## Undergraduate and Graduate Catalog 2018-19

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Pacific Lutheran University Academic Calendars

2018-19
2019-20
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2018-19 Academic Calendar

Pacific Lutheran University uses a 4-1-4 calendar, which consists of two 15-week semesters bridged by a four-week January Term.

Undergraduate Programs

2017-18 End of Term Dates

- May 25, 2018 – Friday, Spring Semester ends
- May 28, 2018 – Monday, Memorial Day Holiday (PLU closed.)

Summer Sessions 2018 (June 4 – August 3)

- Term I: Monday, June 4 – Friday, June 29
- Term II: Monday, July 2 – Friday, July 27
- Independence Day: Wednesday, July 4 (No classes; PLU offices closed.)
- Workshop Week: Monday, July 30 – Friday, August 3
- Summer Session Ends: Friday, August 3 (Diploma date for undergraduates)
- Final Grades Due: Friday, August 10

Fall Semester 2018 (September 4 – December 14)

- Student Orientation: Friday, August 31 – Monday, September 3 (No classes; PLU offices closed.)
- Labor Day: Monday, September 3 (No classes; PLU offices closed.)
- Opening Convocation: Tuesday, September 4 at 10 a.m.
- Classes Begin: Tuesday, September 4 at 11:50 a.m.
- Mid-Semester Break: Friday, October 19 (No classes; PLU offices open.)
- Veterans Day: Monday, November 12 (Observance at Chapel)
- Thanksgiving Break: Wednesday, November 21 at 1:35 p.m. – Sunday, November 25 (PLU offices are closed Thursday and Friday, November 22-23. Classes resume on Monday, November 26 at 8 a.m.)
- Classes End: Saturday, December 8 (Saturday classes take final exam this day.)
- Final Examinations: Monday, December 10 – Friday, December 14
- Final Grades Due: Friday, December 21

January Term 2019 (January 2 – January 30)

- Classes Begin: Wednesday, January 2
- Martin Luther King, Jr. Birthday Holiday: Monday, January 21 (No classes; PLU offices closed.)
- Classes End: Wednesday, January 30
- Final Grades Due: Tuesday, February 5

Spring Semester 2019 (February 6 – May 24)

- Classes Begin: Wednesday, February 6
- Presidents’ Day: Monday, February 18 (No classes; PLU offices closed.)
- Spring Break: Monday, March 25 – Friday, March 29 (No classes, PLU offices open)
- Easter Break: Friday, April 19 (No classes, PLU offices closed. Classes resume Monday, April 22 at 8 a.m.)
- Classes End: Saturday, May 18 (Saturday classes take final exam this day.)
- Final Examinations: Monday, May 20 – Friday, May 24
Spring Semester Ends: Friday, May 24
Commencement: Saturday, May 25
Final Grades Due: Friday, May 31

Graduate Programs

Students should consult with their program for specific calendar information on meeting dates.

Summer Session 2018 (May 29 - August 17)

- Session Begins: Tuesday, May 29
- Independence Day: Wednesday, July 4  
  (No classes, PLU offices closed)
- Sessions Ends: Friday, August 17  
  (Diploma date for graduate students)
- Final Grades Due: Friday, August 24

Fall Semester 2018 (September 4 - December 14)

- Classes Begin: Tuesday, September 4
- Mid-Semester Break: Friday, October 19  
  (No classes, PLU offices open)
- Veterans Day: Monday, November 12  
  (Observance at Chapel)
- Thanksgiving Break: Wednesday, November 21 at 1:35 p.m. - Sunday, November 25  
  (PLU offices are closed Thursday and Friday, November 22-23)
- Fall Semester Ends: Friday, December 14
- Final Grades Due: Friday, December 21

January Term 2019 (January 2 - January 30)

- Classes Begin: Wednesday, January 2
- Martin Luther King, Jr., Birthday Holiday: Monday, January 21  
  (No classes, PLU offices closed)
- Classes End: Wednesday, January 30
- Final Grades Due: Tuesday, February 5

Spring Semester 2019 (February 6 - May 24)

- Classes Begin: Wednesday, February 6
- Presidents’ Day: Monday, February 18  
  (No classes, PLU offices closed)
- Spring Break: Monday, March 25 – Friday, March 29  
  (No classes)
- Easter Break: Friday, April 19  
  (No classes, PLU offices closed)
- Spring Semester Ends: Friday, May 24
- Final Grades Due: Friday, May 31
2019-20 Academic Calendar

Pacific Lutheran University uses a 4-1-4 calendar, which consists of two 15-week semesters bridged by a four-week January Term.

Undergraduate Programs

2018-19 End of term dates

- May 24, 2019 – Friday, Spring Semester ends
- May 27, 2019 – Monday, Memorial Day Holiday (PLU closed)

Summer Sessions 2019 (June 3 – August 2)

- Term I: Monday, June 3 – Friday, June 28
- Term II: Monday, July 1 – Friday, July 26
- Independence Day: Thursday, July 4 (No classes, PLU offices closed)
- Workshop Week: Monday, July 29 – Friday, August 2
- Final Grades Due: Friday, August 9
- Labor Day: Monday, September 2 (PLU offices closed)

Fall Semester 2019 (September 9 – December 20)

- Student Orientation: Thursday, September 5 – Sunday, September 8
- Opening Convocation: Monday, September 9 at 12:30 p.m.
- Classes Begin: Monday, September 9 at 12:30 p.m.
- Mid-Semester Break: Friday, October 25 (No classes, PLU offices open)
- Veterans Day: Monday, November 11 (Observance at Chapel)
- Thanksgiving Break: Wednesday, November 27 at 1:35 p.m. – Sunday, December 1 (PLU offices are closed Thursday and Friday, November 28-29)
- Final Grades Due: Friday, January 3

January Term 2020 (January 6 - January 31)

- Classes Begin: Monday, January 6
  - Martin Luther King, Jr. Birthday Holiday: Monday, January 20 (No classes, PLU offices closed)
- Classes End: Friday, January 31
- Final Grades Due: Wednesday, February 5

Spring Semester 2020 (February 6 – May 22)

- Classes Begin: Thursday, February 6
  - Presidents’ Day: Monday, February 17 (No classes, PLU offices closed)
  - Spring Break: Monday, March 23 – Friday, March 27 (PLU offices open)
- Easter Break: Friday, April 10 (No classes, PLU offices closed)
  - Classes resume Monday, April 13 at 8 a.m.
- Classes End: Saturday, May 16 (Saturday classes take final exam this day)
- Final Examinations: Monday, May 18 – Friday, May 22
- Spring Semester Ends: Friday, May 22
- Commencement: Monday, May 25
- Final Grades Due: Friday, May 29

Graduate Programs

Students should consult with their program for specific calendar information on meeting dates.

Summer Session 2019 (May 28 – August 16)
Session Begins: Tuesday, May 28
Independence Day: Thursday, July 4  (No classes, PLU offices closed)
Sessions Ends: Friday, August 16  (Diploma date for graduate students)
Final Grades Due: Friday, August 23

Fall Semester 2019 (September 9 – December 20)

- Classes Begin: Monday, September 9
- Mid-Semester Break: October 25  (No classes, PLU offices open)
- Veterans Day: Monday, November 11  (Observance at Chapel)
- Thanksgiving Break: Wednesday, November 27 at 1:35 p.m. – Sunday, December 1
  (PLU offices are closed Thursday and Friday, November 28-29)
- Fall Semester Ends: Friday, December 20
- Final Grades Due: Friday, January 3

January Term 2020 (January 6 - January 31)

- Classes Begin: Monday, January 6
- Martin Luther King, Jr., Birthday Holiday: Monday, January 20  (No classes, PLU offices closed)
- Classes End: Friday, January 31
- Final Grades Due: Wednesday, February 5

Spring Semester 2020 (February 6 - May 22)

- Classes Begin: Thursday, February 6
- Presidents’ Day: Monday, February 17  (No classes, PLU offices closed)
- Spring Break: Monday, March 23 – Friday, March 27  (No classes, PLU offices open)
- Easter Break: Friday, April 10  (PLU offices closed)
- Spring Semester Ends: Friday, May 22
- Final Grades Due: Friday, May 29
2020-21 Academic Calendar

Pacific Lutheran University uses a 4-1-4 calendar, which consists of two 15-week semesters bridged by a four-week January Term.

Undergraduate Programs

2019-20 End of term dates
- May 22, 2020 – Friday, Spring Semester ends
- May 25, 2020 – Monday, Memorial Day Holiday (PLU closed)

Summer Sessions 2020 (June 1 - July 31)
- Term I: Monday, June 1 – Friday, June 26
- Term II: Monday, July 29 – Friday, July 24
- Independence Day: Friday, July 3 – Saturday, July 4 (No classes, PLU offices closed)
- Workshop Week: Monday, July 27 – Friday, July 31
- Summer Session Ends: Friday, July 31 (Diploma date for undergraduates)
- Final Grades Due: Friday, August 7 by 5:00 p.m.
- Labor Day: Monday, September 7 (PLU offices closed)

Fall Semester 2020 (September 8 – December 18)
- Student Orientation: Thursday, September 3 – Sunday, September 6
- Opening Convocation: Tuesday, September 8 at 10 a.m.
- Classes Begin: Tuesday, September 8 at 11:50 a.m.
- Mid-Semester Break: Friday, October 23 (No classes, PLU offices open)
- Veterans Day: Wednesday, November 11 (Observance at Chapel)
- Thanksgiving Break: Wednesday, November 25 at 1:35 p.m. – Sunday, November 29 (PLU offices are closed Thursday and Friday, November 26-27)
  Classes resume on Monday, November 30 at 8 a.m.
- Classes End: Saturday, December 12 (Saturday classes take final exam this day)
- Final Examinations: Monday, December 14 – Friday, December 18
- Fall Semester Ends: Friday, December 18
- Final Grades Due: Wednesday, December 23 by 5:00 p.m.

January Term 2021 (January 4 - January 29)
- Classes Begin: Monday, January 4
- Martin Luther King, Jr. Birthday Holiday: Monday, January 18 (No classes, PLU offices closed)
- Classes End: Friday, January 29
- Final Grades Due: Friday, February 5 by 5:00 p.m.

Spring Semester 2021 (February 8 - May 28)
- Classes Begin: Monday, February 8
- Presidents’ Day: Monday, February 15 (No classes, PLU offices closed)
- Spring Break/Easter Break: Monday, March 29 – Thursday, April 1 (PLU offices open)
- Good Friday: Friday, April 2 (No classes, PLU offices closed)
  Classes resume Monday, April 5 at 8 a.m.
- Classes End: Saturday, May 22 (Saturday classes take final exam this day.)
- Final Examinations: Monday, May 24 – Friday, May 28
- Spring Semester Ends: Friday, May 28
- Commencement: Saturday, May 29
- Final Grades Due: Friday, June 4 by 5:00 p.m.

Graduate Programs

Students should consult with their program for specific calendar information on meeting dates.

Summer Session 2020 (May 26 - August 14)
Session Begins: Tuesday, May 26
Independence Day: Friday, July 3 – Saturday July 4  (No classes, PLU offices closed)
Sessions Ends: Friday, August 14  (Diploma date for graduate students)
Final Grades Due: Friday, August 21 by 5:00 p.m.

Fall Semester 2020 (September 8 – December 18)

- Classes Begin: Tuesday, September 8
- Mid-Semester Break: Friday, October 23  (No classes, PLU offices open)
- Veterans Day: Wednesday, November 11  (Observance at Chapel)
- Thanksgiving Break: Wednesday, November 25 at 1:35 p.m. – Sunday, November 29  (PLU offices are closed Thursday and Friday, November 26-27)
- Fall Semester Ends: Friday, December 18
- Final Grades Due: Wednesday, December 23 by 5:00 p.m.

January Term 2021 (January 4 - January 29)

- Classes Begin: Monday, January 4
- Martin Luther King, Jr., Birthday Holiday: Monday, January 18  (No classes, PLU offices closed)
- Classes End: Friday, January 29
- Final Grades Due: Friday, February 5 by 5:00 p.m.

Spring Semester 2021 (February 8 - May 28)

- Classes Begin: Monday, February 8
- Presidents’ Day: Monday, February 15  (No classes, PLU offices closed)
- Spring Break/Easter Break: Monday, March 29 – Thursday, April 1  (No classes, PLU offices open)
- Good Friday: Friday, April 2  (PLU offices closed)
- Spring Semester Ends: Friday, May 28
- Final Grades Due: Friday, June 4 by 5:00 p.m.
Mission

PLU seeks to educate students for lives of thoughtful inquiry, service, leadership and care—for other people, for their communities, and for the earth.

PLU 2020 Long-Range Plan

issuu.com/pacific.lutheran.university/docs/plu-2020

Faculty Philosophy

The Faculty of Pacific Lutheran University establishes the educational philosophy that shapes and supports the curriculum and programs of study. This philosophy is reflected in statements of educational goals, objectives, and principles. Of particular significance to all students are statements about learning objectives, general education, and writing throughout the curriculum.

History

Pacific Lutheran University was founded in Tacoma by Norwegian pioneers in 1890, who were led by the Reverend Bjug Harstad, PLU’s first president. In naming the University, these pioneers recognized the important role that a Lutheran educational institution on the West Coast of America could play in the emerging future of the region. They especially wanted the institution to educate immigrants, but they also wanted it to produce graduates who would serve and lead in their communities. Education—and educating for service—is a venerated part of the Scandinavian traditions from which these pioneers came.

The institution granted its first bachelor’s degrees in 1898, and then served as an academy until 1918. After two years of reorganization, it became Pacific Lutheran College in 1920, offering a two-year junior college program. PLC merged with Everett’s Columbia College in 1920 and Spokane College in 1929. In the 1930s, PLC resumed the four-year program, granting baccalaureate degrees in education in 1939 and in the liberal arts in 1942. Graduate degree programs were added in the 1950s, beginning with Nursing. The institution resumed the name Pacific Lutheran University in 1960.

PLU is affiliated with the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America (ELCA) and is sponsored by the more than five hundred congregations of the Pacific Northwest Region 1 of the ELCA. The University welcomes students from all races, religions, ethnic groups, nationalities, sexual orientation, and heritages in order to create a rich and rewarding interpersonal campus environment. PLU includes the College of Arts and Sciences as well as professional schools of Arts and Communication, Business, Education and Kinesiology, and Nursing. Undergraduate students may choose from a variety of majors and minors, and graduate degrees are offered in business administration, creative writing, education, finance, marketing research, marriage and family therapy, and nursing.
Pacific Lutheran University is accredited by the Northwest Commission on Colleges and Universities.

Accreditation of an institution of higher education by NWCCU indicates that it meets or exceeds criteria for the assessment of institutional quality evaluated through a peer review process. An accredited college or university is one which has available the necessary resources to achieve its stated purposes through appropriate educational programs, is substantially doing so, and gives reasonable evidence that it will continue to do so in the foreseeable future. Institutional integrity is also addressed through accreditation.

Accreditation by the NWCCU is not partial but applies to the institution as a whole. As such, it is not a guarantee of every course or program offered, or the competence of individual graduates. Rather, it provides reasonable assurance about the quality of opportunities available to students who attend the institution.

Inquiries regarding PLU’s accreditation status by NWCCU should be directed to the NWCCU accreditation liaison officer at PLU. Individuals may contact:

Northwest Commission on Colleges and Universities
8060 165th Ave NE, Suite 100
Redmond, WA 98052
(425) 558-4224
www.nwccu.org

In addition, the following programs hold specialized accreditations and approvals:

- **Business**: The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB International)
- **Computer Science (B.S.)**: Accredited by Computing Accreditation Commission of ABET
- **Marriage and Family Therapy**: Commission on Accreditation for Marriage and Family Therapy Education of the American Association for Marriage and Family Therapy
- **Music**: National Association of Schools of Music
- **Nursing**: Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education and Washington State Nursing Care Quality Assurance Commission
- **Social Work**: Council on Social Work Education

Any current or prospective student may, upon request directed to the Office of the President, review a copy of the documents pertaining to the University’s various accreditations and approvals.

**Certification**

- **Chemistry**: (including certified Biochemistry and Chemical Physics Options) - American Chemical Society

**Approval**

- **Education**: State of Washington Professional Educator Standards Board

**Institutional Research Information**

To view information on enrollment, retention of First-Year students and faculty, go to: [www.plu.edu/institutional-research/](http://www.plu.edu/institutional-research/)
ILOs, Values, and Principles of General Education

Integrative Learning Objectives

The Integrative Learning Objectives (ILOs) provide a common understanding of the PLU approach to undergraduate education. These objectives offer a unifying framework for understanding how our community defines the general skills or abilities that should be exhibited by students who earn a PLU bachelor’s degree. Therefore, they are integrative in nature. The ILOs are intended to provide a conceptual reference for every department and program to build on and reinforce in their own particular curricula the goals of the General University Requirements. They also assist the University in such assessment-related activities as student and alumni surveys. Not all ILOs are dealt with equally by every program, much less by every course. The ILOs do not represent, by themselves, all of our understanding of education. Rather, they are a part of a more complex statement of educational philosophy.

The ILOs are meant to serve as a useful framework that unifies education throughout the University, while disciplinary study provides students with the knowledge and understanding of a field that will allow them to function effectively in their chosen area.

- Knowledge Base

These four statements describe the knowledge base expected of all PLU graduates:

- A broad knowledge of the basic liberal arts and sciences.
- An understanding of the interconnections among these basic liberal arts and sciences that provide the broad framework for living with the complexities of life.
- An in-depth knowledge of a specified area of knowledge designated as a major within the University.
- An understanding of the interconnections among the basic liberal arts and sciences and the in-depth knowledge of her/his specified major area.

In addition to the knowledge base described above, and an awareness of how different disciplinary methodologies are used, every student at Pacific Lutheran University is expected to develop the following abilities:

- Critical Reflection

  - Select sources of information using appropriate research methods, including those employing technology, and make use of that information carefully and critically consider issues from multiple perspectives.
  - Evaluate assumptions and consequences of different perspectives in assessing possible solutions to problems.
  - Understand and explain divergent viewpoints on complex issues, critically assess the support available for each, and defend one’s own judgments.

- Expression

  - Communicate clearly and effectively in both oral and written forms.
  - Adapt messages to various audiences using appropriate media, convention or styles.
  - Create symbols of meaning in a variety of expressive media, both verbal and nonverbal.

- Interaction With Others

  - Work creatively to identify and clarify the issues of concern.
  - Acknowledge and respond to conflicting ideas and principles, and identify common interests where possible.
  - Develop and promote effective strategies and interpersonal relationships for implementing cooperative actions.

- Valuing

  - Articulate and assess one’s own values, with an awareness of the communities and traditions that have helped to shape them.
  - Recognize how others have arrived at values different from one’s own, and consider their views charitably and with an appreciation for the context in which they emerged.
  - Develop a habit of caring for oneself, for others, and for the environment.
  - Approach moral, spiritual, and intellectual development as a life-long process of making informed choices in one’s commitments.
  - Approach one’s commitments with a high level of personal responsibility and professional accountability.

- Multiple Frameworks

  - Recognize and understand how cultures profoundly shape different assumptions and behaviors.
Identify issues and problems facing people in every culture (including one's own), seeking constructive strategies for them.
Cultivate respect for diverse cultures, practices, and traditions.

Adopted by Faculty Assembly on November 11, 1999
Principles of General Education

The University’s mission is to “educate students for lives of thoughtful inquiry, leadership, service, and care—for other people, for their communities, and for the earth.” Emerging from the University’s Lutheran heritage, our mission emphasizes both freedom of inquiry and a life engaged in the world. Our location in the Pacific Northwest, and our commitment to educate students for the complexities of life in the 21st century, also shape the University’s educational identity.

The University aims to produce global citizens, future leaders, and whole, richly-informed persons. At the heart of the University is the general education curriculum. Through this program of study, students begin the process of shaping not only a career, but more importantly a life of meaning and purpose. This general education, in which students grapple with life’s most fundamental questions, is deepened and complemented by the specialized work students undertake in their majors. An education is a process, and the following three components that inform the general university requirements are not discrete, but interconnected and mutually supportive.

• Values

The University sustains the Lutheran commitment to the life of the mind, to engagement and service in the world, and to nurturing the development of whole persons—in body, mind, and spirit. As described in the University’s long-range plan PLU 2010, these values are fundamental, and they are inseparable from each other. As important, PLU offers an education not only in values, but in valuing. Pacific Lutheran University helps students thoughtfully shape their values and choices, realizing that imagination and decision give to a human life its unique trajectory and purpose, and always understanding that life gains meaning when dedicated to a good larger than oneself. Located in the Pacific Northwest and on the Pacific Rim, the University is well-situated to address global issues, social diversity and justice, and care for the earth.

• Knowledge

An education at Pacific Lutheran University makes students the center of their own education. The best education understands knowledge as saturated with value and meaning, as much produced as acquired. It is a communal undertaking, involving both knower and context. We understand academic disciplines, as well as multi-disciplinary fields of inquiry, as ways of knowing. They do more than organize knowledge. They define the questions, methods, and modes of discourse by which knowledge is produced. Students are required to study across a range of these disciplines to gain an understanding of the ways in which educated people understand themselves and the world.

• Skills and Abilities

As described by the University’s Integrative Learning Objectives, skills and abilities that characterize an education at Pacific Lutheran University are essential for the cultivation of the potentials of mind, heart, and hand. They are inseparable from what it means to know and to value. They include the ability to express oneself effectively and creatively, to think critically, to discern and formulate values, to interact with others, and to understand the world from various perspectives.

A general education at Pacific Lutheran University affirms the relationships among rigorous academic inquiry, human flourishing in a diverse world, and a healthy environment. Such an education requires first and foremost a faculty of exceptional scholar-teachers, committed to educating the whole student, and understanding that learning is active, engaged, and in the best sense transformative.

Adopted by the Faculty Assembly, December 10, 2004
Writing Throughout the Curriculum

Pacific Lutheran University is a community of scholars, a community of readers and writers. Reading informs the intellect and liberates the imagination. Writing pervades our academic lives as teachers and students, both as a way of communicating what we learn and as a means of shaping thoughts and ideas.

All faculty members share the responsibility for improving the literacy of their students. Faculty in every department and school make writing an essential part of their courses and show students how to ask questions appropriate to the kinds of reading done in their fields. Students write both formal papers and reports and informal notes and essays in order to master the content and methods of the various disciplines. They are encouraged to prepare important papers in multiple drafts.
Academic Program

Pacific Lutheran University uses a 4-1-4 calendar, which consists of two 15-week semesters bridged by a four-week January Term. The January Term’s intensive, four-week format is designed to offer students a unique pedagogical opportunity. It supports study away, in-depth focus on a single theme or topic, and the use of student-centered and active-learning pedagogies. The January Term’s intensive format also supports other pedagogical activities that contribute to building an intentional culture of learning inside and outside the classroom. It offers an opportunity for an intensive First-Year Experience Program (FYEP) that combines rigorous academic study with co-curricular activities that serve the goals of the First-Year program—thinking, literacy and community. Further, the January Term offers the opportunity to orient students to PLU’s mission, support them in understanding how they position themselves within the PLU community and the world, and support them as they embrace their role as active citizens.

Course credit is computed by semester hours. The majority of courses are offered for four semester hours. Each undergraduate degree candidate must complete a minimum of 128 semester hours with an overall 2.00 grade point average. Departments or schools may set higher grade point requirements.

Degree requirements are specifically stated in this catalog. Students are responsible for becoming familiar with these requirements and meeting them.
General Education Program Information

PLU's General Education Program prepares graduates to ask significant questions, engage relevant knowledge, and wrestle with complex issues. The program is rooted in the classical liberal arts and sciences as understood within the Lutheran educational tradition, and is grounded in an understanding of scientific perspectives, mathematics, languages, and the long-standing traditions of critical discourse about nature, humanity and the world. The array of academic disciplines has developed as a set of lenses through which we view the world. Through exposure to current procedures, methods, and accumulated knowledge of those disciplines, PLU welcomes students into on-going conversations about nature and the human condition. While immersed in these rigorous conversations, students are challenged to think critically, discern and formulate values, express themselves effectively and creatively, interact with others respectfully, and understand the world from various perspectives. By this means, PLU educates students for courageous lives: lives of thoughtful inquiry, service, leadership, and care—for other people, their communities, and the earth.

The following are the specific elements of the PLU General Education Program.

A. Embracing the Life of the Mind: First-Year Experience Program (4): This program prepares students for successful participation in PLU’s distinctive academic and co-curricular culture by promoting critical thought, impassioned inquiry, and effective expression in learning communities that are both supportive and challenging.
   • Writing Seminar (FW) (4): These seminars focus on writing, thinking, speaking, and reading. Students encounter writing as a way of thinking, of learning, and of discovering and ordering ideas; working with interdisciplinary themes, students practice the various academic conventions of writing.
   • Inquiry Seminar (F): These four credit seminars introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program.
   • J-Term: These four credit J-Term courses are a unique opportunity for students to engage in the intensive study of one subject and to participate in the broader co-curriculum of the campus.
   • Note: Inquiry and J-Term courses may concurrently fulfill another GenEd and/or major/minor requirement.

B. Engaging Arts and Performance (8): The study and experience of art, music, theatre, communication, and movement engage self-discovery and creativity while cultivating an appreciation for shared traditions of human expression.
   • Art, Music, Theatre (AR) (4): The arts celebrate creative expression through an exploration of individual talents, masterworks, and the role of artistic voice in building community and culture. Students are invited to study and/or produce artistic works.
   • Art: provides students with a foundation relating to visual analysis, historical and contemporary cultural inquiry, and exploration of the creative process. We are educating students to have an intricate role in art and society for the 21st Century.
   • Music: brings together students, faculty, and the public to explore, understand, present and appreciate the musical arts in all forms, genres and cultures.
   • Theatre: through a combination of scholarship and practice, the PLU program in Theatre creates opportunities for students to develop a critically reflective appreciation of the enduring challenges of the human condition through text and performance, and to understand the centrality of theatrical performance as a mode of knowing across cultures and societies.
   • Physical Activity (PE) (4): Physical activity provides the opportunity to explore, understand, cultivate, and appreciate the values, skills, and abilities that support a commitment to being physically active throughout the lifespan. Participation in these courses encourages the integration of the whole person in body, mind, and spirit.

C. Interpreting Living Traditions for a Humane Future (16): Drawing on the rich traditions of languages and literatures, religion, and philosophy, the Humanities cultivates an intellectual and imaginative connection between a living past and the global challenges of our future. Humanities courses engage the complex traditions that shape the ways we think about and act in the world.
   • Literature (LT) (4): Literary study explores how writers from a vast array of cultural traditions have used the creative resources of language—in fiction, poetry, drama, and non-fiction prose—to explore the entire range of human experience. The practice of reading literary texts exercises the imagination, cultivates a capacity for understanding ambiguity and complexity, and instills a sensitivity to the diversities of human existence. Literary study builds skills of analytical and interpretive argument, helping students become creative and critical writers.
   • Philosophy (PH) (4): Philosophy cultivates, through reasoned argument, the individual ability to develop responses to life’s deepest questions and most significant decisions. Students engage collectively in a sustained and systematic examination of fundamental concepts about meaning, thought, and action important to human existence.
   • Religion (8): The study of religion at PLU builds on the historic strengths of Lutheran higher education and enhances global perspectives that reflect our commitment to human communities and the world. This discipline engages students in the scholarly study of sacred texts and practices, histories, theologies, and ethics. Students are invited to investigate the historical and cultural relevance and implications of religion for individuals, communities, and the earth. Students take one course in Christian Traditions and one course in Global Religious Traditions.
     • Christian Traditions (RC) (4): examines diverse forms of Christianity within their historical, cultural, and political context.
     • Global Religious Traditions (RG) (4): highlights PLU’s commitment to local-global education through analysis of diverse religions, both here and abroad.
Language Study: PLU encourages the study of a second language either on campus or through a study away program. Knowledge of a language other than one’s own is a hallmark of a well-rounded liberal arts education, a pathway to global citizenship, a relevant skill in the global workplace, and a requirement for many graduate programs.

D. Exploring Nature and Number (12): These courses invite exploration of the natural world around and within us and provide expression of our human inclination to order what we see and to think in quantitative terms.

- Mathematical Reasoning (MR) (4): Study in mathematics sharpens the mind for lifelong service by developing a command of logical argument, abstract reasoning, pattern recognition, and quantitative analysis. The ability to work with quantitative information lies at the heart of informed citizenship in the twenty-first century; it opens the doors to many traditional and new careers; and it enables the individual to navigate in the increasingly complicated quantified world.

- Natural Sciences, Computer Science, or Mathematics (NS) (4): The universe beyond the earth, the earth itself, living organisms, the details of molecules, atoms, subatomic particles—all can be awe-inspiring when we have information and know descriptive and mathematical relationships to explain them. To begin to gain an appreciation for this complex world and its relationships, students take one course from the following disciplines:
  - **Biology:** develops an understanding and appreciation for the unity and diversity of life and the integrative nature of biological science.
  - **Chemistry:** involves the study of matter at the atomic and molecular level. Concepts and tools of chemistry are used to study the composition, structure, reactivity, and energy changes of materials in the world around us.
  - **Computer Science:** sharpens the ability to critically analyze problems and to precisely state the logic of their solutions, whether those solutions are embedded in machine code or neuron connections in an organic brain.
  - **Geosciences:** studies the Earth’s features, processes, history, human resource use and its impact on the Earth, and geologic hazards and their impact on human societies.
  - **Math:** develops skills of logical argument, abstract reasoning, pattern recognition, and quantitative analysis necessary for wise citizenship in an increasingly quantitative twenty-first century.
  - **Physics:** investigates, at the most fundamental level, the structure of matter and the laws of nature at work in our universe.
  - **Science and Scientific Method (SM) (4):** Scientists make observations and study the observations of others. They imagine explanations for what they observe (create hypotheses) and design experiments or other means to test those explanations. They sharpen and deepen their explanations based on the experimental results. This laboratory-rich course is an invitation to be a scientist for a while—to learn to apply scientific thinking to solve problems.

E. Investigating Human Behavior, Culture, and Institutions (SO) (8): The social sciences investigate individual and collective human behavior, and the history, development and variation of human culture and institutions. To assure exposure to a wide variety of social science concepts, theories, and methods, students must select at least two courses chosen from different disciplines.

- **Anthropology:** studies human cultural and biological similarities and differences from prehistory to the present.
- **Economics:** studies human behavior, institutions, and policies with the objective of using limited resources efficiently.
- **History:** studies variation and development over time and space within human societies, cultures, and institutions.
- **Political Science:** studies power relations, within and between societies and other units of human organization.
- **Psychology:** studies mental processes, brain, and behavior, and the relationships among them.
- **Social Work:** studies the relationships among individuals, families, groups, communities and organizations to facilitate change and promote social justice.
- **Sociology:** studies social structure and social interaction, and the social factors contributing to change in each.

F. Encountering Perspectives on Diversity (8): Study of diversity promotes awareness that different cultural perspectives exist within our own society and around the world. This element of the program offers students critical tools for assessing values within a cultural context. Viewing our own values in the larger comparative context provides an opportunity for introspection that allows students to question values and arrive at informed commitments.

- **Alternative Perspectives (A):** This element of the program creates an awareness and understanding of diversity in the United States, directly addressing issues such as ethnicity, gender, disability, racism, or poverty.
- **Cross-Cultural Perspectives (C):** This element of the program enhances cross-cultural understandings through examination of other cultures.

Students complete four credits from each of the two lines. The A-designated course may concurrently fulfill another GenEd or major/minor requirement. The C-designated course may concurrently fulfill another GenEd or major/minor requirement.

G. Producing and Presenting Culminating Scholarship: Senior Seminar/Project (SR): A substantial project, paper, practicum, or internship that culminates and advances the program of an academic major. The end product must be presented to an open audience and critically evaluated by faculty in the student’s field. These credits count in the major.

Total Program Specific Semester Hours: 48

General education matters for who you are and who you will become. We invite you to see the way in which this program intersects with your major and electives and prepares you for meaningful careers and courageous lives.
Supplemental GenEd Program Information

All students must satisfactorily complete the General Education Program. No course used to satisfy one General Education Program element may be used to satisfy another except for the Encountering Perspectives on Diversity element.

Note: Listed below are further specifications related to particular elements of the General Education Program (GenEd).

A. Embracing the Life of the Mind: First-Year Experience Program (FW, F) (4):
   1. The Writing Seminar is usually taken in the student’s first semester at PLU.
   2. The Inquiry Seminar must be taken in the student’s first January Term or first Spring Semester.
   3. Both seminars must be completed during the student’s first year at PLU.
   4. Students must take a four semester hour PLU January Term course.
   5. The Writing Seminar, the Inquiry Seminar, and a PLU January Term course must be completed by all students entering PLU as first-year students with fewer than 30 semester hours.
   6. Transfer students are typically not eligible to participate in the First-Year Experience Program regardless of their class standing at matriculation.
   7. In addition to fulfilling an FYEP requirement, the Writing Seminar fulfills the four-hour Writing requirement (WR) required of all PLU students. Students who do not successfully complete the Writing Seminar must take a course designated WR to fulfill the PLU Writing requirement.

B. Engaging Arts and Performance (8):
   1. Arts, Music, Theatre (AR) – four semester hours from arts, music or theatre are required.
   2. Physical Education (PE) – four different physical education activity courses, of which one must be PHED 100. One hour of credit may be earned through approved sports participation (PHED 250)

C. Interpreting Living Traditions for a Humane Future (16):
   1. Literature (LT) – four semester hours from English or Languages & Literatures courses designated as meeting the element.
   2. Philosophy (PH) – logic and critical thinking courses do not fulfill this element.
   3. Religion (RC, RG) – students take one course in Christian Traditions and one course in Global Religious Traditions.
   4. Transfer Students and Religion GenEd Element – transfer students entering as juniors or seniors must take four semester hours from Christian Traditions (RC) unless presenting eight transfer semester hours of religion from another regionally-accredited college or university. Global Religious Traditions (RG) courses will not fulfill the General Education Program element in religion if transferring into PLU with a junior or senior standing.

D. Exploring Nature and Number (12):
   1. Mathematical Reasoning (MR) – element may be satisfied by the completion (with at least a B average) of the equivalent of four years of college preparatory mathematics (through mathematical analysis, precalculus, or calculus or equivalent) in high school.
   2. Natural Sciences (NS) – may or may not have a lab section.
   4. At least one course taken to fulfill the NS or SM element must be a physical or biological science.

E. Investigating Human Behavior, Culture, and Institutions (8):
   1. Two Social Sciences (SO) courses must be chosen from different disciplines.

F. Encountering Perspectives on Diversity (8):
   1. Students must complete four semester hours from Alternative Perspectives and four semester hours from Cross-Cultural Perspectives.
   2. Alternative Perspectives (A) – course may concurrently fulfill another General Education Program element or major/minor requirement.
   3. Cross-Cultural (C) – course may concurrently fulfill another General Education Program element or major/ minor requirement.
   4. The Cross-Cultural Perspectives element may be fulfilled by a foreign language course numbered 201 or above (not sign language) used to satisfy the entrance requirement, or completion through the first year of college level of a foreign language (not sign language) other than that used to satisfy the foreign language entrance requirement.
   5. The Cross-Cultural Perspectives element may be fulfilled by participation in an approved semester-long study away program. Only January term study away courses that carry the C designator fulfill the Cross-Cultural Perspective.
   6. Transfer Students entering as juniors or seniors must take one Encountering Perspectives on Diversity course (four semester hours) at PLU that can also simultaneously fulfill another GenEd element or major/minor requirement.

G. Producing and Presenting Culminating Scholarship: Senior Seminar/Project (SR):
   1. With approval of the student’s major department, interdisciplinary capstone course such as the Global Studies Research Seminar may fulfill this element.
The International Honors Program (IHON) provides a select group of entering first-year students a challenging and creative alternative to the General Education Program, which reflects PLU’s unique mission and emphasis upon the liberal arts. Consequently, IHON accounts for 32 of the 48 semester hours that are required by the General Education Program. Although just seven courses (28 hours), the program fulfills 32 semester hours due to the interdisciplinary nature of the program. Accordingly, students who have satisfactorily completed the Honors Program receive credit for the following: Art, Music, Theatre (4); Literature (4); Philosophy (4); Religion (8); Natural Sciences, Computer Science, or Mathematics (4); and Social Sciences (8).

International Honors students must complete the remaining 16 semester hours of the General Education Program prior to graduation from the University: First-Year Experience Program: Writing Seminar (4); Physical Activity (4); Mathematical Reasoning (4); Science and Scientific Method (4); and Encountering Perspectives on Diversity (Alternative Perspectives and Cross-Cultural Perspectives). Students must complete four semester hours from each of the Perspectives on Diversity lines and both may concurrently fulfill another GenEd/IHON or major/minor requirement; Senior Seminar/ Project (these hours count in the major). For a full description of IHON and for details about applying to the program, go to the International Honors Program section of this catalog.
Cornerstones General Education Model

Cornerstones, a general education pilot program funded through a grant from The Mellon Foundation, will run from 2016 to 2020 with a first-year cohort of sixty-four students who self-select into this model through an application process vetted through the Office of Admission.

The PLU Cornerstones Learning Outcomes:

1. **Methods of Inquiry**
   Students mastering outcome #1 will demonstrate understanding of a range of disciplinary methodologies and how these methods are used to create, evaluate, and make use of knowledge; they will account for the assumptions and consequences of different perspectives in developing answers to complex questions.

2. **Expression and Dialogue**
   Students mastering outcome #2 will communicate clearly and effectively in oral, written, and digital modes, adapting their communications to various audiences using the appropriate media, convention and/or style.

3. **Citizenship and Community**
   Students mastering outcome #3 will identify issues of public concern within specific cultural contexts, acknowledge conflicting ideas, principles, and values, and develop effective strategies for implementing cooperative actions that address local, national, and/or global circumstances.

The distribute core model is maintained through a set of Distributive Foundations courses. Five courses representative of a broad liberal arts foundation (humanities, social sciences, natural science, mathematics, and courses from art, music, and theatre) are required. In this pilot, students will choose from currently existing General Education introductory courses at the 100- and 200-level.

**Foundational Courses**

13 semester hours

**First Year**

- Fall Semester: First Year Experience Course: WRIT 101 (4)
- J-Term: A J-Term course of their own selection; could be a FYEP 190*
- Spring Semester: First Year Experience Course: FYEP 190 *
  *Note: FYEP 190 courses are included in the distributive foundations below.

**Second Year**

- Fall Semester: Second Year Experience Course: Thematic Seminar (4)
- J-Term: Study away, minor, or other opportunities (including General Education distributional courses)**
- Spring Semester: Second Year Experience Course: Thematic Seminar (4)
  **Note: course is included in distributive foundations below.

**Third Year**

- General Education Cornerstone Portfolio Assessment (1)

**Distributive Foundations**

20 semester hours

Students pursuing the Cornerstones model will choose from 100- and 200-level introductory courses currently carrying the discipline-specific requirement.

- 1 course in natural sciences (NS, SM) (4)
- 1 course in mathematics (MR) (4)
- 1 course in social sciences (SO) (4)
- 1 course in the humanities (LT, PH, RC, RG) (4)
- 1 course in music, art, or theatre (AR) (4)
Minor

16 semester hours

Cornerstones participants may choose a minor from:

- Humanities
  - English
    - Literature
    - Writing
  - Philosophy
  - Religion
- Languages and Literatures
  - Chinese
  - Classics
  - French
  - German
  - Hispanic Studies
  - Nordic Studies
  - Norwegian
- Humanities-based Social Sciences
  - Anthropology
  - History
- Interdisciplinary
  - Children’s Literature and Culture
  - Chinese Studies
  - Environmental Studies
  - Global Studies
  - Holocaust and Genocide Studies
  - Publishing and Printing Arts
  - Women’s and Gender Studies

Opting Out of the Pilot Program

In this pilot framework, the only courses different from the current General Education requirements are the sophomore-level courses. Depending on the faculty teaching the course and how it is designed, students may propose how this course may fulfill a requirement in the Distributive Foundations or in a major or minor. Should students opt out before the beginning of the sophomore year, they would transition to the current General Education curriculum.

Second Year Experience Program

SYEP 201 : Thematic Seminar

Sophomore-year “cornerstones” requirement for General Education. Introduction and exposure through “big enough questions” related to PLU themes of diversity, justice, sustainability; civic engagement; and discernment of vocation. Linked to specific SYEP 202 course in the Spring semester. (4)

SYEP 202 : Thematic Seminar

Linked to SYEP 201. Continuation of sophomore-year “cornerstones” requirement for General Education. Introduction and exposure through “big enough questions” related to PLU themes of diversity, justice, sustainability; civic engagement; and discernment of vocation. Prerequisite: SYEP 201 during Fall semester. (4)
The PLU Program is built upon a foundation within a set of courses that focus specifically on transitioning into PLU, and includes a synthesizing ePortfolio course that will be required in the Cornerstones General Education pilot Program. All the courses focus on building and sustaining success at PLU. For further questions, contact the Office of Academic Advising.

PLUS Courses (Undergraduate)

**PLUS 100 : Transitions to PLU**

Specifically designed for first-year students. Affirming students' past experiences, this course assists an individual student's successful navigation of the complex transition to Pacific Lutheran University. This course is designed to identify and overcome unforeseen barriers in adjusting to college academic and social life. Course topics include increasing hope, understanding vocation, appreciating liberal arts, developing metacognition, maximizing campus resources, creating an academic plan, and learning professional communication skills. (1)

**PLUS 110 : College Learning Strategies**

Effective strategies for college learning. Emphasizes a metacognitive and self-regulated approach to deep learning through reading, note taking, test preparation and test taking strategies. Coursework supplemented by two individual academic counseling appointments. (1)

**PLUS 115 : Career and Educational Planning: Finding Your Way**

Personal decision-making process applied to career and educational choices, self-assessment, exploration of the world of work, educational planning, reality testing, and building career-related experience. Includes zero-hour required discussion section for required supplemental workshops. (1)

**PLUS 200 : Introduction to PLU**

Specifically designed for transfer students. Affirming students' past experiences, this course assists an individual student's successful navigation of the complex transition into Pacific Lutheran University. this course is designed to identify and overcome unforeseen barriers in adjusting to college academic and social life. Course topics include increasing hope, understanding vocation, appreciating liberal arts, developing metacognition, maximizing campus resources, creating an academic plan, and learning professional communication skills. (1)

**PLUS 215 : Transitions: Life After College**

This is a course designed for juniors and seniors. Students will explore life and work after college, specifically career opportunities, graduate school options, cover letters, résumé writing, interviews, and job search techniques. (1)

**PLUS 320 : Effective Tutoring Methods**

Typically offered during Summer Session II, this course is designed to train peer tutors in the application of learning theory to one-on-one and group tutoring situations. The online course will be followed by an on-site practical workshop at the beginning of the semester. Enrollment with instructor's permission. (0-1)

**PLUS 350 : Cumulative ePortfolio**

Students complete an ePortfolio representative of their learning in their core general education courses. (1)
Courses that Fulfill General Education Program Elements (GenEd)

Abbreviations denote those courses which fulfill the General Education Program Elements (GenEd).

1. Embracing the Life of the Mind: First-Year Experience
   ◦ First-Year Inquiry Seminar (F)
   ◦ First-Year Writing Seminar (FW)
   ◦ Writing (WR)

2. Engaging Arts and Performances
   ◦ Art, Music or Theatre (AR)
   ◦ Physical Education Activity (PE)

3. Interpreting Living Traditions for a Humane Future
   ◦ Literature (LT)
   ◦ Philosophy (PH)
   ◦ Religion: Christian Traditions (RC)
   ◦ Religion: Global Religious Traditions (RG)

4. Exploring Nature and Number
   ◦ Mathematical Reasoning (MR)
   ◦ Natural Sciences, Computer Science, or Mathematics (NS)
   ◦ Science and Scientific Method (SM)

5. Investigating Human Behavior, Culture, and Institutions
   ◦ Social Sciences (SO)

6. Encountering Perspectives on Diversity
   ◦ Alternative Perspectives (A)
   ◦ Cross-Cultural Perspectives (C)

7. Producing and Presenting Culminating Scholarship:
   ◦ Capstone: Senior Seminar/Project (SR)

8. International Honors Program
   ◦ International Honors 100-Level (H1)
   ◦ International Honors 200-Level (H2)
   ◦ International Honors 300-Level (H3)
## Alternative Perspectives (A)

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## Capstone: Senior Seminar (SR)

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Cross-Cultural Perspectives (C)

Students may meet the Cross-Cultural Perspectives Element by taking a 201 or higher-level course in the language used to satisfy the admission requirement. Students may also opt to take eight semester hours in a new language to meet the Cross-Cultural Perspective Element (excluding American Sign Language).

ANTH 102  Introduction to Human Cultural Diversity - C, SO
ANTH 203  Great Discoveries in Archaeology - C, SO
ANTH 210  Contemporary Global Issues: Migration, Poverty, and Conflict - C, SO
ANTH 289  Special Topics in Anthropology - C, SO
ANTH 335  The Aztecs, Mayans, and Their Predecessors - C, SO
ANTH 336  Ethnography of Latin America - C, SO
ANTH 340  The Anthropology of Africa - C, SO
ANTH 343  East Asian Cultures - C, SO
ANTH 350  Women and Men in World Cultures - C, SO
ANTH 352  The Anthropology of Age - C, SO
ANTH 353  Clothing and Material Culture - C, SO
ANTH 357  Global Development - C, SO
ANTH 362  Transnational Lives: Anthropology of Migration - SO, C
ANTH 368  Edible Landscapes, The Foraging Spectrum - C, SO
ANTH 370  The Archaeology of Ancient Empires - C, SO
ANTH 375  Law, Politics, and Revolution - C, SO
ANTH 380  Sickness, Madness, and Health - C, SO
ANTH 389  Special Topics in Anthropology - C, SO
BUSA 486A  SA: Business Culture in China - C
CHIN 201  Intermediate Chinese - C
CHIN 202  Intermediate Chinese - C
CHIN 301  Composition and Conversation - C
CHIN 302  Composition and Conversation - C
CHIN 371  Chinese Literature in Translation - C, LT
CLAS 241  Special Topics in Ancient Literature and Culture - C
CLAS 341  Special Topics in Ancient Literature and Culture - C
COMA 304  Intercultural Communication - C
DANC 301  Dance in World Cultures - C
ECON 333  Economic Development: Comparative Third World Strategies - C
EDUC 385  Comparative Education - C
ENGL 216  Topics in Literature: Emphasis on Cross Cultural Perspectives - C, LT
ENGL 233  Post-Colonial Literature - C, LT
ENGL 343  Post Colonial Literature and Theory - LT, A or C
ENGL 380  Studies in Global Anglphone Literature - LT, C
ENGL 395  Studies in Literature, Gender, and Sexuality - LT, A or C
ENGL 396  Studies in Literature, Race, and Ethnicity - LT, A or C
ENGL 397  Literatures of Genocide and the Holocaust - LT, A or C
ENGL 398  Studies in Literature and the Body - LT, A or C
FREN 201  Intermediate French - C
FREN 202  Intermediate French - C
FREN 241  French Language/Caribbean Culture in Martinique - C
FREN 301  Advanced French - C
FREN 302  Advanced French - C
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Global Religious Traditions (RG)

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International Honors (H1, H2, H3)

Origins of the Modern World - H1
IHON 111 Origins, Ideas, and Encounters - H1
IHON 112 Liberty, Power, and Imagination - H1

200-Level Courses - H2
IHON 253 Gender, Sexuality and Culture - A, H2
IHON 257 The Human Experience - H2
IHON 258 Self, Culture, and Society - H2
IHON 259 The Natural World - H2
IHON 260 The Arts in Society - H2

300-Level Courses - H3
IHON 328 Social Justice: Personal Inquiry and Global Investigations - C, H3
### Literature (LT)

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Mathematical Reasoning (MR)

CSCI 115  Solve It With the Computer - MR, NS
MATH 105  Mathematics of Personal Finance - MR, NS
MATH 107  Mathematical Explorations - MR, NS
MATH 115  College Algebra and Trigonometry - MR, NS
MATH 123  Modern Elementary Mathematics I: Number Sense and Algebraic Sense - MR, NS
MATH 124  Modern Elementary Mathematics II: Measurement, Geometric Sense, Statistics and Probability - MR, NS
MATH 128  Linear Models and Calculus, An Introduction - MR, NS
MATH 140  Precalculus - MR, NS
MATH 145  Statistics for Biologists - MR, NS
MATH 151  Introduction to Calculus - MR, NS
MATH 152  Calculus II - MR, NS
STAT 145  Statistics for Biologists MR, NS
STAT 231  Introductory Statistics - MR
STAT 232  Introductory Statistics for Psychology Majors - MR
STAT 233  Introductory Statistics for Sociology and Social Work Majors - MR
STAT 291  Directed Study - MR
Natural Sciences, Computer Science, or Mathematics (NS)

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<td>PSYC 101</td>
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<td>SOCI 101</td>
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<td>SOCI 210</td>
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<td>SOCI 232</td>
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<td>SOCI 240</td>
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<td>SOCI 410</td>
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<td>SOCW 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Social Work and Social Welfare - A, SO</td>
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<td>SOCW 250</td>
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## Writing (WR)

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<tr>
<td>ENGL 220</td>
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<td>WRIT 101</td>
<td>FYEP 101: Writing Seminar - WR</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Pacific Lutheran University welcomes applications from students who exhibit capacities for success at the baccalaureate level. Applicants must present evidence of scholastic ability and demonstrate qualities of good character in order to be accepted for admission. The Office of Admission reserves the right to admit, deny, or withdraw admission for any applicant/student based on these criteria. Applications for admission are evaluated without regard to race, color, creed, religion, gender, national origin, age, mental or physical disability, marital status, sexual orientation, or any other status protected by law.
First-Year Students

Entrance Requirements
In evaluating applications, the Office of Admission interprets grade point average and class rank in relation to the quality of the curriculum that the applicant has pursued in high school. A standard high school program in preparation for college should include the following:

- **English:** four years
- **Mathematics:** three years: (algebra, two years; and geometry, one year)
- **Foreign Language:** two years
- **Social Studies:** two years
- **Laboratory Sciences:** two years
- **Fine, Visual, or Performing Arts:** one year
- **Electives:** three years (selected from the areas listed above, as well as courses in computer science, speech, and debate.)

Minimum Entrance Requirements
- Two years of college preparatory mathematics (exclusive of computer science) with an average grade of C or higher, or an approved course at the college level, or demonstrated equivalent proficiency.
  - Two years of college preparatory mathematics means two years of high school algebra or one year of high school algebra and one year of high school geometry. Taking the algebra and/or geometry courses in middle or junior high school is acceptable provided they are high-school-level courses.
  - If a student is admitted to PLU with a deficiency in mathematics, that deficiency is removed after completion of approved courses as determined by the PLU math placement exam.
- Two years of one foreign language in high school, with an average grade of C or higher, or one year at the college level or demonstrated equivalent proficiency. Courses in American Sign Language may fulfill this requirement.

Students who have not satisfied one or both of these requirements may still be admitted but must make up the deficiency as an additional degree requirement.

Additional study of both mathematics and foreign language is advisable for certain areas in the arts and sciences and in some professional programs. Those who follow the above preparatory program will find most curricular offerings of the University open to them and may also qualify for advanced placement in some areas.

Mathematics Department Minimum Entrance Requirements
The Office of the Registrar determines whether a student meets the minimum entrance requirements by following the above rules. When a student has a deficiency, after taking the Math Placement Test, the student will receive a recommendation about how to remove the deficiency based on the test results.

If the test result shows that a student is qualified to take MATH 115 or a higher numbered math course at PLU, then the deficiency will be removed when the student successfully passes such a course. In addition, the student will receive Math Reasoning (MR) General Education Program credit. Please be aware that credit from taking MATH 105 or MATH 107 or any non-math course which carries the MR attribute does not remove a math deficiency.

If the Math Placement Test result shows that the student is not qualified to take MATH 115 or a higher numbered math course, the student will have to take a course at a community college to remove the deficiency in his or her minimum mathematics entrance requirement. The course content should be equivalent to or more difficult than high school algebra or geometry, and it must be approved by the Department of Mathematics.

Application Procedures
PLU has four admission decision priority dates—October 15, November 15, December 15, and January 15. Students who complete their application materials prior to one of these dates can expect an admission decision and notification of academic scholarship eligibility prior to the next decision date. Applications received after January 15 will be reviewed on a rolling basis.

Credentials required are:

- **Formal Application:** Submit the PLU Application for Admission or the Common Application online at [www.plu.edu/apply](http://www.plu.edu/apply) or [www.commonapp.org](http://www.commonapp.org). Both options are free.
- **Transcripts:** Official transcripts must be submitted for all high school and college coursework. Transcripts must be sent directly from the school to PLU. All accepted students must submit a final high school transcript that indicates satisfactory completion of high school and attainment of a diploma. The University accepts the General Equivalency Diploma (GED) for those students who may not have completed a traditional high school program. Transcripts become the property of PLU and
may not be returned or forwarded.

- **Recommendation**: One academic recommendation must be completed. The form is available online.
- **Personal Essay**: Applicants will also include one essay with their application. Choice of topics is included in the application.

*Pacific Lutheran University (PLU) is test optional. Students may decide for themselves whether they wish to have their ACT or SAT test scores considered as part of their application for admission. However, homeschooled students and students from schools with written evaluations rather than grades are required to submit their official ACT or SAT test scores. International students are strongly encouraged to submit test scores if available.*

**PLU Scholarship Opportunities**: Scholarship information, including academic merit based and artistic achievement scholarships, may be found at [www.plu.edu/admission/scholarships](http://www.plu.edu/admission/scholarships). Students are also encouraged to indicate their intent to apply for financial aid via the FAFSA. Qualified first-year students are encouraged to apply for PLU’s top academic and leadership Presidential Scholarships.

**Early Admission**

Qualified first-year students interested in accelerating their formal education may begin work toward a degree after completion of the junior year or first semester of the senior year of high school. Exceptional students who wish to enroll before completing all required units in high school must have a letter submitted by a recognized school official who approves early college admission and gives assurance that a high school diploma will be issued after completion of specified college work. Only students highly recommended for Early Admission will be considered. Generally these students rank near the top of their class and present high aptitude test scores.
Transfer Students

Entrance Requirements

Transfer students who began their higher education at other regionally-accredited colleges or universities are encouraged to apply for admission with advanced standing. Over 300 students transfer to the University each year with an average grade point in excess of 3.00 (B). Candidates must have good academic and personal standing at the institution last attended full-time. The recommended minimum grade point average to be considered for admission as a transfer student is a 2.50 cumulative grade point average in college-level work from regionally-accredited institutions. In reviewing an applicant’s file, the Office of Admission examines grade point average, academic progress, essay, and recommendations. For applicants with less than sophomore standing (30 semester hours or 45 quarter hours), secondary school records are required. Applicants with less than sophomore standing must meet additional entrance requirements and Department of Mathematics minimum entrance requirements.

Additional Entrance Requirements for Transfer Applications Entering PLU with less than 30 Semester Hours:

- Two years of college preparatory mathematics (exclusive of computer science) with an average grade of C or higher, or an approved course at the college level, or demonstrated equivalent proficiency.
  - Two years of college preparatory mathematics means two years of high school algebra or one year of high school algebra and one year of high school geometry. Taking the algebra and/or geometry courses in middle or junior high school is acceptable provided they are high school-level courses.
  - If a student is admitted to PLU with a deficiency in mathematics, that deficiency is removed by completion of approved courses as determined by the PLU math placement exam.
- Two years of one foreign language in high school, with an average grade of C or higher, or one year at the college level or demonstrated equivalent proficiency. Courses in American Sign Language may fulfill this requirement.

Transfer students with less than sophomore standing who have not satisfied one or both of these requirements may still be admitted but must make up the deficiency as an additional degree requirement.

Additional study of both mathematics and foreign language is advisable for certain areas in the arts and sciences and in some professional programs. Those who follow the above preparatory program will find most curricular offerings of the University open to them and may also qualify for advanced placement in some areas.

Mathematics Department Minimum Entrance Requirements for Transfer Students

The Office of the Registrar determines whether a student meets the minimum entrance requirements. When a transfer student with less than sophomore standing has a deficiency, after taking the Math Placement Test, the student will receive a recommendation about how to remove the deficiency based on the test results. If the test result shows that a student is qualified to take MATH 115 or a higher numbered math course at PLU, then the deficiency will be removed when the student successfully passes such a course. In addition, the student will receive Math Reasoning (MR) GenEd credit. Please be aware that credit from taking MATH 105 or MATH 107 or any non-math course which carries the MR attribute does not remove a math deficiency.

If the Math Placement Test result shows that a transfer student seeking to enter PLU with less than sophomore standing is not qualified to take MATH 115 or a higher numbered math course, the student will have to take a course at a community college to remove the deficiency in his or her minimum mathematics entrance requirement. The course content should be equivalent to or more difficult than high school algebra or geometry, and it must be approved by the Department of Mathematics.

Application Procedures

Students are admitted for either a fall or spring semester start. Acceptance to the fall semester carries permission to attend the previous summer sessions. Acceptance to the spring semester carries permission to attend the previous J-Term session.

PLU has four transfer admission decision priority dates for fall semester—January 1, February 1, March 1, and April 1. Students who complete their application materials prior to one of these dates can expect an admission decision notification of academic scholarship eligibility and an official report of transferable credits within two weeks. Applications received after April 1 will be reviewed on a rolling basis until the final August 1 priority date. The admission decision priority dates for a spring semester start are October 1 and December 1.

Credentials required are:

- **Formal Application:** Submit the PLU Application for Admission online at [www.plu.edu/transfer/apply](http://www.plu.edu/transfer/apply).
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Transcripts: Official transcripts must be submitted for all college coursework. Transfer students entering with less than
sophomore standing (30 semester hours or 45 quarter hours) must submit an official high school transcript or equivalent.
Transcripts must be sealed official copies. The University accepts the General Equivalency Diploma (GED) for those students
who may not have completed a traditional high school program. Transcripts become the property of PLU and may not be
returned or forwarded.
Recommendation: One academic recommendation must be completed.
Personal Essay: Applicants will also include one essay with their application. Choice of topics is included in the application.

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International Students

Application Procedures

International students who are qualified academically, financially, and in English proficiency are encouraged to join the University community. Application priority dates are May 1 for Fall Semester and December 1 for Spring Semester.

Credentials required are:

- A completed International Student Application
- School Records:
  - Documentation of completion of secondary school. For incoming freshmen international students, official secondary school records are required.
  - An official school record (transcript) with English translation from all colleges or universities attended in the United States, home country, or other country.
  - Documentation of any English as a second language program attended.
- English Proficiency measured by one of the following:
  - Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) with a minimum score of 550 (paper test format) 213 (computer-based), 79 (internet-based), or either
  - International English Language Testing System (IELTS) with a minimum score of 6.5,
  - Pearson Test of English (PTE) with a minimum score of 56.
- Two quarters or one semester of college-level English writing with grades of B or higher.
- One academic reference from school officials or others in a position to evaluate the student’s ability to succeed in a baccalaureate program. In addition, transfer students from a U.S. college or university must have a reference from the international student advisor.
- A completed International Student Declaration of Finances
- Personal Essay on one of three topics listed on the application form.
International Pathway Program (Undergraduate Studies)

International students who do not meet the English proficiency requirement for undergraduate admission at PLU are encouraged to join the University community through the International Pathway Program (IPP).

To join the International Pathway Program (IPP), students are required to submit the following:

- A completed IPP application
- School Records:
  - Documentation of completion of secondary school. For incoming freshmen international students, official secondary school records are required.
  - An official school record (transcript) with English translation from all colleges or universities attended in the United States, home country, or other country.
- Evidence of English proficiency:
  - Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) with a minimum score of 480 (paper test format), 157 (computer-based), 55 (internet-based), or either
    - International English Language Testing System (IELTS) with a minimum score of 5.0
    - Pearson Test of English (PTE) with a minimum score of 42
- A completed International Student Declaration of Finances.

Students have up to twelve months to complete the IPP. Upon completion of the IPP, students will be considered for admission to undergraduate study at PLU. For more information, please contact the Director of International Admission at 1.800.274.6758 or email: intl@plu.edu.
Evaluation of Credits

The Office of the Registrar evaluates all transfer records and provides advising materials designed to assist students to complete the University requirements. These materials include a summary of core requirements completed and the total hours accepted. Individual schools and departments determine which courses satisfy major requirements.

The University awards credit to high school students for certain courses completed before high school graduation. The University may award college credit to high school students who have completed courses in approved programs, as described below.

- **Advanced Placement Program (AP):** Students who complete advanced placement or credit toward graduation through the examination program of the College Board may receive credit for such courses. Inquiries should be addressed to the Office of Admission.
- **International Baccalaureate (IB):** A maximum of 30 semester hours may be granted for completion of the IB Diploma. A maximum of four semester hours per course may be granted for courses identified on an IB Certificate if a grade of 4 or higher is awarded. Students are advised to contact the Office of Admission for specific details.
- **Running Start Program:** Accepted students who have completed courses under the Washington State Running Start Program are considered first-year students with advanced standing. Students who participate in this program will be awarded college credit in a manner consistent with PLU’s policy on transfer of credit from other institutions.
- **Other Programs:** Students who have completed college courses while in high school may receive credit in a manner consistent with PLU’s policy on transfer of credit from other institutions. The University reserves the right to make decisions on an individual basis.
- **Cambridge International Examinations (A-Level exams):** A maximum of 30 semester hours may be granted to completion of Cambridge International Examinations. Students must earn a passing grade (C or better) to earn credit. No credit will be awarded for AS-Level or O-Level exams. Students are advised to contact the Office of Admission for specific details.

Transfer of Credits from Other Universities

Courses must be listed in the official college catalog, be a part of the regular college curriculum of a regionally accredited college or university, and be posted on an official college or university transcript.

- Courses completed with a grade of C- or higher at other regionally-accredited colleges or universities normally will be accepted for graduation credit with passing grades and will not be calculated into the PLU grade point average. Courses from all institutions are subject to course-by-course evaluation.
- A student may transfer a maximum of 96 semester or 144 quarter hours. Of these, the maximum transferable from a two-year school is 64 semester or 96 quarter hours.
- Admitted students who complete the Direct Transfer Associate degree (DTA) from an accredited Washington state community college, the Associate of Arts Oregon Transfer degree (AAOT) from an accredited Oregon community college, or an Associate in Art for Transfer degree (AA-T) or an Associate in Science for Transfer degree (AS-T) from an accredited California community college before matriculation at PLU will be granted junior standing and will have satisfied all General Education Program elements except for four semester hours in religion (from Christian Traditions), four semester hours in Perspectives on Diversity, the two to four semester hour senior seminar requirement, and the College of Arts and Sciences requirement. The DTA, AAOT, AA-T, or AS-T do not automatically satisfy the mathematics or foreign language entrance requirements.

Other Educational Experiences

Credits earned in non-accredited schools are not transferable. Students who have matriculated at Pacific Lutheran University may petition a department or school to waive a particular requirement on the basis of previous non-accredited course work or may petition a department or school to receive credit by examination.

- The University allows up to 20 semester hours of United States Armed Forces Institute (USAFI)/Defense Activity for Non-Traditional Education Support (DANTES) credit, up to 20 semester hours for military credit, and up to 30 semester hours of College-Level Examination Program (CLEP) credit, providing the total of the three does not exceed 30 semester hours. Official transcripts bearing American Council on Education (ACE) recommendations should be submitted for evaluation.
- For information on the College Level Examination program (CLEP), refer to the Credit by Examination section under Academic Procedures.
- The University does not grant credit for college-level General Equivalency Diploma (GED) tests.
- **Global Assessment Certificate Program (GAC):** A maximum of 30 semester hours may be granted for completion of ACT Education Solutions, Global Assessment Certificate program courses. Only certain courses are eligible for course credit based on faculty assessment. Students must earn a GAC grade point average of 2.60 (equivalent to a B-) or better. This GPA is separate from the GPA required for admission purposes. Students are advised to contact the Office of International Admission for specific details.
Finalizing an Offer of Admission

**Enrollment Deposit:** A $200.00 enrollment deposit is necessary in order to confirm an offer of admission. This deposit guarantees a place in the student body, reserves housing on campus if requested, holds financial assistance that may have been awarded, and is required before class registration. It is credited to the student’s account and is applied toward expenses of the first semester. Fall applicants offered admission before May 1 must postmark the deposit by May 1. If circumstances necessitate cancellation of enrollment and the Office of Admission is notified in writing before May 1, the $200 will be refunded. The refund date for the January Term is December 1, and for Spring Semester January 1.

**Residential Life Information Form:** This form must be completed by all students, whether or not they plan to live on campus.

**Official Final Transcripts:** All first-year applicants must submit an official final transcript to confirm satisfactory completion of their final high school term and attainment of a diploma.

**Medical Requirement:** Before actual enrollment each new student must submit a Health History Form complete with an accurate immunization record. This information must be acceptable to the PLU Health Services Office.
Time Limits

An undergraduate student’s degree requirements are valid for seven years. The seven-year period begins when a student matriculates and has a PLU transcript record. Students who leave and return to PLU after the seven-year period must re-enter the University and meet the requirements of the most current PLU catalog in order to earn a degree. Students that leave for a semester or longer must complete the University’s re-entry process to return.
Undergraduate Academic Policies and Procedures

Students are expected to be familiar with the academic policies and procedures of the University. The policies and procedures of greatest importance to students are listed in this section of the catalog. Additional information about these policies and procedures is available in the Office of the Registrar and the Office of the Provost.

Philosophy of Student Conduct

www.plu.edu/srr/

www.plu.edu/srr/code-of-conduct/

Academic Integrity

www.plu.edu/srr/student-code-of-conduct/

Academic Advising

www.plu.edu/academic-advising/

Academic Standing Policy

The following terms are used to describe academic standing at PLU; separate progression and retention policies may be in place in individual programs; please see the individual program section of the catalog for details. Academic standing is determined by the Committee for the Admission and Retention of Students, which reserves the right to review any student’s record to determine academic standing. Academic standing will be reviewed at the end of each semester and term.

Good Standing

All students enrolled at the University are expected to stay in good academic standing. Good standing requires a cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.00 or higher.

Academic Warning

- Students completing their first semester:
  Students placed on academic probation at the completion of their first semester at PLU may have their standing changed to academic warning if they complete the requirements set forth in the academic probation notification letter by the specified deadline. Academic warning is noted permanently on the transcript.
- Continuing students:
  All other students whose most recent semester GPA was less than 2.00 but whose cumulative GPA is 2.00 or higher will receive an academic warning notification. Students are required to follow the guidelines set forth in the letter. For these students, academic warning is not noted on the transcript.

Academic Probation

Students are placed on academic probation if their cumulative GPA falls below 2.00. Students on academic probation must satisfactorily complete each course they attempt in the subsequent semester. Satisfactory completion means no grades of W (withdrawal), I (incomplete), E or F for the term. Students who do not satisfactorily complete each course attempted in a probationary semester are dismissed from the University. Academic probation is noted permanently on the transcript. Students who successfully complete January Term or Summer Term course(s) and who achieve a cumulative GPA of at least 2.00 will be considered in good academic standing. Students who complete a January Term or Summer Term course(s) and who achieve a term GPA of 2.00 or higher but whose cumulative GPA still remains below 2.00 must raise their cumulative GPA to at least 2.00 with their coursework in the next Fall or Spring Semester.

Continued Probation

Students whose cumulative GPA remains below 2.00 after a probationary semester but whose semester GPA for their first probationary semester is above 2.00 are granted an additional semester of probation. Students on continued probation must
satisfactorily complete each course they attempt. Satisfactory completion means no grades of W (withdrawal), I (incomplete), E or F for the term. At the end of the continued probationary semester, students must have earned a cumulative GPA of at least 2.00 and must have satisfactorily completed each course or they are dismissed from the University. Continued probation is noted permanently on the transcript.

First Academic Dismissal

Students are given a first academic dismissal from the University if they fail to meet the conditions set forth in the requirements for students on academic probation or on continued probation. A notation of first academic dismissal will be made on the transcript. Students are dismissed after Fall and Spring Semester. Students dismissed after the fall semester may remain in their January Term courses, but are withdrawn from their Spring Semester courses unless the committee grants reinstatement (see below). Students dismissed after the Spring Semester are withdrawn from all Summer Term courses. If there were extraordinary circumstances that the student believes warrant consideration of an appeal, students may apply for reinstatement by petitioning the Committee for the Admission and Retention of Students (in care of the director of advising). If the petition is approved, students are reinstated on probation and must earn a semester GPA of 2.00 or better. At the end of the following semester, students must have reached the 2.00 cumulative GPA. Students who are reinstated must also satisfactorily complete each course they attempt. Satisfactory completion means no grades of W (withdrawal), I (incomplete), E or F for the term.

Second Academic Dismissal

Students who are reinstated after the first academic dismissal must earn a semester GPA of at least 2.00 in order to be granted one additional semester of continued probation to reach the required 2.00 cumulative GPA. Students who fail to attain at least a 2.00 term GPA in the semester after reinstatement, or who fail to achieve a 2.00 cumulative GPA or higher in the second semester after reinstatement, are given a second academic dismissal. These students are not allowed to petition the Committee for the Admission and Retention of Students for reinstatement.

Eligibility for Student Activities

Any regularly enrolled, full-time student (at least 12 semester hours) is eligible for participation in University activities. Limitations on a student’s activities based upon academic performance may be set by individual schools, departments or organizations. A student on academic probation is not eligible for certification in intercollegiate competitions and may be advised to curtail participation in other co-curricular activities.

Progress Alerts

Faculty members are asked to report to the Office of the Registrar any student who is not meeting expectations for satisfactory academic progress in a specific course within the first six weeks of a Fall or Spring Semester (or a modified timeline in shorter terms). The student and his/her academic advisor are then sent notification that a progress alert has been issued by the instructor. The student is responsible for communicating with the academic advisor and instructor to develop a plan for academic success and following up on any recommendations to improve course performance. No transcript notation is made, and academic standing is not affected.

Exception to Academic Policy

Pacific Lutheran University students are expected to follow the standard degree sequence, general education curriculum; and the individual requirements for each degree, major and minor. In unusual circumstances, normally those beyond the student’s control, students are given the opportunity to request an exception to academic policies/requirements. Students must complete the Request for Exception to Academic Requirements form (available on the Office of the Registrar website at Documents and Forms) and obtain all required signatures. Requests for substitutions or waivers of a course or policy requirement in a major or minor may be approved by the relevant department chair or dean (see the form for details). Requests for substitutions or waivers of a general education element policy or requirement require approval of the appropriate dean and/or provost (supporting signatures from advisors and chairs may also be required by the approving official). Requests for waiver of other academic policies require the approval of the Office of the Provost and/or certain faculty committees (General Education Council or Admission and Retention of Students, for example). A request for a waiver or substitution to a policy does not mean the request will be granted, but instead provides a procedure for the student’s request to be heard and considered by the relevant officials. While a committee or individual chair/dean may be understanding about a student’s situation, missing deadlines, failing to achieve grade point average requirements, or misunderstanding requirements does not release the student from personal responsibility for completing the requirements. Typically, it takes one week to a month to receive a decision depending on the nature of the request. Students are notified via their official PLU email account when a decision has been made by the chair/dean or other approving officials or committees.

Class Attendance

The University assumes that every student has freely accepted personal responsibility for regular class attendance. Although
attendance itself is not a measure of successful learning, and course grades are issued on the basis of academic performance and not on the basis of attendance alone, such performance normally includes regular participation in the total class experience and is evaluated accordingly. In the event of unavoidable absence students are strongly encouraged as a matter of courtesy to inform their instructors and may be required to do so. Any arrangements for missed work are discretionary between instructor and student, except as specified below.

Undergraduate students officially representing the university off campus for a performance, competition, or academic presentation shall not be penalized solely for missing class due to such events (including travel time). With prior documentation of such involvement, these students shall be allowed to complete missed exams or, at the discretion of the course instructor, substitute an alternative assignment. However, whether a missed lab, clinical, or other in-class activity may be made up shall be up to the academic unit.

The burden is always on the student, not the faculty member, to take steps to remedy the effects of absences from class. In particular, the student is responsible for making prior arrangements with the instructor to complete missed work or to substitute comparable work instead. An academic unit may adopt shared policies to govern such assignments, including an expectation that the work be submitted or the test taken prior to the absence.

Classifications of Students

- **First-Year**: students who have met first-year entrance requirements
- **Sophomore**: students who have satisfactorily completed 30 semester hours
- **Junior**: students who have satisfactorily completed 60 semester hours
- **Senior**: students who have satisfactorily completed 90 semester hours
- **Graduate**: students who have met graduate entrance requirements and have been accepted into the Division of Graduate Studies

Non-Matriculated Students

**Note**: Students who are not officially admitted to the University may accrue a maximum of nine semester hours. Exceptions may be granted by individual departments in conjunction with the Office of the Registrar.

- **Non-Matriculated Undergraduates**: Undergraduate students who are attending part-time for a maximum of nine semester hours, but are not officially admitted to a degree program.

- **Non-Matriculated Graduate Students**: Graduate students who are attending part-time for a maximum of nine semester hours, but are not officially admitted to a degree program.

Course Load

The normal course load for undergraduate students during Fall and Spring Semesters is 13 to 17 semester hours per semester, including physical education. The minimum full-time course load is 12 semester hours. The minimum full-time load for graduate students is eight semester hours. A normal course load during the January Term is four semester hours with a maximum of five semester hours. For undergraduate students, a normal course load during a Summer Term is four semester hours with a maximum of five semester hours.

- In order for a student to take a full-time course load, the student must be formally admitted to the University. See the Undergraduate Admission section of this catalog for application procedures.
- Students who wish to register for 18 or more hours in a semester are required to receive the consent of the director of academic advising.
- Students engaged in considerable outside work may be restricted to a reduced academic load.

To achieve the minimum 128 semester hours required for graduation within a four-year time frame, students must complete at least 32 semester hours within any given academic year.

Credit By Examination

Students are permitted, within limits, to obtain credit by examination in lieu of regular enrollment and class attendance. No more than 30 semester hours may be counted toward graduation whether from the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) or any other examination. Exceptions to this rule for certain groups of students or programs may be made, subject to recommendation by the Educational Policies Committee and approval by the faculty. Credit by examination is open to formally admitted, regular-status students only and does not count toward the residency requirement for graduation. To receive credit by examination for a PLU course, students must complete a Credit By Examination Registration Form available on the Office of the Registrar and online, obtain the signatures of the respective departmental dean or chair plus instructor and arrange for the examination. The completed form must be returned to the Office of the Registrar by the add/drop deadline for the appropriate term. There is both tuition and a separate fee charged for credit by exam.
CLEP subject examinations may be used to satisfy general university requirements as determined by the Office of the Registrar.
CLEP subject examinations may be used to satisfy requirements for majors, minors or programs as determined by the various schools, divisions and departments.
CLEP general examinations are given elective credit only.
CLEP examinations are subject to recommendations by the Educational Policies Committee and approval by the faculty.
Official CLEP transcripts must be submitted for evaluation of credit.

The University does not grant credit for college-level general equivalency diploma (GED) tests.

Credit Restrictions

Credit is not allowed for a mathematics or a foreign language course listed as a prerequisite if taken after a higher-level course. For example, a student who has completed Hispanic Studies 201 cannot later receive credit for Hispanic Studies 102.

Auditing Courses

To audit a course requires the permission of the instructor and enrollment is on a non-credit basis. An auditor is not held accountable for examinations or other written work and does not receive a grade. If the instructor approves, the course grade will be entered on the transcript as audit (AU). Auditing a class is the same price as regular tuition.

Repeating Courses

An undergraduate may repeat any course two times (including withdrawals); however, an academic unit may require permission to repeat a course within the major or minor. The student’s cumulative grade point average is computed using the highest of the grades earned. Credit for a course at another institution is acceptable in transfer; however, only the grade earned at PLU is computed into the student’s grade point average. Credit toward graduation is allowed only once. Students should be aware that repeated courses are covered by financial aid funding only once. Credits for repeating a course a second time will not be counted as part of the student’s enrollment for financial aid purposes and may result in a reduction or cancellation of aid. Students should consult the Office of Student Financial Services before repeating any course.

Grading System

Students are graded according to the following designations:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Points per Hour</th>
<th>Credit Awarded</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A (Excellent)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>3.67</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.33</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B (Good)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>2.67</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>2.33</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C (Satisfactory)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>1.67</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D+</td>
<td>1.33</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D (Poor)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D-</td>
<td>0.67</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E (Fail)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The grades listed below are not used in calculating grade point averages. No grade points are earned under these designations.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credit Awarded</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>Pass</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>Fail</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>Incomplete</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IP</td>
<td>In Progress</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Pass (P) and Fail (F) grades are awarded to students who select the pass/fail option or who are enrolled in exclusive pass/fail courses. These grades do not affect a student’s grade point average.

**Pass/Fail Option**

The pass/fail option permits students to explore subject areas outside their known abilities by experiencing courses without competing directly with students who are specializing in those areas of study. Grades of A through C- are regarded as pass; grades of D+ through E are regarded as fail. Pass/fail grades do not affect the grade point average. The pass/fail option is limited to eight semester hours regardless of repeats, pass or fail. Only one course may be taken pass/fail in fulfillment of general education elements or of the College of Arts and Sciences requirement. The pass/fail option may not be applied to a course taken for fulfillment of a major or minor program. An exception to this is allowed for one course in the major or minor field if it was taken before the major or minor was declared. Students must file their intention to exercise the pass/fail option with the Office of the Registrar by the deadline listed in the academic calendar. The pass/fail option is limited to undergraduate students only. IHON students may not pass/fail an International Honors course.

**Exclusive Pass/Fail Courses**

Some courses award only pass/fail grades. The goals of these courses are typically concerned with appreciation, value commitment, or creative achievement. Exclusive pass/fail courses do not meet major or University requirements without faculty approval. If a student takes an exclusive pass/fail course, the student’s individual pass/fail option is not affected.

**Grade Changes**

Faculty may not change a grade once it has been recorded in the registrar’s records unless an error was made in assigning the original grade. The error must be reported to the Office of the Registrar by the end of the following long term after which it was entered (by the spring grade submission deadline for fall and January, and by the fall grade deadline for spring and summer). Any grade change requested after the designated date must be approved by the respective department chair and dean. The Grade Change Policy does not apply to I or IP grades, which are subject to separate policies.

**Incomplete Grades**

Incomplete (I) grades indicate that students did not complete their work because of circumstances beyond their control. To receive credit, all work must be completed and a passing grade recorded. Incompletes from Spring Semester and the Summer Term are due six weeks into the Fall Semester. Fall Semester and J-Term incompletes are due six weeks into the Spring Semester. Faculty may assign an earlier deadline for completion of the work by the student. The earned grade is recorded immediately following the I designation (for example, IB) and remains on the student record. Incomplete grades that are not completed are changed to the default grade assigned by the instructor when the incomplete grade is awarded at the end of the term. If a default grade was not indicated, the incomplete grade will be defaulted to an E or F grade upon expiration of the time limit for submitting grades for an incomplete from that term. An incomplete does not entitle a student to attend the class again without re-enrollment and payment of tuition. An incomplete contract is available and may be required by the faculty member.

**In-Progress Grade**

In-Progress (IP) grade signifies progress in a course that normally runs more than one term to completion. In Progress carries no credit until replaced by a permanent grade. A permanent grade must be submitted to the Office of the Registrar within one year of the original IP grade submission. Any IP grade that is not converted to a permanent grade within one year will automatically convert to an Incomplete (I) and will then be subject to the policy governing Incomplete grades.

**No Grade**

A temporary grade entered by the Office of the Registrar when no grade has been submitted by the faculty member by the established deadline.

**Medical Withdrawal**

Medical Withdrawal is entered when courses are not completed due to medical cause. A medical withdrawal does not affect a student’s grade point average, but may affect progression in a major or timely completion of the degree. For further information, go to Withdrawal from the University at the end of this section or to the Tuition, Financial Aid and Payment Undergraduate section in this catalog.

**Major Declaration**
Students must declare a major by the time they have earned 60 or more semester hours. Students may not register for additional coursework until they have declared their first major via the standard declaration process. PLU makes very limited exceptions to this rule. Students re-entering after academic dismissal and first-year students entering with 60 or more hours may be given individual exceptions. Students are permitted to declare multiple majors and to add/drop majors during their academic career. Students should be aware that some majors have limited enrollment and/or require application and acceptance into a program along with specific sequencing of courses. Students may be delayed in graduation if they declare such a major later in their academic career. PLU students complete the requirements for the major/minor as of the catalog when they are declared into the major/minor. The degree audit will reflect the requirements that were in place when the major was declared. Whenever a major or academic program is revised, the new requirements appear in the next edition of the PLU Catalog.

**Second Bachelor's Degree Earned**

**Second Bachelor's Degree Earned - Simultaneously**

A student may earn two baccalaureate degrees at the same time. For a second bachelor's degree awarded simultaneously, requirements for both degrees in addition to GenEds must be completed prior to any degree being awarded. A minimum of 16 semester hours must be earned in the second degree that are separate from hours applied to the first degree. At least eight of the 16 semester hours that are earned for the second degree must be upper-division hours. Students must complete all GenEd elements required for each degree. (For example, a student earning a B.A. and B.F.A. must complete the College of Arts & Sciences language requirement. Though it is not required of the B.F.A., it is a requirement for a B.A.). Students must consult with advisors from both departments in regards to meeting the specific requirements for each major. Students cannot be awarded two degrees within the same discipline. (Example, B.A. and B.S. in Psychology).

**Second Bachelor’s Degree Earned - Returning Students**

Students cannot return to have additional majors or minors posted to their records once they graduate unless they complete an entirely new degree. Students who return to PLU to earn a second bachelor’s degree after earning a first bachelor’s degree or those who earned their first degree at another institution must meet the following requirements:

- **Current Catalog:**
  - Apply for admission through the Office of Admission and acceptance under the current catalog.
- **32 Semester Hours:**
  - Earn a minimum of 32 new semester hours that apply to the degree.
- **GenEd Requirement:**
  - If the previous degree was earned at PLU, require the completion of any new GenEd elements.
- **96 Semester Hours Maximum:**
  - Students who complete a bachelor’s degree from an accredited college or university before matriculation at PLU will be admitted with senior standing of 90 semester hours. Students may transfer in a maximum of 96 semester hours or 144 quarter hours; of these the maximum transferable from a two-year school is 64 semester or 96 quarter hours. These students will have satisfied all General Education Program elements except for four hours in religion (from Christian Traditions); four hours in Perspectives on Diversity; the senior seminar requirement; and, where appropriate, the College of Arts and Sciences requirement.

Second bachelor’s degrees will not be awarded for a discipline in which the student has already received a major or degree. (Example: B.S. in chemistry when the student already has a B.A. in chemistry).

**Determining Degree Requirements**

Students must meet the University’s general education requirements as they are stated in the catalog that is current for the semester in which they matriculate at PLU. Students must meet the major and minor requirements as they are stated in the catalog that is current for the semester in which they are accepted into the program, i.e., the semester they are declared as majors/minors by the department chair or dean of the school, as appropriate, showing admission into the major or minor.

**Time Limits**

An undergraduate student’s degree requirements are valid for seven years. The seven-year period begins when a student matriculates and has a PLU transcript record. Students who leave and return to PLU after the seven-year period must re-enter the University and meet the requirements of the most current PLU catalog in order to earn a degree. Students that leave for a semester or longer must complete the University’s re-entry process to return.

**Transfer of Credit**
Transfer of Credit from Other Colleges/Universities

The Office of the Registrar evaluates all transfer records and provides advising materials designed to assist students in the completion of University requirements. Undergraduate students who attend other regionally accredited colleges or universities may have credits transferred to Pacific Lutheran University according to the following policies and procedures:

- **Official Transcript:**
  An official transcript is required for any course to be transferred to PLU. It is the responsibility of the student to obtain all needed documentation from the other college or university. Transcripts become the property of the University and will not be returned to the student, photocopied for the student, or forwarded to another site. Official transcripts are documents that have appropriate certification (seal/signature) from the other college/university and have been submitted in an official manner (normally sealed by the institution and submitted directly from the institution). Official transcripts are required from all colleges/universities attended.

- **Grade Requirement:**
  Courses completed with a grade of C- or higher at regionally-accredited colleges or universities normally will be accepted for credit as passing grades. Transfer courses are not calculated into the PLU grade point average. Courses from all other colleges/universities are subject to course-to-course evaluation by the Office of the Registrar. Not all courses offered by other colleges and universities are transferable to PLU. Guidance is available through the Transfer Equivalency Guides for community colleges online.

- **96 Semester Hour Maximum:**
  A student may transfer a maximum of 96 semester hours. Of these, the maximum transferable from a two-year school is 64 semester hours. Credits from quarter-hour colleges or universities transfer on a two-thirds equivalency basis. (Example: a five-quarter-hour course transfers as 3.33 semester hours).

- **Three Semester Hours Minimum:**
  Transfer courses must be a minimum of three semester hours to fulfill a PLU four-hour general education element requirement. Transfer courses to fulfill any other semester hour General Education Program element (for example, physical education course) must be a minimum of two-thirds of the PLU hour requirement.

- **Lower-Division Community College Credit Only:**
  All two-year and community college courses transfer as lower-division credit regardless of upper-division equivalency.

- **Residency Requirement:**
  Out of the final 40 semester hours of a student's program, at least 32 semester hours must be completed in residence at PLU. That is, no more than eight transfer credits may be applied during a student’s final 40 hours in a degree program. (Special programs such as 3-2 Engineering and Study Away during a semester or January Term are excluded from this limitation.)

- **PLU GPA Restriction:**
  The Pacific Lutheran University grade point average reflects only PLU work. A student’s grade point average cannot be improved by repeating a course elsewhere.

- **Unaccredited Schools:**
  Credits from unaccredited schools or non-traditional programs are subject to review by the appropriate academic departments and the Office of the Registrar and are not normally transferable to PLU.

- **Senior Standing:**
  Students who complete a bachelor’s degree from an accredited college or university before matriculation at PLU will be admitted with senior standing of 90 semester hours. Students may transfer in a maximum of 96 semester hours or 144 quarter hours; of these the maximum transferable from a two-year school is 64 semester of 96 quarter hours. These students will have satisfied all general education program elements except for four hours in religion (from Christian Traditions); four semester hours in Perspectives on Diversity; the senior seminar requirement; and, where appropriate, the College of Arts and Sciences requirement. A bachelor’s degree does not automatically satisfy the mathematics or foreign language entrance requirements.

Students are also subject to any school/division/department policies concerning transfer of courses. Exceptions to academic policies are based on submitted documentation and rationale and are approved by the appropriate officials as indicated on the Exception to Academic Policy Form.

**Evaluation of Credits**

Individual schools and departments determine which courses satisfy major requirements.

- **Transfer of Credits Earned While in High School.**
  The University awards credit to high school students for certain courses completed before high school graduation. The University may award college credit to high school students who have completed courses in approved programs, as described below:

- **Advanced Placement Program (AP):**
  Students who complete advanced placement or credit toward graduation through the examination program of the College Board may receive credit for such courses. Inquiries should be addressed to the Office of the Registrar.

- **International Baccalaureate (IB):**
  A maximum of 30 semester hours may be granted for completion of the IB Diploma. A maximum of four semester hours per course may be granted for courses identified on an IB Certificate if a grade of 4 or higher is awarded. Students are advised...
to contact the Office of the Registrar for specific details.

- **Running Start Program:**
  Accepted students who have completed courses under the Washington State Running Start Program are considered first-year students with advanced standing. Students who participate in this program will be awarded college credit in a manner consistent with PLU’s policy on transfer of credit from other institutions.

- **Other Programs:**
  Students who have completed college courses while in high school may receive credit in a manner consistent with PLU’s policy on transfer of credit from other institutions. The University reserves the right to make decisions on an individual basis.

- **Credits earned by Advanced Placement (AP)-English, International Baccalaureate (IB)-English, or through Washington State’s Running Start Program** do not satisfy the Writing Seminar element of the First-Year Experience Program, though the hours may be used for elective credit. Transfer of credits from other universities’ courses must be listed in the official college catalog, be part of the regular college curriculum of a regionally accredited college or university, and be posted on an official college or university transcript.

- **Admitted students who complete the Direct Transfer Associate degree (DTA) from an accredited Washington state community college, the Associate of Arts Oregon Transfer degree (AAOT) from an accredited Oregon community college, or the Associate of Arts-Transfer/Associate of Science-Transfer from an accredited California community college before matriculation at PLU will be granted junior standing and will have satisfied all General Education Program elements except for four semester hours in religion (from Christian Traditions); four semester hours in Perspectives on Diversity; and the College of Arts and Sciences requirement. The DTA, AAOT, and AA-T/AS-T do not automatically satisfy the mathematics or foreign language entrance requirements.

- **Cambridge International Examinations (A-level exams):**
  A maximum of 30 semester hours may be granted for completion of Cambridge International Examinations. Students must earn a passing grade (C or better) to earn credit. No credit will be awarded for AS-Level or O-Level exams. Students are advised to contact the Office of the Registrar for specific details.

**Other Educational Experiences**

Credits earned in non-accredited schools are not transferable. Students who have matriculated at Pacific Lutheran University may petition a department or school to waive a particular requirement on the basis of previous non-accredited coursework or may petition a department of school to receive credit by examination.

- **Military and CLEP Hours:**
  The University allows up to 20 semester hours of United States Armed Forces Institute (USAFI)/Defense Activity for Non-Traditional Education Support (DANTES) credit, up to 20 semester hours for military credit, and up to 30 semester hours of College-level Examination Program (CLEP) credit, providing the total of the three does not exceed 30 semester hours. Official transcripts bearing American Council on Education (ACE) recommendations should be submitted for evaluation.

- **GED Restriction:**
  The University does not grant credit for college-level General Equivalency Diploma (GED) tests.

- **Global Assessment Certificate Program (GAC):**
  A maximum of 30 semester months may be granted for completion of ACT Education Solutions, Global Assessment Certificate program courses. Only certain courses are eligible for course credit based on faculty assessment. Students must earn a GAC grade point average of 2.60 (equivalent to a B-) or better. This GPA is separate from the GPA required for admission purposes. Students are advised to contact the Office of the Registrar for specific details.

**Graduation and Commencement**

Students expecting to fulfill degree requirements within the academic year (including August) are required to file an application for graduation with the Office of the Registrar by the following dates:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree Completion Term</th>
<th>Application Deadlines</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>December 2018</td>
<td>October 1, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 2019</td>
<td>December 3, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2019</td>
<td>March 1, 2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 2019</td>
<td>June 3, 2019</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All courses must be completed, final grades recorded, and university requirements fulfilled in order for a degree to be awarded. There are four degree award dates (August, December, January, and May). Degrees are formally recognized at Spring commencement. Students must have completed their degree the previous August, December or January Term or be enrolled in their final classes in the Spring Semester to participate. (The exception to this is that students in programs with eight semesters
of coursework followed by student teaching may participate so long as all requirements have been satisfied other than student teaching and concurrent seminar.) Students intending to complete their degree the August following the Spring ceremony may petition the Office of the Provost to participate in the Spring ceremony. Participation in a commencement ceremony and/or inclusion of a student’s name in the commencement bulletin does not indicate that a degree will be awarded. All degree requirements must be successfully completed by the term deadline for a degree to be awarded. The actual term of degree completion recorded is the graduation date on the permanent records.

Graduation Honors

Degrees with honors of cum laude, magna cum laude, and summa cum laude are granted. A student must earn a cumulative grade point average of 3.50 for cum laude, 3.75 for magna cum laude, and 3.90 for summa cum laude (applicable to undergraduate level only). Graduation honors are determined by the cumulative grade point average of all PLU coursework (defined as courses taught by PLU faculty for PLU). Students must complete a minimum of 64 semester hours at PLU to be eligible for graduation honors. Study Away courses at a PLU-approved program count toward the 64-hour minimum, but do not count toward graduation honors unless the courses are taught by PLU faculty. Term honors will be determined on the same basis as graduation honors.

Dean’s List

A Dean’s List is created at the end of Fall and Spring semesters. To be eligible, a student must have attained a semester grade point average of 3.50 with a minimum of 12-graded semester hours (applicable to undergraduate level only).

Honor Societies

Areté Society: Election to the Areté Society is a special recognition of a student’s commitment to the liberal arts together with a record of high achievement in relevant coursework. The society was organized in 1969 by Phi Beta Kappa members of the faculty to encourage and recognize excellent scholarship in the liberal arts. Student members are elected by the faculty fellows of the society each spring. Both juniors and seniors are eligible; however, the qualifications for election as a junior are more stringent. Students must have:

- attained a high grade point average (for seniors, normally above 3.70; for juniors, normally above 3.90);
- completed 110 credit hours in liberal studies;
- demonstrated the equivalent of two years of college work in foreign language;
- completed one year of college mathematics (including statistics or computer science) or four years of college preparatory mathematics in high school; and one college mathematics course; and
- completed a minimum of three semesters in residence at the University.

The University also has chapters of a number of national honor societies in the disciplines, including the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Alpha Kappa Delta (Sociology)</th>
<th>Phi Alpha (Social Work)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alpha Psi Omega (Theatre)</td>
<td>Phi Alpha Theta (History)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beta Alpha Psi (Accounting)</td>
<td>Pi Kappa Delta (Forensics)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beta Gamma Sigma (Business)</td>
<td>Phi Kappa Phi (University-Wide)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chi Alpha Sigma (Athletics)</td>
<td>Psi Chi (Psychology)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iota Iota Iota (Triota) (Women’s and Gender Studies)</td>
<td>Sigma Tau Delta (English)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lambda Pi Eta (Communication)</td>
<td>Sigma Theta Tau International (Nursing)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mu Phi Epsilon (Music)</td>
<td>Theta Alpha Kappa (Religious Studies and Theology)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Omicron Delta Epsilon (Economics)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Registration Process

Pacific Lutheran University’s registration process begins with the idea that all students have opportunity to register for classes in an orderly manner. Advising and Registration are intertwined at PLU and students are encouraged to meet with their advisor early in the registration process to determine the number, level and distribution of courses that meet major/minor and general education elements towards a degree. As with most institutions, fairness is the governing principle—balancing seniority with access to courses for all students. Seniority is the ruling principle of registration (students register in descending order starting with graduate students, then undergraduate students with senior-level hours, juniors, etc.). Students’ registration “windows” open at their specific time and remain open until the close of registration (normally the end of the current term).

Registration for January Term and Spring Semester is divided into multiple periods: the first week for currently enrolled seniors
and juniors; the second week for currently enrolled sophomores and first-year students. Incoming students will be registered as designated by Academic Advising after the currently enrolled student registration period. Registration for Summer and Fall Semester is divided into multiple periods: the first week for currently enrolled seniors and juniors; the second week for currently enrolled sophomores and first-year students. Incoming students will be registered as designated by Academic Advising after the currently enrolled student registration period. The non-seniority exceptions to registration include:

- International Honors Program students: These students’ registration windows open at the beginning of their class-level cohort.
- Students with documented disabilities requiring early registration, as determined by the director of disability support services: These students’ registration windows open on the first day of registration if it is a needs-based accommodation for their disability.
- Study Away students enrolled in a semester-long Study Away program affiliated with the Wang Center: These students’ registration windows open at the beginning of their class-level cohort.
- Military Veterans using federal benefits as designated by a certifying official: These students’ registration windows open at the beginning of their class-level cohort.
- International students completing a Study Away from their home university at PLU and intending to transfer credits back: These students’ registration window opens at the beginning of the sophomore-level cohort.

Any changes to the order of registration is decided upon and approved by the faculty. Students register by using Banner Web, an online registration system. In addition to registering, Banner Web also offers students the ability to add or drop a class, check their schedules, and access final grades. Banner Web may be accessed through the PLU home page (www.plu.edu). Students may contact their academic advisor, the Academic Advising Office, or the Office of the Registrar with registration questions.

- Students are not officially enrolled until their registration has been cleared by the Office of Student Accounts.
- Students are responsible for selecting their courses.
- Advisors are available to assist with planning and to make suggestions.
- Students should be thoroughly acquainted with all registration materials, including the current catalog and class schedule.
- Students are responsible for knowing the requirements of all academic programs in which they may eventually declare a major.

Adding or Dropping a Course

All add or drop activity must be completed by the listed add/drop deadline for the specific term or semester. All students are encouraged to consult with their academic advisor prior to making any significant schedule changes. Please go online at www.plu.edu/registrar/ for the most current class schedule information. Students may add a course without an instructor signature that meets multiple times per week only during the first five business days for a full or half semester-length class. For courses that meet only one time per week, students may not add the course without instructor permission after the first class meeting. A student may drop a course without an instructor’s signature only during the first ten business days of a full semester-length class and during the first five business days of a half-semester length class.

For all courses, registered students must attend the first class meeting or contact the instructor to receive permission to miss the first meeting or they may be dropped from the class by the instructor. Students dropped for non-attendance may not re-register for the course without faculty permission. Faculty must notify the Office of the Registrar to drop a student. In most cases, adding and dropping can be accomplished using Banner Web. See the January Term and Summer class schedules online for the add/drop/withdraw periods for those terms. Registration changes may result in additional tuition charges and fees and may also affect the student’s financial aid (if applicable). A $100 late registration fee is charged for any adding registration changes after the printed deadline dates.

Withdrawal from a Course

A student may withdraw from a class with an instructor’s signature after the add/drop deadline and before the withdrawal deadline published in the important dates section on the Office of the Registrar website. Tuition is not refunded and any additional tuition will be charged for adding any other classes. A grade of W is recorded on the student’s academic transcript.

If a student is enrolled in a class, has never attended and did not drop the course before the published deadline, tuition will be charged to the student’s account, unless the instructor’s signature has been obtained. If the student obtains the instructor’s signature, tuition is not charged, but a $100 late registration fee is assessed. The add/drop/withdraw form may be found on the Office of the Registrar or online, filled in, instructor signature obtained, and returned to the Office of the Registrar by the appropriate dates that impact fee assessment.

Withdrawal from the University (all classes)

Students are entitled to withdraw honorably from the University if their record is satisfactory and all financial obligations are satisfied. Students must complete and sign the Notification of Student Withdrawal form in the Office of the Registrar or online. Partial tuition refunds may be available depending on when the student withdraws. Refer to the Tuition, Charges, and Fees section of this catalog for more information. Grades of W will appear on the student’s transcript for the term.
Withdrawal from a Future Term

Students are required to notify PLU if they do not plan to return for the following term. Students are entitled to withdraw honorably from the University if their record is satisfactory and all financial obligations are satisfied. Students must complete and sign the Notification of Student Withdrawal form in the Office of the Registrar or online.

Medical Withdrawal

Students may also petition to withdraw completely from the University for a term for medical reasons. The student must complete a Medical Withdrawal Petition, provide written evidence from a physician and a personal explanation to the dean of students. This must be completed in a timely manner and in no case later than the last day of a class in any given term. If granted, the grade of WM will appear on the student’s transcript. Physician clearance is required prior to re-enrollment. For more information contact the dean of students at 253.535.7159 or srr@plu.edu.
Limitations: All Baccalaureate Degrees

(All credit hours referred to in listings of requirements are semester hours.)

Total Required Hours and Cumulative GPA

A minimum of 128 semester hours must be completed with a grade point average (GPA) of 2.00. A 2.50 is required in the Schools of Business and Education and Kinesiology, plus the Departments of Economics, History, Languages and Literatures (Hispanic Studies), Sociology, and Social Work.

Upper-Division Courses: 40-Hour Rule

A minimum of 40 semester hours must be completed from courses numbered 300 or above. Courses from two-year institutions are not considered upper division regardless of subject matter parallels (and regardless of major/minor exceptions). At least 20 of the 40 semester hours of upper-division work must be taken at PLU.

Final Year in Residence: 32-Hour Rule

Out of the final 40 semester hours of a student’s program, at least 32 semester hours must be completed in residence at PLU. That is, no more than eight transfer credits may be applied during a student’s final 40 hours in a degree program. (Special programs such as 3-2 Engineering and Study Away during a semester or January Term are excluded from this limitation.)

Academic Major: 8-Hour Rule

A major must be completed as detailed by each school or department. At least eight semester hours must be taken in residence. Departments, divisions, or schools may set higher residency requirements.

Minimum Grades: Courses in the Major and Minor

All courses counted toward a major or minor must be completed with grades of C- or higher and with a cumulative grade point average of 2.00 or higher in those courses. Departments, divisions, or schools may set higher grade requirements.

44-Hour Limit

After matriculation, no more than 44 semester hours earned in one department may be applied to the B.A. or B.S. degrees.

Music Ensembles: 8-Hour Rule

Non-music majors may not count more than eight semester hours in music ensembles toward graduation requirements.

Correspondence/Extension Courses: Limitations

A maximum of 24 semester hours in accredited correspondence or extension studies may be credited toward degree requirements, contingent on approval by the Office of the Registrar.

64-Hour and 96-Hour Rule

A student may transfer a maximum of 96 semester hours. Of these, the maximum transferable from a two-year school is 64 semester hours. Upon matriculation at PLU, a student with 64 semester hours from a two-year school may not transfer any additional hours from a two-year school in exchange for those already transferred.

Physical Education Courses: 8-Hour Rule

Four different one-semester hour courses (PHED 100–259), which must include PHED 100, are required for graduation. No more than eight of the one-semester hour PE activity courses may be counted toward graduation. Students are encouraged to select a variety of activities at appropriate skill levels. All physical education activity courses are graded on the basis of A, Pass, or Fail and are taught on a coeducational basis.

Understanding Regarding All Requirements
Consult particular departmental sections of the catalog for detailed specification of courses that count for these requirements.

For those elements of the General Education Program that refer to academic disciplines or units, selected courses outside those units may count for the requirement when approved both by the units and by the committee overseeing the General Education Program.
College of Arts and Sciences (CAS) Language Requirements

In addition to meeting the entrance requirement in foreign language (two years of high school language, one year of college language, or demonstrated equivalent proficiency), candidates for degrees from the College of Arts and Sciences (B.A., B.S.) must meet Option I, II, or III below. Candidates for the B.A. with a major in English, for the B.A. in Education with a secondary teaching major in English, for the B.A. in global studies, and for election to the Areté Society must meet Option I. Candidates for a B.A. with majors in music or religion must meet Option I or II of the College of Arts and Sciences foreign language requirement. Religion and history majors must complete Option I, II, or III of the College of Arts and Sciences foreign language requirement. Music majors take a non-music arts elective in either visual art, theatre or dance.

• Option I

Completion of one foreign language through the second year of college level. This option may also be met by completion of four years of high school study in one foreign language with grades of C or higher, or by satisfactory scores on a proficiency examination administered by the PLU Department of Languages and Literatures.

• Option II

Completion of one foreign language other than that used to satisfy the foreign language entrance requirement through the first year of college level. This option may also be met by satisfactory scores on a proficiency examination administered by the PLU Department of Languages and Literatures.

• Option III

Completion of four semester hours in history, literature, or language (at the 201 level, or at any level in a language other than that used to satisfy the foreign language entrance requirement) in addition to courses applied to the general education elements, and four semester hours in symbolic logic, mathematics (courses numbered 100 or above), computer science, or statistics in addition to courses applied to the general education elements. Courses used to satisfy either category of Option III of the College of Arts and Sciences requirement may not also be used to satisfy general education program requirements.

Language Coursework and the Perspectives on Diversity Requirement

A foreign language course numbered 201 or above used to satisfy Option I, or completion of a foreign language through the first year of college level used to satisfy Option II (excluding American Sign Language), may be used simultaneously to satisfy the Cross-Cultural Perspectives on Diversity General Education Program element. A course in American Sign Language may be used to satisfy the Alternative Perspectives GenEd Program Element.
Undergraduate Programs and Curricula

Academic Structure

College of Arts and Sciences

Division of Humanities

English
Languages and Literatures
Philosophy
Religion

Division of Natural Sciences

Biology
Chemistry
Computer Science
Geosciences
Mathematics
Physics
Statistics

Division of Social Sciences

Anthropology
Economics
History
Marriage and Family Therapy (Graduate Level Only)
Political Science
Psychology
Social Work
Sociology
Statistics

School of Arts and Communication

Art & Design
Communication
Theatre and Dance
Music
School of Business
  Undergraduate
  Graduate

School of Education and Kinesiology
  Education
  Kinesiology

School of Nursing
  Undergraduate
  Graduate

Interdisciplinary Programs
  - Children's Literature and Culture
  - Chinese Studies
  - Environmental Studies
  - Global Studies
  - Holocaust and Genocide Studies
  - Innovation Studies
  - Native American & Indigenous Studies
  - Publishing and Printing Arts
  - Women's and Gender Studies

Other Academic Programs
  - Engineering Dual-Degree
  - International Honors Program
  - Military Science
  - Wang Center for Global Education (Study Away)

Degrees - Undergraduate

Bachelor's Degrees
  - Bachelor of Arts (B.A.)
  - Bachelor of Arts in Communication (B.A.C.)
  - Bachelor of Arts in Education (B.A.E.)
  - Bachelor of Arts in Kinesiology (B.A.K.)
  - Bachelor of Business Administration (B.B.A.)
  - Bachelor of Fine Arts (B.F.A.)
  - Bachelor of Music (B.M.)
  - Bachelor of Musical Arts (B.M.A.)
  - Bachelor of Music Education (B.M.E)
  - Bachelor of Science (B.S.)
  - Bachelor of Science in Kinesiology (B.S.K.)
  - Bachelor of Science in Nursing (B.S.N.)

Majors - Undergraduate
Anthropology (B.A.)
Art History (B.A.)
Biology (B.A., B.S.)
Business Administration (B.B.A.)
  • Concentrations
    • Accounting
    • Finance
    • Management and Human Resources
    • Marketing
    • Individualized
Chemistry (B.A., B.S.)
  • Areas (B.S.)
    • General
    • Biochemistry Emphasis
    • Chemistry-Physics Emphasis
Chinese Studies (Interdisciplinary B.A.)
Classical Studies
Communication (B.B.A.)
  • Concentrations
    • Communication & Civic Engagement
    • Film & Media Studies
    • Strategic Communication
Computer Science (B.A., B.S.)
Economics (B.A.)
Elementary Education (B.A.E.)
Engineering Dual-Degree: (Physics B.A.; Chemistry B.A.)
English (B.A.)
  • Emphases
    • Literature
    • Writing
Environmental Studies (Interdisciplinary B.A.)
French (B.A.)
Geosciences (B.A., B.S.)
German (B.A.)
Global Studies (Interdisciplinary B.A.)
  • Concentrations
    • Development and Social Justice
    • International Affairs
    • Transnationalism and Its Consequences
Hispanic Studies (B.A.)
History (B.A.)
Individualized Major (B.A.)
Kinesiology (B.A.K)
  • Concentrations
    • Health and Fitness Education (with or without Certification)
    • Health and Fitness Promotion
Kinesiology (B.S.K.)
  • Concentrations
    • Exercise Science
    • Pre-Physical Therapy
Mathematics (B.A., B.S.)
Mathematics Education (B.S.)
Mathematics, Financial (B.S.)
Music (B.A., B.M., B.M.A., B.M.E.)
  • Concentrations (B.M.)
    • Composition
    • Instrumental
    • Organ
    • Piano
    • Voice
  • Concentrations (B.M.E.)
    • K-12 Choral
    • K-12 Instrumental (Band)
    • K-12 Instrumental (Orchestra)
Nordic Studies (B.A.)
Nursing (B.S.N)
Outreach Education (B.A.E.)
Philosophy (B.A.)
Physics (B.A., B.S.)
Physics, Applied (B.S.)
Political Science (B.A.)
Psychology (B.A., B.S.)
Religion (B.A.)
Social Work (B.A.)
Sociology (B.A.)
Studio Arts (B.A., B.F.A)

- **Concentrations (B.F.A.)**
  - Ceramics
  - Graphic Design
  - Painting
  - Photography
  - Printmaking
  - Sculpture

Theatre (B.A.)
Theatre (B.F.A.)

- **Concentrations**
  - Acting/Directing
  - Design/Technical
  - Musical Theatre

Women’s and Gender Studies (Interdisciplinary B.A.)

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MINORS

- Actuarial Science
- Anthropology
- Art History
- Biology
- Business Administration
- Business Administration, Specialized
- Business Administration, Specialized Marketing
- Business Nonprofit Leadership
- Chemistry
- Children’s Literature and Culture
- Chinese
- Chinese Studies
- Classical Studies
- Coaching
- Communication
- Computer Science
- Dance Performance
- Economics
- Electrical Engineering
- Environmental Studies
- Exercise and Sport Psychology
- French
- Geosciences
- German
- Global Studies
- Health Services
- Hispanic Studies
- History
- Holocaust and Genocide Studies
- Innovation Studies
- Kinesiology – General Studies
- Literature
- Mathematics
- Music – General
- Music – Specialized
- Music – Specialized, Jazz
- Native American & Indigenous Studies
- Norwegian
○ Personal Training
○ Philosophy
○ Physics
○ Political Science
○ Pre-Athletic Training
○ Psychology
○ Public Affairs
○ Publishing and Printing Arts
○ Religion
○ Religion – Teacher Education
○ Social Work
○ Sociology
○ Statistics
○ Studio Arts
○ Theatre
○ Women’s and Gender Studies
○ Writing
Academic Internship/Cooperative Education courses are unique opportunities for “hands-on” job experience with directed academic learning. The program features cooperation between the University and employers in the Puget Sound community. Students may also participate in an academic internship experience internationally when arranged and approved through the Wang Center for Global Education. Internships are posted on the Career Connections website. Students may develop their own internships that are approved by the appropriate academic parties.

Students gain an appreciation of the relationship between theory and application, and learn firsthand about new developments in a particular field. An academic internship experience enables students to become aware of the changing dimensions of work.

**Academic Internships/Cooperative Education (AICE) - Undergraduate Courses**

**AICE 276 : Part-Time Internship**

A supervised educational experience in a work setting on a part-time basis, no less than two four-hour work periods per week. Intended for students who have not yet declared a major or for students seeking an exploratory experience. Requires the completion of a Learning Agreement in consultation with a faculty sponsor. (1 to 8)

**AICE 476 : Part-Time Advanced Internship**

A supervised educational experience in a work setting on a part-time basis, no less than two four-hour work periods per week. Intended for students enrolled in a major who are seeking a professionally-related experience. Requires the completion of a Learning Agreement in consultation with a faculty sponsor. (1 to 8)

**Academic Internships/Cooperative Education (COOP) - Undergraduate Courses**

**COOP 276 : Full-Time Internship**

A supervised educational experience in a work setting on a full-time basis. Student must work at least 360 hours in their internship. Intended for students who have not declared a major or who are seeking an exploratory experience. Requires the completion of a Learning Agreement in consultation with a faculty sponsor. (12)

**COOP 476 : Full-Time Advanced Internship**

A supervised educational experience in a work setting on a full-time basis. Student must work at least 360 hours in their internship. Intended for students enrolled in a major or who are seeking a professional experience. Requires the completion of a Learning Agreement in consultation with a faculty sponsor. (12)

**COOP 477 : International Work Experience**

To be arranged and approved through the Wang Center for Global Education and a faculty sponsor. Prerequisites: completion of a minimum of one full year (32 credits) in residence prior to the program start. Recommended: a minimum GPA of 3.00, relevant work experience or academic background, language competency and significant cross-cultural experience. (1 to 12)
Bachelor of Arts Degree

Major in Anthropology

36 semester hours

- Required: ANTH 102, 103, 480, 499.
- Choose: ANTH 101 or 104; 4 semester hours from ANTH 330-345 (peoples courses); 4 semester hours from ANTH 350-465 (topics courses); 8 additional hours in anthropology, at least 4 of which must be above ANTH 300.

Continuation Policy

To remain in the anthropology major, students must maintain a minimum 2.50 overall GPA and maintain a minimum 2.50 GPA in all of their anthropology courses taken at PLU.

Minor

Minor in Anthropology

20 semester hours

- Required: ANTH 102.
- Choose: ANTH 101 or 103 or 104; 4 semester hours from ANTH 330-345; 4 semester hours from ANTH 350-499; and 4 additional semester hours in anthropology
- At least 8 semester hours of ANTH courses must be taken at PLU and at least 4 semester hours of the 8 semester hours must be earned from 300-level courses.

Departmental Honors

In recognition of outstanding work, the designation with departmental honors may be granted by vote of the anthropology faculty based on the student’s performance in the following areas:

- Anthropology coursework requires minimum 3.50 GPA.
- Demonstration of active interest in anthropological projects and activities outside of class work.
- Completion of a senior thesis. A paper describing independent research must be conducted under the supervision of departmental faculty. A proposal must be approved by the faculty by the third week of class of the Fall Semester for May and August graduates, and the third week of class of the Spring Semester for December and January graduates. After receiving the proposal approval, a student must closely work with, and regularly show/demonstrate progress to the faculty. At the latest, the first full draft must be turned into the faculty by the third week of the Spring Semester for May and August graduates, or the third week of the fall semester for December and January graduates. The final draft must be turned in by April 10 for May and August graduates, or November 10 for December and January graduates.
- The departmental honors designation will appear on the transcript of a student graduating with an anthropology major.
ANTH 101: Introduction to Human Biological Diversity - SM

Introduction to biological anthropology with a special focus on human evolution, the fossil evidence for human development, the role of culture in human evolution, and a comparison with the development and social life of the nonhuman primates. (4)

ANTH 102: Introduction to Human Cultural Diversity - C, SO

Introduction to social-cultural anthropology, concentrating on the exploration of the infinite variety of human endeavors in all aspects of culture and all types of societies: religion, politics, law, kinship, and art. (4)

ANTH 103: Introduction to Archaeology and World Prehistory - SO

Introduction to the ideas and practice of archaeology used to examine the sweep of human prehistory from the earliest stone tools to the development of agriculture and metallurgy and to enrich our understanding of extinct societies. (4)

ANTH 104: Introduction to Language in Society - SO

Introduction to anthropological linguistics and symbolism, including the origin of language; sound systems, structure and meaning; language acquisition; the social context of speaking; language change; nonverbal communication; and sex differences in language use. (4)

ANTH 190: FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

ANTH 192: Practicing Anthropology: Makah Culture Past and Present - A, SO

Study of Makah culture through archaeology and history and by interacting with the Makah. Active and service learning in Neah Bay, visiting the Makah Nation. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. (4)

ANTH 203: Great Discoveries in Archaeology - C, SO

This course will teach you the basics of archaeology and about a few of the more exciting archaeological discoveries worldwide (Kennewick Man, King Tut, Machu Picchu, etc.). This will include seeing the instructor make flaked stone tools out of obsidian and discuss how such knowledge helps to inform us about the past. The course will also explore what has influenced the nature of “knowledge” about archaeological discoveries by looking at how they have been interpreted and understood in the sociopolitical contexts of the modern countries where they are located. Science makes lofty claims that it is an objective mode of inquiry. In other words, science claims that the analysis and interpretation of data (in this case, bones, stones, and pottery, etc.) is carried out free of bias. This course will take care to evaluate this proposition. This course may substitute for ANTH 103 under special circumstances with consent of department chair. (4)

ANTH 210: Contemporary Global Issues: Migration, Poverty, and Conflict - C, SO

This course introduces students to central concepts in global studies and the perspectives of different peoples, states, and organizations as they relate to world events. Through specific units on global movements and reactions, global poverty and inequality, and global conflict and cooperation, students will gain global literacy and knowledge of contemporary issues. May be cross-listed with GLST 210 or HIST 210. (4)

ANTH 287: Special Topics in Anthropology - SO

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ANTH 288: Special Topics in Anthropology - A, SO

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ANTH 289: Special Topics in Anthropology - C, SO

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The
title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**ANTH 291 : Directed Study**

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

**ANTH 330 : Cultures and Peoples of Native North America - A, SO**

A comparative study of Native North American cultures from their arrival on the continent through today. Examination of U.S. and Canadian laws, policies, and conflicts; issues of sovereignty; and religious rights. (4)

**ANTH 332 : Prehistory of North America - SO**

An archaeological reconstruction of economic, social, political, and religious life in North America from the time the first settlers entered the continent during the Ice Ages to the Mound Builders of later times and ultimately to the first contact with European settlers. (4)

**ANTH 334 : The Anthropology of Contemporary America - A, SO**

An investigation of American social patterns and problems designed to give insights from a cross-cultural perspective; exploration of American solutions to common human problems; a determination of what is unique about the "American Way." (4)

**ANTH 335 : The Aztecs, Mayans, and Their Predecessors - C, SO**

This course is an archaeological and ethnohistoric survey of the emergence and nature of complex societies in ancient Mesoamerica. Besides the Aztecs and Mayans, other fascinating cultures of study include the Olmecs, Teotihuacanos, and the Toltecs. Emphasis is placed on how these Mesoamerican societies were structured and how they changed over time. (4)

**ANTH 336 : Ethnography of Latin America - C, SO**

Anthropologists working in Latin America have been at the forefront of the discipline's theorization of socioeconomic inequality, the culture of politics and rule, and differences between urban and rural life. This course introduces students to the cultural history and contemporary ethnography of the region by positioning our analytical gaze from Latin America toward broader anthropological questions. Here we will critically examine how ethnographers are studying contemporary phenomena deeply rooted in the region - including topics such as land tenure reform, indigenous rights, urban agriculture, the drug trade, and everyday violence - by asking how ethnography of Latin American may inform comparable experiences of these processes around the globe. (4)

**ANTH 340 : The Anthropology of Africa - C, SO**

Study of Africa's diverse cultures. Focus on early studies of villages and topics such as kinship, religion, and social structure, and on more recent studies of urban centers, the impact of colonialism, popular culture, and post-colonial politics. (4)

**ANTH 343 : East Asian Cultures - C, SO**

A survey of the cultures and peoples of Eastern Asia, concentrating on China but with comparative reference to Japan, Korea, and Vietnam. Cultural similarities as well as differences between these nations are stressed. Topics include religion, art, politics, history, kinship, and economics. (4)

**ANTH 350 : Women and Men in World Cultures - C, SO**

An overview of the variation of sex roles and behaviors throughout the world; theories of matriarchy, patriarchy, mother goddesses, innate inequalities; marriage patterns, impact of European patterns; egalitarianism to feminism. (4)

**ANTH 352 : The Anthropology of Age - C, SO**

This course examines the broad diversity of how cultures define the behavioral strategies of people as they age, how aging differentially is experienced by men and women, and how intergenerational family relationships change as individuals make transitions between life stages. Global issues of health, development, and human rights are considered. (4)
ANTH 353 : Clothing and Material Culture - C, SO
We will analyze clothing and adornment in the United States, Africa, and Asia, examining how dress shapes gender and racial identities, the ethical implications of the production and consumption of clothing, and how people's clothing choices can have wide reaching political and social effects. We will also consider the material nature of garments, considering how their form, fabric, and texture affect their meanings. (4)

ANTH 357 : Global Development - C, SO
This course examines the emergence of international development as an idea, its effects on the livelihoods of billions of people around the world, and seeks potentials for improving the practice of development. Drawing on literature from anthropology, political science, geography, and economics, we cover theories of progress, the concept of participation, global poverty and inequality, and individual charity. Crosslisted with GLST 357. (4)

ANTH 362 : Transnational Lives: Anthropology of Migration - SO, C
This course examines transnational migration patterns and anthropological efforts to understand new cultural practices among mobile populations in our contemporary globalized world. Drawing upon ethnographic case studies from the U.S. and around the globe, the course moves beyond macro-level explanations of why migration happens, to explore its everyday effects: what migration does to gender roles; to the health and economic conditions of migrants; and how this human experience may prompt people to identify with more than one nation-state. (4)

ANTH 368 : Edible Landscapes, The Foraging Spectrum - C, SO
The course examines foragers in Africa, North America, and Australia. Using classic ethnographic literature, it provides a cultural ecological perspective of foraging societies in a variety of environments. It also examines how foraging studies inform archaeological research and the challenges that these peoples now face in a rapidly changing world. (4)

ANTH 370 : The Archaeology of Ancient Empires - C, SO
The origins of agriculture, writing, cities, and the state in many parts of the world, comparing and contrasting the great civilizations of antiquity, including Mesopotamia, Egypt, India, Asia, Mesoamerica, and South America. (4)

ANTH 375 : Law, Politics, and Revolution - C, SO
A study of politics and law through the political structures and processes of traditional and contemporary societies; concepts of leadership, factionalism, feuds, power, authority, revolution, and other reactions to colonization; law and conflict resolution; conflicts of national and local-level legal systems. (4)

How did "the nation" come to be the dominant legitimization of "the state"? What technologies of power are contemporary states based on? How do states define their ideal citizens and citizens reshape their state? Specific topics may include refugees, transnational identities, colonialism, and neo-liberalism. (4)

ANTH 380 : Sickness, Madness, and Health - C, SO
A cross-cultural examination of systems of curing practices and cultural views of physical and mental health; prevention and healing; nature and skills of curers; definitions of disease; variation in diseases; impact of modern medical and psychological practitioners. (4)

ANTH 386 : Applied Anthropology - SO
Exploration of the uses of the anthropological approach to improve human conditions. Focus on anthropologists' involvement and roles in applied projects. Review of theoretical, ethical, and practical issues. Field component. (4)

ANTH 387 : Special Topics in Anthropology - SO
Selected topics as announced by the department. Course will address important issues in archaeology and cultural anthropology. (1 to 4)
ANTH 388 : Special Topics in Anthropology - A, SO
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ANTH 389 : Special Topics in Anthropology - C, SO
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ANTH 390 : Approaches and Methods in ANTH
Exploration of how humans, culture, and society are understood and studied anthropologically. Students will learn anthropological concepts and approaches associated with the four sub-disciplines, procedures for conducting anthropological projects, qualitative and quantitative analyses, and anthropological ethics. Prerequisites: ANTH 102, at least one more anthropology course, or consent of instructor. (4)

ANTH 480 : Anthropological Inquiry
Historic and thematic study of the theoretical foundations of anthropology: research methods; how theory and methods are used to establish anthropological knowledge. Required of majors in their junior or senior year. Prerequisite: at least two 300-level anthropology courses or consent of instructor. (4)

ANTH 487 : Special Topics in Anthropology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ANTH 488 : Special Topics in Anthropology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ANTH 489 : Special Topics in Anthropology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ANTH 491 : Independent Studies: Undergraduate Readings
Reading in specific areas or issues of anthropology under supervision of a faculty member. Prerequisite: departmental consent. (1 to 4)

ANTH 492 : Independent Studies: Undergraduate Fieldwork
Study of specific areas or issues in anthropology through field methods of analysis and research supported by appropriate reading under supervision of a faculty member. Prerequisite: departmental consent. (1 to 4)

ANTH 495 : Internship
To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

ANTH 499 : Capstone: Seminar in Anthropology - SR
Examine anthropological methods and apply anthropological theory to an investigation of a selected topic in contemporary anthropology. Required of majors in their junior or senior year. Prerequisite: at least two 300-level anthropology courses or consent of instructor. Prerequisite for non-majors: departmental approval. (4)
Bachelor of Arts Degree

37-44 semester hours

- Courses in teaching methods may not be applied to the major.
- A maximum of 44 semester hours in Art & Design courses may be applied toward the Bachelor of Arts in studio arts and in art history only.
- Candidates for the Bachelor of Arts degree are enrolled in the College of Arts and Sciences and must meet the College of Arts and Sciences language requirement.

Major in Art History

38-40 semester hours

- ARTD 180: History of Western Art I (4)
- ARTD 181: History of Western Art II (4)
- ARTD 280: Art Methodology and Theory (4)
- ARTD 499B: Capstone (2 to 4)
- Studio Arts Courses (8)
- Art History Courses (16)

Major in Studio Arts

42-44 semester hours

- ARTD 101: Drawing 1 (4)
- ARTD 102: 2D Design/Color Theory (4)
- ARTD 202: 3D Design (4)
- ARTD 499A: Keystone (1 to 4)
- ARTD 499B: Capstone (1 to 4)

Technique Courses (16):
- Two-dimensional course (4)
- Three-dimensional courses (8)
- Photography course (4)

Understanding Art/Culture Courses (12):
- ARTD 180: History of Western Art I (4)
- ARTD 181: History of Western Art II (4)
- Upper-division Art History (4)

Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree

Major in Studio Arts

70-76 semester hours

- Foundation Courses (16):
  - ARTD 101: Drawing 1 (4)
  - ARTD 102: 2D Design/Color Theory (4)
  - ARTD 201: Drawing 2: Figure Painting (4)
  - ARTD 202: 3D Design (4)

- Technique Courses (24)
  - Go to www.plu.edu/artd/documents/home.php to view specific courses fulfilling requirements.
  - Two-dimensional courses (8)
  - Three-dimensional courses (8)
  - Photography course (4)

Understanding Art/Culture Courses (12)
ARTD 180: History of Western Art I (4)
ARTD 181: History of Western Art II (4)
Upper-division Art History (4)

Artistic Practice Courses (16)
The courses under Artistic Practice are based on the specific concentration of each student.

Keystone/Capstone Courses (2 to 8)
ARTD 499A: Keystone (1 to 4)
ARTD 499B: Capstone (1 to 4)

Concentrations (B.F.A. Studio Arts Major)
A minimum of 16 semester hours in one concentration

- Ceramics
- Graphic Design
- Painting
- Photography
- Printmaking
- Sculpture

Students may apply independent study ARTD 491: Special Projects on a case-by-case basis subject to approval by the department chair.

Candidates who are enrolled in the School of Arts and Communication (SOAC) must satisfy General Education Program elements or the International Honors Program elements.

Minors
Students pursuing a B.F.A. or B.A. in studio arts may minor in art history, but not studio arts, which is reserved for non-majors. Students pursuing a B.A. in art history may minor in studio arts.

Studio Arts
20 semester hours, including:

- ARTD 380: Modern Art (4)
- Two-dimensional course, based on concentration area (4)
- Three-dimensional course, based on concentration area (4)
- Studio Arts electives drawn from upper-division courses (8)
- Courses in teaching methods (EDUC 340) may not be applied to the minor.

Art History
24 semester hours, including:

- ARTD 180 and ARTD 181 (8)
- Art history/theory electives (12)
- Studio Arts elective (4)
- Non-concentration courses, practical design courses (ARTD 110, 210, 310), and courses in teaching methods (EDUC 340) may not be applied to the minor.

Publishing and Printing Arts
24 semester hours

See the description of the minor under Publishing and Printing Arts.

Course Areas

- Studio Courses (All studio courses require a lab fee in addition to tuition): 101, 102, 110, 201, 202, 210, 220, 230, 250, 310, 320, 330, 350, 355, 365, 370, 410, 420, 425, 430, 450, 465, 466, 470, 483; PPAP 321
- History and Theory Courses: 180, 181, 280, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 480, 481, 482, 490

Art & Design (ARTD) - Undergraduate Courses
ARTD 101 : Drawing 1 - AR
A course dealing with the basic techniques and media of drawing. (4)

ARTD 102 : 2D Design/Color Theory - AR
This course combines course work in color and composition. Students will develop a better understanding in pictorial composition, color theory, patterning, materials, and methods in the two-dimensional arts, perspective, and a range of conceptual design strategies. Required for all B.A./B.F.A. majors. (4)

ARTD 110 : Graphic Design 1 - AR
An introduction to design through the study of basic techniques, color theory, and composition. (4)

ARTD 180 : History of Western Art I - AR
A survey tracing the development of Western art and architecture from prehistory to the end of the Middle Ages. (4)

ARTD 181 : History of Western Art II - AR
A survey of Western art and architecture from the Renaissance to the 20th century. (4)

ARTD 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar
A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

ARTD 201 : Drawing 2: Figure Drawing - AR
Drawing taken beyond the basics of 101. Expansion of media forms and solutions to compositional problems. Possibility of pursuing special individual interests, with permission. Prerequisite: ARTD 101 or consent of instructor. (4)

ARTD 202 : 3D Design - AR
Students will develop an understanding in three-dimensional design with an emphasis on spatial awareness, problem-solving, and the many varieties of sculptural form. Required for all B.A. and B.F.A. majors. (4)

ARTD 210 : Graphic Design 2
An investigation of the process of creative problem solving in a methodical and organized manner. Includes projects in a variety of design areas. Prerequisite: ARTD 110 or consent of instructor. (4)

ARTD 220 : Photography I: BW Photography - AR
A studio class in photography as an art form. Primary concentration in basic camera and darkroom techniques. Students produce a portfolio of prints with an emphasis on creative expression and experimentation. (4)

ARTD 230 : Ceramics 1 - AR
Introduction to ceramic materials, tools, and techniques including hand-built and wheel-thrown methods and glaze application. Includes a survey of ceramic art. (4)

ARTD 250 : Sculpture 1 - AR
Focus on techniques and processes in various mediums with attention to conceptualization and craftsmanship in three-dimensional space. Metal, wood, plaster, synthetics, video, and tools used in fabrication processes. Includes a video survey of contemporary and historical artists. (4)

ARTD 280 : Art Methodology and Theory - AR
Explores art historical and critical methods used for the analysis of art, including formalism, iconography, iconology, economic/social contexts, psychology, feminism, and structuralism/semiotics. Relates methods to broader cultural theories from Kant to Edward Said. (4)

**ARTD 287 : Special Topics in Art - AR**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**ARTD 288 : Special Topics in Art - AR**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**ARTD 289 : Special Topics in Art - AR**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**ARTD 291 : Directed Study**

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

**ARTD 310 : Graphics Design 3**

Design and execution of printed materials; emphasis on technical procedures and problems in mass communication. Prerequisite: ARTD 210 or consent of instructor. (4)

**ARTD 320 : Photography 2: Digital Photography - AR**

An introduction to computer-assisted photography in which students learn applications, develop aesthetic strategies, and engage the ethical issues of this new technology. Emphasis on creative exploration and problem solving within the Macintosh environment. May be taken twice. (4)

**ARTD 330 : Ceramics 2**

Advanced techniques in ceramic construction and experiments in glaze formation. Focus on form and craftsmanship. Prerequisite: ARTD 230 or consent of the instructor. (4)

**ARTD 350 : Sculpture 2**

Fall semester has a focus on foundry (cast aluminum, bronze, and iron), using lost wax and lost foam processes. Spring semester has a focus on welding utilizing gas, and MIG processes (text required). Both courses emphasize mixed media sculpture. May be taken twice for credit. Prerequisite: ARTD 250. (4)

**ARTD 355 : 3D Digital Modeling - AR**

An introduction to three-dimensional modeling. Students will learn to design and manipulate objects in 3D digital space. (4)

**ARTD 365 : Painting I**

Media and techniques of painting in oil or acrylics. Prerequisite: ARTD 101. (4)

**ARTD 370 : Printmaking 1**

Methods and media of fine art printmaking; both hand and photo processes involving lithographics, intaglio, and screen printing. Prerequisite: ARTD 101 or consent of instructor. (4)
ARTD 380: Modern Art - AR
The development of art from 1900 to the present, with a brief look at European and American antecedents as they apply to contemporary directions. (4)

ARTD 383: Studies in Art History - AR
A selected area of inquiry, such as a history of American art, Asian art, the work of Picasso, or similar topics. May be repeated for credit. (4)

ARTD 387: Special Topics in Art - AR
This course is intended for unique opportunities to explore artistic expression, provided by visiting artists or artists in residence who intend to focus on a particular style, element or technique used in creative and artistic expression. (1 to 4)

ARTD 388: Special Topics in Art - AR
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ARTD 389: Special Topics in Art - AR
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ARTD 410: Graphic Design 4
Design and execution of printed materials; emphasis on technical procedures and problems in mass communication. Explores advanced techniques with multiple color, typography, and other complex problems. Prerequisite: ARTD 310 or consent of instructor. (4)

ARTD 420: Photography 3: Color Photography - AR
Exploration of the issues of both painters and photographers. Students learn to make color prints and process color negatives. Includes a historical survey of color photography as well as perspectives of contemporary artists. (4)

ARTD 425: Photography 4: Lighting Environments
Light Environments explores various lighting strategies in photography and will explore various lighting techniques from a variety of genres: landscape, still life, portraiture, copy arts, product, and fashion photography. Prerequisite: ARTD 420 or consent of instructor. (4)

ARTD 430: Ceramics 3
Individual research into ceramic construction, kiln operations, experiments in glaze formation, and non-traditional surface treatments. May be taken twice. Prerequisite: ARTD 330. (4)

ARTD 465: Painting 2
Media and techniques of painting in oil or acrylics. May be taken twice. Prerequisite: ARTD 365 or consent of instructor. (4)

ARTD 466: Painting 3
Explore and develop student's portfolio of work within the area of painting. Independent project emphasis with instructor's input. Emphasis on student's development of individual style and problem solving. May be taken twice. Prerequisite: ARTD 365 or consent of instructor. (4)

ARTD 470: Printmaking 2
Methods and media of fine art printmaking; both hand and photo processes involving lithographics, intaglio, and screen printing. May be taken twice. Prerequisite: ARTD 370 or consent of instructor. (4)
ARTD 483 : Studio Practice
This course is focused on the student's individual research towards the capstone exhibition in collaboration with their faculty mentor or advisor. Requires senior standing and may be taken twice for credit. Required for all BFA majors. (1 to 4)

ARTD 484 : Research in Art History - Theory
A tutorial course for major students with research into a particular aspect of art history or theory. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: senior status, consent of instructor and program approval by department faculty. (1 to 4)

ARTD 487 : Special Topics in Art
This course is intended for unique opportunities to explore artistic expression provided by visiting artists or artists in residence who intend to focus on a particular style, element, or technique used in creative and artistic expression. (1 to 4)

ARTD 488 : Special Topics in Art - AR
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ARTD 489 : Special Topics in Art
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ARTD 490 : Gender and Art - A, AR
Studies the effects of race and class on the construction of femininity and masculinity in art and visual culture in the United States and in Europe, with an emphasis on 19th and 20th century modernism. May not be repeated for credit. (4)

ARTD 491 : Independent Studies: Special Projects
Exploration of the possibilities of selected studio areas, including experimental techniques. Emphasis on development of individual styles, media approaches, and problem solutions. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: junior status, minimum of two courses at 200 level or above in affected medium with minimum 2.50 GPA, consent of instructor and department chair. (1 to 4)

ARTD 495 : Internship
To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

ARTD 499A : Keystone - SR
This "Keystone" course is intended for upper-division students to develop the process of educational assessment and program competencies. Focus is on integrating student learning objectives with student experience through initial development of portfolio projects and other assignments. Not repeatable. One of two courses required to fulfill the Senior Seminar General Education Element. Recommended as two semester hours. (1 to 4)

ARTD 499B : Capstone - SR
Capstone course for undergraduate degrees in the Department of Art & Design. Focus is on integrating student learning objectives with student experience through development and presentation of portfolio projects and other assignments. One of two courses required to fulfill the Senior Seminar General Education Element. Prerequisite: Must have completed and passed ARTD 499A. Recommended as two semester hours. (1 to 4)
The School of Arts and Communication is a community of artists and scholars—students, faculty, and staff—dedicated to the fulfillment of the human spirit through creative expression and careful scholarship. The School of Arts and Communication offers professional education to artists and communicators within the framework of a liberal arts education. The school encourages all of its members to pursue their artistic and scholarly work in an environment that challenges complacency, nurtures personal growth, and maintains a strong culture of college integrity.

Members of the School of Arts and Communication strive to create art and scholarship that acknowledges the past, defines the present, and anticipates the future. Art & design, communication, music, and theatre are mediums of understanding and change that reward those who participate in them, whether as artist, scholar, learner or audience. Performances by students, faculty, and guests of the school enhance the cultural prosperity shared by Pacific Lutheran University and its surrounding environs. The school promotes venues for collaboration between artists and scholars, among artistic and intellectual media, and between the University and the community.

Degrees Offered

- Bachelor of Arts in Communication (B.A.C.)
- Bachelor of Fine Arts (B.F.A.)
- Bachelor of Music (B.M.)
- Bachelor of Musical Arts (B.M.A.)
- Bachelor of Music Education (B.M.E.)

Students may also earn the Bachelor of Arts (B.A.), but this degree is awarded through the College of Arts and Sciences. Candidates for all degrees must fulfill General Education Program elements and the specific requirements of the Departments of Art & Design, Communication, Theatre & Dance, or Music.

For details about the Bachelor of Arts in Education (B.A.E.) with emphasis and/or endorsement in music, theatre arts, visual arts, or music, see the School of Education and Kinesiology.
Arts and Sciences, College of

Division of Humanities

- English
- Languages and Literatures
- Philosophy
- Religion

Division of Natural Sciences

- Biology
- Chemistry
- Computer Science
- Geosciences
- Mathematics
- Physics

Division of Social Sciences

- Anthropology
- Economics
- History
- Marriage and Family Therapy (Graduate level only)
- Political Science
- Psychology
- Social Work
- Sociology

Undergraduate Degrees Offered

- Bachelor of Arts
- Bachelor of Science

Major Requirement

A major is a sequence of courses in one area, usually in one department. A major should be selected by the end of the sophomore year. The choice must be approved by the department chair (or in case of special academic programs, the program coordinator). Major requirements are specified in this catalog.

After matriculation, no more than 44 semester hours earned in one department may be applied toward the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree.
To learn biology is more than to learn facts: it is to learn how to ask and answer questions, how to develop strategies that might be employed to obtain answers, and how to recognize and evaluate the answers that emerge. The department is, therefore, dedicated to encouraging students to learn science in the only way that it can be effectively made a part of their thinking: to independently question it, probe it, try it out, experiment with it and experience it.

Each major completes a two-course core sequence in introductory biology, followed by a semester of genetics. Upper-division courses in the biology program are designed so that students can continue to develop both breadth and depth of understanding of biology, expanding on the logical framework that core courses provide; breadth of knowledge and conceptual understanding are required for investigating biological questions and the application of knowledge in practical ways. The breadth of study allows students to integrate their knowledge from various sub-disciplines and understand different methodological approaches. At the same time, the curriculum provides room for students to pursue their special interests in depth. Therefore, biology graduates are prepared for a wide range of opportunities after graduation.

The upper-division courses are grouped by major conceptual ideas as such ideas are applied at the different levels of biological organization (cell, organism, population)—in sequence of scale from small to large. Important questions in biology span the range of these levels of organization. Emphasis is on understanding biological relationships within and between plants and animals.

The major requirements also stress the balance of importance of both plant and animal life, including use of selected plants and animals as model organisms. The curriculum offers opportunity for students to discover similarities and differences of structure, function, and relationships within and between plants and animals.

Faculty members are also committed to helping students investigate career opportunities and pursue careers that most clearly match their interests and abilities. Students are invited to use departmental facilities for independent study and are encouraged to participate in ongoing faculty research.

Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science Degree

For either the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree, the student must take our introductory core sequence (BIOL 225 and 226) and a semester of genetics (BIOL 330). Completion of the two-course introductory core with grades of C- or higher is required before upper-division biology courses can be taken. Furthermore, BIOL 330 must be completed within five semesters of starting the introductory core series. To ensure breadth of study in biology, students must complete at least one upper-division course in each of the three categories below. In addition, at least one upper-division course must be taken that is botanical in nature and one that is zoological in nature. The two upper-division courses that satisfy the botanical and zoological requirements could also fulfill corresponding distribution requirements.

Each of the courses taken for the biology major including the required supporting courses must be completed with a grade of C- or higher and the cumulative GPA must be at least 2.00. Courses not designed for biology majors (BIOL 111, 116, 201, 205, 206) ordinarily cannot be used to satisfy major requirements. Independent study (BIOL 491) and internship (BIOL 495) may be used for no more than a total of four of the upper-division biology hours required for the B.S. degree, and for no more than a total of two of the upper-division biology hours required for the B.A. degree.

Students who plan to apply biology credits earned at other institutions toward a PLU degree with a biology major should be aware that at least 14 hours in biology, numbered 300 or higher and including BIOL 499, must be earned in residence at PLU. Each student must consult with a biology advisor to discuss selection of electives appropriate for educational and career goals. Basic requirements under each plan for the major are listed below.

Bachelor of Arts Degree

Major in Biology

34 semester hours in biology, plus 8 semester hours in required supporting courses

- BIOL 225, 226, 330, and 499
**Plus:** 20 additional upper-division biology hours that satisfy the following requirements:
- Cellular and Molecular Biology (one course): BIOL 341, 342, 442, 443, 444, 445, 448, or 449
- Organism Structure and Function (one course): BIOL 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, or 453
- Ecology and Evolution (one course): BIOL 362, 366, 367, 368, 369, 461, or 462
- At least one upper-division course must be botanical in nature. Courses satisfying this requirement are: BIOL 356, 358, 443, and 462.
- At least one upper-division course must be zoological in nature. Courses satisfying this requirement are: BIOL 341, 352, 353, 354, 355, 362, 444, and 453.

**Required supporting courses:** CHEM 115 and MATH 140

**Recommended supporting courses:** PHYS 125 (with 135 Lab) and PHYS 126 (with 136 Lab)

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**Bachelor of Science Degree**

**Major in Biology**

42 semester hours in biology, plus 27 semester hours in required supporting courses

- BIOL 225, 226, 330, and 499
  - **Plus:** 28 additional upper-division biology hours that satisfy the following requirements:
    - Cellular and Molecular Biology (one course): BIOL 341, 342, 442, 443, 444, 445, 448, or 449
    - Organism Structure and Function (one course): BIOL 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, or 453
    - Ecology and Evolution (one course): BIOL 362, 366, 367, 368, 369, 461, or 462
  - At least one upper-division course must be botanical in nature. Courses satisfying this requirement are: BIOL 356, 358, 443, and 462.
  - At least one upper-division course must be zoological in nature. Courses satisfying this requirement are: BIOL 341, 352, 353, 354, 355, 362, 444, and 453.
  - For the B.S. degree only, CHEM 403 may count as an upper-division biology course with approval of the department chair. The use of CHEM 403 for the B.S. degree cannot be used to satisfy any of the distribution requirements listed above.

**Required supporting courses:**
- CHEM 115 and 116, 331 (with 333 Lab)
- MATH 151 or MATH 145
- PHYS 125 (with 135 Lab) or PHYS 153 (with 163 Lab)
- PHYS 126 (with 136 Lab) or PHYS 154 (with 164 Lab)

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**Biology Secondary Education**

Students planning to be certified to teach biology in high school should plan to complete a B.A. or B.S. in biology. Upper-division biology course selection should be made in consultation with a biology advisor. See the Department of Education section of the catalog for biology courses required for certification.

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**Minor**

20 semester hours including:

- BIOL 225, 226
- 12 semester hours elective coursework in biology
  *(minimum 4 semester hours upper division required)*

*No more than one 100-level course can be applied to the minor; this course must be taken prior to enrolling in BIOL 225. At least 8 semester hours for the minor must be earned in courses taken at PLU. For those students applying only 8 semester hours of PLU biology credit toward the minor, those hours cannot include independent study (BIOL 491) or internship (BIOL 495).

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**Course Offerings by Semester/Term**

Click here for the Department of Biology two-year course cycle.

- **Fall Semester:** 201, 205, 225, 226, 330, 354, 358 (alternate years), 368, 387, 443, 445, 453, 461, 491, 495, 499
- **January Term:** 356, 357, 362, 366 (alternate years), 369 (alternate years), 387, 488, 491, 495
- **Spring Semester:** 111, 116, 206, 225, 226, 330, 341, 342, 352, 355 (alternate years), 358 (alternate years), 362 (alternate years), 367 (alternate years), 369 (alternate years), 442, 444, 449, 462, 491, 495, 499
Biology (BIOL) - Undergraduate Courses

BIOL 111 : Biology and the Modern World - NS, SM

This course is intended to introduce students to the principles and concepts that pertain to all living organisms, with special emphasis on those topics typically encountered in everyday life, including human physiology and disease, environmental issues, and the fundamentals of genetics. Lecture and laboratory. Not intended for biology majors. (4)

BIOL 116 : Introductory Ecology - NS, SM

A study of the interrelationships between organisms and their environment examining concepts in ecology that lead to understanding the nature and structure of ecosystems and how humans impact ecosystems. Includes laboratory. Not intended for biology majors. (4)

BIOL 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

BIOL 201 : Introductory Microbiology - NS, SM

The structure, metabolism, growth and genetics of microorganisms, especially bacteria and viruses, with emphasis on their roles in human disease. Laboratory focuses on cultivation, identification, and control of growth of bacteria. Prerequisite: CHEM 105. Not intended for biology majors. (4)

BIOL 205 : Human Anatomy and Physiology I - NS, SM

The first half of a two-course sequence. Topics include matter, cells, tissues, and the anatomy and physiology of four systems: skeletal, muscular, nervous, and endocrine. Laboratory includes cat dissection and experiments in muscle physiology and reflexes. Not intended for biology majors. (4)

BIOL 206 : Human Anatomy and Physiology II - NS, SM

The second half of a two-course sequence. Topics include metabolism, temperature regulation, development, inheritance, and the anatomy and physiology of five systems: circulatory, respiratory, digestive, excretory, and reproductive. Laboratory includes cat dissection, physiology experiments, and study of developing organisms. Not intended for biology majors. Prerequisite: BIOL 205 with a C- or better. (4)

BIOL 225 : Molecules, Cells, and Organisms - NS, SM

An introduction to the concepts and study of the molecular, cellular, and organismal levels of biological organization. Cell structure and function, energy transformation, the central dogma of molecular biology, plant and animal anatomy and physiology, response to environmental changes, plant and animal reproduction, and development. Includes laboratory. Co-registration or completion of CHEM 115 is recommended. (4)

BIOL 226 : Genes, Evolution, Diversity, and Ecology - NS, SM

An introduction to the concepts and study of Mendelian and population genetics, evolution, ecology, and a systematic survey of life on earth. Includes laboratory. Prerequisite: BIOL 225 with a C- or better. (4)

BIOL 287 : Special Topics in Biology

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

BIOL 288 : Special Topics in Biology

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
BIOL 289 : Special Topics in Biology

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

BIOL 291 : Directed Study

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

BIOL 330 : Genetics

Basic concepts considering the molecular basis of gene expression, recombination, genetic variability, as well as cytogenetics, and population genetics. Includes tutorials and demonstration sessions. Prerequisite: BIOL 226. (4)

BIOL 341 : Developmental Biology

The embryonic and larval development of multicellular organisms (primarily animals). Examples are chosen from popular contemporary model systems, and the emphasis is on cellular, and molecular aspects of development. The laboratory includes descriptive and quantitative experiments, as well as student-planned projects. Prerequisite: BIOL 226. (4)

BIOL 342 : Microbiology

The structure, physiology, genetics, and metabolism of microorganisms with emphasis on their diversity and ecology. The laboratory emphasizes design, implementation, and evaluation of both descriptive and quantitative experiments as well as isolation of organisms from natural sources. Prerequisites: BIOL 226; CHEM 331 with CHEM 333 recommended. (4)

BIOL 352 : Comparative Anatomy

Evolutional history of the vertebrate body, introduction to embryology, and extensive consideration of the structural and functional anatomy of vertebrates. Includes laboratory dissections following a systems approach. Mammals are featured plus some observation of and comparison with human cadavers. Prerequisite: BIOL 226. (4)

BIOL 354 : Natural History of Vertebrates

A systematic survey of vertebrate diversity including fishes, amphibians, non-avian reptiles, and mammals. Coverage emphasizes phylogenetic relationships, evolutionary trends, natural history, and anatomy. Field trips and laboratory focus on observation and identification of local species. Prerequisite: BIOL 226. (4)

BIOL 355 : Ornithology

The study of birds inclusive of their anatomy, physiology, behavior, ecology, and distribution. Special emphasis on those attributes of birds that are unique among the vertebrates. Laboratory emphasis on field identification, taxonomy, and anatomy/topology. Prerequisite: BIOL 226 or consent of instructor. (4)

BIOL 356 : Economic and Cultural Botany

Botany of plants used by humans in a global context; traditional and contemporary uses of plants. General plant morphology and anatomy, overview of taxonomy of plants useful to humans, evolution of plant secondary metabolites, medical botany (medicines, poisons, psychoactive plants), genetic engineering, bio-prospecting, and socio-economic issues surrounding botanical commodities. Prerequisite: BIOL 226. (4)

BIOL 357 : Histology

The tissue level of biological organization, including animal and plant tissues. Tissue contributions to organ structure and function. Laboratory includes examination of prepared microscope slides as well as tissue processing and preparation of permanent microscope slides of sectioned and stained animal and plant tissues. Prerequisite: BIOL 226. (4)

BIOL 358 : Plant Physiology

A study of how plants obtain and utilize nutrients, react to environmental factors, and adapt to stress. Focuses on mechanisms at the molecular, cellular, and organismal levels. Explores connections to agriculture and ecology. Relies significantly on primary
BIOL 362 : Animal Behavior

A survey of the field of animal behavior with an emphasis on integrating behavioral analyses into an explicitly evolutionary framework. An understanding of both the proximate and ultimate mechanisms underlying behavior is emphasized. Laboratory/discussion in addition to lecture. Prerequisite: BIOL 226. (4)

BIOL 366 : Comparative Ecology of Latin America

A comparative study of the structure and function of biotic communities and the ecological and evolutionary forces that have shaped plants and animals. Topics include dispersal, natural selection, physiological ecology, natural history, and systematics. Conservation biology, development, and indigenous rights will be highlighted. Taught in Central or South America. Prerequisite: BIOL 226 or consent of instructor. (4)

BIOL 367 : Conservation Biology and Management

Based upon the principles of population ecology and ecological genetics, an integrated study of the impacts of people on nature—specifically the diversity of plants and animals. Includes practical applications, techniques, and case studies in forest, fish, wildlife, and land management. Laboratories and field trips concern resource management and use. Course may not be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: BIOL 226 or consent of instructor. (4)

BIOL 368 : Ecology

Organisms in relation to their environment, including organismal adaptations, population growth and interactions, and ecosystem structure and function. Laboratory/discussion in addition to lecture. Prerequisite: BIOL 226. (4)

BIOL 369 : Marine Biology

The ocean as environment for plant and animal life; an introduction to structure, dynamics, and history of marine ecosystems. Lab, field trips, and term project in addition to lecture. Prerequisite: BIOL 226. (4)

BIOL 387 : Special Topics in Biology

Selected topics as announced by the department. May be repeated for credit. (1 to 4)

BIOL 388 : Special Topics in Biology

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

BIOL 389 : Special Topics in Biology

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

BIOL 442 : Cell Biology

Focuses on cellular organization and function, enzyme kinetics, membrane structure and function, energetics, signaling, and cell cycle. Laboratory employs modern techniques including animal cell culture, cell fractionation, molecular, genetic, and biochemical assays, and microscopy (light, phase contrast, fluorescence). Prerequisite: BIOL 226 and CHEM 331 with 333, or consent of instructor. (4)

BIOL 443 : Plant Development and Genetic Engineering

A study of how plant structures form and change through the life cycle and how genetic engineering is used to alter plant biology for research and commercial applications. Specific GMOs considered as case studies. Focus on molecular biology and application of concepts. Prerequisite: BIOL 330. Recommended: BIOL 358, 442, or 445. (4)

BIOL 444 : Neurobiology
Neurobiology is the study of the nervous system and its relationship to behavior and disease. This course examines the structure and function of neurons and glia, neural development, gross organization of the brain, sensory and motor systems, and higher functions such as learning, memory, and speech. Prerequisite: BIOL 330 or consent of instructor. (4)

**BIOL 445 : Molecular Biology**

An introduction to molecular biology, emphasizing the central role of DNA: structure of DNA and RNA, structure and expression of genes, genome organization and rearrangement, methodology, and applications of recombinant DNA technology. Laboratory features basic recombinant DNA techniques. Prerequisite: BIOL 330. (4)

**BIOL 448 : Immunology**

Consideration of the biology and chemistry of immune response, including theoretical concepts, experimental strategies, and immunochemical applications. Prerequisites: any two of the following courses in Biology: 330, 341, 342, 442, 445, 453. (4)

**BIOL 449 : Virology**

The diversity that exists among viruses is staggering, and there is no type of life on Earth that is not subject to infection by viruses. This course will explore viral origins, replication, transmission, pathogenesis, oncogenesis, and host immunity. Emerging viruses, pandemics, and vaccines will also be discussed. Students will gain hands-on experience in a wide range of techniques and will work with both bacteriophages and animal viruses. Prerequisite: BIOL 330. (4)

**BIOL 453 : Mammalian Physiology**

An investigation of the principles of physiological regulation. Part I: fundamental cellular, neural, and hormonal mechanisms of homeostatic control; Part II: interactions in the cardiovascular, pulmonary, renal, and neuromuscular organ systems. Laboratory allows direct observation of physiological regulation in living animals. Prerequisites: BIOL 226, CHEM 115; BIOL 352 recommended. (4)

**BIOL 461 : Evolution**

An introduction to evolutionary theory and its broad explanatory power in biology. Coverage includes: a brief history of evolutionary thought, population genetics and the mechanisms of evolutionary change, phylogenetics, speciation, macroevolutionary processes, origins of life on earth, and evo-devo. Laboratory includes simulations and empirical examples of concepts covered in lecture. Prerequisite: BIOL 330. (4)

**BIOL 462 : Plant Diversity and Distribution**

A systematic introduction to plant diversity. Interaction between plants, theories of vegetational distribution. Emphasis on higher plant taxonomy. Includes laboratory and field trips. Prerequisite: BIOL 330. (4)

**BIOL 487 : Special Topics in Biology**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**BIOL 488 : Special Topics in Biology**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**BIOL 489 : Special Topics in Biology**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**BIOL 491 : Independent Studies**

Investigations or research in areas of special interest not covered by regular courses. Open to qualified junior and senior majors. Prerequisite: Written proposal for the project approved by a faculty sponsor and the department chair. (1 to 4)
BIOL 495 : Internship in Biology

An approved off-campus work activity in the field of biology with a private or public sector agency, organization, or company. Students will be expected to adhere to and document the objectives of a learning plan developed with and approved by a faculty sponsor. Credit will be determined by hours spent in the working environment and the depth of the project associated with the course of study. Prerequisites: BIOL 226 and consent of department chair. (1 to 4)

BIOL 499 : Capstone: Senior Seminar - SR

Capstone is a topical course in which students will work in small groups with a faculty mentor to explore the primary literature in a topic within that faculty member's area of expertise. Students will develop their skills interpreting, summarizing, and critically analyzing the primary literature. They will produce written and oral products as a result of the semester's work. Meets the senior seminar requirement. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor; and students must have successfully completed, with a C- or better, at least two upper-division classes in addition to BIOL 330 prior to enrolling in Capstone. Student performance in courses in the Capstone distribution area influences student placement into Capstone sections. (2)
Mission
The PLU School of Business is a community of compassionate faculty, staff and administrators who provide an excellent liberal arts-based education and student-centered learning environment that inspires students to: LEARN for life; LIVE purposefully; LEAD responsibly; and CARE for others.

Bachelor of Business Administration Degree Overall Requirements

- A minimum of 128 semester hours
- An overall minimum grade point average of 2.50
- A minimum 2.50 grade point average separately in business courses
- C- minimum grade in all business courses
- At least 55 semester hours business, including 16 semester hours of business electives
- A minimum of 28 semester hours in business must be taken in residence at PLU
- Business degree and concentration requirements are established at time of major declaration

Students with a declared major in business who have not attended the University for a period of three years or more will be held to the business degree requirements in affect at the time of re-entry to the University. Transfer and continuing students should see the catalog under which they entered the program and consult with the undergraduate coordinator regarding degree requirements.

Upper-division business course access is limited to students who have been admitted to the School of Business.

Admission Criteria
The professional Bachelor of Business Administration degree program is composed of an upper-division business curriculum with a strong base in the liberal arts.

To be admitted to the School of Business, a student must:

- be officially admitted to the University and indicate intentions of studying business.

Academic Policies

Pass/Fail of Foundation Classes
Pass/Fail is allowed for no more than one supplemental class from MATH 128, CSCE 120, ECON 101 or STAT 231 only, and as defined in the Pass/Fail section of this catalog. Other supplemental and business courses may not be taken Pass/Fail, except for BUSA 495: Internship which is only offered Pass/Fail.

Bachelor of Business Administration Degree

Major in Business Administration

B.B.A. Core
40 semester hours

- BUSA 201: Introduction to Business in the Global Environment (May be offered as BUSA 190)
- BUSA 202: Financial Accounting (4)
- BUSA 203: Managerial Accounting (4)
• BUSA 302: Business Finance (4)
• BUSA 303: Business Law and Ethics (4)
• BUSA 305: Behavior in Organizations (4)
• BUSA 308: Principles of Marketing (4)
• BUSA 309: Creating Value in Operations (4)
• BUSA 310: Information Systems and Database Management (4)
• BUSA 499: Capstone: Strategic Management (4)

**B.B.A. Elective Requirement:** Any 16 semester hours of upper-division business electives or any non-business elective courses approved by a student’s faculty advisor. Minimum of 12 semester hours elective in business required.

### Supplemental Course Requirements

Supplemental courses may also satisfy the General Education Program (GenEd). See the General Education Program section of this catalog.

- **Supplemental Courses**
  - ECON 101: Principles of Microeconomics (4)
  - MATH 128: Linear Models and Calculus, An Introduction (4) or MATH 151: Introduction to Calculus (4) *(Math 151 recommended for finance concentration)*
  - STAT 231: Introductory Statistics (4)
  - PHIL 225: Business Ethics (4)
  - Strongly recommended: CSCI 120: Computerized Information Systems

### Concentrations

**16 to 24 semester hours**

This requirement is filled if a concentration is completed. Concentration designations are available in the following: accounting, finance, management and human resources, marketing, and individualized.

#### Concentration Requirements

- 3.00 GPA required in the concentration area courses
- C- is the minimum acceptable grade in any concentration course
- A minimum of 12 semester hours of the total concentration requirements must be taken in residency at PLU
- Internship highly recommended but does not apply toward concentrations’ requirements

#### Accounting

**24 semester hours**

- BUSA 320: Accounting Information Systems (4)
- BUSA 321: Intermediate Accounting I (4)
- BUSA 322: Intermediate Accounting II (4)
- BUSA 422: Consolidations and SEC Reporting (4)
- BUSA 424: Auditing (4)
- BUSA 427: Tax Accounting (4)
- **Recommended:**
  - BUSA 323: Cost Accounting and Control Systems (4)
  - BUSA 423: Accounting for Nonprofits and Government Entities (4)

#### Finance

**20 semester hours**

- BUSA 335: Investments and Portfolio Management (4)
- BUSA 437: Financial Analysis and Strategy (4)
- And, either Option A or B below
  - **Option A**
    - BUSA 438: Empirical Finance or ECON 344: Econometrics (4)
    - ECON 322: Money and Banking (4)
  - **And 4 semester hours from the following:**
    - BUSA 321: Intermediate Accounting I (4)
    - BUSA 337: International Finance and Risk Management (4)
    - BUSA 430: Finance for Entrepreneurial and Privately-Held Firms (4)
Option B
- ECON 344: Econometrics (4)
- And, 8 semester hours from the following:
  - BUSA 321: Intermediate Accounting I (4)
  - BUSA 337: International Finance (4)
  - BUSA 430: Finance for Entrepreneurial and Privately-Held Firms (4)

**NOTE:** ECON 102 is a prerequisite for most upper-division economics classes. Either ECON 322 or 344 may apply to the concentration, but not both.

- Recommended:
  - MATH 151/152 as substitute for MATH 128
  - ECON 302
  - Minor in economics and/or mathematics

Management and Human Resources

16 semester hours

- BUSA 342: Managing Human Resources (4)
- And 12 semester hours from the following (at least 8 semester hours from BUSA):
  - BUSA 340: Nonprofit Management (4)
  - BUSA 352: Global Management (4)
  - BUSA 358: Entrepreneurship (4)
  - BUSA 442: Leading Organizational Improvement (4)
  - BUSA 449: Strategic Human Resource Management (4)
  - ECON 321: Labor Economics (4)
  - **Note:** Recommended track for human resource professional includes: BUSA 342, 440, 442, 449, and ECON 321.

Marketing

16 semester hours

- BUSA 363: Consumer Behavior (4)
- BUSA 467: Marketing Research (4)
- BUSA 468: Marketing Management (4)
- And 4 semester hours from the following:
  - BUSA 361: e-Marketing (4)
  - BUSA 362: Sustainable Marketing (4)
  - BUSA 364: Services Marketing (4)
  - BUSA 460: International Marketing (4)

Individualized

16 semester hours

Hours must be upper-division electives in purposeful selection. Proposal must be made in advance and not later than second semester of the junior year. Proposal to include statement of objectives, rationale, program of study, and endorsement of a business faculty sponsor. Requires approval of the dean or his/her designate. Only 4 semester hours of independent study, if approved, may apply to the concentration. Variations on existing concentrations are not acceptable.

Minors

20 semester hours minimum

All courses in a minor must be completed with a grade of C- or higher. A cumulative grade point average of 2.50 for all courses in a minor is required; and at least 12 semester hours must be completed in residence. Internships and independent study do not apply to the business administration minor.

Business Administration Minor

A minimum of 20 semester hours, including:

- BUSA 201: Introduction to Business in the Global Environment (4)
- BUSA 202: Financial Accounting (4)
- BUSA 305: Behavior in Organizations (4)
- BUSA 308: Principles of Marketing (4)
• And any 4 semester hours from accounting courses or upper-division business courses in addition to those listed above. See Business Minor rules above.

Nonprofit Leadership Minor

A minimum of 20 semester hours, including:

• BUSA 308: Principles of Marketing (4)
• BUSA 340: Nonprofit Management (4)
• BUSA 341: Nonprofit Financial Literacy (4)
• Elective: 4 semester hours
• Internship: 4 semester hours

Students in the nonprofit leadership minor (NPLM) are required to take BUSA 340 before BUSA 308 unless they are declared business majors or general business minors.

Students must choose an elective, outside of the School of Business, in consultation with both their major advisor and the NPLM advisor. Final approval is made by a representative of the School of Business. The elective connects nonprofit study to the student’s major, minor or other area of interest by enhancing the student’s ability to understand nonprofit organizations or apply discipline specific learning in a nonprofit setting. Other courses within the School of Business, even if the student is a business major, may not be used to fulfill the elective hours. Courses used for General Education Program Elements may not be used to fulfill the elective hours.

The internship may be from any department or school but must be in a nonprofit setting. Up to two courses (8 semester hours) may be counted toward both a nonprofit leadership minor and another minor or major.

Specialized Minor in Business Administration

A minimum of 20 semester hours in business courses, including: BUSA 201

Specific business courses shall be designated by the School of Business faculty in consultation with the chair or dean of the discipline in which the student is majoring. See business minor rules above.

Specialized Business Minor in Marketing

A minimum of 20 semester hours in business including:

• BUSA 201: Introduction to Business in the Global Environment
• BUSA 308: Principles of Marketing
• BUSA 363: Consumer Behavior
• And, any 8 semester hours from the following:
  • BUSA 362: Sustainable Marketing
  • BUSA 364: Services Marketing
  • BUSA 460: International Marketing
  • BUSA 467: Marketing Research
  • BUSA 468: Marketing Management

Fast Track Admission to Graduate Programs

PLU undergraduate students from any major, wishing to attend a PLU School of Business graduate program, may do so through Fast Track Admission. Students may apply at any time during their PLU undergraduate experience. Candidates, who meet the Fast Track criteria, remain admitted to a master’s program in the School of Business as they complete their PLU undergraduate degree with at least minimum qualifications. Please contact the appropriate graduate program director for details.

Accounting Certificate Program

24 semester hours

The Accounting Certificate program is available for students who hold a baccalaureate degree, or are pursuing a baccalaureate degree (any field) and wish to complete the accounting course educational requirements to sit for the Certified Public Account (CPA) examination.

Requirements for the certificate include: 24 semester hours from BUSA 202, 203, 320, 321, 322, 323, 422, 423, 424, and 427; a cumulative 3.00 GPA in accounting courses; and a minimum of C- in any course.

Please note that there are additional courses and experience requirements to sit for the CPA exam which are not met by this certificate program; completion of these other requirements is the student’s responsibility. Contact the School of Business at 253.535.7252 for further information.
Business (BUSA) - Undergraduate Courses

BUSA 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar
A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

BUSA 201 : Introduction to Business in the Global Environment
Understanding business in the global marketplace and how functions and applications contribute to mission. Introduction to domestic and global economic, competitive, social, cultural, political, and legal environments of the business enterprise, and how to integrate ethical and socially responsible behavior in the business environment. Opportunity to reflect on professional goals and explore potential careers in business. (4)

BUSA 202 : Financial Accounting
Accounting for financial performance for the use of external decision-makers considering investment in a business organization. Origins and uses of financial information; accounting concepts and principles; logic, content, and format of financial statements; accounting issues in the U.S. and other nations. Prerequisite: MATH 128 or 151 or higher or co-enrollment in MATH 128 or 151 or higher. (4)

BUSA 203 : Managerial Accounting
Introduction to the use of accounting data for decision making, managerial planning, and operational control. Topics include cost-volume-profit relationships, operational budgeting, capital budgeting, and performance evaluation. Familiarity with Microsoft Excel or other spreadsheet software is required. Prerequisite: BUSA 202. (4)

BUSA 287 : Special Topics in Business
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

BUSA 288 : Special Topics in Business
Seminar on selected topic in business. (1 to 4)

BUSA 289 : Special Topics in Business
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

BUSA 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

BUSA 302 : Business Finance
Foundations of finance (e.g., time-value, risk-return relationship, market efficiency, cost of capital), corporate finance (e.g., statement analysis, decision making, capital structure, firm financing), asset pricing (e.g., valuation, diversification), and an introduction to selected topics (e.g., behavioral finance, ethics, investments, international finance), with an emphasis on using spreadsheets to develop quantitative skills. Prerequisites: BUSA 202, ECON 101, and STAT 231. (4)

BUSA 303 : Business Law and Ethics
Surveys significant areas of business law essential to effective managerial decision making. Topics include contract, tort, agency, property, employment, and the legal structures of business organizations. Introduces the Uniform Commercial Code sections affecting financial transactions. Explores the interrelationship of law, ethics, and principles of sustainability. Prerequisite: BUSA 201. (4)
BUSA 305 : Behavior in Organizations
Exploration of how to organize and manage in today's context of changing internal and external demands and expectations, with emphasis on group and individual dynamics, teamwork, and related topics in managing human resources. Studies how tasks, processes, individuals, groups, and structure relate to one another and to effective organizational performance. Prerequisite: BUSA 201. (4)

BUSA 308 : Principles of Marketing
Introduces the role of sustainable marketing in a global society. Topics covered include marketing planning, consumer behavior, marketing research, and an emphasis on marketing mix decisions for firms and nonprofit organizations. Prerequisite: BUSA 201 or 340. (4)

BUSA 309 : Creating Value in Operations
The holistic study of the organization and management of value producing processes in services, manufacturing, and other economic activities. Prerequisites: BUSA 201, STAT 231 and MATH 128 or 151 or higher. (4)

BUSA 310 : Information Systems and Database Management
Introduction to information technology and systems from a management perspective. Strategic use of technology and systems, and impacts on industry competition, corporate strategy, organization structure, and the firm's value creation process. Basic concepts, strategies, and features of database design and management and how database applications support managerial decision-making and business operations. Prerequisite: BUSA 201. Recommended: CSCI 120. (4)

BUSA 320 : Accounting Information Systems
Study of the flow of accounting information through an enterprise, systems documentation, internal controls, and database applications in accounting. Familiarity with Microsoft Excel is expected. Prerequisite: BUSA 201 and 202. (4)

BUSA 321 : Intermediate Accounting I
Concentrated study of the conceptual framework of accounting, valuation theories, asset and income measurement, and financial statement disclosures in the U.S. and abroad. Familiarity with Microsoft Excel is expected. Prerequisite: BUSA 201 and 202. (4)

BUSA 322 : Intermediate Accounting II
Advanced study of, and research on measurement and valuation of assets, liabilities and income, and financial statement disclosure issues. Includes evaluation of U.S. framework relative to those of other international frameworks. Prerequisite: BUSA 321. (4)

BUSA 323 : Cost Accounting and Control Systems
A critical examination of systems for cost accounting and managerial control. Emphasis on development of skills to critique cost and control systems and to understand the dynamic relationship between systems, operations, strategy, and performance evaluation. Prerequisite: BUSA 203. (4)

BUSA 335 : Investments and Portfolio Management
Theory and practice of securities (e.g., stocks, bonds, derivatives, hybrids) valuation as well as portfolio construction and evaluation. Emphasis on applying classroom concepts in real-time to student-managed portfolios. Exposure to complicating factors including taxes, the risk-return relationship, pricing anomalies, and behavioral issues in investing. Prerequisite: BUSA 302. (4)

BUSA 337 : International Finance and Risk Management
Management of cross-border financial issues, including managing exchange rates, accessing global capital markets, conducting foreign investment, and financing foreign trade. Techniques (e.g., options, swaps, futures, insurance) and firm decisions (degrees of economic, operating, and financial leverage) are considered both generally (to firm risk) and specifically to international issues. Prerequisite: BUSA 302. (4)
**BUSA 340 : Nonprofit Management**

Overview of the nonprofit sector. Topics include: scope and context of the sector; operating strategies and organizing principles of nonprofit entities; management and leadership challenges unique to the sector such as HRM strategies and accountability mechanisms, working with volunteers, fundraising, ethics, and legal issues. Students will have the opportunity to engage with leaders of nonprofit organizations. No prerequisites and open to any major. (4)

**BUSA 341 : Nonprofit Financial Literacy**

Introduction to financial reporting, budgeting and control and financial development for the nonprofit sector. Topics will include goals of financial management in the nonprofit sector, differences from reporting in the profit sector, safeguarding financial resources, revenue and expense budgets, and tax and payroll requirements. Prerequisite: BUSA 340.

**BUSA 342 : Managing Human Resources**

HR's changing role in organizations, workforce planning, job analysis and design, staffing, talent and performance management, total rewards, retention, risk management, and employee and labor relations, with emphasis on employment law and managing diversity. Integration of globalization, ethics, HR metrics, and HR's use of technology. Prerequisite: BUSA 305. (4)

**BUSA 352 : Global Management**

Integrated study of challenges faced by managers in large and small organizations as they do business globally. Competencies involved in communicating, negotiating, strategizing, organizing, making decisions, leading people, and managing a multicultural workforce across borders and cultures. Prerequisite: BUSA 305. (4)

**BUSA 358 : Entrepreneurship**

Intensive study of issues and challenges associated with start-up, growth, and maturation of a new enterprise. Emphasizes reduction of risk through planning for and assessing possible future conditions. Prerequisite: BUSA 201. (4)

**BUSA 361 : e-Marketing**

Provides an overview of marketing issues associated with marketing by electronic means, including the Internet, by businesses and nonprofit organizations. Explores how e-marketing fits in the organization's overall marketing strategy. Prerequisite: BUSA 308. (4)

**BUSA 362 : Sustainable Marketing**

Investigates the environmental impact of marketing decisions of both product and service organizations as well as how marketing practices impact business sustainability. Addresses ethical concerns of overconsumption and materialism. For this class, sustainability refers to the organization accounting for its social, environmental, and economic impacts. Open to any major. (4)

**BUSA 363 : Consumer Behavior**

Processes involved as consumers gain awareness, establish purchasing criteria, screen information, make decisions and dispose of consumer goods, services, ideas, or experiences. Consumer behavior will be examined to identify how it affects marketing, strategy and how marketing affects behavior. Prerequisite: BUSA 308. (4)

**BUSA 364 : Services Marketing**

Addresses distinctive characteristics and principles associated with services enterprises. Model for identifying problems undermining service organization performance, and strategies to overcome, and enhance services marketing organization performance. Prerequisite: BUSA 308. (4)

**BUSA 387 : Special Topics in Business Administration**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
BUSA 388 : Special Topics in Business Administration

Special Topics. (1 to 4)

BUSA 389 : Special Topics in Business Administration

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

BUSA 422 : Consolidations and SEC Reporting

Concentrated study of equity measurement including the accounting aspects of partnerships, corporations, and consolidations. Also includes accounting for multinational corporations and SEC reporting. Prerequisite: BUSA 321. (4)

BUSA 423 : Accounting for Nonprofits and Governmental Entities

Study of fund accounting, including its conceptual basis, its institutional standard setting, framework, and current principles and practices. Prerequisite: BUSA 321. (4)

BUSA 424 : Auditing

Comprehensive study of auditing concepts and procedures. Recommended: BUSA 320 as prerequisite or co-requisite. (4)

BUSA 427 : Tax Accounting

Study of income tax concepts, regulation, and tax planning principles. Both individual income taxation and business taxation are discussed. Prerequisite: BUSA 202. (4)

BUSA 430 : Finance for Entrepreneurial and Privately-Held Firms

Methods of financing and managing privately-held firms. Topics include private firm valuation issues, financing sources and methods, venture and private equity markets, and exit and outcomes for entrepreneurial and privately-held firms. Prerequisite: BUSA 302. (4)

BUSA 437 : Financial Analysis and Strategy

Intermediate treatment of capital budgeting (and decision-making), valuation, forecasting, risk and return analysis, capital structure, and cost of capital. This course covers the essential tools of corporate finance, while illustrating corporate finance/corporate strategy interdependences through the use of cases. Prerequisite: BUSA 302. (4)

BUSA 438 : Empirical Finance

Covers selected seminal finance theories, as well as relevant empirical methods. Applying empirical methods to test key asset pricing and corporate finance topics using real data. Theories covered and empirical methods employed will depend on instructor. Prerequisites: BUSA 302 and four hours from BUSA 335, 337, 430, or 437; or BUSA 302 and co-enrollment in one of BUSA 335, 337, 430, or 437; or permission of instructor. (4)

BUSA 442 : Leading Organizational Improvement

Development of leader competencies and practices that promote organizational development and change, employee involvement and teamwork, culture change, and continuous organization learning and problem solving. Prerequisite: BUSA 305. (4)

BUSA 449 : Strategic Human Resource Management

Seminar course on topics of strategic transformation: HRM as a decision science to measure its impact and build competitive advantage and workforce engagement in alignment with organizational strategy, and internal/external environments. Advanced business students, in consultation with the instructor, select appropriate topics for research and discussion. Prerequisite: BUSA 342 or co-enrollment in BUSA 342. (4)
BUSA 460 : International Marketing

Introduction to marketing problems and opportunities in an international context. Investigation of economic, cultural, and business forces that require changes in marketing plans for international companies. Prerequisites: BUSA 308 or permission of instructor for non-business majors. (4)

BUSA 467 : Marketing Research

Investigation of techniques and uses of marketing research in the business decision-making process. Research design, survey methods, sampling plans, data analysis, and field projects. Prerequisites: BUSA 308, STAT 231. (4)

BUSA 468 : Marketing Management

Choosing target markets, acquiring and keeping customers by creating, delivering, and communicating customer value. The course may include a service-learning project. Prerequisites: BUSA 363, 467. (4)

BUSA 465 : Study Away in Business

PLU-sponsored academic or experiential study in other countries. (0 to 32)

BUSA 466 : Study Away in Business

PLU-sponsored academic or experiential study in other countries. (0 to 32)

BUSA 466A : SA: Business Culture in China - C

Study away in China, focusing on the changing business environment and business culture in leading urban centers. New policies, practices, and markets as China’s economy evolves. Visits to enterprises and cultural-historical sites, meetings with managers and local experts on contemporary Chinese culture and business. (4)

BUSA 467 : Special Topics in Business Administration

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

BUSA 468 : Special Topics in Business Administration

Seminar on specifically selected topics in business. (1 to 4)

BUSA 469 : Special Topics in Business Administration

Seminar on specifically selected topics in business. (1 to 4)

BUSA 471 : Independent Study

Individualized studies in consultation with an instructor. Prerequisites: junior standing, instructor approval, and approval by dean or his/her designate. (1 to 4)

BUSA 475 : Internship

Application of business knowledge in field setting. Credit granted determined by hours spent in working environment and depth of project associated with the course of study. Internships do not apply to concentration requirements. Pass/Fail. (1 to 4)

BUSA 479 : Capstone: Strategic Management - SR

Capstone seminar for business majors. Strategic decision-making by integrating all business functions to formulate and implement business policies and strategies to achieve organizational objectives; apply appropriate methodologies, concepts, and tools pertinent to strategic analyses; and discuss implications of industry structure, organization resources and capabilities, business ethics and social responsibility, sustainability, and global competitive conditions in selecting courses of action. Prerequisites: BUSA 203, 302, 303 or 304, 305, 308, 309, 310, and senior standing. Last semester or permission of dean or his/her designate. (4)
Chemistry involves the study of matter at the atomic and molecular level. Concepts and tools of chemistry are used to study the composition, structure, reactivity, and energy changes of materials in the world around us. At PLU, students will find a chemistry program that supports their interests, whether in the chemistry of natural products, the environment, biological systems, polymers, or inorganic compounds, and that supports their educational goals, whether toward graduate study, the medical and health professions, biotechnology, education, business, or as a complement to other studies in the natural sciences, humanities, or social sciences. For good reason, chemistry is often called “the central science.”

The Department of Chemistry’s courses, curriculum, faculty, and facilities are approved by the American Chemical Society.

Students have hands-on use of sophisticated instrumentation in coursework and research with faculty, including 500 MHz Fourier transform nuclear magnetic resonance (FTNMR) spectroscopy, atomic force microscopy (AFM), inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry (ICP-MS), spectrofluorometry, differential scanning calorimetry (DSC), Fourier transform infrared (FTIR) and Raman spectroscopy, laser light scattering instrumentation, gas chromatography with mass selective detection (GCMS), high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) with ion trap mass selective detection (LCMS), electroanalytical instrumentation, and a hardware cluster for molecular modeling and computational chemistry.

Faculty research projects involve undergraduate participation.

**Chemistry Major Declaration Process**

- Consultation with chemistry faculty member required.
- Declare major early and preferably by completion of CHEM 331.
- Transfer students must consult with a department advisor no later than the start of the junior year.
- A minimum grade of C- in all courses required by the major; overall chemistry GPA of 2.00 or higher.
- A minimum grade of C in courses required by the minor.
- Departmental Honors requires a 3.50 overall GPA in the major; and other qualifications as described below.
- A grade of C- or higher is required for all prerequisite courses. Students may enroll in courses that have prerequisites only if they have completed the prerequisite course(s) with a grade of C- or higher. This grade requirement applies to prerequisite courses offered by the Department of Chemistry and to supporting courses offered by other departments.

**Bachelor of Arts Degree**

**Major in Chemistry**

47 semester hours in Foundation courses, plus CHEM 342

- **Foundation Courses**
  47 semester hours
  - Chemistry Courses
    29 semester hours
    - CHEM 115, 116, 320, 331, 333, 334, (or 336), 341, 343, 499A, 499B
  - Supporting Courses
    18 semester hours
    - MATH 151, 152
    - PHYS 153, 154, 163, 164
    - CHEM 342

**Bachelor of Science Degree**

**Major in Chemistry**
47 semester hours in Foundation courses and selection of emphasis area with subsequent requirements

- **Foundation Courses**
  - 47 semester hours
    - **Chemistry Courses**
      - 29 semester hours
        - CHEM 115, 116, 320, 331, 332, 333, 334 (or 336), 341, 343, 499A, 499B
    - **Supporting Courses**
      - 18 semester hours
        - MATH 151, 152
        - PHYS 153, 154, 163, 164

**Emphasis Areas**

**General Emphasis**

14 semester hours beyond the Foundation courses (see listing above)

- CHEM 342, 344
- CHEM 405 or 450 or 456; CHEM 410, 420

The General Emphasis can lead to American Chemical Society Certification if the following courses are included: CHEM 403, 450 and either CHEM 405, 440 or 456.

**Biochemistry Emphasis**

29 semester hours beyond the Foundation courses (see listing above)

B.S. in chemistry with biochemistry emphasis is often done as a double major with biology

- CHEM 403, 405, 410, 420
- BIOL 225, 226
- 4 semester hours from: CHEM 342 or BIOL 330, 342, 358, 442, 445, 448, or 453
- American Chemical Society Certification for Biochemistry requires CHEM 342, 344, and 450.

**Chemical-Physics Emphasis**

26 semester hours beyond the Foundation courses (see listing above)

- CHEM 342, 344
- MATH 253
- PHYS 331, 332, 336, 356

**Bachelor of Science Degree - Generalized Chemistry Curriculum**

**First Year: Fall Semester**

- CHEM 115
- Freshman Inquiry or Writing Seminar (and/or BIOL 225 for students interested in B.S. in chemistry, biochemistry emphasis)
- MATH 151
- PHED 100 or other activity course
- A General Education Program Element course

**First Year: Spring Semester**

- CHEM 116
- Freshman Inquiry or Writing Seminar and/or BIOL 226
- MATH 152
- PHED 100 or other activity course

**Second Year: Fall Semester**

- CHEM 331, 333
- PHYS 153, 163
- Two additional courses
Second Year: J-Term

- CHEM 410 (Can also be done in J-Term of the third year; confirm scheduling with the chair. Course is offered sometimes in Spring Semester)

Second Year: Spring Semester

- CHEM 332, 334 (or 336), 320, 410
- PHYS 154, 164

Third Year: Fall Semester

- CHEM 341, 343, 403
- General Education Program course(s)
- Elective

Third Year: J-Term

- Can also be done in J-Term of the second year. (Confirm with the chair. Course has sometimes been offered in Spring Semester.)

Third Year: Spring Semester

- CHEM 342, 344
- For B.S. in chemistry with biochemistry emphasis, BIOL 330, 342, 358, 442, 445, 448, 453 may be substituted for CHEM 342 and 344.
- CHEM 405 (for biochemistry emphasis)
- General Education Program course(s)
- Elective

Fourth Year: Fall Semester

- CHEM 499A
- Alternate Year Advanced CHEM Elective (for ACS Certification and/or B.S.)
- Electives

Fourth Year: Spring Semester

- CHEM 420, 499B
- Electives

Alternate Year Advanced Courses

In the third or fourth year and if prerequisite or corequisite requirements are met, B.S. students may choose to enroll in CHEM 450 (required for ACS degree certification), CHEM 440, CHEM 456, or CHEM 487 Special Topics. These classes are typically offered in Fall or J-Term in alternating years

Refer to the Division of Natural Sciences section of this catalog for other beginning curriculum options. Students interested in the Bachelor of Science with biochemistry emphasis should start biology in the fall of the first or second year. Physics should be started in either the first or the second year, so as to prepare students for upper-division chemistry courses.

Departmental Honors

In recognition of outstanding work the designation of Departmental Honors may be granted to bachelor of science graduates by vote of the faculty of the Department of Chemistry, based on the student’s performance in the following areas:

- **Course Work:**
  A minimum 3.50 grade point average in all chemistry courses.

- **Written Work:**
  At time of declaration of the chemistry major, all copies of outstanding work (e.g., laboratory, seminar and research projects) need to be maintained by the student for later faculty evaluation for departmental honors.

- **Oral Communication:**
  Students must evidence ability to communicate effectively as indicated by the sum of their participation in class discussion, seminars, help session leadership, and teaching assistantship work.

- **Independent chemistry-related activities:**
Positive considerations include the extent and quality of extracurricular work done in background reading, independent study, and research; assisting in laboratory preparation, teaching, or advising; any other chemistry-related employment, on campus or elsewhere; and participation in campus and professional chemistry-related organizations.

The departmental honors designation will appear on the transcript of a student graduating with a chemistry major.

**Chemical Engineering**

Students interested in pursuing studies in chemical engineering should see the course outline in the Engineering Dual-Degree section of this catalog. The department chair should be consulted for assignment of a program advisor.

**Pre-Professional Health Sciences**

Students interested in pursuing studies in medicine, dentistry, pharmacy, or other professional health science fields should consult the Pre-Professional Studies Health Sciences section of this catalog.

**Minor in Chemistry**

22 semester hours

- CHEM 115, 116
- CHEM 320, 331, 332, 333, 334 (or 336) completed with grades of C or higher.

Prerequisite and co-requisite requirements are strictly enforced.

**Bachelor of Arts in Education**

Students interested in a high school chemistry teaching endorsement should plan to complete a B.A. or B.S. in chemistry. The degree program is developed through the Department of Chemistry in conjunction with the Department of Education. Go to the Department of Education section of this catalog for further information.

**Course Offerings by Semester/Term**

- **Fall Semester:** 104, 115, 331, 333, 341, 343, 403, 499A
- **J-Term:** 115, 410
- **Spring Semester:** 105, 116, 320, 332, 334, 336, 344, 405, 420, 499B
- **Alternating Year Upper Division Courses in Fall/J-Term:** 440, 450, 456, 487

**Chemistry (CHEM) - Undergraduate Courses**

**CHEM 104 : Environmental Chemistry - NS, SM**

Basic principles of chemistry and reactions, with applications to human activities and the natural environment. Includes laboratory. No prerequisites; students without high school chemistry are encouraged to take CHEM 104 before taking CHEM 105 or CHEM 115. Also suitable for environmental studies, general science teachers, B.A. in geosciences, and general university core requirements. (4)

**CHEM 105 : Chemistry of Life - NS, SM**

Basic organic and biochemistry applied to chemical processes in human systems; suitable for liberal arts students, nursing students, physical education majors, and prospective teachers. Students who have not completed high school chemistry recently should take CHEM 104 before taking CHEM 105. (4)

**CHEM 115 : General Chemistry I - NS, SM**

Topics explored include the structure of matter, nomenclature, atomic and molecular theory, periodic relationships, states of matter, quantitative relationships, and thermochemistry. The course includes laboratory experiences. Prerequisite: one year of high school chemistry. Corequisite: MATH 140 or math placement in MATH 151 or higher. (4)

**CHEM 116 : General Chemistry II - NS, SM**

Introduces students to chemical kinetics, chemical equilibrium, acid-base chemistry thermodynamics, electrochemistry,
chemistry of the elements, and coordination compounds. The course includes laboratory experiences. Prerequisite: MATH 140 or higher and CHEM 115. (4)

**CHEM 287 : Special Topics in Chemistry**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**CHEM 288 : Special Topics in Chemistry**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**CHEM 289 : Special Topics in Chemistry**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**CHEM 291 : Directed Study**

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

**CHEM 320 : Analytical Chemistry**

Chemical methods of quantitative analysis, including volumetric, gravimetric, and selected instrumental methods. Includes laboratory. Prerequisites: CHEM 116; MATH 140. (4)

**CHEM 331 : Organic Chemistry I**

An introduction to structure, reactivity, and general properties of organic molecules. Prerequisite: CHEM 116. Corequisite: CHEM 333. (4)

**CHEM 332 : Organic Chemistry II**

Chemistry of aromatic compounds, carbonyl-containing functional groups, amines, phenols, and an introduction to biologically important molecules. Prerequisites: CHEM 331 and 333. Corequisite: CHEM 334 or 336. (4)

**CHEM 333 : Organic Chemistry I Laboratory**

Reactions and methods of synthesis, separation and analysis of organic compounds. Microscale techniques. Practical investigation of reactions and classes of compounds discussed in CHEM 331. Corequisite: CHEM 331. (1)

**CHEM 334 : Organic Chemistry II Laboratory**

Synthesis of organic compounds, including instrumental and spectroscopic analyses. Practical investigation of reactions and classes of compounds discussed in CHEM 332. Prerequisite: CHEM 333. Corequisite: CHEM 332. (1)

**CHEM 336 : Organic Special Projects Laboratory**

Individual projects emphasizing current professional-level methods of synthesis and property determination of organic compounds. This course is an alternative to CHEM 334 and typically requires somewhat more time commitment. Students who wish to prepare for careers in chemistry or related areas should apply for departmental approval of their admission to this course. Corequisite: CHEM 332. (1)

**CHEM 341 : Physical Chemistry**

A study of the relationship between the energy content of systems, work, and the physical and chemical properties of matter. Classical and statistical thermodynamics, thermochemistry, solution properties, phase equilibria, and chemical kinetics. Prerequisites: CHEM 116, MATH 152, PHYS 154. (4)
CHEM 342: Physical Chemistry - NS, SM
A study of the physical properties of atoms, molecules and ions, and their correlation with structure. Classical and modern quantum mechanics, bonding theory, atomic and molecular structure, spectroscopy. Prerequisites: CHEM 116, MATH 152, PHYS 154. (4)

CHEM 343: Physical Chemistry Laboratory - NS, SM
Experiments in kinetics and thermodynamics. Attention given to data handling, error analysis, instrumentation, computational analysis, and correlation with theory. Prerequisite or corequisite: CHEM 341. (1)

CHEM 344: Physical Chemistry Laboratory
Experiments in molecular structure and spectroscopy. Attention given to data handling, error analysis, instrumentation, computational analysis, and correlation with theory. Prerequisite or corequisite: CHEM 342. (1)

CHEM 387: Special Topics in Chemistry
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHEM 388: Special Topics in Chemistry
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHEM 389: Special Topics in Chemistry
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHEM 403: Biochemistry I
An overview of the structures, function, and regulation of proteins, carbohydrates, lipids, and nucleic acids, and an introduction to metabolic and regulatory cellular processes. Majors are encouraged to take both CHEM 403 and 405 for a comprehensive exposure to biochemical theory and techniques. Prerequisites: CHEM 332 and 334 (or 336). (4)

CHEM 405: Biochemistry II
A continuation of CHEM 403 that provides further insight into cellular metabolism and regulation, enzyme kinetics and mechanisms of catalysis, protein synthesis, nucleic acid chemistry, and biotechnology. Concepts introduced in Physical Chemistry and Biochemistry I will be applied to this course. Laboratory designed to stimulate creativity and problem-solving abilities through the use of modern biochemical techniques. Prerequisite: CHEM 403. (3)

CHEM 410: Introduction to Research
An introduction to laboratory research techniques, use of the chemical literature, including computerized literature searching, research proposal, and report writing. Students develop an independent chemical research problem chosen in consultation with a member of the chemistry faculty. Students attend seminars as part of the course requirement. (2)

CHEM 420: Instrumental Analysis
Theory and practice of instrumental methods along with basic electronics. Special emphasis placed on electronics, spectrophotometric, chromatographic, and mass spectrometric methods. Prerequisites: CHEM 320; 341 and/or CHEM 342; 343. (4)

CHEM 440: Advanced Organic Chemistry
Students will develop a repertoire of synthetic methodology and a general understanding of a variety of organic reaction mechanisms. Synthetic organic strategies and design, the analysis of classic and recent total syntheses from the literature, and advanced applications of instrumentation in organic chemistry. Prerequisite: CHEM 332. (2)
CHEM 450 : Inorganic Chemistry

Techniques of structural determination (IR, UV, VIS, NMR, X-ray, EPR), bonding principles, nonmetal compounds, coordination chemistry, organometallics, donor/acceptor concepts, reaction pathways, and biochemical applications are covered. Laboratory: synthesis and characterization of non-metal, coordination and organometallic compounds. Prerequisites: CHEM 332, 341; Prerequisite or corequisite: CHEM 342. (3)

CHEM 456 : Polymers and Biopolymers

A course presenting the fundamentals of polymer synthesis, solution thermodynamic properties, molecular characterization, molecular weight distribution, and solution kinetics. Free radical, condensation, ionic, and biopolymer systems, with emphasis on applications. The one-credit laboratory examining polymer synthesis through experiments is optional. Prerequisite: CHEM 341; prerequisite or corequisite: CHEM 342. (3)

CHEM 487 : Special Topics in Chemistry

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHEM 488 : Special Topics in Chemistry

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHEM 489 : Special Topics in Chemistry

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHEM 491 : Independent Studies

Library and/or laboratory study of topics not included in regularly offered courses. Proposed project must be approved by department chair and supervisory responsibility accepted by an instructor. May be taken more than once. A specific title for the project may be appended to the general title of Independent Studies for CHEM 491. (1 to 4)

CHEM 495 : Internship

To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

CHEM 497 : Research

Experimental or theoretical investigation open to upper-division students with consent of department chair. May be taken more than once. Generally consists of a research project developed in consultation with a chemistry faculty member. A specific title for the project may be appended to the general title of Research for CHEM 497. (1 to 4)

CHEM 499A : Capstone Seminar I - SR

Students are trained in the practice of scientific writing and presentation by initiation of a project developed through independent library or laboratory research under the mentorship of a faculty advisor. Effective oral presentation skills are critically evaluated in seminars by practicing scientists and fellow students. Participation by all senior chemistry majors is required; meets the senior seminar/project requirement with CHEM 499B. (1)

CHEM 499B : Capstone Seminar II - SR

Continuation of CHEM 499A with emphasis on completion of an independent library or laboratory research project with a faculty advisor. This includes presentation of their research in a department seminar and submission of the final capstone paper. Participation by all senior chemistry majors is required; meets the senior seminar/project requirements with CHEM 499A. (1)
Children’s Literature and Culture

Minor
20 semester hours, including:

- CHLC 336, ENGL 235
- In addition, three elective courses (12 semester hours selected from the following list):
  - ANTH 352
  - CLAS 350
  - EDUC 205, 385, 429
  - ENGL 326, 334
  - POLS 345
  - PSYC 101, 320, 420
  - NORD 241
  - SOCW 245, 320

When including at least one substantial project relating to childhood and youth, the following courses may also be used for the minor. Should a student wish to complete one or more of these options as a CHLC elective in a given semester, she/he must receive approval from the course instructor and the CHLC advisor before the end of the semester’s drop/add period:

- ARTD 101, 110, 201, 210
- COMA 301, 401
- MUSI 101
- PPAP 301
- SOCW 287, 387.

Selected internship programs, regularly offered courses taught with a childhood/youth theme, and special topics courses may be included in the minor program with approval of the CHLC advisor and the faculty member teaching the affected course.

Up to two courses (8 semester hours) may be counted toward both a Children’s Literature and Culture minor and another minor or major.

Children’s Literature (CHLC) - Undergraduate Courses

CHLC 336 : Childhood Studies - A

Examines representations and perceptions of childhood and youth. Readings and assignments may cover literary texts (the novel, poetry, memoir); other media (theater, cinema, visual arts, music); or areas of cultural expression including religion, philosophy, psychology, etc. Open to all students; required for CHLC minors. (4)
Bachelor of Arts Degree

Major in Chinese Studies

32 semester hours

Students must take at least one Chinese history course.

**Required Courses**

24 semester hours

- ANTH 343: East Asian Cultures
- CHIN 201: Intermediate Chinese
- CHIN 202: Intermediate Chinese
- HIST 109: East Asian Societies
- RELI 233: Religions of China
- CHSP 499: Capstone: Senior Project

**Electives**

8 semester hours

- BUSA 352: Global Management*
- CHIN 301: Composition and Conversation
- CHIN 302: Composition and Conversation
- CHIN 371: Chinese Literature in Translation
- CHSP 287: Selected Topics in Chinese Studies
- CHSP 350: Chinese Culture and Society
- HIST 232: Tibet in Fact and Fiction
- HIST 338: Modern China
- HIST 339: Revolutionary China
- MUSI 105: The Arts of China
- POLS 381: Comparative Legal Systems

**Minor**

20 semester hours

**Required Courses**

8 semester hours in Chinese language

- CHIN 101: Elementary Chinese
- CHIN 102: Elementary Chinese *(or one equivalent year of university-level Chinese, upon approval of the program chair.)*

**Electives**

12 semester hours from at least two additional departments

- ANTH 343: East Asian Cultures
Chinese Studies (CHSP) - Undergraduate Courses

CHSP 190: FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar
A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within Chinese Studies. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of Chinese Studies and the General Education Program. (4)

CHSP 287: Special Topics in Chinese Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHSP 350: Chinese Culture and Society
This course will draw together the existing experiential components of the semester abroad program in Chengdu—orientation, service learning, and the study tour—and focus them on the topic of an individual research project. The primary methodology of this project will be interviews with individuals in China, along with analysis of various Chinese media. (4)

CHSP 487: Special Topics in Chinese Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**CHSP 489 : Special Topics in Chinese Studies**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**CHSP 491 : Independent Study**

To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

**CHSP 499 : Capstone: Senior Project - SR**

A project, thesis, or internship which demonstrates competence in language and other dimensions of Chinese Studies. Must be approved in advance by chair of the Chinese Studies Program; tally card required. Upon prior application of the student, seminars in other departments or programs may substitute for this course. (4)
The **Bachelor of Arts in Communication (B.A.C.)** is a pre-professional degree intended to equip students for careers and graduate programs focusing on particular professional fields.

### Courses in the Department of Communication that satisfy General Education Program Elements

- The only course with the prefix COMA that counts toward the University General Education Program element in the Arts (AR) is COMA 120: Introduction to Media Studies.
- COMA 303: Gender and Communication meets the Alternative Perspectives Diversity (A) requirement
- COMA 304: Intercultural Communication meets the Cross-Cultural Perspectives Diversity (C) requirement.

### Communication Core Courses

Students who major in communication must complete the communication core. Foundational coursework in communication uses the COMA designation; these specific courses may be formal prerequisites to other coursework in communication.

- COMA 101: Introduction to Communication (4)
- COMA 120: Introduction to Media Studies (4)
- COMA 212: Public Speaking (4)
- COMA 215: Writing in Communication Careers (4)
- COMA 499: Capstone (4)

### Declaration of Major

Students may declare a major in communication upon successful completion of COMA 101(190): Introduction to Communication.

### Minor Requirement for Communication Majors

The Bachelor of Arts in Communication (B.A.C.) requires the completion of a minor.

### Bachelor of Arts in Communication (B.A.C.) Degree

#### Major in Communication

*40 semester hours, plus a minor*

#### Concentrations

Students in this program select from the following concentrations: Communication & Civic Engagement, Film & Media Studies, and Strategic Communication.

#### Communication & Civic Engagement

*40 semester hours, plus a minor*

- **Communication Core Courses**
  - *20 semester hours*
  - COMA 101: Introduction to Communication (4)
  - COMA 120: Introduction to Media Studies (4)
  - COMA 212: Public Speaking (4)
  - COMA 215: Writing in Communication Careers (4)
  - COMA 499: Capstone (4)

- **Communication & Civic Engagement Cluster**
  - *20 semester hours from the following:*
  - COMA 211/411: Debate (0-2, repeatable up to 8)
• COMA 301: Media and Cultural Criticism (4)
• COMA 303: Gender and Communication (4)
• COMA 304: Intercultural Communication (4)
• COMA 305: Argumentation and Advocacy (4)
• COMA 306: Persuasion (4)
• COMA 340: Conflict and Communication (4)
• COMA 342: Communication Inquiry (4)
• COMA 401: Contemporary Issues in Media and Visual Culture (4)
• COMA 421: Media, Ethics & the Law (4)

Film & Media Studies
40 semester hours, plus a minor

• Communication Core Courses
  22 semester hours
  • COMA 101: Introduction to Communication (4)
  • COMA 120: Introduction to Media Studies (4)
  • COMA 212: Public Speaking (4)
  • COMA 215: Writing in Communication Careers (4)
  • COMA 499: Capstone (4)

• Film & Media Studies Cluster
  20 semester hours from the following:
  • Applied Contexts – maximum 8 hours
    • COMA 226/426: MediaLab (0-2, repeatable up to 8)
    • COMA 229/429: Student Media (0-2, repeatable up to 8)
  • COMA 301: Media and Cultural Criticism (4)
  • COMA 342: Communication Inquiry (4)
  • COMA 343: Media Writing (4)
  • COMA 344: Media Production (4)
  • COMA 401: Contemporary Issues in Media and Visual Culture (4)
  • COMA 421: Media, Ethics & the Law (4)
  • COMA 461: Advertising, PR + Campaigns (4)
  • In consultation with advisor, with Communication department chair approval, and based on availability, students may also count the following courses in the Film & Media Studies cluster: ENGL 320: Intermediate Creative Non-Fiction; ENGL 325: Personal Essay; ENGL 327: Intermediate Poetry Writing; THEA 330: Script Analysis; LANG 271: Literature Around the World; and HISP 325: Introduction to Hispanic Literary Studies.

Strategic Communication
40 semester hours, plus a minor

• Communication Core Courses
  20 semester hours
  • COMA 101: Introduction to Communication (4)
  • COMA 120: Introduction to Media Studies (4)
  • COMA 212: Public Speaking (4)
  • COMA 215: Writing in Communication Careers (4)
  • COMA 499: Capstone (4)

• Strategic Communication Cluster
  20 semester hours from the following:
  • Applied Contexts – maximum 8 hours
    • COMA 211/411: Debate (0-2, repeatable up to 8)
    • COMA 226/426: MediaLab (0-2, repeatable up to 8)
    • COMA 229/429: Student Media (0-2, repeatable up to 8)
  • COMA 306: Persuasion (4)
  • COMA 342: Communication Inquiry (4)
  • COMA 343: Media Writing (4)
  • COMA 344: Media Production (4)
  • COMA 361: Strategic Communication (4)
  • COMA 421: Media, Ethics and the Law (4)
  • COMA 461: Advertising, PR + Campaigns
Minor

Communication
16 semester hours

16 semester hours selected in consultation with advisor. At least 4 of the 16 semester hours must be upper-division (300 or 400-level).

Communication (COMA) - Undergraduate Courses

COMA 101 : Introduction to Communication

Introduces the study of human communication. Students will learn and apply a wide array of analytical theory and techniques across diverse human experiences from interpersonal to public communication and mass communication contexts to become more aware and effective communicators. (4)

COMA 120 : Introduction to Media Studies - AR

This course combines the study of visual media theories and analysis with the processes of actual media production. Initially, the class examines contemporary and classical genres of creative media, such as television, narrative and non-narrative film, advertising, PR, marketing and promotional campaigns to explore meanings, values and the ways in which media have become major parts of human existence, experience and expression globally. Reflecting ongoing developments in media, the course also provides an overview of the languages of creative media, exploring topics such as: fundamentals of scriptwriting, cinematography, editing, the soundtrack, directors, and the numerous and varied tasks involved with production, all culminating in student-generated creative works. (4)

COMA 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

COMA 211 : Debate

This course introduces the practice of academic and political debate. It introduces principles and theories of argument. Students will have opportunities for in-class and public debates. May be repeated up to 2 semester hours. (0 to 2)

COMA 212 : Public Speaking

Introduces the basic techniques of public speaking. Students complete several speeches and learn the basic skills of speechmaking, including topic selections, research, organization, audience analysis, and delivery. (4)

COMA 215 : Writing in Communication Careers

Introduces students to the fundamental standards and expectations in communication writing. Includes styles and formats routinely used in both academic and professional communication writing and research. Also includes writing for multiple audiences. Reviews basic grammar, sentence and paragraph structures. This course will conclude with an EXIT EXAM (grammar/syntax/clarity) that must be passed to proceed to any major/concentration in the department. (4)

COMA 226 : MediaLab

Students engage in all aspects of multimedia productions for various student media outlets. Professional standards of production and ethics will be used to evaluate all productions. May be repeated up to 2 semester hours. (0 to 2)

COMA 229 : Student Media

This course offers students who participate in student media outlets vast opportunities to rigorously reflect on their collective and individual projects. Each student will develop her/his own list of student media products and design deadlines and outcomes for her/his work. Students will routinely discuss the ethical and production issues involved in student media productions. Any student participating in student media is welcome to take this course. May be repeated up to 2 semester hours. (0 to 2)
COMA 287 : Special Topics in Communication
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

COMA 288 : Special Topics in Communication
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

COMA 289 : Special Topics in Communication
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

COMA 301 : Media and Cultural Criticism
This course examines the role of media in producing systems of meanings and artifacts that shape popular culture and ideology. Students learn to use critical perspectives as lenses for studying texts of popular culture and for writing cultural criticism for popular and specialized audiences. (4)

COMA 303 : Gender and Communication - A
This course examines the relationship between gender and communication in human interaction and media representations. Comparison and contrast of male and female communication styles, language usage and speech practices. Role of media in shaping gender ideals and possibilities. Prerequisites: COMA 101 or consent of instructor. (4)

COMA 304 : Intercultural Communication - C
Studies the nature of communication among people of diverse cultures. The course examines contemporary theory and research and examines a variety of cultural variables including: cultural backgrounds, perception, social organization, language, and nonverbal aspects of messages. Prerequisites: COMA 101 or consent of instructor. (4)

COMA 305 : Argumentation and Advocacy
Studies how people use reason giving in social decision-making. Analysis of genres, forms, and techniques of arguers. Focus is on methods of creating, understanding, and criticizing arguments. (4)

COMA 306 : Persuasion
The study of persuasion as a means of personal and social influence through rhetoric. Examines both rhetorical and social scientific traditions of study, ethical and social implications of contemporary persuasion in political, commercial, and other contexts. Opportunity for original research projects. Prerequisites: COMA 101, 120, or consent of instructor. (4)

COMA 340 : Conflict and Communication
Studies the role of communication in the development and management of human and global conflict. Research and theories of prominent conflict and peace scholars along with significant case studies are used to analyze and understand sources of conflict and methods for building peace. Prerequisite: COMA 101 or consent of instructor. (4)

COMA 342 : Communication Inquiry
An investigation of research methods critical to professional and academic communication. Key methods and constructs include informational interviewing, database search, survey and focus group design and administration, and basic data analysis. Prerequisite: COMA 215 or consent of instructor. (4)

COMA 343 : Media Writing
Introduces students to various professional methods of writing across multimedia platforms. Students will engage in research, organization and presentation of non-fiction multimedia stories. In addition, students will learn to evaluate various multimedia products. Prerequisite: COMA 215 or consent of instructor. (4)
COMA 344 : Multimedia Production

Course incorporates contemporary methods, styles and formats used in production and editing for multimedia products. Students will oversee development and design of non-fiction multimedia presentations while adhering to professional standards of media structure. Prerequisite: COMA 101, 215 or consent of instructor. (4)

COMA 361 : Strategic Communication

Introduces the theories, methods, and practice of public relations. Emphasizes technical and analytical skills. Prerequisites: COMA 101, 212, 215, or consent of instructor. (4)

COMA 387 : Topics in Communication

Special topics in communication is intended for unique opportunities to explore communication issues, methods, and viewpoints outside the normal curriculum. (1 to 4)

COMA 388 : Topics in Communication

Special topics in communication is intended for unique opportunities to explore communication issues, methods, and viewpoints outside the normal curriculum. (1 to 4)

COMA 389 : Topics in Communication

Special topics in communication is intended for unique opportunities to explore communication issues, methods, and viewpoints outside the normal curriculum (1 to 4)

COMA 393 : Communication Study Away

Exploration of communication systems and environments beyond the university in international cultural contexts. (1 to 4)

COMA 401 : Contemporary Issues in Media and Visual Culture

Examines the central role of visual representation in contemporary culture and the ways in which we use, understand and are used by images. Emphasis on photography, film, television, new media, and commemorative art and architecture in the realms of advertising, politics, news, public advocacy and popular culture. Students will conduct research projects that analyze elements of visual culture. Prerequisites: COMA 101, 212, 215, or consent of instruction. (4)

COMA 411 : Advanced Debate

This course is the advanced practice of academic and political debate. It builds on principles and theories of argument. Students will have opportunities for in-class and public debates. May be repeated up to 6 semester hours. Prerequisites: COMA 211, 212, or consent of instructor. (0 to 2)

COMA 421 : Media, Ethics & the Law

Focuses on the principles of communication law and its application to various communication practices. Examines court cases, federal and state statutes, and First Amendment theories. Prerequisites: COMA 101, 120, 212, 215, or consent of instructor. (4)

COMA 426 : Advanced MediaLab

Students engage in all aspects of multimedia productions for various student media outlets. Professional standards of production and ethics will be used to evaluate all productions. May be repeated for up to 6 semester hours. (0 to 2)

COMA 429 : Advanced Student Media

This course offers students who participate in student media outlets vast opportunities to rigorously reflect on their collective and individual projects. Each student will develop her/his own list of student media products and design deadlines and outcomes for her/his work. Students will routinely discuss the ethical and production issues involved in student media productions. Any student participating in student media is welcome to take this course. May be repeated for up to 6 semester hours. (0 to 2)
COMA 461 : Advertising, PR + Campaigns
Examination of issues such as campaign planning, issue management, crisis communication, global public relations, grassroots mobilization, message strategy, and design. Integrates theoretical foundations and ethics. Focus on measurement and evaluation techniques. Prerequisite: COMA 361. (4)

COMA 487 : Topics in Communication
Special topics in communication is intended for unique opportunities to explore communication issues, methods, and viewpoints outside the normal curriculum. (1 to 4)

COMA 488 : Topics in Communication
Special topics in communication is intended for unique opportunities to explore communication issues, methods, and viewpoints outside the normal curriculum. (1 to 4)

COMA 489 : Topics in Communication
Special topics in communication is intended for unique opportunities to explore communication issues, methods, and viewpoints outside the normal curriculum. (1 to 4)

COMA 499 : Capstone - SR
The capstone focuses on integrating student-learning objectives with student experience through development and presentation of portfolio or projects. Students will make a public presentation of their capstone. (4)
Computer Science

Computer science deals with the theory, design, and application of computing systems and the study of the storing and manipulation of information. The program at Pacific Lutheran University provides a broad base core of fundamental material that stresses analysis and design experiences with substantial laboratory work, including software development. In addition, students are exposed to a variety of programming languages and systems. Students can choose from a number of upper-division courses, which ensure a depth of knowledge and an understanding of current developments in the field.

In keeping with the University’s mission “to educate students for lives of thoughtful inquiry, service, leadership, and care—for other people, for their communities, and for the earth,” there are four major objectives of the computer science program. Our objectives state what a PLU graduate with a major in computer science is expected to achieve within a few years after graduation.

1. Graduates who choose to enter the workforce will become well-rounded, creative, productive, and valuable professionals in their field.
2. Graduates who choose to pursue advanced degrees will be accepted into a graduate program and make effective progress towards their degree.
3. Graduates will have an aptitude and desire to engage in lifelong learning, and will adapt to new technologies, tools, and methodologies.
4. Graduates will understand the societal, legal, and ethical implications of their work, and will share their knowledge skills and expertise with their colleagues and community.

For a complete description of the CSCI objectives and outcomes visit the department website at cs.plu.edu.

Beginning Classes in Computer Science (CSCI)

There are several beginning-level classes designed for students with various needs:

- CSCI 115: Solve it with the Computer: Especially for students with little or no background in computer science who wish an introduction to the use of the computer for problem solving. This course also satisfies the Mathematical Reasoning requirement.
- CSCI 120: Computerized Information Systems: Especially appropriate for business majors and other students wishing an introduction to the computer and applications of software packages.
- CSCI 144: Introduction to Computer Science: For students majoring in computer science, mathematics, and most science majors, as well as others wishing a strong experience in computer programming.
- CSCI 270: Data Structures: This is the second course in the major. With departmental approval, students with a strong programming background may receive advanced placement into this course.

Computer Science Majors

Students majoring in computer science may choose to earn either a Bachelor of Arts degree or a Bachelor of Science degree in computer science. The Bachelor of Arts program is the minimum preparation suitable for further professional study and is often combined with extensive study or a second major in an allied field. The Bachelor of Science degree is a strong, scientific degree that contains additional courses in computer science, mathematics, and science and serves both students going directly into employment on graduation and those going into graduate programs. Students should take CSCI 144, 270 and MATH 151, 152 early in their program.

Restrictions for both majors

- A minimum grade of C is required in all CSCI and MATH courses counted for a major and a minimum grade of a C- in all other supporting courses.
- Only one CSCI topics course (either 400, 410, x87, x88, or x89) can be used as an elective for a major.
• For the B.A. degree, at least 12 upper-division hours must be completed at PLU.
• For the B.S. degrees, at least 16 upper-division hours must be completed at PLU.

Bachelor of Arts Degree

Major in Computer Science

28 semester hours in CSCI, plus 12 semester hours in mathematics

• CSCI 144, 270; 367 or 390; 499A, and 499B
• The remaining hours are from computer science courses numbered above CSCI 300 (except CSCI 331).
• Required supporting: MATH 151, 152, and 245

Bachelor of Science Degree

Major in Computer Science

44 semester hours in CSCI, plus 30 semester hours of supporting courses in mathematics and science

• CSCI 144, 270, 302, 343, 371, 390, 444, 499A, and 499B
• 12 additional hours selected from computer science courses numbered above CSCI 300 (except 331), or hours from MATH 356 not counted toward the 30 hours of required supporting courses.
• The 30 hours of supporting courses in mathematics and science must include:
  ▪ MATH 151, 152, 242, 245
  ▪ A minimum of 8 semester hours of approved science courses, which includes a year’s sequence of a laboratory science. PHYS 153, 154 with 163, 164 are preferred.
    ▪ Also acceptable are any of the following three options: CHEM 115, 116; BIOL 225, 226; or one of GEOS 102-105 and GEOS 201
  ▪ Approved sciences courses are: any BIOL, except 111; any CHEM, except 104, 105; any geosciences; any physics.
  ▪ The remaining hours may be chosen from any mathematics course numbered above 320 (except 446), CSCI 331, CSCI 131, or any approved science course.

Minor

Restrictions on Computer Science Minors

At least eight upper-division semester hours must be completed at PLU. A minimum grade of C is required in all CSCI and MATH courses for a minor and a minimum grade of a C- in all other supporting courses.

Minor in Computer Science

20 semester hours, including

• CSCI 144, 270
• Eight additional hours of upper-division computer science courses numbered above CSCI 300 (except CSCI 331, 499A, and 499B).
• Required supporting: MATH 128, 151, or equivalent

Course Offerings by Semester/Term

• Fall Semester: 120, 144, 270, 302, 343, 371, 386, 499A
• J-Term: 115
• Spring Semester: 115, 131, 133, 144, 270, 302, 367, 390, 444, 499B
• Alternate Years: 330, 331, 340, 412, 487, 488

Computer Science (CSCI) - Undergraduate Courses

CSCI 115 : Solve It With the Computer - MR, NS
Teaches how computer use combined with mathematical reasoning can solve "real world" problems. Students use computer tools to solve everyday problems involving mathematics, data, and computing. Prerequisite: fulfillment of PLU entrance requirement in mathematics. (4)

**CSCI 120 : Computerized Information Systems - NS**

Introduction to computers including net-centric computing, computer ethics, operation systems, spreadsheets, graphics, and related topics. Includes a computer laboratory component. Prerequisite: MATH 128 or 140 or equivalent. (4)

**CSCI 131 : Introduction to Engineering - NS**

An introduction to the engineering profession and development of basic skills important to the profession, including problem solving, engineering design, graphics, use of computers, computer programming, engineering economics, and ethics in engineering. Prerequisite: completion of college-preparatory mathematics. (2)

**CSCI 133 : Introduction to Computational and Data Science**

Introduction to computer programming and problem-solving using real datasets from a variety of domains such as science, business, and the humanities. Introduces the foundations of computational thinking, modeling and simulation and data visualization using the Python programming language and R statistical package. Intended for students without prior programming experience. Prerequisite: four years of high school mathematics or MATH 140 or equivalent. (4)

**CSCI 144 : Introduction to Computer Science - NS**

An introduction to computer science including problem solving, algorithm design, object-oriented programming, numerical and non-numerical applications, and use of data files. Ethical and social impacts of computing. Prerequisite: four years of high school mathematics or MATH 140 or equivalent. (4)

**CSCI 190 : FYEP190: Privacy and Technology NS**

This course will explore the impact of technology on privacy. The goal is to provide students with insight into the importance of privacy in their daily lives and how to protect that privacy as it comes under attack from new technology. It will explore these issues from several different perspectives, including a look at the history of privacy, the development of laws related to privacy, methods used to protect privacy, and developments in technology that threaten privacy. In the process students will study concepts from mathematics, computer science, history, political science, English and military science. (4)

**CSCI 270 : Data Structures**

Study of object-oriented programming techniques and fundamental data structure abstractions and implementations including list, stack, queue, and trees with applications to sorting, searching, and data storage. Prerequisite: CSCI 144. (4)

**CSCI 287 : Special Topics in Computer Science**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**CSCI 288 : Special Topics in Computer Science**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**CSCI 289 : Special Topics in Computer Science**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**CSCI 291 : Independent Studies**

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. Prerequisite: consent of department chair. (1 to 4)
CSCI 302 : Computer Organization

Introduction to how computer hardware implements high level language statements and data. Topics include data representations, machine level implementation of C programs, and processor architecture (Instruction Set Architecture, sequential, and pipelined processors). Laboratory component includes examining bit-level manipulations of data, reverse engineering binary code to C code, and runtime manipulation of the stack to exploit programming errors. Prerequisite: CSCI 270 or consent of instructor. (4)

CSCI 330 : Introduction to Artificial Intelligence

An introduction to the field of Artificial Intelligence (AI), the theory and practice behind the development of software systems that perform tasks that normally require human intelligence. Covers effective AI techniques (e.g. neural networks, support vector machine, clustering), usage of machine learning tools, and their application to solve programs in different fields (e.g. business, biology). Ethical and social dilemmas posed by AI will be considered. Prerequisite: CSCI 270. (4)

CSCI 331 : Electrical Circuits

Introduction to the fundamental techniques and concepts of analysis and design of DC and AC circuits including Kirchhoff's Laws, circuit theorems, OP Amps, first and second order transient and steady state circuits, and frequency response. Computer simulation and laboratory work are essential parts of the course. Prerequisites: MATH 151; PHYS 154 or consent of instructor. (4)

CSCI 340 : Formal Languages

Study of formal models of computation (finite automata, pushdown automata, and Turing machines). Study of formal language concepts, such as regular expressions and grammars. There will be a significant programming component where students implement and test algorithms. Prerequisite: CSCI 270. (4)

CSCI 343 : Programming Language Concepts

A study of the fundamental concepts of computer programming languages. Topics include: a comparison of features of modern languages, criteria for evaluating languages, and an introduction to syntax and lexical analysis including grammars and parsing. The imperative, object-oriented, functional and declarative paradigms will be studied. Prerequisite: CSCI 270. (4)

CSCI 367 : Databases and Web Programming

An introduction to the fundamental concepts necessary for design, use, and implementation of database systems, with application to web-based software. The entity-relationship and relational models are studied in detail. Individual, organization, and societal concerns related to accuracy and privacy of data. Major small group project. Prerequisite: successful completion of, or concurrent enrollment in, CSCI 270. (4)

CSCI 371 : Design and Analysis of Algorithms

Elementary data structures reviewed for efficiency under different conditions. Analysis of problems associated with searching and sorting. This course will also include analysis of advanced data structures including Hash Tables, and Height-balanced trees. It will include the study of algorithms for graph theory, heuristic search, and other topics selected by the instructor. There will be a significant programming component where students will implement and test algorithms. Prerequisites: CSCI 270, MATH 245. (4)

CSCI 386 : Computer Networks

An introduction to computer networks and computer communication protocols from the physical layer through the transport layer. Topics include connection oriented and connectionless networks, error detection and correction, LANs, sockets, and routing. Application layer topics can include HTTP, DNS, and email. Prerequisite: CSCI 270. Recommended: MATH 242. (4)

CSCI 387 : Special Topics in Computer Science

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CSCI 388 : Special Topics in Computer Science

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The
CSCI 389 : Special Topics in Computer Science
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CSCI 390 : Objects and Design
Object-oriented programming techniques, tools, and best practices for dealing with large programs. Topics include object-oriented design and programming, specifications, quality processes, effective debugging, and software testing. Prerequisite: CSCI 270. (4)

CSCI 391 : Problem Solving and Programming Seminar
Designed to improve advanced problem solving and programming skills, including advanced data structures. A goal of the course is participation in the regional ACM programming competition. Pass/Fail only. Students may take this course more than once. Prerequisite: CSCI 270 or consent of instructor. (1)

CSCI 412 : Computer Graphics
A study of the techniques and theory used to generate computer graphics. Both two- and three-dimensional representations will be covered. Course work includes several programming assignments plus a project. Prerequisites: CSCI 270, MATH 152. Recommended: PHYS 153. (4)

CSCI 444 : Operating Systems
An introduction to computer operating systems including process scheduling, memory management, and file systems. Major small group project. Prerequisite: CSCI 302 and MATH 245. Recommended: CSCI 343. (4)

CSCI 487 : Special Topics in Computer Science
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CSCI 488 : Special Topics in Computer Science
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CSCI 489 : Special Topics in Computer Science
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CSCI 491 : Independent Studies
Prerequisite: consent of department chair. (1 to 4)

CSCI 495 : Computer Science Internship
Involvement in an ongoing research project in computer science under the supervision of a faculty member. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. (1 to 4)

CSCI 499A : Capstone: Senior Seminar SR
Written and oral presentation of a project in a topic of interest by the student under the supervision of a faculty member. Students normally work in small groups (two or three students). Includes gathering requirements from the client/customer, taking a product through the full life cycle, technical communication and a study of the social implications of computing. The capstone is a two-semester sequence beginning in the fall semester. May graduates should start the course in the fall of their senior year and December graduates should begin the course in the fall of their junior year. With CSCI 499B meets the senior
seminar/project requirement. Prerequisites: Prerequisites depend on the major and degree. The B.S. in computer science requires CSCI 390. The B.A. in computer science requires CSCI 270; and CSCI 367 or 390. (2)

**CSCI 499B : Capstone: Senior Seminar SR**

Continuation of CSCI 499A. With CSCI 499A meets the senior seminar/project requirement. Prerequisite: CSCI 499A. (2)
“By virtue of exchange, one person’s property is beneficial to all others.” —Frederic Bastiat

Economics is the study of how people establish social arrangements for producing and distributing goods and services to sustain and enhance human life. Its main goals are both to understand these arrangements and to improve them, seeking the best possible allocation of our scarce resources.

Bachelor of Arts Degree

Major in Economics

Minimum of 44 semester hours

• Required Courses for all Economic Majors
  28 semester hours
  • ECON 101 or 111, 102, 301, 302, 499
  • STAT 231 or MATH/STAT 242
  • 4 semester hours selected from: CSCI; BUSA 202 or 302

• Required Field Courses
  12 semester hours
  ○ Choose one course (4 semester hours) from each of the following three categories:
    ▪ Micro: 313, 321, 323, 325, 331, 333
    ▪ Macro: 322, 327, 337, 386
    ▪ Approaches: 311, 341, 344, 345

• Additional Required Elective
  4 semester hours
  ○ Choose a fourth course from any of the three categories listed above or from the following:
    ▪ ECON 215, 235, 287, 387, 487, or 495

Note: ECON electives labeled 287, 387, or 487 may be counted toward one of the required field course categories with the approval of the chair of the Department of Economics.

To remain in the major, junior and senior-level students must:

• maintain a minimum 2.50 overall GPA, and
• maintain a minimum 2.50 GPA in courses to be counted towards the economics major.

To register for an economics course with any prerequisites, a grade of C- or better must be attained in each of the prerequisite courses. Economics majors may transfer in a maximum of 20 semester hours toward the economics major, unless they have permission from the chair of the Department of Economics. ECON 499 meets the senior seminar/project requirement. For students planning graduate work in economics or business, additional math preparation will be necessary. For specific courses, consult your major advisor.

Minor

24 semester hours

• ECON 101 or 111; 102; 301 or 302
• 12 additional semester hours of electives, 4 of which may be in statistics

All courses counted toward an economics minor must be completed with grades of C- or higher and with a cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher in those courses. Economics minors may transfer in a maximum of 12 semester hours toward the economics minor, unless they have permission from the chair of the Department of Economics.
Economics (ECON) - Undergraduate Courses

ECON 101 : Principles of Microeconomics - SO
Introduces the study of economic decision making by firms and individuals. Economic tools and concepts such as markets, supply and demand, and efficiency applied to contemporary issues. Students cannot take both ECON 101 and 111 for credit. (4)

ECON 102 : Principles of Macroeconomics - SO
Introduces the economy as a whole and major issues such as inflation, unemployment, economic growth, and international trade. Prerequisite: ECON 101 or 111 (4)

ECON 111 : Principles of Microeconomics: Global and Environmental - SO
Analysis of public policy and private behavior; appropriate pricing, resource valuation, taxes and subsidies, trade policies, sustainable development, and income growth and distribution. Students cannot take both ECON 101 and 111 for credit. (4)

ECON 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar
A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

ECON 215 : Investigating Environmental and Economic Change in Europe - SO
An introduction to the environmental economic problems and policy prospects of modern Europe. Focus on economic incentives and policies to solve problems of air and water pollution, sustainable forestry, global warming, and wildlife management in Austria, Germany, Hungary, the Czech Republic, and Italy. Prerequisite: ECON 101 or 111, or consent of instructor. (4)

ECON 287 : Special Topics in Economics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ECON 288 : Special Topics in Economics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ECON 289 : Special Topics in Economics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ECON 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

ECON 301 : Intermediate Microeconomic Analysis
Theory of consumer behavior; product and factor prices under conditions of monopoly, competition, and intermediate markets; welfare economics. Prerequisites: ECON 101 or 111, or consent of instructor; and MATH 128 or 151. (4)

ECON 302 : Intermediate Macroeconomic Analysis
National income determination including policy implications within the institutional framework of the U.S. economy. Prerequisites: ECON 101 or 111; ECON 102; MATH 128 or 151. (4)

ECON 311 : Dynamic Modeling Natural Resources
An introduction to dynamic modeling and optimization, with consideration of both market and socially optimal outcomes.
Examples used include fisheries, forestry, mining, renewable energy and sustainability. Extensive use of spreadsheets to build and solve dynamic resource allocation problems. Prerequisite: ECON 101 or 111 and MATH 128 or consent of instructor. (4)

**ECON 313 : Environmental Economics**

Examines the theory of externalities, pollution regulation, open-access conditions as a basis for environmental degradation, methods of non-market valuation of environmental amenities, and valuation of a statistical life. Attention will be given to both domestic and global examples. Prerequisites: ECON 101 or 111, or consent of instructor. (4)

**ECON 321 : Labor Economics - SO**

Analysis of labor markets and labor market issues; wage determination; investment in human capital, unionism and collective bargaining; law and public policy; discrimination; labor mobility; earnings inequality, unemployment, and wages and inflation. Prerequisites: ECON 101 or 111, or consent of instructor. (4)

**ECON 322 : Money and Banking - SO**

The nature and role of money; monetary theory; tools and implementation of monetary policy; regulation of intermediaries; banking activity in financial markets; international consequences of and constraints on monetary policy. Prerequisite: ECON 101 or 111; ECON 102 or consent of instructor. (4)

**ECON 323 : Health Economics - SO**

Analysis of health care markets including hospitals, providers, and insurer/managed care organizations; demand for care; economics of insurance; role of government and regulation; access to care; non-price competition; impact of new technology; analysis of reform. Prerequisites: ECON 101 or 111, or consent of instructor. (4)

**ECON 325 : Industrial Organization and Public Policy**

An analysis of the structure, conduct, and performance of American industry and public policies that foster and alter industrial structure and behavior. Prerequisites: ECON 101 or 111, or consent of instructor. (4)

**ECON 331 : International Trade and Commercial Policy**

Theories of trade based on labor productivity, factor endowments, and scale economies. Welfare analysis of commercial policy instruments. Political economy of interest groups and trade policy. Critical analysis of multilateral efforts to promote trade. Theoretical and empirical linkages among trade policy, renewable resource depletion, and environmental degradation. Prerequisites: ECON 101 or 111, or consent of instructor. (4)

**ECON 333 : Economic Development: Comparative Third World Strategies - C**

Analysis of the theoretical framework for development with applications to alternative economic development strategies used in the newly emerging developing countries. Emphasis on comparison between countries, assessments of the relative importance of cultural values, historical experience, and governmental policies in the development process. Prerequisites: ECON 101 or 111, or consent of instructor. (4)

**ECON 337 : International Macroeconomics**

An introduction to international macroeconomic theory and policy, including the balance of payments accounts, foreign exchange markets, theory of exchange rates, policies under fixed and flexible exchange rates, economic integration, global financial crises, policy coordination. Prerequisite: ECON 101 or 111; ECON 102 or consent of instructor. (4)

**ECON 341 : Strategic Behavior - SO**

An introduction to game theory and analysis of interactive decision processes. Interactive game playing, cases, and examples drawn primarily from economics, but also includes sports, political science, business, and biology. Prisoner's Dilemma, sequential games, Nash equilibrium, mixed and pure strategies, collective action and bidding strategies, bargaining. Prerequisites: ECON 101 or 111, or consent of instructor. (4)

**ECON 344 : Econometrics**

Introduction to the methods and tools of econometrics as the basis for applied research in economics. Specification, estimation,
and testing in the classical linear regression model. Prerequisite: ECON 101 or 111; ECON 102; STAT 231 or equivalent, or consent of instructor. (4)

ECON 345 : Mathematical Topics in Economics - SO
An introduction to basic applications of mathematical tools used in economic analysis. Prerequisites: ECON 101 or 111; ECON 102 or consent of instructor. (4)

ECON 386 : Evolution of Economic Thought
Economic thought from ancient to modern times; emphasis on the period from Adam Smith to J.M. Keynes; the classical economists, the socialists, the marginalists, the neoclassical economists, and the Keynesians. Prerequisite: ECON 101 or 111, or consent of instructor. (4)

ECON 387 : Special Topics in Economics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ECON 388 : Special Topics in Economics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ECON 389 : Special Topics in Economics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ECON 487 : Special Topics in Economics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ECON 488 : Special Topics in Economics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ECON 489 : Special Topics in Economics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ECON 491 : Independent Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. Prerequisites: ECON 301 or 302 and consent of the department. (1 to 4)

ECON 495 : Internship
A research and writing project in connection with a student's approved off-campus activity. Prerequisites: ECON 101 or 111; ECON 301 or 302, sophomore standing, and consent of the department. (1 to 4)

ECON 499 : Capstone: Senior Seminar - SR
Seminar in economic problems and policies with emphasis on encouraging the student to integrate problem-solving methodology with tools of economic analysis. Topic(s) selected by class participants and instructor. Prerequisite: ECON 101, 102, 301 or 302, senior standing; satisfactory completion of two 300-level economics courses other than ECON 301 or 302, all with grade of a C- or above, and declared economics major; or consent of instructor. (4)
Economics (ECON) - Graduate Courses
Offered for the M.B.A. and M.S.F. programs

**ECON 500 : Applied Statistical Analysis**
An intensive introduction to statistical methods. Emphasis on the application of inferential statistics to concrete situations. (3)

**ECON 503 : Economics for Finance**
Macro and micro-economics including market forces of supply and demand, the goal of the firm, national income and accounts, business cycles, the monetary system, inflation, international trade and capital flows, currency exchange rates, monetary and fiscal policy, economic growth, effects of government regulation, and the impact of economic factors on investment markets. (4)

**ECON 516 : International Economics**
Regional and international specialization, comparative costs, international payments and exchange rates; national policies that promote or restrict trade. (4)

**ECON 520 : Economic Policy Analysis**
An intensive introduction to the concepts of macroeconomics and microeconomics with an emphasis on policy formation within a global framework. (3)
Education and Kinesiology, School of

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<th>253.535.7272</th>
<th><a href="https://www.plu.edu/education-kinesiology/">https://www.plu.edu/education-kinesiology/</a></th>
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<td>Karen McConnell, Ph.D., Dean</td>
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Degrees

- Bachelor of Arts in Education (B.A.E.)
- Bachelor of Arts in Kinesiology (B.A.K.)
- Bachelor of Science in Kinesiology (B.S.K.)
- Master of Arts in Education (M.A.E.)

Candidates for all degrees must meet General Education Program elements plus the specific requirements for either the Department of Education or the Department of Kinesiology.
Education

Click to view catalog information for specific area:

Bachelor of Arts in Education (B.A.E.) Degree

Elementary Certification and Endorsement Options
Elementary Education/Special Education Professional Education Sequence
Elementary Education/Early Childhood Education/Early Childhood Special Education Professional Education Sequence
Elementary Education/Reading Professional Education Sequence
Elementary Education/English Language Learner (ELL) Professional Education Sequence
Emphasis Areas
Secondary Certification and Endorsement Options
Outreach Education

Preparation for Teaching in Private and/or Christian School

Certification Options for Persons Who Hold a Baccalaureate Degree From a Regionally-Accredited Institution

Education (EDUC) - Undergraduate Courses

EDUC 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar
A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

EDUC 205 : Multicultural Perspectives in the Classroom - A
Examination of issues of race, class, gender, sexual orientation, etc. as they relate to educational practices. (4)

EDUC 287 : Special Topics in Education
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

EDUC 288 : Special Topics in Education
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

EDUC 289 : Special Topics in Education
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

EDUC 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)
EDUC 320 : Issues in Child Abuse and Neglect

Issues of child abuse, neglect, harassment, and violence. Includes identification and reporting procedures, and the legal and professional responsibilities of all mandated reporters. (1)

EDUC 330 : Professional Practice I

Teacher candidates will be required to complete a minimum of 45 hours of fieldwork in a local school. Co-registration in EDUC 331. (0)

EDUC 331 : Building Professional Learning Communities

Seminar groups to provide a critical inquiry bridge between university-based coursework and P-12 fieldwork through the department's/unit's core values of care, competence, difference, service, and leadership. Co-registration in EDUC 330. (2)

EDUC 332 : Communities, Schools, and Students

Explores the purposes of P-12 education, how schools intersect with local communities, and the range of differences within learners. (2)

EDUC 333 : Instructional and Classroom Management Systems

Introduces commonly used instructional and management models and how developmental, behavioral, motivational, and learning principles inform a classroom environment. (4)

EDUC 334 : Foundations of Educational Measurement

Surveys the basic principles of assessment and measurement within education, including technical considerations and terminology. (2)

EDUC 340 : Elementary Art Education

A study of creative growth and development; art as studio projects; history and therapy in the classroom. (2)

EDUC 360 : Tools for Community Involvement

Students preparing for outreach education in museums, environmental interpretive centers, outreach education, and other community involvement settings will explore needed tools including: administration, leadership, connecting and interpreting with experts, exhibit design, curriculum, funding, recruiting and training volunteers, and other skills used to bridge community educational with schools and other venues. (4)

EDUC 370 : Professional Practice II

Teacher candidates will be required to complete a minimum of 90 hours of fieldwork in a local school. Required to coregister in EDUC 371. (0)

EDUC 371 : Developing Professional Learning Communities

Seminar groups to provide a critical inquiry bridge between university-based coursework and P-12 fieldwork through the unit's core values of care, competence, difference, service, and leadership. Co-registration in EDUC 370 required. (2)

EDUC 372 : Literacy, Language, and Assessment

Develops literacy, language, and ELL teaching strategies that can be incorporated into P-8 instructional models and assessments with applications to the development of lesson sequences. (4)

EDUC 373 : Mathematics, Science, and Assessment

Develops mathematics and science teaching strategies that can be incorporated into P-8 instructional models and assessments with applications to the development of lesson sequences. (4)
EDUC 374 : Management and Student Engagement
Develops management strategies for student engagement and increasing academic achievement (2)

EDUC 375 : Technology Integration
The integration of technology tools for the classroom. (2)

EDUC 385 : Comparative Education - C
Comparison and investigation of materials and cultural systems of education throughout the world. Emphasis on applying knowledge for greater understanding of diverse populations in the K-12 educational system. (2-4) (Students enrolling in 2 credits will not meet the Cross-Cultural Perspectives GenEd Element).

EDUC 387 : Special Topics in Education
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

EDUC 388 : Special Topics in Education
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

EDUC 389 : Special Topics in Education
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

EDUC 391 : Foundations of Learning
Investigation into theories of learning and development and into historical and current practices, values, and beliefs that influence efforts to shape learning in educational settings. Topics include: self as learner, theories of learning, others as learners, exceptionalities, technology, values literacy, and factors influencing learning and literacy. Limited to music and health and fitness education majors. Prerequisite: admission to the School of Education and Kinesiology; completion of MUSI 340 for music education majors, and co-enrollment in KINS 490 for both health and fitness education majors. (3)

EDUC 402 : Internship I
Teacher candidates will be required to complete a minimum of 90 hours of fieldwork in a local school. Co-registration with EDUC 404 required. (0)

EDUC 403 : Building Professional Learning Communities
Seminar groups to provide a critical inquiry bridge between university-based coursework and P-8 fieldwork through the unit's core values of care, competence, difference, service, and leadership. (2)

EDUC 404 : The Integration of Literacy in Social Studies
Integration of literacy for the teaching of social studies strategies that can be incorporated into P-8 instructional models and assessments with applications to the development of lesson sequences. Co-registration in EDUC 402 required. (3)

EDUC 405 : Art Methods
Methods and procedures in teaching elementary school art as well as infusing the arts in the curriculum. (2)

EDUC 407 : Writing Across the Curriculum
Develops strategies for the teaching of writing in all content areas in the P-8 curriculum. (2)
EDUC 416 : Assessment in Early Childhood

In this course, students will learn the many purposes of assessment and become familiar with some of the assessment strategies and tools used most frequently for each purpose. (2)

EDUC 417 : Early Childhood Curriculum, Instructional Strategies, and Progress Monitoring

Students will learn the knowledge and skills needed to design classroom environments, develop and use curricula, deliver instruction, and make modifications based on student performance in the areas of art, music, science, math, language, literature, physical development, and critical thinking. Technology will be integrated throughout the course. (3)

EDUC 419 : Child Guidance and Positive Behavior Support

This course is designed to introduce students to theories and skills needed to promote the development of self-regulation, emotional, and social skills in young children and to effectively manage disruptive behaviors in early childhood classroom settings. The course includes strategies for understanding the reasons for challenging behavior, observing and documenting specific behaviors, designing and delivering developmentally appropriate intervention, and advocating for children. This course includes a field experience component. Cross-listed course: SPED 419. (3)

EDUC 423 : Linguistics for Language Literacy

Prepares pre-service teachers to understand the structure of language, language acquisition, and language learning to inform and facilitate research-based instructional practices. (2)

EDUC 428 : Assessments in Literacy

Understanding of a wide variety of strategies and tools for assessing and facilitating students' development in reading, writing, listening, and speaking. (2)

EDUC 429 : Children and Adolescent Literature in the K-8 Curriculum

Investigates genres of contemporary children's and adolescent literature and how to develop a personal repertoire of reading material for classroom use. Also examines strategies for teaching writing in K-8 classroom. (2)

EDUC 431 : Children's Writing

Current theory and practice in the teaching and learning of writing in K-12 classrooms. Cross-listed with EDUC 530. (2)

EDUC 434 : Student Teaching - Elementary (Dual)

Designed for persons who do dual student teaching. Ten weeks of teaching in classrooms of local public schools under the direct supervision of Department of Education faculty and classroom teachers. Prerequisite: successful completion of education courses Terms I-III. Concurrent with EDUC 450. (6)

EDUC 438 : Strategies for Whole Literacy Instruction (K-8)

The use of language as a tool for learning across the curriculum, and the roles of language in all kinds of teaching and learning in K-8 classrooms. Strategies for reading/writing in content areas, thematic teaching, topic study, and integrating curriculum. Cross-listed with EDUC 538. (2)

EDUC 444 : English in Secondary School

Instructional strategies, long- and short-range planning, curriculum, and other considerations specific to the disciplines. (4)

EDUC 446 : Mathematics in the Secondary School

Methods and materials in secondary school math teaching. Basic mathematical concepts; principles of number operation, relation, proof, and problem solving in the context of arithmetic, algebra, and geometry. This course includes a field experience component. Cross-listed with MATH 446. Prerequisite: EDUC 205 and MATH 253 or 331. (4)
EDUC 450 : Seminar - SR
A seminar for all education students focusing development of professionalism and competence in inquiry and reflective practice. Co-registration with EDUC 455 required. (2)

EDUC 455 : Internship II
Teacher candidates will be required to complete a minimum of 450 hours of student teaching experience in local public schools under the supervision of PLU-assigned supervisors and classroom teachers. Co-registration with EDUC 450 required. (10 or 13)

EDUC 458 : Student Teaching in Early Childhood Education
Teaching in early childhood settings serving children, ages birth to eight, with and without disabilities. Nine weeks. Candidates getting both the ECE/ECSE and special education endorsements will spend part of this time in a special education setting. Concurrent enrollment with EDUC 434 and 450. Cross-listed course: SPED 458. (3)

EDUC 460 : Professional Learning Communities
Seminar groups to provide a critical inquiry bridge between university-based coursework and P-8 fieldwork through the department's/unit's core values of care, competence, difference, service, and leadership. (2)

EDUC 468 : Student Teaching - Secondary
Teaching in public schools under the direction of classroom and university teachers. Prerequisites: Formal application; senior standing; cumulative GPA of 2.50 or higher. Concurrent with EDUC 450. (10)

EDUC 487 : Special Topics in Education
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

EDUC 488 : ST: Higher Education Leadership
Explores the foundations of leadership. Focus is on leadership in higher education. Restricted to PLU administrations and faculty. (1 to 4)

EDUC 489 : Special Topics in Education
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

EDUC 490 : Acquisition and Development of Language
Investigation of how young children acquire their first language and what they know as a result of this learning. Cross-listed with EDUC 510. (2)

EDUC 491 : Independent Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

EDUC 495 : Internship
To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

EDUC 497 : Special Project
Individual study and research on education problems or additional laboratory experience in public school classrooms. Prerequisite: consent of the dean. (1 to 4)
Educational Psychology (EPSY) - Undergraduate Courses

**EPSY 361 : Psychology for Teaching**

Principles and research in human development and learning, especially related to teaching and to the psychological growth, relationships, and adjustment of individuals. For music education majors only. Admission to the School of Education and Kinesiology and completion of MUSI 340. (3)

**EPSY 368 : Educational Psychology**

Principles and research in human learning and their implications for curriculum and instruction. For secondary students who are not seeking certification in physical education or special education. Taken concurrently with EDUC 424. (4)

Special Education (SPED) - Undergraduate Courses

**SPED 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar**

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

**SPED 287 : Special Topics in Special Education**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**SPED 288 : Special Topics in Special Education**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**SPED 289 : Special Topics in Special Education**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**SPED 335 : Educational Assessment and Evaluation**

Develops a knowledge of commonly used assessment instruments in P-12 schools and how data is used to drive instruction and management. (2)

**SPED 376 : Instructional Methodologies for Inclusive Classrooms**

Provides accommodations and remediation strategies connected to instructional models for the diverse learning needs of students. (3)

**SPED 377 : Instructional Methodologies for Inclusive Classrooms**

Provides accommodations and remediation strategies connected to instructional models for the diverse learning needs of students. (3)

**SPED 404 : Collaboration, Team Building, and Supervision**

Focuses on approaches and methodologies for establishing connections with communities, families, and various instructional staff members, including paraeducators. (2)

**SPED 423 : Methods of Teaching Students with Mild Disabilities**

Focus on instructional strategies and service delivery models effective in teaching students with mild disabilities, included: individualized education programs, curriculum assessment, specially designed instruction and curriculum modification. (4)
SPED 430: Students with Emotional and Behavioral Disabilities

In-depth exploration of issues related to the identification of and service delivery to students with emotional and behavioral disabilities. Emphasis on specialized management techniques needed to teach this population. A field experience will be required. (3)

SPED 431: Issues in Autism Spectrum Disorders

This course will provide an overview of Autism Spectrum Disorder for educators as well as other related professionals who may work with or serve children and families with this diagnosis. This course will explore the characteristics of children, youth and adults with autism, evidence-based practices for prevention and intervention, problems and issues in the field, methods of positive behavior support and collaborating with families. Prerequisite: SPED 315 or permission of the instructor. (2)

SPED 442: Technology in Special Education

Current issues and uses of computer technology for learners with special needs. Emphasis on computer assisted instruction, and assistive technology services and devices. (2)

SPED 450: Early Childhood Special Education

Current issues related to young children with special needs. Focus on instructional methods, materials, curriculum, and assessment of this population. (2)

SPED 454: Moderate and Low Incidence Disabilities

Exploration of the issues related to identification of and service delivery to this population. Specialized instruction, management techniques, and issues of transitioning from schools to community. A field experience component will be required. (3)

SPED 459: Student Teaching in Special Education

Teaching in a K-8 special education setting; 9 weeks. Concurrent enrollment in EDUC 434 and EDUC 450. (6)

SPED 460: Special Education Student Teaching Seminar: Issues in Practice

A seminar for special education student teachers focusing on current issues in special education. Taken concurrently with student teaching Term IV Hub and EDUC 450. (1)

SPED 489: Special Topics

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

SPED 491: Independent Study

To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)
Bachelor of Arts in Education (B.A.E.) Degree

Major in Education

68-70 semester hours depending on specific program

The following information is for students entering the undergraduate degree program in Fall 2018. For candidates that entered the B.A.E. program prior to Fall 2018, please refer to earlier PLU catalogs.

Eligibility Requirements for Admission to B.A.E. Program

All individuals seeking to enter an undergraduate degree program must apply to the department. A completed application must be submitted to the department by February 22 for Fall Semester admission.

A completed application will include the following requirements:

- Evidence of verbal and quantitative ability as illustrated by a passing score on each of the three sections of the Washington Educators Skills Test Basic (WEST-B) or equivalent SAT/ACT scores. Check [www.west.nesinc.com](http://www.west.nesinc.com) to register (not required for Outreach Education majors).
- Official transcripts of all college/university work (must be from a regionally accredited college/university; foreign transcripts must have a professional evaluation for regional university equivalency)
- Junior standing (60 or more semester hours)
- Cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.75
- Psychology 101 or equivalent with a grade of C or higher
- Writing 101 or equivalent with a grade of C or higher
- MATH 123 or equivalent with a grade of C or higher must be taken prior to admission to the Elementary Education program in the Department of Education.
- Two letters of recommendation: one academic/professional reference and one that speaks to the candidate’s work with young people
- Essay of 500-750 words identifying and discussing three values that will guide your educational practice.
- Interview
- Application forms and procedures for admission to professional studies in education are available on the department’s website: [www.plu.edu/education/](http://www.plu.edu/education/)
- The admission criteria will be used to assess the student’s academic and professional readiness.

Continuation in a program of study in the department is subject to continuous assessment of student development and performance. Candidates are required to demonstrate the mastery of knowledge, skills, professionalism, attitudes, and dispositions required for effective practice. Records will be reviewed at the end of each semester to ensure candidates are meeting standards throughout the program.

Degree and Certification Requirements

- All coursework is completed with a cumulative grade point average of 2.50 or above.
- All coursework designated by EDUC, SPED, or EPSY have been completed with a B- grade or better.
- All additional courses related to and required for education programs and teacher certification have been completed with a grade of C or better. For elementary education candidates these include: MATH 123 or equivalent; MATH 124 or equivalent; life science; physical science; KINS 322 or equivalent; ARTD 340 or equivalent; and MUSI 341 or equivalent.

Note: Each endorsement requires passing the designated WEST-E or NES. Refer to the student handbook for testing timelines. The WEST-E or NES must be taken and passed prior to student teaching.

Eligibility for Certification

Candidates become eligible for certification when they have met the requirements for a B.A.E. and passed the Teacher Performance Assessment (edTPA) required by the state of Washington and scored by Pearson. The B.A.E. requirements are separate from the teacher certification. Though a passing score is required for certification, the student is required to complete the edTPA in order to be eligible to earn the B.A.E.

Residency Teaching Certificate

Candidates who successfully complete a program of professional studies in the department, who meet all related academic requirements for a degree or a certificate, and who meet all state requirements will be recommended by the department for a Washington State residency teaching certificate. Additional state requirements include a minimum age of 18, good moral character and personal fitness as evidenced by completion of state Character and Fitness Supplement and Washington State...
Patrol/FBI background check via fingerprint clearance, assessment by means of passing scores on WEST-B, WEST-E or NES/ACTFL exams, and completion of state certification application and payment of state certification fee. Information regarding all state requirements and procedures for certification is available from the certification officer in the department. State requirements are subject to immediate change. Candidates should meet with department advisors each semester and the certification officer for updates in program or application requirements.

**Note:** The department will make every reasonable attempt to obtain and distribute the most current information regarding Washington State certification requirements, but cannot guarantee that state requirements will remain unchanged.

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**B.A.E. Curricula**

Elementary Certification and Endorsement Options

Elementary Education/Special Education Professional Education Sequence

Elementary Education/Early Childhood Education/Early Childhood Special Education Professional Education Sequence

Elementary Education/Reading Professional Education Sequence

Elementary Education/English Language Learner (ELL) Professional Education Sequence

Emphasis Areas

Secondary Certification and Endorsement Options

Outreach Education
Preparation for Teaching in Private and/or Christian School

Candidates interested in teaching in private or Christian schools will begin their professional preparation by completing all requirements for the Washington State Residency Certificate. In addition, they are required to take the religion minor (Teacher Education option) noted under the Department of Religion course offerings, plus add a private school practicum to their program.

Early Advising

As early as possible during their study at PLU, prospective department majors should meet with the advising coordinator to discuss the various options and to determine their program of study.
Certification Options for Persons Who Hold a Baccalaureate Degree From a Regionally-Accredited Institution

Persons who hold a baccalaureate degree (or higher) from a regionally-accredited institution and who wish to pursue a teaching certificate should make an appointment with the Department of Education for a planning session. Options for these individuals can be found in the Graduate and Post-Baccalaureate section of this catalog.

To view graduate-level work in the School of Education and Kinesiology, go to the Graduate and Post-Baccalaureate section of this catalog or www.plu.edu/education/ppd/.

Professional Teaching Certificate

Teachers must earn their Professional Certificate during their first few years of teaching. This Certificate is earned via a passing score on the ProTeach assessment. Check with OSPI for specific timelines and requirements. Within a five-year period, after completing the probationary period for teaching in one district, teachers in Washington must earn a Professional Certificate (WAC 18-79A-145), PLU offers a preparation program to assist teachers in preparation and submission of the ProTeach assessment. More information is available on the School of Education and Kinesiology website.

Qualifications for the Professional Certificate

To qualify for a Professional Certificate, an individual must have completed provisional status as a teacher in a public school pursuant to RCW 28A.405.220 or the equivalent in a state board of education approved private school.

Additional Endorsement Options for Educators
www.plu.edu/education/ppd/summer-endorsements/
Engineering Dual-Degree Program

PLU Requirements

In order to earn a PLU degree in the Dual-Degree Program, the following requirements must be satisfied:

**Completion of the following science and mathematics courses**

44 semester hours

- MATH 151, 152, 253 (12 semester hours)
- MATH 351 or PHYS 354 (4 semester hours)
- PHYS 153, 154, 163, 164, 223 (14 semester hours)
- CHEM 115, 116 (8 semester hours)
- CSCI 131 (2 semester hours)
- CSCI 133 or 144 (4 semester hours)

Completion of the General Education Program element requirements as specified in the catalog, except that the following general requirements are waived for all dual-degree (3-2) students:

- Completion of a minimum of 128 semester hours on the PLU transcript;
- Completion of a minimum of 40 semester hours from courses numbered 300 and above;
- The requirement that at least 20 of the minimum 40 semester hours of upper-division work must be taken at PLU;
- The requirement that the final 32 semester hours of a student’s program be completed in residence at PLU; and
- The requirement that the senior seminar/project be completed at PLU. Senior projects from the engineering school (a characteristic of ABET-accredited schools) will satisfy the PLU senior project requirement for Dual-degree students upon approval of the project by the appropriate PLU department chair.

**Bachelor of Arts Degree**

**Major in Physics**

12 additional semester hours

Completion of an additional 12 semester hours of electives in science and mathematics from the following courses:

- MATH 331, 356
- PHYS 221, 240, 331, 333, 334, 336
- CSCI 331
- CHEM 341 may be substituted for PHYS 333

The particular courses chosen will depend on the intended subdiscipline and the engineering school’s entrance requirements. Students should consult with the program director before choosing their electives.

**Major in Chemistry**

- Completion of organic chemistry (CHEM 331, 332, 333, 334) and physical chemistry (CHEM 341, 342, 343)

**The Engineering School Program**

Students are also required to complete an ABET-accredited engineering degree before the Bachelor of Arts degree can be awarded by PLU. The specific course of study in the final phase of the program at the engineering school depends on both the school and the subdiscipline. PLU maintains formal arrangements with Columbia University in New York City and with Washington University in St. Louis to facilitate the transfer process into either of those institutions. Between Columbia University
and Washington University, approximately 20 different engineering subdisciplines are available to Dual-degree students. These include the more common subdisciplines (civil, chemical, electrical, mechanical) and others such as biomedical engineering, applied mathematics, and environmental engineering. Details about the additional requirements for transfer to Columbia University and Washington University can be found at those institutions’ websites: undergrad.admissions.columbia.edu/apply/combined-plan and engineering.wustl.edu/prospective-students/dua-degree/Pages/default.aspx.

Academic Expectations

Columbia University requires a cumulative PLU grade point average of 3.30 or higher, and a grade point average of 3.30 or higher in pertinent mathematics and science courses. In addition, Columbia requires that each grade earned in a mathematics or science course at PLU must be at the B level or higher the first time the course is taken. Columbia University requires that students attend at least two full-time years at PLU before transferring. While these are requirements for guaranteed admission, students who do not meet the requirements can be considered on a case-by-case basis.

For Washington University, the required grade point average is 3.25, both overall and in science and mathematics courses. Washington University also considers, on an individual basis, students who do not meet these requirements.

Although students who choose to transfer to another engineering school may be able to gain admission with slightly lower grades than those required by Columbia University and Washington University, all prospective engineering students are well advised to use the higher standard as a more realistic indication of what will be expected of them in the engineering school. Engineering schools often do not allow pass-fail courses; thus, PLU students are advised not to enroll in mathematics, science or engineering courses for pass-fail grading.

For more information, contact the dual-degree program director in the Department of Physics or visit the program website at www.plu.edu/physics/dual-degree/.
Foreign Language Requirement

All English majors must complete at least two years of a foreign language at the university level, or the equivalent (see College of Arts and Sciences Foreign Language Requirements, Option I).

Bachelor of Arts Degree

Major in English (Emphasis on Literature)

At least 36 and up to 44 semester hours in English (excluding WRIT 101) with at least 20 hours upper division, distributed as follows:

ENGL 300: English Studies Seminar
4 semester hours

Required for all English majors. ENGL 300 must be taken before, and not concurrently with, ENGL 400 and Senior Capstone (ENGL 451/452). The department recommends that students take ENGL 300 in their sophomore or junior year.

Literature and Social Change Requirement
16 semester hours, upper-division courses (300-level)

Students must take courses in at least two of three historical periods (i, ii, iii):

(i) Before 1660
(ii) 1660-1900
(iii) 1900-present

and courses in at least two of three national/global literatures (Am, Br, Gi):

Am: American
Br: British
Gi: Global Anglophone

Students choose at least one course from category (1):

(1) Literary Innovations and Historical Contexts

ENGL 301: Shakespeare – LT (i)
ENGL 351: Studies in Literature before 1660 – LT (i)
ENGL 360: Studies in British Literature – LT (i, ii, iii)
ENGL 370: Studies in American Literature – LT (i, ii, iii)
ENGL 380: Studies in Global Anglophone Literatures – LT, C (i, ii, iii)
ENGL 386: Studies in Literary History – LT (i, ii, iii)
ENGL 393: The English Language
ENGL 399: Critical Theory – LT, WR
PPAP 301: The Book in Society

Students choose at least one course from category (2):

(2) Literature, Culture, and Power

ENGL 334: Studies in Literature for Young Readers - LT
ENGL 343: Post-Colonial Literature and Theory - LT, A or C
ENGL 348: Studies in Literature, Culture, and Power – LT, A or C
ENGL 394: Studies in Literature and the Environment – LT
ENGL 395: Studies in Literature, Gender, and Sexuality – LT, A or C
ENGL 396: Studies in Literature, Race, and Ethnicity – LT, A or C
ENGL 397: Literatures of Genocide and the Holocaust – LT, A or C
ENGL 398: Studies in Literature and the Body – LT, A or C

Content of courses in category (2) varies by instructor and may have a historical period (i, ii, iii) designation.

Electives
4 to 8 semester hours
Any ENGL designated courses (100 to 400 level) as well as PPAP 301: The Book in Society; PPAP 302: Publishing Procedures; PPAP 321: Art of the Book I; and PPAP 322: Art of the Book II. Courses not listed above include:

- ENGL 213: Topics in Literature: Themes and Authors
- ENGL 214: Introduction to Major Literary Genres
- ENGL 216: Topics in Literature: Emphasis on Cross-Cultural Perspectives – C, LT
- ENGL 217: Topics in Literature: Emphasis on Alternative Perspectives – A, LT
- ENGL 231: Topics in European Literature – LT
- ENGL 232: Women’s Literature – A, LT
- ENGL 233: Post-Colonial Literature – C, LT
- ENGL 234: Environmental Literature – LT
- ENGL 235: Children’s Literature – LT
- ENGL 241: American Traditions – LT
- ENGL 251: British Traditions – LT

Writing
4 semester hours
Any writing course from the 200-400 levels

ENGL 400: Studies in Theory and Criticism
Prerequisite: ENGL 300. Both 300 and 400 must be taken before the Capstone Seminar.

Capstone Senior Seminar
4 semester hours
Prerequisites are ENGL 300 and ENGL 400. The capstone seminar, generally taken in the senior year, includes a capstone presentation consistent with the general university requirements.

- ENGL 451: Seminar – Major Authors
- ENGL 452: Seminar – Theme, Genre

Major in English (Emphasis on Writing)
At least 36 and up to 44 semester hours in English (excluding WRIT 101) with at least 20 semester hours upper division, distributed as follows:

ENGL 300: English Studies Seminar
4 semester hours
Required for all English majors. Must be taken before (not concurrently with) the Senior Capstone (ENGL 425, 427 or 429). Students are recommended to take ENGL 300 in their sophomore or junior year.

Genres and Practices
16 semester hours, taken from 3 out of the 4 lines below, with at least 8 hours upper division

- Line 1: Creative Nonfiction
  - ENGL 220: Introduction to Creative Nonfiction
  - ENGL 225: Autobiographical Writing
  - ENGL 320: Intermediate Creative Nonfiction (Prerequisite: ENGL 220)
  - ENGL 322: Place-Based Writing (Prerequisite: WRIT 101)
  - ENGL 325: Personal Essay (Prerequisite: WRIT 101)
  - ENGL 385: Special Topics in Creative Nonfiction (Prerequisite: ENGL 220, 225, 227, 324, 325, or consent of instructor)

- Line 2: Poetry and Fiction
  - ENGL 227: Introduction to Poetry and Fiction
- ENGL 326: Writing for Young Readers
- ENGL 327: Intermediate Poetry Writing
  (Prerequisite: ENGL 227 or instructor approval)
- ENGL 329: Intermediate Fiction Writing
  (Prerequisite: ENGL 227 or instructor approval)
- ENGL 339: Special Topics in Fiction Writing
  (Prerequisite: ENGL 227)

**Line 3: History and Theory**
- PPAP 301: The Book in Society
- ENGL 328: Theories of Reading and Writing
- ENGL 387: Topics in Rhetoric, Writing, and Culture
- ENGL 393: The English Language
- ENGL 399: Critical Theory

**Line 4: Writing in Specific Contexts**
- ENGL 221: Research and Writing
- PPAP 302: Publishing Procedures
- ENGL 323: Writing for Professional and Public Settings
- ENGL 324: Freelance Writing

**Electives**
4 to 12 semester hours
Any English designated courses: literature, writing, or publishing and printing arts.

**Literature**
8 semester hours, with at least 4 hours upper division
Students are encouraged to take literature courses which contribute to their goals as writers, and which expand their experience with the history and genres of writing.

**Capstone Senior Seminar**
4 semester hours
Prerequisite: ENGL 300, plus courses specified below.

The Capstone seminar, generally taken in the senior year, includes a capstone presentation consistent with the general university requirements. Students must select from the following courses:

- ENGL 425: Seminar: Nonfiction Writing
  (Prerequisite: ENGL 220, 300, 320)
- ENGL 427: Seminar: Poetry Writing
  (Prerequisite: ENGL 300 and 327)
- ENGL 429: Seminar: Fiction Writing
  (Prerequisite: ENGL 300 and 329)

**Minors**

- **Children’s Literature and Culture**
  20 semester hour
  - Click here for Children’s Literature and Culture section in this Catalog.

- **Literature**
  20 semester hours (excluding WRIT 101), distributed as follows:
  - 4 semester hours of Shakespeare
  - 8 semester hours from Historical Surveys and Topics (see Literature Major Requirements)
  - 8 semester hours of electives

- **Writing**
  20 semester hours (excluding WRIT 101), with at least 12 semester hours in upper-division courses, distributed as follows:
  - 12 semester hours in writing
  - 4 semester hours in literature
  - 4 semester hours of electives

- **Publishing and Printing Arts**
  24 semester hours.
See separate listing under Publishing and Printing Arts.

Prospective Teachers

Students preparing to teach English in secondary schools should arrange for an advisor in both English and Education. Please also see the Department of Education section of this catalog.

Secondary Education

Students preparing to teach in junior or senior high school may earn either a Bachelor of Arts in English with Certification from the Department of Education in the School of Education and Kinesiology or a Bachelor of Arts in Education with a teaching major in English. See course requirements in the Department of Education. The English major with an emphasis in literature and the English major with an emphasis in writing may both be pursued by prospective teachers. Secondary education students must fulfill all requirements for the English major: Option I of the Foreign Language Requirements (2 years of a foreign language at the university level or the equivalent); at least 36 and no more than 44 semester hours in English; and all the specific requirements for the major either in literature or in writing. State certification for teachers also mandates the following requirements, which are an overlay to the major. Courses taken to satisfy the major can also be courses that satisfy the state certification requirements.

- English literature: one course
- American literature: one course
- Comparative literature: one course (ENGL 214, 216, 217, 232, 233, 341, 343, appropriate seminar)
- Linguistics or structure of language: one course (ENGL 393)
- Writing/Composition: one course (ENGL 328 is especially recommended)

Prospective teachers may take EDUC 529: Reading and Writing Across the Secondary Curriculum as an elective in the English major.

Elementary Education

Students preparing to teach in elementary schools following the Language Arts curriculum, must take 24 semester hours minimum in English, and are advised to follow the structure of the English major in satisfying state certification requirements. Consult your advisor in the Department of Education.

Graduate Program

Master of Fine Arts in Creative Writing (Low Residency): Go to the Graduate and Post-Baccalaureate section of this catalog.

English (ENGL) - Undergraduate Courses

ENGL 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar
A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

ENGL 213 : Topics in Literature: Themes and Authors - LT
A variable-content course that focuses on the act of reading and interpreting texts. (4)

ENGL 214 : Introduction to Major Literary Genres - LT
Introduction to one or more of the major literary genres (fiction, poetry or drama). Focus of course varies with instructor and term. May be taken more than once for credit with approval of department chair. (4)

ENGL 216 : Topics in Literature: Emphasis on Cross Cultural Perspectives - C, LT
A variable-content course that focuses on literature from non-Euro-American societies. Because course topics may vary considerably, course may be repeated for credit with approval of department chair. (4)

ENGL 217 : Topics in Literature: Emphasis on Alternative Perspectives - A, LT
A variable-content course that focuses on literature that fosters an awareness and understanding of diversity in the United States. Courses may be repeated for credit with approval of department chair. (4)
ENGL 220 : Introduction to Creative Nonfiction - WR

Introduces students to basics of creative nonfiction. Focuses on how genre of creative nonfiction adapts the elements of fiction to create works of literary nonfiction in a range of forms. Required for most 300-level nonfiction writing courses. (4)

ENGL 221 : Research and Writing - WR

Strategies for writing academic research papers are practiced, including developing appropriate research topics, locating and using a variety of relevant sources, substantiating generalizations, and using paraphrase and citation accurately. (2 or 4)

ENGL 225 : Autobiographical Writing - WR

Reading autobiography and writing parts of one's own, with an emphasis on how writing style and personal identity complement each other. (4)

ENGL 227 : Introduction to Poetry and Fiction - WR

A beginning workshop in writing poetry or short fiction. Includes a study of techniques and forms to develop critical standards and an understanding of the writing process. Prerequisite: WRIT 101 or its equivalent, Advanced Placement, or consent of instructor. (4)

ENGL 231 : Topics in European Literature - LT

Representative works of classical, medieval, and early Renaissance literature. Cross-listed with CLAS 231. (4)

ENGL 232 : Women's Literature - A, LT

An introduction to fiction, poetry, and other literatures by women writers. Includes an exploration of women's ways of reading and writing. (4)

ENGL 233 : Post-Colonial Literature - C, LT

Writers from Africa, India, Australia, New Zealand, Canada, and the Caribbean confront the legacy of colonialism from an insider's perspective. Emphasis on fiction. (4)

ENGL 234 : Environmental Literature - LT

Examines representations of nature in literature, and the ways in which humans define themselves and their relationship with nature through those representations. Focuses on major texts from various cultures and historical periods. Includes poetry, fiction, and non-fiction. (4)

ENGL 235 : Children's Literature - LT

An introduction to the critical reading of picture books, chapter books, novels, and nonfiction for young readers, addressing historical and cultural contexts. (4)

ENGL 241 : American Traditions in Literature - LT

Selected themes that distinguish American literature from British traditions, from colonial or early national roots to current branches: for example, confronting the divine, inventing selfhood, coping with racism. (4)

ENGL 251 : British Traditions in Literature - LT

Selected themes that define British literature as one of the great literatures of the world, from Anglo-Saxon origins to post-modern rebellions: for example, identity, society, and God; love and desire; industry, science, and culture. (4)

ENGL 287 : Special Topics in English

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
ENGL 288 : Special Topics in English
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENGL 289 : Special Topics in English
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENGL 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

ENGL 300 : English Studies Seminar
A variable-content seminar (theme selected by instructor) focusing on the imaginative, critical, and social power of reading and writing. Students will read and write in a variety of genres, engage criticism and theory, and reflect on the broad question of why reading and writing matter. Required for all English majors before taking senior seminar. Strongly recommended for sophomore year or fall semester of junior year. (4)

ENGL 301 : Shakespeare - LT
Critical study of Shakespearean comedies, tragedies, history plays, and late romances, with particular attention to both close-reading and historical context. (4)

ENGL 311 : The Book in Society

ENGL 320 : Intermediate Creative Nonfiction
Intermediate-level writing workshop that focuses on the analysis and writing of creative nonfiction. Prerequisite: ENGL 220. (4)

ENGL 322 : Place-Based Writing
A writing course in which students develop skills in essay, short memoir, and researched nonfiction that is rooted in place, taking a particular community or region as a primary inspiration for the creative work. (4)

ENGL 323 : Writing in Professional and Public Settings - WR
Students working in professional settings analyze the rhetorical demands of their job-related writing. (4)

ENGL 324 : Free-Lance Writing - WR
A workshop in writing for publication, with primary emphasis on the feature article. (4)

ENGL 325 : Personal Essay - WR
Students write essays on topics of their choice, working particularly on voice and style. (4)

ENGL 326 : Writing for Young Readers - WR
A workshop in writing for young audiences, with an introduction to contemporary children's and youth literature. Prerequisite: WRIT 101.

ENGL 327 : Intermediate Poetry Writing - WR
An intermediate-level workshop that focuses on the analysis and writing of poems. Prerequisite: ENGL 227. (4)
ENGL 328 : Theories of Reading and Writing - WR
Students are introduced to philosophical, social, and pragmatic issues confronting teachers of writing. Required for certification by the School of Education and Kinesiology. (4)

ENGL 329 : Intermediate Fiction Writing WR
An intermediate-level workshop that focuses on the analysis and writing of fiction. Prerequisite: ENGL 227. (4)

ENGL 334 : Studies in Literature for Young Readers - LT
Study of literature and media produced for and about young audiences, from early childhood to adolescence. Possible topics include genres, themes, historical periods, and traditions. Course content varies. ENGL 334B covers the 1660-1900 time period and ENGL 334C covers 1900-present. Course is repeatable once with different topic. (4)

ENGL 339 : Special Topics in Fiction Writing
Intermediate-level writing workshop that focuses on the analysis and writing of fiction in a particular style or form. Course topic varies by year. Prerequisite: ENGL 227 or instructor approval. (4)

ENGL 341 : Feminist Approaches to Literature - A, LT
Introduction to a variety of feminisms in contemporary theory as frameworks for reading feminist literature and for approaching traditional literature from feminist positions. (4)

ENGL 342 : American Ethnic Literatures - A, LT
Attention to literatures and popular traditions of America's ethnic communities. Includes African and Asian Americans, Native Americans and Latino/as. (4)

ENGL 343 : Post Colonial Literature and Theory - LT, A or C
Introduces perspectives of post-colonial theorists as a framework for understanding the relationship of colonialism and its legacies to the works of writers from Africa, the Caribbean, and other ex-colonial territories. Course content varies. ENGL 343B covers the 1660-1900 time period and ENGL 343C covers 1900-present. (4)

ENGL 345 : Special Topics in Literature and Difference - A or C, LT
A variable-content course, focusing on specific authors, themes, genres, or historical periods in literatures in English written by marginalized or under-represented groups. May be repeated for credit with approval of department chair. (4)

ENGL 348 : Studies in Literature, Culture, and Power - LT, A or C
Study of literature in its historical and social contexts through particular critical and cultural lenses that draw attention to the dynamics of power relations. Emphasis is on careful interpretation of literary texts via the application of critical paradigms. Course content varies. ENGL 348A covers the pre-1660 time period; ENGL 348B covers 1660-1900; ENGL 348C covers 1900-present. A or C General Education credit will vary by semester. Course is repeatable once with a different topic.

ENGL 351 : English Medieval Literature - LT
A survey of the first two periods of English literature: Old English, including the epic Beowulf, and Middle English, ranging from the romance Sir Gawain and the Green Knight to the beginnings of English drama in Everyman. (4)

ENGL 360 : Studies in British Literature - LT
Study of specific historical periods, literary movements, socio-cultural issues and themes, or major authors in British literature. Emphasis is on careful interpretation of literary texts with attention to their contexts. Course content varies. ENGL 360A covers the pre-1660 time period; 360B covers 1660-1900; 360C covers 1900-present. Course is repeatable once with different topic. (4)

ENGL 370 : Studies in American Literature - LT
Study of specific historical periods, literary movements, socio-cultural issues and themes, or major authors in American literature. Emphasis is on careful interpretation of literary texts with attention to their contexts. Course content varies. ENGL 370A covers the pre-1660 time period; 370B covers 1660-1900; 370C covers 1900-present. Course is repeatable once with different topic. (4)

ENGL 380 : Studies in Global Anglophone Literature - LT, C

Study of specific historical periods, literary movements, socio-cultural issues and themes, or major authors in global Anglophone literature. Emphasis is on careful interpretation of literary texts with attention to their contexts. Course content varies. ENGL 380A covers the pre-1660 time period; 380B covers 1660-1900; 380C covers 1900-present. Course is repeatable once with different topic. (4)

ENGL 385 : Special Topics in Creative Nonfiction -WR

An open-topic course focusing on a specific subgenre of or topic in nonfiction prose writing. Possible topics might include the lyric essay, memoir, biography, environmental writing, social justice writing, etc. May be repeated for credit with approval of department chair. (4)

ENGL 386 : Studies in Literary History - LT

Study of how literary genres emerge and evolve; how specific authors shape one or more genres, develop specific literary techniques, or respond to historical moments; or how a literary movement forms, develops a set of principles, and shapes the literature of its own time and beyond. Course content varies. ENGL 386A covers the pre-1660 time period; 386B covers 1660-1900; 386C covers 1900-present. Course is repeatable once with different topic. (4)

ENGL 387 : Topics in Rhetoric, Writing and Culture

Provides writers with a grounding in Rhetoric, the art of shaping discourse to respond to cultural context and to produce cultural and social effects. Strategies for generating discourse, appealing to audiences, and crafting a style will be studied in light of their historical origins, theoretical assumptions, social and ethical implications, and practical utility. Recommended for writing majors. (4)

ENGL 388 : Special Topics in English

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENGL 389 : Special Topics in English

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENGL 393 : The English Language

Studies in the structure and history of English, with emphasis on syntactical analysis and issues of usage. (4)

ENGL 394 : Studies in Literature and the Environment - LT

Study of literature and media on landscape, human/animal categories, conservation, sustainability, climate, and planet. Approaches may involve ecocritical, ecofeminist, animal studies, or green standpoints. Texts come from genres and movements including eco-poetics, realist fiction, speculative fiction, sf, creative nonfiction, blogs, film, performance, and public art. Course content varies. ENGL 394A covers the pre-1660 time period; 394B covers 1660-1900; 394C covers 1900-present. Course is repeatable once with different topic. (4)

ENGL 395 : Studies in Literature, Gender, and Sexuality - LT, A or C

Study of literature through the lens of gender and sexuality. Students practice feminist and queer approaches to literature from a range of historical periods, genres, and 13 national/global contexts. Additionally, this course creates a venue for students and faculty to study literature written by and about sexual and gendered minority communities, including women writers of color and LGBTQ authors. Course content varies. A or C General Education credit will vary by semester. Course is repeatable once with different topic. (4)
ENGL 396 : Studies in Literature, Race, and Ethnicity - LT, A or C
Study of literature through the lens of race and ethnicity. Students explore English-language texts written by authors of color, and/or writers from marginalized ethnic, immigrant, or indigenous communities. Focus may be on specific authors, themes, genres, or historical periods. Course content varies. ENGL 396A covers the pre-1660 time period; 396B covers 1660-1900; 396C covers 1900-present. A or C General Education credit will vary by semester. Course is repeatable once with different topic. (4)

ENGL 397 : Literatures of Genocide and the Holocaust - LT, A or C
Study of representations and narratives that attempt to engage and make sense of the Holocaust and other genocides. Texts may include a variety of literature written in multiple genres (poetry, fiction, creative nonfiction, life writing) and media (film, television, plays, photography, blogs) from a range of historical periods and national/global contexts. Course content varies. ENGL 397A covers the pre-1660 time period; 397B covers 1660-1900; 397C covers 1900-present. A or C General Education credit will vary by semester. Course is repeatable once with different topic. (4)

ENGL 398 : Studies in Literature and the Body - LT, A or C
Study of literary works that address questions of human or non-human embodiment. Topics may include bodily rhetorics, constructions, health, disability, disease, and/or wellness. Course content varies. ENGL 398A covers the pre-1660 time period; 398B covers 1660-1900; 398C covers 1900-present. A or C General Education credit will vary by semester. Course is repeatable once with different topic. (4)

ENGL 399 : Critical Theory - LT, WR
Issues in literary studies and in rhetorical theory are discussed in relationship to influential movements such as reader-response, cultural studies, feminism, and deconstruction. Recommended for prospective graduate students. (4)

ENGL 400 : Studies in Theory and Criticism
Pre-capstone seminar on applied methods in literary theory and criticism, with a focus on critical approaches to literary analysis since 1900. Students gain experience in applying various schools of criticism and theory to primary texts, while practicing advanced critical writing and research strategies. Required for all English Literature majors prior to registering for the senior literature capstone. Prerequisites: 1) ENGL 300 and 2) junior standing or consent of instructor. (4)

ENGL 425 : Seminar: Nonfiction Writing - SR, WR
An advanced-level workshop in the writing of nonfiction prose. Focus (on genre or theme) varies with instructor. Prerequisite: ENGL 300 and one upper-division course from lines 1, 3 or 4 of writing emphasis, or instructor permission. (4)

ENGL 427 : Seminar: Poetry Writing - SR, WR
An advanced-level workshop that focuses on the analysis and writing of poems. Prerequisites: ENGL 300 and 327, or instructor permission. (4)

ENGL 429 : Seminar: Fiction Writing - SR, WR
An advanced-level workshop that focuses on the analysis and writing of fiction. Prerequisites: ENGL 300 and 329, or instructor permission. (4)

ENGL 451 : Seminar: Major Authors - LT, SR
Concentrated study of the work, life, influence, and critical reputation of a major author in the English-speaking world. The course includes careful attention to the relations of the author to cultural contexts, the framing of critical approaches through literary theory, substantial library research, and a major writing project. (4)

ENGL 452 : Seminar: Theme, Genre - LT, SR
Concentrated study of a major literary theme or genre, as it might appear in various periods, authors, and cultures. The course includes careful attention to practical criticism, the framing of critical approaches through literary theory, substantial library research, and a major writing project. (4)
ENGL 487 : Special Topics in English

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENGL 488 : Special Topics in English

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENGL 489 : Special Topics in English

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENGL 491 : Independent Study

An intensive course in reading. May include a thesis. Intended for majors only. (4)

ENGL 495 : Internship

To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)
Course Prerequisites and Substitutions

Courses listed below denoted with an asterisk (*) require completion of all necessary prerequisites. In consultation with the chair of the Environmental Studies Program, students majoring in a natural science discipline and who have taken a higher level CHEM course (115 or above) will be allowed to substitute another course in place of any courses listed below denoted with a pound sign (#).

Bachelor of Arts Degree

Major in Environmental Studies

40 semester hours, completed with a grade of C- or higher and with a cumulative GPA of 2.00 or higher in those courses.

1. Multidisciplinary Courses in Environmental Studies

   4 semester hours

   By examining the broad dimensions of environmental studies, these courses present various perspectives that highlight the complex relationships between people and the environment and that transcend the boundaries of any particular discipline. Students select one of the following multidisciplinary courses that anchor their understanding of environmental issues. The course should be completed prior to enrolling in either ENVT 350 or 499.

   - ENVT/GEOS 104: Conservation of Natural Resources
   - ENVT/RELI 239: Environment and Culture

2. Disciplinary Breadth in Environmental Studies

Each course explores the key content, ways of inquiry, conceptual framework and modes of communication of the discipline. Students take courses from each of three areas of study that provide an in-depth exposure to environmental issues within a discipline.

A. The Environment and Science

   8 semester hours

   These courses emphasize the understanding of scientific knowledge that underpins environmental issues. The interpretation and presentation of data along with concepts of science are stressed. Students select two courses (from two different departments) from the following:

   - BIOL 116: Introductory Ecology
   - BIOL 366: Comparative Ecology of Latin America*
   - BIOL 367: Conservation Biology & Management*
   - BIOL 368: Ecology*
   - BIOL 369: Marine Biology*
   - CHEM 104: Environmental Chemistry#
   - GEOS 332: Geomorphology*
   - GEOS 334: Hydrogeology*

B. The Environment and Society

   8 semester hours

   These courses focus on the understanding of the institutions within which environmental decisions are made and investigate the implementation and implications of environmental decisions. The courses also consider how human communities have shaped and been shaped by their environment and how these relationships have changed over time. Students select two courses (from two different departments) from the following:

   - ANTH 368: Edible Landscapes, The Foraging Spectrum
   - BUSA 362: Sustainable Marketing
   - ECON 111: Principles of Microeconomics: Global and Environmental
   - ECON 215: Investigating Environmental & Economic Change in Europe*
   - ECON 311: Energy and Natural Resource Economics*
   - ECON 313: Environmental Economics*
   - HIST 370: Environmental History of the US
   - POLS 346: Environmental Politics and Policy

C. The Environment and Sensibility

   8 semester hours

   These courses examine the ways in which nature shapes and is shaped by human consciousness and perception. The courses critically interpret the values and assumptions that structure human communities and their relationships with the earth’s ecosystems. Students select two courses (from two different departments) from the following:

   - ENGL 234: Environmental Literature
ENGL 322: Place-Based Writing
ENGL 334: Studies in Literature for Young Readers  
(when topic is “Childhood and Environment” only)
ENGL 360: Studies in British Literature  
(when topic is “The Green Enlightenment” only)
PHIL 226: Environmental Ethics
PHIL 327: Environmental Philosophy
RELI 236: Native American Religious Traditions
RELI 247: Christian Theology  
(when topic is “Women, Nature, and the Sacred” only)
RELI 257: Christian Theology  
(when topic is “Green Theology” only)
RELI 365: Christian Moral Issues  
(when topic is “Christian Ecological Ethics” only)
RELI 393: Topics in Comparative Religions  
(when topic is “Native Traditions in Pacific Northwest” only)
NORD 363: Culture, Gender, and the Wild

2. Interdisciplinary Advanced Courses in Environmental Studies
12 semester hours
Each student will complete these three synthesis courses that integrate methods and content of various academic perspectives to develop approaches to complex environmental challenges. The courses serve to raise questions, create products or produce explanations that cannot be addressed within the framework of a particular discipline.
- ENVT 350: Environmental Methods of Investigation
- ENVT 498: Interdisciplinary Inquiry and Analysis
- ENVT 499: Capstone: Senior Project

Additional Requirements for an Environmental Major

- A complementary major or minor in another discipline
- A minimum of 20 semester hours of upper-division coursework in the environmental studies major
- Completion of a pre-approved experiential learning activity (see program faculty for specific requirements)

Minor

24 semester hours, completed with a grade of C- or higher and with a cumulative GPA of 2.00 or higher in those courses.

1. Multidisciplinary Courses in Environmental Studies
4 semester hours
Students select one of the following multidisciplinary courses that anchor their understanding of environmental issues. This course should be completed prior to enrolling in ENVT 350.
- ENVT/GEOS 104: Conservation of Natural Resources
- ENVT/RELI 239: Environment and Culture

2. The Environment and Science
8 semester hours
Students select two courses (from two different departments) from the following that examine the scientific foundations of environmental issues:
- BIOL 116: Introductory Ecology
- BIOL 366: Comparative Ecology of Latin America*
- BIOL 367: Conservation Biology and Management*
- BIOL 368: Ecology*
- BIOL 369: Marine Biology*
- CHEM 104: Environmental Chemistry#
- GEOS 332: Geomorphology*
- GEOS 334: Hydrogeology*

3. The Environment and Society
4 semester hours
Students select one course from the following that pursue the study of institutions where environmental perspectives and policies are applied and how these have changed over time:
- ANTH 368: Edible Landscapes, The Foraging Spectrum
- BUSA 362: Sustainable Marketing
- ECON 111: Principles of Microeconomics: Global and Environmental
- ECON 215: Investigating Environmental & Economic Change in Europe*
- ECON 311: Energy and Natural Resource Economics*
- ECON 313: Environmental Economics*
- HIST 370: Environmental History of the U.S.
- POLI 346: Environmental Politics and Policy

4. **The Environment and Sensibility**

   **4 semester hours**

   Students select one course from the following that examine the ways in which nature shapes and is shaped by human consciousness and perception:
   - ENGL 234: Environmental Literature
   - ENGL 322: Place-Based Writing
   - ENGL 334: Studies in Literature for Young Readers
     *(when topic is "Childhood and Environment" only)*
   - ENGL 360: Studies in British Literature
     *(when topic is "The Green Enlightenment" only)*
   - PHIL 226: Environmental Ethics
   - PHIL 327: Environmental Philosophy
   - RELI 236: Native American Religious Traditions
   - RELI 247: Christian Theology
     *(when topic is "Women, Nature, and the Sacred" only)*
   - RELI 257: Christian Theology
     *(when topic is "Green Theology" only)*
   - RELI 265: Christian Moral Issues
     *(when topic is "Christian Ecological Ethics" only)*
   - RELI 293: Topics in Comparative Religions
     *(when topic is "Native Traditions in Pacific Northwest" only)*
   - NORD 363: Culture, Gender, and the Wild

5. **Environmental Methods of Investigation**

   **4 semester hours**

   - ENVT 350: Environmental Methods of Investigation

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**Environmental Studies (ENVT) - Undergraduate Courses**

**ENVT 104 : Conservation of Natural Resources - NS, SM**

Principles and problems of public and private stewardship of our resources with specific reference to the Pacific Northwest. Cross-listed with GEOS 104. (4)

**ENVT 239 : Environment and Culture - RG**

Study of the ways in which environmental issues are shaped by human culture and values. Major conceptions of nature, including non-western perspectives and issues in eco-justice. Critical evaluations of literature, arts, ethics, conceptual frameworks, history, and spirituality. Cross-listed with RELI 239. (4)

**ENVT 287 : Special Topics in Environmental Studies**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**ENVT 288 : Special Topics in Environmental Studies**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**ENVT 289 : Special Topics in Environmental Studies**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**ENVT 291 : Directed Study**

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)
ENVT 350: Environmental Methods

Study of a watershed using and integrating techniques and principles of environmental sciences, political science, economics, and ethics. Includes laboratory. Prerequisite: Line One, Multidisciplinary Courses in Environmental Studies, completed or consent of instructor. (4)

ENVT 387: Special Topics in Environmental Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENVT 388: Special Topics in Environmental Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENVT 389: Special Topics in Environmental Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENVT 487: Special Topics in Environmental Studies

Selected topics as announced by the program. Course will address current interdisciplinary issues in environmental studies. (1 to 4)

ENVT 488: Special Topics in Environmental Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENVT 489: Special Topics in Environmental Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENVT 491: Independent Study

Opportunity to focus on specific topics or issues in environmental studies under the supervision of a faculty member. (1 to 4)

ENVT 495: Internship in ENVT

An internship with a private or public sector agency, organization, or company involved in environmental issues. By consent of the chair of environmental studies only. (4)

ENVT 498: Interdisciplinary Inquiry and Analysis

Guides students in analyses and inquiry of environmental issues, integrating and drawing upon methodology and content of various disciplinary perspectives. Encourages reflection on experiential learning and vocation. Includes field trips or active learning. Culminates in a proposal for the capstone senior project. Prerequisites: ENVT 350, completion of a pre-approved experiential learning activity and permission of instructor. (4)

ENVT 499: Capstone: Senior Project - SR

An interdisciplinary research project of the student's design that integrates the methods and contents of various academic perspectives to develop approaches to complex environmental challenges. A written and oral presentation is required. Prerequisite: ENVT 350. (4)
The First-Year Experience Program prepares students for successful participating in PLU’s distinctive academic and co-curricular culture by promoting critical thought, impassioned inquiry and effective expression in learning communities that are both supportive and challenging. All first-year students with fewer than 30 transfer credits are required to participate in this program.

Each department has a 190 Seminar. These seminars introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program.

Course Offerings

**FYEP 190: Inquiry Seminar**

These four-hour semester seminars introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. Students will find the freshman seminars within each department and will show a title of FYEP 190: Inquiry Seminar.

**WRIT 101: FYEP 101: Writing Seminar – WR**

These seminars focus on writing, thinking, speaking and reading. Students encounter writing as a way of thinking, of learning, and of discovering and ordering ideas. Working with interdisciplinary themes, students practice the various academic conventions of writing. (4)
What are the Geosciences?

Geosciences is a multidisciplinary field that studies the features, processes and history of the earth. The role of geoscientists will be central to the primary challenges facing the world in the 21st Century, including global climate change and evolving demands for energy resources, construction and manufacturing materials, food and agricultural products, and building sites necessary to support a growing population. The geosciences are distinct from other natural sciences in that knowledge from many other fields is integrated to explore questions that arise as humans interact with the Earth.

What do Geoscientists do?

Geoscientists investigate processes that change the Earth over time, including dramatic geological processes such as earthquakes and volcanic eruptions, and ongoing processes associated with rivers, wind, glaciers, oceans, and soil erosion. Geoscientists are trained to explore how the materials of the Earth react over different time scales, from seconds to billions of years, and over different spatial scales, from atomic to planetary. Study in the geosciences requires creativity, collaboration, and the ability to integrate information from a wide range of connected topics such as chemistry, biology, physics, and geography. In this light, geoscientists have a particularly flexible professional skillset that is founded in core analysis and interpretation skills developed in the field and laboratory. Successful students must be able to think three dimensionally, have strong quantitative skills, and be able to communicate clearly through writing and speaking. Field trips are included in most courses.

Why study Geosciences at PLU?

Pacific Lutheran University is located at the leading edge of western North America offering a unique setting for the study of geosciences. The natural environments of the Pacific Northwest region are unsurpassed in providing a rich variety of geologic field studies in the Cascade Mountains, the Columbia River Basalt Plateau, the coastal areas of the Puget Sound, the Pacific Ocean, and the Olympic Peninsula. The student/faculty ratio in geosciences at PLU allows students to work closely with faculty in classes, laboratories, and field studies. Faculty members work individually with students in small seminar groups and on research projects.

Geosciences graduates who elect to work after completing a PLU degree are employed by the U.S. Geological Survey, natural resource companies, governmental agencies, and private-sector geotechnical and environmental consulting firms. Graduates who combine geosciences with education are employed in primary and secondary education.

Careers in geosciences often require post-graduate degrees. Many B.S. majors have been successful at major research graduate schools.

Degree Offerings and Policies

The Bachelor of Science degree is intended as a pre-professional degree, and is best suited to students interested in graduate school in the natural sciences or as a career as a professional geoscientist. The Bachelor of Arts degree is the minimum preparation appropriate for the field and is best combined with other degree programs, such as a second major or a minor. The minor in geosciences is ideal for those who do not have the time or space to complete a major in the field.

The department strongly recommends that all students complete MATH 140 or higher before enrolling in 300-level and higher courses in geosciences. The department also strongly encourages students to complete the chemistry and physics requirements as early as possible. Students should also note that upper-division courses are offered on a two-year cycle. Early declaration of majors or minors in geosciences will facilitate development of individual programs and avoid scheduling conflicts.

Students must complete a geosciences capstone project for the major. They may not use the capstone of another major to fulfill the geosciences capstone. While there can be overlap in the topic chosen, they must complete all of the geosciences capstone requirements and take GEOS 498 and GEOS 499.

Prerequisite Requirement

Students may enroll in a course that has GEOS 201 as a prerequisite only when they have completed GEOS 201 with a grade of
C+ or higher. In the case of other prerequisite courses, they must be successfully completed with a C- or higher before enrolling in the next course. All courses taken for the major (either B.A. or B.S.) must be completed with a grade of C- or higher; overall geosciences GPA of 2.00 or higher is required for graduation.

All courses taken for the minor must be completed with a grade of C or higher.

**Bachelor of Arts Degree**

**Major in Geosciences**

34 semester hours in following geosciences courses, plus 4 semester hours in supporting courses

The bachelor of arts degree is the minimum preparation for the field and is best combined with other degree programs, such as another major or minor. Students interested in Earth Science and completing a bachelor of arts in education often combine it with this degree.

- Required: GEOS 201, 401, 498, 499
- 8 semester hours from: GEOS 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, or 109
- 16 semester hours from: GEOS 325, 327, 331, 332, 334, 335, 336, 340, 345, 350, or 387/388/389
- Required supporting non-geoscience course: CHEM 104 or CHEM 115
- Recommended: Geologic Field Experience
- Course selections should reflect a student’s interests and are discussed with an advisor
- All courses taken for the major must be completed with a grade of C- or higher

**Bachelor of Science Degree**

**Major in Geosciences**

42 to 44 semester hours in following geosciences courses, plus 26 semester hours in required and recommended supporting courses

The bachelor of science degree is a preprofessional degree, intended for students interested in a career as a professional geologist or graduate study in the field of geology.

- Required: GEOS 201, 325, 327, 401, 498, and 499
- 4 semester hours from: GEOS 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, or 109
- 16 semester hours from: GEOS 331, 332, 334, 335, 336, 340, 345, 350, or 387/388/389
- Required Geological Field Experience (minimum of 4 semester hours)
- Required supporting courses
  - CHEM 115 and 116
  - PHYS 125, 126 (with 135,136 labs) or PHYS 153, 154 (with 163, 164 labs)
  - MATH 151 and either MATH 152 or CSCI 120
- Recommended: BIOL 226 and additional courses are recommended when paleontology is a major interest.
- All courses taken for the major must be completed with a grade of C- or higher

**Minor**

20 semester hours in geosciences

The minor is for students with another major who are interested in geology but do not have space to complete a second major.

- GEOS 201
- A minimum of eight upper-division semester hours of geosciences courses
- All courses for the minor just be completed with a grade of C or higher

**Department Honors**

In recognition of outstanding work the designation with Departmental Honors may be granted to Bachelor of Science graduates by a vote of the faculty of the Department of Geosciences, based upon the student’s performance in these areas:

- **Course work:**
  The grade point average in geoscience courses must be at least 3.50.
- **Written work:**

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*Catalog 2018-19*
From the time a student declares a major in geosciences, copies of outstanding work (e.g., laboratory reports, poster presentations, written reports) will be kept for later summary evaluation.

- **Oral communication:**
  Students must evidence ability to communicate effectively as indicated by the sum of their participation in class discussions, seminars, help sessions, and teaching assistantship work.

- **Other activities:**
  Positive considerations for honors include involvement in the department, doing independent research, geoscience-related employment, and participation in professional organizations.

The departmental honors designation will appear on the transcript of a student graduating with a geosciences major.

**Course Offerings by Semester/Term**

- **Fall Semester:** 201, 332, 334, 335, 340, 345, 350, 498
- **J-Term:** 331, 334, 336
- **Spring Semester:** 201, 325, 327, 328, 334, 350, 401, 499
- **Alternate Years:** 325, 327, 331, 332, 334, 335, 336, 340, 345, 350, 401

**Geosciences (GEOS) - Undergraduate Courses**

**GEOS 102:** General Oceanography - NS, SM
Oceanography and its relationship to other fields; physical, chemical, biological, climatic, and geological aspects of the sea. Includes labs and field trips. (4)

**GEOS 103:** Earthquakes, Volcanoes and Geologic Hazards - NS, SM
Study of the geologic environment and its relationship to humans, with emphasis on geologic features and processes that create hazards when encroached upon by human activity, including earthquakes, volcanic eruptions, landslides and avalanches, and solutions to problems created by these hazards. Includes labs and field trips. (4)

**GEOS 104:** Conservation of Natural Resources - NS, SM
Principles and problems of public and private stewardship of our resources with special reference to the Pacific Northwest. Includes labs and field trips. Cross-listed with ENVT 104. (4)

**GEOS 105:** Meteorology - NS, SM
A full, balanced, and up-to-date coverage of the basic principles of meteorology. Examination of the impacts of severe weather on humans and the environment. Includes labs. (4)

**GEOS 106:** Geology of National Parks - NS
Study of the significant geologic features, processes, and history as illustrated by selected National Parks. Relationship between human history and geology and the impact of geology on our lives will be included. (4)

**GEOS 107:** Global Climate Changes - NS
A survey of current climate change research. Students will develop and apply a fundamental understanding of earth systems through evaluation of geologic and other scientific evidence for long- and short-term climate change. (4)

**GEOS 109:** The Geology of Energy - NS, SM
Geoscientific exploration of natural systems and processes that create non-renewable and renewable energy resources. Issues of extraction and exploitation of diverse energy resources in a global context. May not be repeated for credit. (4)

**GEOS 190:** FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar
A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)
GEOS 201 : Geologic Principles - NS, SM
This course prepares students for upper-division classes in geosciences by investigating earth materials and tectonic processes across spatial scales from the microscopic to the planetary and through geologic time. Emphasis is placed on learning how to form and answer geologically appropriate questions. Includes labs and field trips outside of class time. This course meets state education certification requirements for content in physical and historical geology. Prerequisite: none (4)

GEOS 287 : Special Topics in Geosciences
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GEOS 288 : Special Topics in Geosciences
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GEOS 289 : Special Topics in Geosciences
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GEOS 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

GEOS 325 : Structural Geology
The form and spatial relationships of various rock masses and an introduction to rock deformation; consideration of basic processes to understand mountain building and continental formation; laboratory emphasizes practical techniques which enable students to analyze regional structural patterns. Includes labs. Prerequisite: GEOS 201 or consent of instructor. (4)

GEOS 327 : Stratigraphy and Sedimentation
Formational principles of surface-accumulated rocks, and their incorporation in the stratigraphic record. This subject is basic to field mapping and structural interpretation. Includes labs. Prerequisite: GEOS 201 or consent of instructor. (4)

GEOS 331 : Maps: Computer-Aided Mapping and Analysis
Computer-based Geographic Information Systems, digital maps, and data sources. The creation, interpretation, and analysis of digital maps from multiple data sources. Analysis of spatial information from sciences, social sciences, and humanities using sets of digital maps. Includes labs. Prerequisite: previous science (geosciences preferred), math or computer science course or consent of instructor. Familiarity with maps recommended. (4)

GEOS 332 : Geomorphology
Study of the processes that shape the Earth's surface with emphasis on the effects of rock type, geologic structure, and climate on the formation and evolution of landforms. Includes labs. Prerequisite: GEOS 201 or consent of instructor. (4)

GEOS 334 : Hydrogeology
Study of the hydrologic cycle, investigating surface and groundwater flow, resource evaluation and development, wells, water quality and geothermal resources. Emphasis on water problems in the Puget Sound area, with additional examples from diverse geologic environments. Includes labs. Prerequisite: GEOS 201 or consent of instructor. (4)

GEOS 335 : Geophysics
Study of the physical nature of the earth, its properties and processes, employing techniques from seismology, heat flow, gravity, magnetism, and electrical conductivity. Emphasis on understanding the earth's formation, structure, and plate tectonics processes as well as geophysical exploration techniques. Includes labs. Prerequisites: GEOS 201, one semester of calculus, physics (high-school-level or above), or consent of instructor. (4)
GEOS 336 : Geochemistry

Study of fundamental geochemistry principles with focus on applications to investigations into a wide-range of earth and atmospheric processes and systems. Analysis and interpretation of student-collected and published field and lab data. Includes labs. Prerequisite: GEOS 201 and either CHEM 104 or 115, or consent of instructor. (4)

GEOS 340 : Glacial Geology

Applied and theoretical study of glacier dynamics, glacial geomorphology, and ice ages. Includes the role of glaciers in water resources, earth history, and climate change. Examines ice on microscopic to continental scales. Examines glacial change on short- and long-term timescales. Local glaciated environments will be featured. Includes labs. Prerequisite: GEOS 201 or consent of instructor. (4)

GEOS 345 : Tectonic Petrology

This class introduces igneous and metamorphic petrology by following rock compositions through several tectonic processes to see how petrology can be used to better understand large-scale tectonics. Students will interpret rock samples and 8 datasets to produce a comprehensive petro-tectonic analysis in a research-group like setting. Includes labs. Prerequisite: GEOS 201 or consent of instructor. (4)

GEOS 350 : Marine Geology

Study of the 70% of the earth beneath the oceans, focusing on the extensive discoveries of the past few decades. Emphasis on marine sediments, sedimentary processes, plate tectonic processes, and the historical geology of the oceans. Includes labs. Prerequisite: GEOS 102 or 201, or consent of instructor. (4)

GEOS 387 : Special Topics in Geosciences

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GEOS 388 : Special Topics in Geosciences

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GEOS 389 : Special Topics in Geosciences

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GEOS 401 : Field Trip

Field and on-campus study of major geologic sites in western U.S. Trips take place during spring break or at end of spring semester. Prerequisite: GEOS 201 or consent of instructor. A minimum of 4 semester hours of 300-level geosciences courses. Pass/Fail. (1)

GEOS 487 : Special Topics in Geosciences

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GEOS 488 : Special Topics in Geosciences

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GEOS 489 : Special Topics in Geosciences

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
GEOS 491 : Independent Study

Investigations or research in areas of special interest not covered by regular courses. Requires regular supervision by a faculty member. (1 to 4)

GEOS 495 : Internship

To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

GEOS 498 : Seminar

Discussion of professional papers and introduction to directed research for the Capstone project. Required of all majors in their senior year. December graduates should complete the sequence (GEOS 498-499) in their final full year. Prerequisite: at least 8 semester hours of 300-level or above courses in geosciences. Pass/Fail. (1)

GEOS 499 : Capstone: Senior Seminar - SR

Culminating experience applying geological methods and theory through original literature or field or laboratory research under the guidance of a faculty mentor, with written and oral presentation of results. Required of all majors in their senior year. Prerequisite: GEOS 498. (4)
Global Education Opportunities

PLU is committed to a vibrant array of global educational opportunities, linked to its mission and vision of educating to achieve a just, healthy, sustainable, and peaceful world. Consult the Wang Center for Global Education for comprehensive and more detailed information. PLU encourages majors in all fields to participate in off-campus study—for a semester, academic year, January Term, or Summer Term—where students earn major, minor, GenEd, and/or elective credits on off-campus programs that span the globe and the calendar.

Semester Programs

- **Gateway Programs:**
  These PLU faculty-developed programs offer coursework, study tours, and immersion in regions that are significant to the fields of study PLU students pursue. The academic focus and program dates vary in these Gateway locations: China; Oxford, England; Mexico; Namibia; Oslo, Norway; Telemark, Norway; and Trinidad & Tobago; and Tacoma, Washington.

- **Featured Programs:**
  PLU also offers programs hosted in conjunction with other universities through consortia in which PLU participates. Featured programs are located in England and Spain.

- **Approved Programs:**
  PLU students participate in the Gateway and Featured Programs listed above every year. However, sometimes a student's particular academic goals are better served by a different program. Through study abroad program providers, PLU offers an array of semester and year-long study away programs with courses in a wide variety of academic disciplines.

- **International Internships:**
  PLU offers internship opportunities in selected locations around the globe, providing students the chance to apply their knowledge in an international work setting. Currently, international internships can be completed as a featured component of a study away program in China, England, Mexico, Namibia, among others through the Approved Programs.

Short Term Programs

- **January Term:**
  A wide variety of off-campus “J-Term” courses led by PLU faculty take students around the globe to destinations ranging from Neah Bay to New Zealand, often on all seven continents. Nearly 300 students participate annually in these intensive J-Term learning experiences, which fulfill many degree requirements.

- **Summer Programs:**
  Short-term study away programs are also available during the summer months. PLU awards academic credit for approved programs and locations.

- **Research Grants:**
  The Wang Center for Global Education awards grants on a competitive basis to students interested in advanced research and experiential learning in a global context, building on previous international experience.

Non-Approved Programs

Opportunities to study away are made available through many other organizations and colleges in the United States, or students choose to enroll directly in an overseas university. In these cases, it is the student’s responsibility to arrange in advance for appropriate credit transfer. PLU financial aid is not applicable.

Grading Policy and Credits

Students participating on PLU approved study away programs receive PLU credit and letter grades for their coursework. Courses, credits and grades are recorded on the PLU transcript. However, study away grades are only calculated into the PLU GPA for courses taught by PLU faculty. All study away grades are calculated in the School of Business GPA requirement. Study away courses are not pass/fail.

Program Costs and Financial Aid
Study away costs vary by program; while abroad, students continue to be billed by PLU and are expected to maintain their payment plan arrangements. Financial aid may be applied to all PLU approved programs. This includes State and Federal financial aid (with the exception of work study), university grants and scholarships, and government loans. Students may use their PLU aid on any Gateway or Featured Program, and may use PLU aid on one PLU Approved Program. Tuition Remission and Exchange Tuition remission benefits apply to the cost of study away tuition on PLU approved programs, but not to housing and meal charges.

Tuition exchange benefits apply only to the tuition component of these PLU-directed programs: China, Norway, England (Oxford), Mexico, Namibia, Trinidad and Tobago, Tacoma, Washington and PLU International Internships. Tuition exchange benefits do not apply to any other study away programs offered through Featured or Approved Programs. Global Scholar Awards provide students with financial need greater access to participate in PLU’s study away programs. Students may receive up to $2,500 for a Gateway or Featured semester-long study away program. For a J-Term study away course, the program fee may be reduced by up to 20%. The FAFSA is used to determine eligibility for an award.
The Global Studies Program educates students to engage critically and actively with contending perspectives on global issues, their origins, and possible solutions to global problems drawing on methods and perspectives from multiple disciplines. To this end the program offers courses and experiences designed to equip students with the skills and analytical methods needed to comprehend and engage with contemporary global problems and possible solutions, particularly those related to development and social justice, transnational movements of people and ideas, and international affairs.

**Course of Study**

Students electing the Global Studies major are required to declare a minor or major in another discipline. In addition, students may not apply more than two courses (8 semester hours) from all other major or minors.

**Bachelor of Arts Degree**

**Major in Global Studies**

36 semester hours

- **Global Studies Core**
  16 semester hours
  - GLST/ANTH/HIST 210: Contemporary Global Issues: Migration, Poverty, and Conflict (4)

- **Select two courses from the following:**
  - ANTH 102: Introduction to Human Cultural Diversity (4)
  - ECON 111: Principles of Microeconomics: Global and Environmental (4)
  - HIST 103: Conflicts and Convergences in the Modern World (4)
  - GLST 499: Capstone: Research Seminar (4)

- **Issue Area Concentrations**
  20 semester hours

Five courses must be taken from one of the three concentrations outlined below. At least three of the five courses counted toward a concentration must be at the 300 level or higher. There is a required course for each concentration as noted for each concentration below. Students may not include more than 8 semester hours from any one discipline to fulfill concentration requirements.

- **Option for second concentration**

Students may select a second concentration, requiring 20 semester hours. This includes the required course and four additional courses. At least three of the courses must be at the 300 level or higher. Students do not need to complete study away for the second concentration. Up to 8 of the 20 semester hours for the second concentration may be counted toward other majors/minors over and above the 8 semester hours allowed for the rest of the major requirements.

- **Language**

Students must demonstrate proficiency in a language relevant to their coursework and at a level consistent with Option 1 of the College of Arts and Sciences foreign language requirement. This may be accomplished through a proficiency examination or through the equivalent of 16 semester hours of coursework.

- **Off-Campus Study Component**

Majors are required to participate in an off-campus study program. While off campus, students must earn eight semester hours of credit related to the global studies core or the student’s global studies concentration. At least four credits must be related directly to the student’s global studies concentration. For example, this study away requirement could be met by taking two
appropriate J-Term courses, or by eight semester hours of appropriate coursework taken during a semester away. Language study coursework does not necessarily count for this requirement; coursework must deal with the contemporary world and its issues. Obtaining pre-approval for credit is encouraged. Local internships related to an area concentration and involving a cross-cultural setting may be allowed. The Global Studies chair must approve exceptions.

**Senior Research Project**

The senior project is a general university requirement in all programs and majors. Students satisfy this requirement by completing a research project or paper in GLST 499.

**Concentrations**

- **Development and Social Justice**

  Standards of living have increased dramatically worldwide over the past 100 years, yet poverty and inequality remain features of our world. Continued improvement in human well-being for all involves economic growth, reducing poverty, and addressing inequities and issues of social justice, for example in wealth, political freedom, education, and health care. Given the complexity of development processes and of the diverse array of responses to poverty and social justice concerns, the concentration incorporates the approaches of multiple disciplines such as anthropology, economics, literature, history, and religion.

  - Required of all students in this concentration:
    - GLST 357: Global Development (4)
  
  - Other Offerings
    - ANTH 340: The Anthropology of Africa (4)
    - ECON 333: Economic Development: Comparative Third World Strategies (4)
    - ENGL 216: Topics in Literature: Emphasis on Cross-Cultural Perspectives (4)  
      *When approved by GLST chair*
    - ENGL 233: Post-Colonial Literature (4)
    - HISP 301: Hispanic Voices for Social Change (4)  
      *When approved by the GLST chair*
    - HISP 322: Latin American Culture and Civilization (4)
    - HIST 335: History of the Caribbean (4)
    - HIST 340: Modern Japan (4)  
      *When approved by GLST chair*
    - RELI 247: Christian Theology (4)  
      *When topic is: “Global Christian Theologies”*
    - RELI 357: Major Religious Thinkers, Texts, and Genres (4)  
      *When topic is: “Theologies of Liberation”*
    - SOCW 325: Social, Educational and Health Services in Tobago

- **Transnationalism and Its Consequences**

  Migration, colonial occupation, refugee flows, global travel—the movement of people and ideas across national borders both historically and in the present has political, economic, social and cultural impacts for the destination and also for the place of origin. Using multiple disciplinary perspectives, this concentration investigates the issues arising from the transnational movement of people and ideas such as those related to religious and cultural diversity and political and economic reaction and adjustment.

  - Required of all students in this concentration:
    - NORD 322: Scandinavia and World Issues (4)  
      *or HISP 441: US Latino Literature (4)*  
      *or ANTH 362: Transnational Lives: Anthropology of Migration*
  
  - Other Offerings:
    - ANTH 330: Native North Americans (4)
    - ANTH 336: Peoples of Latin America (4)
    - ANTH 340: The Anthropology of Africa (4)
    - ANTH 343: East Asian Cultures (4)
    - ANTH 362: Transnational Lives: Anthropology of Migration
    - COMA 304: Intercultural Communication (4)
    - ECON 321: Labor Economics (4)
    - ENGL 216: Topics in Literature: Emphasis on Cross-Cultural Perspectives (4)  
      *When approved by GLST chair*
    - ENGL 343: Post-Colonial Literature and Theory (4)
- **International Affairs**

Interaction on an international scale raises complex issues that are best analyzed from multiple disciplinary perspectives. Diplomacy and political relations require understanding not just of political relationships, but also of economic interactions. Conflict resolution at both domestic (such as in Rwanda) and international (such as between Israel and Palestine) levels requires diplomacy, but also deep cultural understandings. This concentration is designed to provide students with the foundations to build a comprehensive and nuanced understanding of international affairs.

- Required of all students in this concentration:
  - GLST 331: International Relations (4)

- Other Offerings
  - GLST 325: Global Political Thought (4)
  - GLST 357: Global Development (4)
  - GLST 431: Advanced International Relations (4)
  - ANTH 355: Anthropology and Media (4)
  - BUSA 337: International Finance and Risk Management (4)
  - BUSA 460: International Marketing (4)
  - COMA 304: Intercultural Communication (4)
  - COMA 340: Conflict and Communication (4)
  - ECON 331: International Trade and Commercial Policy (4)
  - ECON 333: Economic Development: Comparative Third World Strategies (4)
  - ECON 335: European Economic Integration (4)
  - NORD 322: Scandinavia and the World (4)

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**Minor**

20 semester hours

- GLST/ANTH/HIST 210: Global Perspectives - The World in Change (4)
- Select one course from the following:
  - ANTH 102: Intro to Human Cultural Diversity (4)
  - ECON 111: Principles of Microeconomics: Global and Environmental (4)
  - HIST 215: Modern World History (4)
• Three courses in one concentration, including the required course for that concentration, and at least two must be at the 300 level or higher.

Students must take one semester of 200-level college coursework in a foreign language or demonstrate equivalent proficiency.

Students must take at least four semester hours of study away coursework related to the contemporary world and its issues. For example, one appropriate January Term (J-Term) course that would apply toward the student’s concentration.

Global Studies (GLST) - Undergraduate Courses

GLST 210 : Contemporary Global Issues: Migration, Poverty, and Conflict - C, SO

This course introduces students to central concepts in global studies and the perspectives of different peoples, states, and organizations as they relate to world events. Through specific units on global movements and reactions, global poverty and inequality, and global conflict and cooperation, students will gain global literacy and knowledge of contemporary issues. May be cross-listed with ANTH 210 or HIST 210. (4)

GLST 287 : Special Topics in Global Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GLST 288 : Special Topics in Global Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GLST 289 : Special Topics in Global Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GLST 291 : Directed Study

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

GLST 301 : Tacoma: The Power of Place and Identity

Study of Tacoma as a place rich with multiple layers of overlapping and competing stories and identities, integrating investigations of histories of inhabitation, colonization and ongoing immigration, environmental dynamics and social patterns. (4)

GLST 325 : Global Political Thought - SO

A survey of major political thinkers from ancient to modern times, with particular emphasis on non-Western twentieth-century contributors. Can count for a philosophy major or minor. (4)

GLST 331 : International Relations - SO

A systematic analysis of the international system highlighting patterns in state interaction. Intensive writing course. (4)

GLST 357 : Global Development - C, SO

This course examines the emergence of international development as an idea, its effects on the livelihoods of billions of people around the world, and seeks potentials for improving the practice of development. Drawing on literature from anthropology, political science, geography, and economics, we cover theories of progress, the concept of participation, global poverty and inequality, and individual charity. Crosslisted with ANTH 357. (4)

GLST 383 : Modern European Politics

A study of the origins and development of the European Union and an examination of the governmental systems and political cultures of key European states, including France, Germany, Italy, and the United Kingdom. (4)
GLST 384 : Scandinavian Government and Politics

This course examines the governmental structures and political processes of the Scandinavian countries. It does so in the context of the region's historical development, its political cultures and ideologies, the distinctive Scandinavian model of political economy and welfare, and the place of Scandinavia in the international system. (4)

GLST 385 : Canadian Government and Politics

The governmental system and political life of Canada, with special attention to the constitution, political parties, nationalism and separatism in Quebec, self-government of native peoples, and comparative study of Canadian and U.S. political cultures. Intensive writing course. (4)

GLST 387 : Special Topics in Global Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GLST 388 : Special Topics in Global Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GLST 389 : Special Topics in Global Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GLST 431 : Advanced International Relations

Examines various theories of international conflict management, including in-depth analysis of historical examples. The development of international law and international governmental organizations are also considered. Prerequisite: GLST 331. (4)

GLST 487 : Special Topics in Global Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GLST 488 : Special Topics in Global Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GLST 489 : Special Topics in Global Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GLST 491 : Independent Study

To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

GLST 495 : Internship

A project, usually undertaken during a study-abroad experience and supervised by a PLU faculty member, that combines field experience, research, and writing on issues related to the student's issue concentration in Global Studies. Local internships that involve transnational issues and constituencies will also be considered. Prerequisite: prior consent of the chair of the global studies committee and of the supervising PLU faculty member. (1 to 12)

GLST 499 : Capstone: Research Seminar - SR
Required of all students majoring and minoring in Global Studies, this is a capstone seminar that culminates in the writing of an extensive research paper. Prerequisite: ANTH/GLST/HIST/ 210. (4)
History students at Pacific Lutheran University develop the skills needed to ask important questions, collect and evaluate evidence, work collaboratively with others, and offer clear and evidence-based explanations of past events and phenomena.

Through research and writing projects, internships, lively discussions, class presentations and other opportunities, students build their confidence as poised critical thinkers and effective communicators. History students can study off campus for a month or a semester in many parts of the world, earning credit that counts toward a History major or minor.

Make choices about your future while studying the past. History faculty provide individual advising that supports students as they develop their vocational interests, career paths, and graduate study plans.

**Bachelor of Arts Degree**

**Major in History**

*Minimum of 36 semester hours, including:*

- 4 semester hours – U.S. field
- 4 semester hours – European field
- 4 semester hours – Non-Western field

Students are expected to work closely with the department’s faculty advisors to insure the most personalized programs and instruction possible. Writing is emphasized across the curriculum.

All History majors must complete Option I, II or III of the College of Arts and Sciences Foreign Language Requirement.

Students earning a History major may take no more than 8 semester hours from HIST 227, 321, 322, and 326 unless they have permission of the chair of the Department of History.

Those majors who are preparing for public school teaching can meet the state history requirement by enrolling in History 351.

All majors are required to take 4 semester hours of historical methods and research (HIST 301) and 4 semester hours of seminar credit (HIST 499). Completion of the seminar course satisfies the core requirement for a senior seminar/project.

For the major at least 20 semester hours must be completed at PLU, including HIST 301 before taking HIST 499.

All History majors must take 20 semester hours of upper-division work in History for the major. All courses in History taken at PLU by a History major must be completed with grades of C- or better. Students will not be allowed to enroll in HIST 301 or HIST 499 until they have earned a grade of C- or better in every history class they have taken at PLU.

**Minor**

*20 semester hours, including:*

- A minimum of 12 from courses numbered above 300.
- The minor in history emphasizes a program focus and a program plan, which is arranged by the student in consultation with a departmental advisor.
- For the minor at least 12 semester hours must be completed at PLU, including eight of upper-division courses.
- Maintain a minimum 2.50 GPA in courses to be counted towards the minor.

Students earning a History minor may take no more than 4 semester hours from HIST 227, 321, 322, and 326 unless they have permission of the chair of the Department of History.

**Continuation Policy**

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To remain in the major, junior and senior-level students must:

- maintain a minimum 2.50 overall GPA, and
- maintain a minimum 2.50 GPA in history courses.

Courses in the Department of History are Offered in the Following Fields

- **U.S. Field:** 247, 251, 248, 252, 253, 287, 305, 333, 346, 348, 349, 351, 352, 357, 359, 370, 387
- **European Field:** 107, 108, 224, 227, 260, 288, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 329, 332, 334, 360, 362, 364, 388
- **Non-Western Field:** 102, 103, 109, 210, 220, 231, 232, 233, 289, 310, 335, 337, 338, 339, 340, 344, 369, 389
- **All Fields:** 291, 301, 491, 495, 499

History (HIST) - Undergraduate Courses

**HIST 102 : The Pre-Modern World: Explorations & Encounters - C, SO**

An introductory survey of world civilizations from the pre-modern era (c. 3,000 BCE to c. 1500 CE), paying close attention to themes of cross-cultural encounter, the rise and fall of empires, and explorations over land and sea. We will explore global patterns of trade, technology, and expansion; the spread of ideas, religious traditions, and philosophies; the relationship between warfare, colonization, and the rise of the nation state; and how different cultural, social, and religious encounters have shaped the emergence of the modern world. (4)

**HIST 103 : Conflicts and Convergences in the Modern World - C, SO**

A survey of the major historical trends that have led to conflict and convergence in the modern world, with particular attention to the effects of these historical trends on the present day. The course focuses on the following historical developments: the spread of religion, especially Islam into Africa and Christianity into Latin America and Africa; colonialism and decolonization in Latin America, India, and Africa; imperialism, especially European, Mughal, Ottoman, and Russian; the development of the world economic system, especially comparing the West with China and Japan; and cultural globalization in the late 20th and early 21st centuries. (4)

**HIST 107 : Western Civilizations - SO**

Surveys the history of western civilizations from ancient Mesopotamia to medieval Europe. Major themes include empire building, religion, law, art, and literature. Students learn to investigate historical problems, use sources, and write historical essays. Civilizations include ancient Sumer, Egypt, Israel, Persia, Greece, Rome, Byzantium, Islamic civilization, and early medieval Europe. (4)

**HIST 108 : Western Civilizations - SO**

Analysis of institutions and ideas of selected civilizations. Europe from the Renaissance to the present. (4)

**HIST 109 : East Asian Societies - C, SO**

The broad sweep of East Asian history is examined with foci on the founding Chinese dynasty, unification wars in Korea, and the rape of Nanking in 1937. Throughout, students will confront scholarly fertile and politically tendentious topics which are analyzed via short essays, examinations, maps quizzes, original research, and role-playing exercises. (4)

**HIST 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar - SO**

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

**HIST 210 : Contemporary Global Issues: Migration, Poverty, and Conflict - C, SO**

This course introduces students to central concepts in global studies and the perspectives of different peoples, states, and organizations as they relate to world events. Through specific units on global movements and reactions, global poverty and inequality, and global conflict and cooperation, students will gain global literacy and knowledge of contemporary issues. May be cross-listed with ANTH 210 or GLST 210. (4)
HIST 220 : Modern Latin American History - C, SO
Introduction to modern Latin American history, from 1810 to the present. (4)

HIST 224 : Modern European History - SO
In this course students will be asked to explore the interaction of Europeans with each other and with the larger world. We will study the rise and fall of European nation-states, the wars which dominated the 20th Century, modern genocides, the rise of modern ideologies, and cultural and social structural shifts over the course of the 19th and 20th centuries. Throughout the course students will continually be asked to consider what makes Europe “modern.” (4)

HIST 227 : The Vikings - SO
This course examines Old Norse culture and history during the Viking period (approximately 750 to 1100), focusing on Viking expansion and interactions with external European, Asian and American societies, conversion to Christianity and the emergence of medieval kingdoms, and on how our historical understanding of the Vikings is produced. (4)

HIST 231 : World War Two in China and Japan, 1931 to 1945 - C, SO
This course unfolds multiple themes surrounding the East Asian experience of World War II, including mobilization, the establishment of collaboration governments, and the military impacts of Japanese occupation. Students will engage with memoirs, films, scholarly works, website memorials, and contemporary literature. (4)

HIST 232 : Tibet in Fact and Fiction - C, SO
The history of Tibet, emphasizing Tibet's relationship with China and the West. How have outsiders imagined Tibet, and how have stereotypes affected international relationships? Students will explore the present crisis stemming from China's occupation of Tibet, and also confront the powers of myth, the emergence of China as a world power, and the agonies of globalization. (4)

HIST 233 : Modern Korea - C
The course surveys the contemporary history of the Korean peninsula, analyzing the end of the tributary system and the period of Japanese colonial rule. After significant discussion of the central trauma of the Korean War, the course delves into the contemporary North Korean state, including the DPRK's relations with the United States, China, and its own refugee-citizens. (4)

HIST 247 : American Business and Economic History, 1877 to Present - SO
Surveys the history of American business and the economy from the rise of big business and labor unions after the American Civil War through the era of globalization. Topics include technological change, government regulation, business organization, economic thought, business ethics, the role of the entrepreneur, and the place of women and minorities in American business society. (4)

HIST 248 : Innovation, Ethics, Society SO
A history of innovation, problem solving, and creativity in the global economy, emphasizing the ethical considerations that arise as a result of new products and initiatives, disruptive technologies, globalization, and cultural change. Draws attention to stages in the innovation process and the importance of teamwork, effective communication, and design. (4)

HIST 251 : Colonial American History - SO
The history of what became the United States, from the settlement of America to the election of Thomas Jefferson as the third President of the United States in 1800. It will pay particular attention to three periods - the years of settlement, the era of adjustment to an imperial system around the turn of the 18th century, and the revolt against that system in the second half of the 18th century, which culminated in the creation of the American union. Emphasizes certain themes: the origins of racism and slavery, the course of the religious impulse in an increasingly secularized society, and finally, the ideological and constitutional transition from royal government and the rights of Englishmen to republicanism, and popular sovereignty. (4)

HIST 252 : 19th-Century U.S. History - SO
Political, economic, and social transformations in the U.S. during the nineteenth century. Two main themes: struggles over expansion of the American nation-state and over expansion and contraction of the national community. The Civil War is explored as pivotal, but the limitations of its effect are also examined. (4)
HIST 253 : 20th-Century U.S. History - SO
Trends and events in domestic and foreign affairs since 1900; affluence, urban growth, and social contrasts. (4)

HIST 260 : Early Modern European History, 1400 to 1700 - SO
The foundations of early modern Europe, an era associated with Renaissance and Reformation movements, technological innovation, economic expansion, the revival of learning and visual culture, and the exploration of new geographic worlds. Particular attention to artistic innovation, Protestant and Catholic renewal movements, and the exploration and colonization of the New World. (4)

HIST 287 : Special Topics in U.S. History - SO
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

HIST 288 : Special Topics in European History - SO
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

HIST 289 : Special Topics in Non-Western History - C, SO
This course offers students the opportunity to enhance cultural understanding through the examination of non-Western cultures. (1 to 4)

HIST 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

HIST 301 : Introduction to Historical Methods and Research
Focus on historical methodology, research techniques, and the writing of history from a wide range of historical primary sources. Required for all history majors before taking the senior seminar. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 305 : Slavery in the Americas - A, SO
The comparative history of how slavery (and freedom) were constituted over time and in different parts of the Americas. Topics covered include: Atlantic slave trade, Native slavery, development of slavery and racism, rise of antislavery thought, plantation society, slave resistance and revolts, and the reconstruction of society after emancipation. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 310 : Contemporary Japan: 1945 to Present - SO
The course investigates the complexities of Japan as a defeated state under the shadow of American military and cultural power. The course analyzes cultural artifacts as well as the complex politics of national and international security. Issues of war memory, returnees from wartime China, and Japan's attempts to reconcile with regional neighbors represent key themes in this course. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 321 : Greek Civilization
The political, social, and cultural history of Ancient Greece from the Bronze Age to the Hellenistic period. Special attention to the literature, art, and intellectual history of the Greeks. Cross-listed with CLAS 321. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 322 : Roman Civilization
The history of Rome from the foundation of the city to CE 337, the death of Constantine. Emphasis on Rome's expansion over the Mediterranean and on its constitutional history. Attention to the rise of Christianity within a Greco-Roman context. Cross-listed with CLAS 322. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)
HIST 323 : The Middle Ages - SO

Surveys the history of Western Europe during the Middle Ages, from late antiquity (c. 200) to the High Middle Ages (c. 1300). Major themes include the late Roman Empire, early Christianity and monasticism, Germanic and Anglo-Saxon culture, Carolingian Europe, the First Crusade, trade networks and economic revival, and medieval Judaism. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 324 : The Italian Renaissance - SO

Political, cultural, and religious developments in Renaissance Italy from the formation of the Italian communes (c. 1200) to the death of Michelangelo (1564). Central themes include the development of merchant societies, Dante's Divine Comedy, Humanism, the Italian Wars, and the painting of Giotto, Masaccio, Botticelli, and Leonardo da Vinci. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 325 : European Reformations - SO

Examines Protestant and Roman Catholic reform movements in sixteenth-century Europe as part of an overall process that redefined the role of religion in society and prepared Europe in decisive ways for the modern era. Themes include late-medieval religion and church/state tensions, and the reforms of Luther, Zwingli, Calvin, and Loyola. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 326 : A History of Medicine: Antiquity to European Renaissance

An investigation of medical history from antiquity to the European Renaissance (c. 1660) through an examination of Greco-Roman, Islamic, Byzantine, and European traditions and their attendant concepts of health, healing, and disease. Crosslisted with CLAS 326. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 329 : Europe and the World Wars: 1914 to 1945 - SO

World War I; revolution and return to "normalcy"? depression and the rise of fascism; World War II. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 332 : Tudor England - SO

Political, social, and religious developments in early modern England during the Tudor monarchies (1485 to 1603). Themes include the economic and demographic changes in England, Scotland, and Wales; Henry VIII's "Great Matter"; the Protestant Reformation and Anglicanism; Thomas More's Utopia; wars with France and Spain; and film study. Typically offered in J-Term. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 333 : Colonization and Genocide in Native North America - A, SO

This course explores the centrality and implications of colonialism in the making of North America. We will also consider where and why the concept of genocide can help in understanding the experience of Native groups, the limits of the concept, as well as the basis for objections to applying it to the context of indigenous North America. (4)

HIST 335 : Slavery, Pirates, and Dictatorships: The History of the Caribbean - C, SO

This course surveys the major aspects of colonial and post-colonial history in the Caribbean, paying particular attention to Cuba and Haiti. It focuses on the major themes of slavery, piracy, and dictatorship to illustrate the region's history. (4)

HIST 337 : The History of Mexico - C, SO

The political, economic, social, and cultural changes that have taken place in Mexico from 1350 to the present. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 338 : Modern China - C, SO

The beginning of China's modern history, with special emphasis on the genesis of the Chinese revolution and China's position in an increasingly integrated world. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)
HIST 339 : Revolutionary China - C, SO
Beginning in 1911, an examination of the course of the Chinese revolution, China's liberation, and the changes since 1949. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 340 : Modern Japan 1868 to 1945 - C, SO
Beginning with the Meiji Restoration, this course surveys Japanese history from 1868 until 1945. Among the themes covered are the rise of nationalism in Japan, the growth of the Japanese continental and maritime empires, the origins of war with the United States, and the impact of the war on Japanese society. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 344 : The Andes in Latin American History - C, SO
The history of the Andean countries (Peru, Bolivia, Ecuador) from the 15th through the 20th centuries. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 346 : History of Innovation and Technology - SO
Surveys the role of innovation and technology in Western societies from the industrial revolution to the computer age. Major themes include the development of forms of transportation, communication, industrial production, and computer technologies. Draws attention to stages in the innovation process and to developing an ethical vocabulary for business and entrepreneurial activity. (4)

HIST 348 : Lewis and Clark: History and Memory - A, SO
Examines the Lewis and Clark expedition of 1804-1806 and its broader impact, including its costs and consequences for both the expanding U.S. and the people affected by it. Course emphasizes Native American perspectives of the expedition and how it has been depicted and commemorated in U.S. popular culture. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 349 : U.S. Civil War and Reconstruction - SO
Examines the history of the American Civil War (1861 to 1865) and the subsequent period of Reconstruction. Course uses a wide range of historical sources to understand the social, political, and military histories of the war itself and the legacies of Reconstruction. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 351 : History of the Western and Pacific Northwest U.S. - A, SO
How “the West” was defined and geographically situated has changed greatly over time. Yet, “the West” - as both a place and an idea - has played a critical role in the development of the American nation. Course explores historiography and the evolving definitions and understandings of region in the United States. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 352 : The American Revolution - SO
Study of the era of the American Revolution from the end of the Seven Year’s War in 1763 through Thomas Jefferson's defeat of John Adams in 1800. Focuses on both American and British political, social, economic, and ideological conflicts that brought on the Revolution; the military strategy and tactics that won the war for the Americans and lost it for the British; the making of the Constitution and the opposition to it; and the challenges that faced the American people living in the new Republic. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 357 : African-American History - A, SO
Experiences, struggles, ideas, and contributions of African-Americans as they developed within and strongly shaped the course of U.S. (and global) history. It focuses simultaneously on major social and legal issues like slavery or Jim Crow segregation and African-Americans’ actions and identities framed in the context of systemic white supremacism. It also examines and evaluates aspects of daily life and personal experiences and expressions of individual African-Americans between the 17th century and contemporary times. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 359 : History of Women in the United States - A, SO
A focused, thematic examination of issues and evidence related to women’s experiences from the colonial period to the present. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)
HIST 360: The Holocaust: The Destruction of the European Jews - A, SO
Investigation of the development of modern anti-Semitism, its relationship to fascism, the rise of Hitler, the structure of the German dictatorship, the evolution of Nazi Jewish policy, the mechanics of the Final Solution, the nature of the perpetrators, the experience and response of the victims, the reaction of the outside world, and the post-war attempt to deal with an unparalleled crime through traditional judicial procedures. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 362: Christians in Nazi Germany
This course will study the response of Christians in Germany to Hitler and the Holocaust, analyzing why some Christians opposed the regime but also why a large number found Hitler's ideology and policies attractive. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 369: History of Modern Palestine and Israel - SO
Beginning in the 1880s with the rise of Zionism in Europe, this class will trace the events and issues that led to the creation of Israel as a modern nation in 1948 and subsequent decades of conflict and struggle for Palestinians and Israelis as both societies pursued security and autonomy. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 370: Environmental History of the United States - SO
Uses historical methods to investigate the interrelationship between people and their environment in the United States. Explores the ways in which humans have interacted with, shaped, and been shaped by their physical environments in the past. Examines the fact that nature, too, has a history, one profoundly shaped by humans. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 387: Special Topics in U.S. History - SO
This course provides specific opportunities for students to examine chronologically, topically or geographically focused areas of study in U.S. History. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 388: Special Topics in European History - SO
This course provides specific opportunities for students to examine chronologically, topically or geographically focused areas of study in European History. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 389: Special Topics in Non-Western History - C, SO
This course provides specific opportunities for students to examine chronologically, topically or geographically focused areas of study in Non-Western History through the examination of non-Western cultures. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 491: Independent Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

HIST 495: Internship
A research and writing project in connection with a student's approved off-campus work or travel activity, or a dimension of it. Prerequisite: sophomore standing plus one course in history, and consent of the department. (1 to 6)

HIST 499: Seminar: History - SR
Students write a substantial research paper using appropriate collection and analysis of primary source materials or extensive use of secondary sources and engagement of issues in a strongly historiographical manner. Prerequisite: HIST 301. (4)
The Holocaust and Genocide Studies program is strongly grounded in PLU’s educational commitment to helping its students develop as global citizens, future leaders, and whole, richly informed persons. As the University’s statement on General Education notes, PLU offers an education not only in values, but in valuing, and asserts strongly that “life gains meaning when dedicated to a good larger than oneself.” Close study of the Holocaust and other examples of mass violence challenges us to push far beyond our comfort zones. Students who choose to earn a minor in Holocaust and Genocide Studies will join a scholarly community that believes that the Holocaust and other genocides must be studied, its victims must be remembered, human rights and dignity must be honored through our daily beliefs, and yet the search for “lessons” drawn from the Holocaust and genocide is a never-ending process.

Minor

20 semester hours (a minimum of 12 semester hours of upper division) to include:

- HGST 200 (4)
- HIST 360 (4)
- Elective courses (12 semester hours, a minimum of 8 hours upper division)
  - No more than 12 semester hours may be used from an individual department or IHON program.
  - No more than 8 semester hours may be used to satisfy the HGST minor and any other minors or majors.
  - A minimum of 12 semester hours must be earned in residence at PLU.

It is highly recommended that students complete HGST 200 before enrolling in HIST 360. Elective course hours may be earned in two ways.

1. Approved courses and elective options (listed below) may be selected and completed without consulting the HGST program director.
2. Other elective courses and options (described below) can only be counted toward the minor after consultation with the HGST program director and submission to the Office of the Registrar for inclusion in the student’s degree plan.

HGST Approved Elective Courses

- ARTD 383: Studies in Art History: Art and Memory
- ENGL 345: Special Topics in Literature & Difference: Jews and Jewishness in American Literature
- ENGL 387: Topics in Rhetoric, Writing, and Culture: Rhetoric of Trauma
- GERM 423: Topics in German Literature and Culture: German Exiles
- GERM 423/424: Topics in German Literature and Culture: Holocaust Literature and Film
- HGST 287: Special Topics in Holocaust and Genocide Studies
- HGST 387: Special Topics in Holocaust and Genocide Studies
- HGST 491: Independent Studies in Holocaust and Genocide Studies
- HGST 495: Internship in Holocaust and Genocide Studies
- HIST 329: Europe and the World Wars: 1914-1945
- HIST 334: Modern Germany, 1848-1945
- HIST 362: Christians in Nazi Germany
- HIST 369: History of Modern Palestine and Israel
- HIST 388: Special Topics in European History: Holocaust Memories in Berlin, Prague, and Poland
- RELI 230: Religion and Culture: Judaism in America
- RELI 237: Judaism

Other Electives that Require Consultation and Approval
• Special topic courses that pertain to HGST will be identified each semester/term as “approved” for elective credit in the program. Consult with the director of the HGST program for a list of such courses.
• Courses from any discipline for which at least 60% of the assignments center on themes or content that pertains to the study of the Holocaust, genocide, and/or examples of mass violence and oppression may be approved for elective credit. Consent of the instructor is required. Students should consult the director of the Holocaust and Genocide Studies program about this option before the course begins (when possible). To complete the process, students must also submit a syllabus, assignments, and other relevant materials to the HGST coordinating committee after completing the course.
• Selected semester-long study away programs may be used to meet up to 8 semester hours; consult the director of the HGST program for more information.
• Eight semester hours of German language study, at any level beginning with GERM 101 or its equivalent, can be used to earn 4 semester hours of elective credit toward the HGST minor.

HGST 200 : Introduction to Holocaust and Genocide Studies - A

This multidisciplinary class examines the Holocaust and selected examples of genocide and systematic mass violence to probe the intersections of dehumanization, violent oppression, cultural destruction, and war in the last two centuries. Voices of resisters and case studies from the U.S. are included. (4)

HGST 491 : Independent Study in Holocaust & Genocide Studies

To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

HGST 495 : Internship in Holocaust & Genocide Studies

To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)
As a division within the College of Arts and Sciences, the Division of Humanities offers programs in each constituent department leading to the Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) degree. Course offerings and degree requirements are listed under:

- **English**
- **Languages and Literatures**
- **Philosophy**
- **Religion**

**Interdisciplinary Programs**

Committed to the interdisciplinary nature of knowledge, the Division of Humanities supports and participates in the following programs:

- **Chinese Studies**
- **Environmental Studies**
- **Global Studies**
- **International Honors**
- **Publishing and Printing Arts**
- **Women's and Gender Studies**
Individualized Major

253.535.7283

This program offers junior and senior students the opportunity to develop and complete a personally designed, interdisciplinary, liberal arts major. The course of study culminates in a senior thesis/capstone.

Successful applicants to this program will normally have a cumulative grade point average 3.30 or higher, although in exceptional cases, they may demonstrate their potential in other ways.

Interest in an individualized major usually emerges through conversations with faculty. Students interested in pursuing this major will compose a committee of faculty representing at least two disciplinary perspectives. In consultation with the associate provost for curriculum and the committee of faculty, the student will create a detailed plan of study pursuing the following criteria:

1. **Statement of Objectives**
   The student describes what the degree is expected to represent and why the individualized course of study is more appropriate than a traditional degree program.

2. **A Program of Study**
   The student describes how the objectives will be attained through sequences of courses, reading programs, regular coursework, independent study, travel, off-campus involvement, personal consultation with faculty members or other means.

3. **A Program of Evaluation**
   The student describes the criteria to be used to measure achievement of the objectives and specifies the topic of the senior thesis/capstone.

4. **A Statement of Review**
   The student describes how previous coursework and life experiences have prepared him or her for the individualized study program.

5. **Letters of Recommendation**
   Those faculty invited to participate on the committee of faculty will act as advisors for the student. They will submit letters that comment on the feasibility of the proposal and the student’s ability to carry it out.

Students usually make such proposals any time after the beginning of the second semester of the sophomore year. This proposal must outline a complete plan of study over the time remaining until the granting of a degree. Study plans may include any of the traditional elements from a standard B.A. or B.S. degree program. Students must complete all College of Arts and Sciences requirements, including the language requirement, as part of degree completion. All subsequent changes in the study plan or the senior thesis/capstone must be submitted in writing and approved by the committee of faculty (including the associate provost for curriculum).

Once a study plan is approved, it supplants usual degree requirements, and, when completed leads to the conferral of the B.A. degree with Special Honors.
The Innovation Studies program focuses on nurturing and developing original thought, transformative ideas, and breakthrough products in a team-driven context. The minor combines PLU’s distinctive offerings in the liberal arts and the professional schools, as well as programming offered by the Benson Chair in Business and Economic History. The Innovation Studies minor is especially supportive of, and connected to, PLU initiatives that encourage diversity, justice, and sustainability.

Foundation courses in the minor build essential skills to understand the process of innovation in historical and ethical contexts and to learn fundamental concepts in economic theory, art & design, communication, and business management. A concluding seminar requires that students work in teams to envision their own innovative solutions to ethical concerns, pressing problems, and business opportunities.

The minor’s flexible curriculum enables students to integrate their major into a rich interdisciplinary framework and to leverage their current proficiencies while discovering new ones. When students enter the workplace, they will have the preparation to think creatively, form teams, engage the marketplace, and collaborate across fields and departments.

Minor

20 semester hours

Students are expected to work closely with Innovation Studies faculty advisors to ensure the most personalized programs and instruction possible. In addition, outside-the-classroom activities form an important part of this interdisciplinary minor, which emphasizes teamwork, leadership, and collaborative problem solving. These activities include regular “innovator’s roundtable” meetings, lectures, field trips, and contact with the Seattle/Tacoma business community.

Innovation Studies minors must complete a minimum of 20 credits hours in the follow areas:

- Introduction to Innovation Studies (4)
- Innovation Principles (8)
- Elective (4)
- INOV 350: Innovation Seminar (4)

Students may complete curriculum requirements in any order and pathways into the program overlap with many majors and minors on campus. The only requirement is that the Innovation Seminar may not be taken until the Introduction to Innovation Studies and Innovation Principles coursework is complete.

Up to eight (8) approved credits from supporting majors or minors can be applied to the Innovation Studies minor.

At least Junior status is required before students take the concluding Innovation Seminar.

Students may transfer in a maximum of 8 semester hours towards the Innovation Studies minor, unless they have permission from the program chair.

All courses counted towards the minor must be completed with grades of C- or higher and with a cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher in those courses.

Program Requirements

Introduction to Innovation Studies

4 semester hours

Students select one of the following courses to receive an introduction to the discipline of Innovation Studies and key themes in the program. Course must be completed before taking the Innovation Seminar.

- HIST 248: Innovation, Ethics, and Society (4)
- PHIL 248: Innovation, Ethics, and Society (4)
HIST 346: History of Innovation and Technology (4)

Innovation Principles
8 semester hours

Students select one course from two of the three Innovation Principles subject areas below to anchor their understanding of innovation in an interdisciplinary framework. Courses must be completed before taking the Innovation Seminar.

Economic Principles:
- ECON 101: Principles of Microeconomics (4)
- ECON 111: Principles of Microeconomics: Global & Environmental (4)

Business Principles:
- BUSA 201: Introduction to Business in the Global Environment (4)

Design and Communication Principles:
- ARTD 110: Graphic Design 1 (4)
- COMA 215: Writing in Communication Careers (4)

Elective
4 semester hours

Select at least one course from the following list of electives for deeper study in the process of innovation, creativity, problem solving, and related proficiencies:
- ARTD 202: 3D Design (4)
- ARTD 310: Graphic Design 3 (4)
- BUSA 340: Non-Profit Management (4)
- BUSA 358: Entrepreneurship (4)
- CSCI 133: Introduction to Computational and Data Science (4)
- CSCI 144: Introduction to Computer Science (4)
- ECON 325: Industrial Organization and Public Policy (4)
- ECON 386: Evolution of Economic Thought (4)
- ENGL 323: Writing for Public and Professional Settings (4)
- HIST 247: American Business and Economic History, 1877-Present (4)
- PHIL 225: Business Ethics (4)
- POLS 345: Government and Public Policy (4)
- PSYC 448: Cognitive Psychology (4)

Innovation Seminar
4 semester hours

- INOV 350: Innovation Seminar (4)

Hands-on seminar for Innovation Studies minors that exposes students to the conceptual, ethical, and logistic issues involved in developing and implementing an innovative idea, process, product, or campaign. Students form teams; analyze artistic, technological, and entrepreneurial factors; consider issues such as feasibility and market timing, and then present their proposal to the PLU community. Prerequisite: Junior status and permission of instructor. (4)

INOV 350 : Innovation Seminar

Hands-on seminar for Innovation Studies minors that exposes students to the conceptual, ethical, and logistic issues involved in developing and implementing an innovative idea, process, product, or campaign. Students form teams; analyze artistic, technological, and entrepreneurial factors; consider issues such as feasibility and market timing, and then present their proposal to the PLU community. Prerequisite: Junior status and permission of instructor. (4)
International Honors Program

International Honors Requirements

7 courses, 28 semester hours distributed as follows:

- **IHON 111, 112 (190): Origins of the Contemporary World**
  8 semester hours

  Normally taken sequentially in the first year. These courses explore the historical roots and global dimensions of contemporary events, values and traditions.

- **IHON:** Four 200-level courses
  16 semester hours

  Normally taken in the second and third year. A wide range of these courses are offered every semester, and often during J-Term.

- **IHON:** One 300-level course
  4 semester hours

  Taken after or with the last 200-level course.

Policies and Guidelines for International Honors

The three levels of IHON courses are built sequentially upon one another in terms of content and learning objectives. In order to acquire a common background, IHON students take the required IHON 111, 112 (190) sequence in their first year, before taking their 200-level courses. Exceptions to this sequence can be made for transfer students or for students who are accepted into the Honors Program during their first year at PLU. With prior approval by the IHON chair, an appropriate semester-long course abroad may take the place of one 200-level IHON course. Such a course must focus on a contemporary issue, be international in scope, interdisciplinary and require honors-level critical thinking and writing. One 301 modern language course intentionally designed to meet program objectives (Chinese, French, German, Norwegian, Spanish) may also replace one 200-level IHON course when the student completes supplementary IHON expectations. IHON students are allowed to count either an on-campus Language 301 course or a study away experience (semester long) for IHON credit. Students may not count both. Multiple sections of IHON 111 are offered every Fall Semester; and sections of IHON 112 (190) every Spring Semester; varying IHON 200-level courses will be offered every semester and often in J-Term; IHON 300-level courses will be offered every semester. Students are strongly encouraged to complete the required seven courses in the IHON Program by the end of their junior year in order to focus on completion of majors and related research during their senior year. IHON students cannot pass/fail an international honors course.

GPA Requirements

Students in the International Honors Program must maintain a cumulative overall GPA of 3.00. Names of students who fall below a 3.00 will be forwarded to the student’s IHON advisor. Students will have one semester to bring their GPA up to a 3.00. If the 3.00 GPA is not achieved, students will be disenrolled from the program. Procedures for assignment of general education credits will be in place for students who do not complete the Honors Program.

International Honors (IHON) - Undergraduate Courses

IHON 111 : Origins, Ideas, and Encounters - H1

Examines innovative ideas and institutions from ancient, medieval, and early modern societies that have shaped the contemporary world. Themes include the rise of Judaism, Christianity, and Islam; influential models of authority and government; alternative models of coherence and diversity; religious reformations and utopian movements; technical innovation; and interpreting nature. (4)
IHON 112 : Liberty, Power, and Imagination - H1

Examines innovative ideas and institutions from the Enlightenment to today that have shaped the contemporary world. Themes include scientific, political, artistic, and commercial revolutions; emerging concepts of justice and natural rights; capitalism and imperialism; the experience of war; narratives of progress and their critics; and globalization, sustainability, and the environment. (4)

IHON 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar

Inquiry Seminar is designed for first-year students, which will introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. May fulfill no more than one GenEd. (4)

IHON 253 : Gender, Sexuality and Culture - A, H2

Uses multicultural, international, and feminist perspectives to examine issues such as socialization and stereotypes, relationships and sexuality, interpersonal and institutional violence, revolution and social change in the U.S. and in other selected international contexts. (4)

IHON 257 : The Human Experience - H2

The Human Experience course is a multidisciplinary study of selected topics that illuminates what it means to be human. Topics will vary by instructor and term but each section of the course will draw from one of the following disciplines: English, philosophy, religion, or languages & literatures. In addition to the primary discipline of the course, the second discipline may be drawn from the Division of Humanities or from outside of the division. (4)

IHON 258 : Self, Culture, and Society - H2

This course is a multidisciplinary study of specific international topics that illuminate aspects of individual and collective human behavior, history, culture and institutions. Topics will vary by instructor and term, but each section of the course will draw from one of the following disciplines: anthropology, economics, history, political science, psychology or sociology. In addition to the primary discipline of the course, the second discipline may be drawn from the Division of Social Sciences or from outside of the division. (4)

IHON 259 : The Natural World - H2

This course utilizes a multidisciplinary approach to explore the natural world around and within us and to provide expression of our human inclination to order what we see and to think in quantitative terms. Topics will vary by instructor and term but each section of the course will draw from one of the following disciplines: biology, chemistry, computer science and computer engineering, geosciences, mathematics, or physics. In addition to the primary discipline of the course, the second discipline may be drawn from the Division of Natural Sciences or from outside of the division. (4)

IHON 260 : The Arts in Society - H2

This course is a multidisciplinary study of selected topics that represents the breadth and influence of arts in society. Topics will vary by instructor and term, but each section of the course will draw from one of the following disciplines: art, communication, music or theatre. In addition to the primary discipline of the course, the second discipline may be drawn from the School of Arts and Communication or from outside of the school. (4)


Students will wrestle with complex contemporary social problems, evaluate multiple responses to those problems, and develop and articulate their own positions and commitments. Class themes vary, but every section includes cross-cultural and interdisciplinary analysis and a final culminating project. (4)
The primary mission of the Department of Kinesiology is to provide quality academic professional preparation for undergraduate students in areas related to the study of human movement, especially as it supports the pursuit of lifelong physical activity and well being (i.e., health & fitness education, recreation, exercise science, pre-physical therapy, pre-athletic training and health & fitness management). We strive to prepare future leaders who will positively impact the health behaviors of individuals and of society through the education and promotion of life-sustaining and life-enhancing pursuits.

The successful completion of our majors demands a strong integration of the liberal arts and sciences with thorough professional preparation in light of respective state and national standards, accrediting bodies and certification programs. Internship experiences are an integral element of all majors in the department and allow for students to further develop and apply their education and training in real world, professional settings. In addition, we provide a diverse array of physical activity instruction for students as part of the General Education Program Element (GenEd) Requirements of the University.

The goals of these classes are to: (a) develop in each student a fundamental respect for the role of physical activity in living, including the assessment of physical condition and the development of personally designed, safe, effective and functional fitness programs with attention to lifetime activities, and (b) to expose students to a diversity of physical activities and experiences in a manner which enhances understanding of their educational, social, spiritual, ethical and moral relevance. Our programs provide opportunities for all participants to develop and apply a knowledge base regarding physical activity and psychomotor and behavioral skills, which encourages the development of lifelong health and wellness.

The department offers two degree programs: the Bachelor of Arts Degree in Kinesiology (B.A.K.) with teacher certification option, and the Bachelor of Science Degree in Kinesiology (B.S.K.) which offers two different pre-professional concentrations: exercise science and pre-physical therapy. Students completing these degrees often go on for further graduate study in physical therapy, sport psychology, athletic training, exercise science, recreation, public health etc., or enter into professions such as teaching, personal training, promotions and management, youth programming, coaching and other areas and do so in diverse settings such as schools, private health clubs, nonprofit agencies, corporations, professional sport teams, youth clubs, hospitals, parks and recreation departments and health departments, among others.

In addition, five distinct minors can be used to complement majors within the department, or can be pursued by majors outside the department in areas of personal or professional interest. These minors are coaching, exercise and sport psychology, kinesiology (general studies), personal training, and pre-athletic training.

Residency Requirements

- At least 32 credits of all majors must be taken in residency at PLU, and at least 16 of those must be taken from within the Department of Kinesiology.
- At least eight semester hours for all minors must be taken in residency at PLU and within the Department of Kinesiology.
- At least eight semester hours applied toward a kinesiology minor must be earned independently from the kinesiology major requirements.

Bachelor of Arts in Kinesiology Degree (B.A.K.)

Major in Kinesiology

- Health and Fitness Education Concentration
  66 semester hours
  - BIOL 205: Human Anatomy and Physiology I (4)
  - BIOL 206: Human Anatomy and Physiology II (4)
  - KINS 277: Foundations of Kinesiology (2)
  - KINS 279: Teaching Physical Activity (2)
  - KINS 280: Fitness and Recreation, Programming and Delivery (4)
  - KINS 281: Sport Programming and Delivery (4)
• KINS 320: Nutrition, Health and Performance (4)
• KINS 322: Physical Education in the Elementary School (2)
• KINS 326: Adaptive Physical Activity (4)
• KINS 360: Professional Practicum (4)
• KINS 366: Health Psychology (4)
• KINS 380: Exercise Physiology (4)
• KINS 386: Social Psychology of Sport and Physical Activity (4)
• KINS 395: Comprehensive School Health (4)
• KINS 478: Motor Learning and Human Performance (4)
• KINS 486: Applied Biomechanics and Kinesiology (4)
• KINS 495: Internship (4)
• KINS 499: Capstone: Senior Seminar (4)

• Health and Fitness Education Concentration (with K-12 Certification)
  86 semester hours
  • BIOL 205: Human Anatomy and Physiology I (4)
  • BIOL 206: Human Anatomy and Physiology II (4)
  • KINS 277: Foundations of Kinesiology (2)
  • KINS 279: Teaching Physical Activity (2)
  • KINS 280: Fitness and Recreation, Programming and Delivery (4)
  • KINS 281: Sport Programming and Delivery (4)
  • KINS 320: Nutrition, Health and Performance (4)
  • KINS 322: Physical Education in the Elementary School (2)
  • KINS 326: Adaptive Physical Activity (4)
  • KINS 360: Professional Practicum (4)
  • KINS 366: Health Psychology (4)
  • KINS 380: Exercise Physiology (4)
  • KINS 386: Social Psychology of Sport and Physical Activity (4)
  • KINS 395: Comprehensive School Health (4)
  • KINS 478: Motor Learning and Human Performance (4)
  • KINS 486: Applied Biomechanics and Kinesiology (4)
  • KINS 490: Curriculum, Assessment, and Instruction (4)
  • EDUC 320: Issues in Child Abuse and Neglect (1)
  • EDUC 391: Foundations of Learning (3)
  • EDUC 450: Inquiry into Learning and Teaching: Reflective Practice Seminar (2)
  • EDUC 468: Student Teaching – Secondary (10)
  • PSYC 101: Introduction to Psychology (4)
  • WRIT 101: FYEP 101 – Writing Seminar (4)
  • Valid First Aid Card

• Health and Fitness Promotion Concentration
  70 semester hours
  • BIOL 205: Human Anatomy and Physiology I (4)
  • BIOL 206: Human Anatomy and Physiology II (4)
  • KINS 277: Foundations of Kinesiology (2)
  • KINS 280: Fitness and Recreation, Programming and Delivery (4)
  • KINS 281: Sport Programming and Delivery (4)
  • KINS 320: Nutrition, Health, and Performance (4)
  • KINS 324: Physical Activity and Lifespan (4)
  • KINS 326: Adaptive Physical Activity (4)
  • KINS 366: Health Psychology (4)
  • KINS 380: Exercise Physiology (4)
  • KINS 383: Exercise Testing and Prescription (4)
  • KINS 384: Foundations of Health and Fitness Promotion (4)
  • KINS 386: Social Psychology of Sport and Physical Activity (4)
  • KINS 478: Motor Learning and Human Performance (4)
  • KINS 486: Applied Biomechanics and Kinesiology (4)
  • KINS 495: Internship (4)
  • KINS 499: Capstone: Senior Seminar (4)
  • Elective: 4 semester hours in KINS 300-400 level courses
Bachelor of Science in Kinesiology Degree (B.S.K.)

Major in Kinesiology

- **Exercise Science Concentration**
  62 semester hours
  - BIOL 205: Human Anatomy and Physiology I (4)
  - BIOL 206: Human Anatomy and Physiology II (4)
  - BIOL 225: Molecules, Cells, and Organisms (4)
  - CHEM 105: Chemistry of Life (4)
  - STAT 231: Introductory Statistics (4)
    OR STAT 232: Introductory Statistics for Psychology Majors (4)
  - KINS 277: Foundations of Kinesiology (2)
  - KINS 324: Physical Activity and Lifespan (4)
    or KINS 386: Social Psychology of Sport and Physical Activity (4)
  - KINS 380: Exercise Physiology (4)
  - KINS 383: Exercise Testing and Prescription (4)
  - KINS 478: Motor Learning and Human Performance (4)
  - KINS 483: Clinical Management for Special Populations (4)
  - KINS 486: Applied Biomechanics and Kinesiology (4)
  - KINS 495: Internship (4)
  - KINS 499: Capstone: Senior Seminar (4)
  - Elective: 8 semester hours in KINS 300-400 level courses

- **Pre-Physical Therapy Concentration**
  72 or 73 semester hours
  - BIOL 205: Human Anatomy and Physiology I (4)
  - BIOL 206: Human Anatomy and Physiology II (4)
  - BIOL 225: Molecules, Cells, and Organisms (4)
  - BIOL 226: Genes, Evolution, Diversity, and Ecology (4)
  - Two courses from:
    - CHEM 105: Chemistry of Life (4)
    - CHEM 115: General Chemistry I (4)
    - CHEM 116: General Chemistry II (4)
    - CHEM 331: Organic Chemistry I (4)
    - CHEM 333: Organic Chemistry I Lab (1)
  - STAT 231: Introductory Statistics (4)
    OR STAT 232: Introductory Statistics for Psychology Majors (4)
  - KINS 277: Foundations of Kinesiology (2)
  - KINS 380: Exercise Physiology (4)
  - KINS 478: Motor Learning and Human Performance (4)
  - KINS 486: Applied Biomechanics and Kinesiology (4)
  - KINS 495: Internship (4)
  - KINS 499: Capstone: Senior Seminar (4)
  - Elective: 4 semester hours from KINS 300-400 level courses
  - PHYS 125: College Physics I (4) and PHYS 135: College Physics Lab I (1)
  - PHYS 126: College Physics II (4) and PHYS 136 College Physics Lab II (1)
  - PSYC 101: Introduction to Psychology (4)
  - PSYC 320: Development Across the Lifespan (4)
    OR PSYC 315: Abnormal Psychology (4)

Minors

- **Coaching**
  20 semester hours
  - KINS 314: Team Building for High Performance Teams (4)
  - KINS 320: Nutrition, Health, and Performance (4)
  - KINS 334: Applied Training and Conditioning (2)
• KINS 361: Coaching Practicum (2)
• KINS 390: Applied Exercise and Sport Psychology (4)
• KINS 411: Coaching Effectiveness (4)
• Valid CPR and First Aid card required

• Exercise and Sport Psychology
  20 semester hours
  • KINS 366: Health Psychology (4)
  • KINS 386: Social Psychology of Sport and Physical Activity (4)
  • KINS 390: Applied Exercise and Sport Psychology (4)
  • 4 semester hours from:
    • KINS 314: Team Building for High Performance Teams (4)
    • KINS 315: Body Image (4)
    • KINS 324: Physical Activity and Lifespan (4)
    • KINS 411: Coaching Effectiveness (4)
    • BIOL 444: Neurobiology (4)
  • 4 semester hours from:
    • PSYC 310: Personality Theories (4)
    • PSYC 320: Development Across the Lifespan (4)
    • PSYC 330: Social Psychology (4)

• Kinesiology (General Studies)
  16 semester hours of PHED/KINS coursework

  A maximum of six PHED activity course hours (PE) may count toward the kinesiology minor and at least four semester hours in the minor must be earned in KINS courses at the 300-400 level. KINS 360, 361, 490, 495, and 499 may not be taken toward the general studies minor. Students with majors in the Department of Kinesiology are not eligible to earn the kinesiology general studies minor.

• Personal Training
  20 semester hours
  • KINS 280: Fitness and Recreation Programming and Delivery (4)
  • KINS 320: Nutrition, Health, and Performance (4)
  • KINS 334: Applied Training and Conditioning (2)
  • KINS 360: Professional Practicum (2)
  • KINS 383: Exercise Testing and Prescription (4)
  • KINS 390: Applied Exercise and Sport Psychology (4)
  • Valid CPR and First Aid card required

• Pre-Athletic Training
  18 semester hours
  • Must be a declared major in Kinesiology (B.S.K.) or have departmental approval.
  • KINS 320: Nutrition, Health, and Performance (4)
  • KINS 326: Adapted Physical Activity (4)
  • KINS 360: Professional Practicum (2)
  • KINS 380: Exercise Physiology (4)
  • KINS 486: Applied Biomechanics and Kinesiology (4)
  • Valid CPR and First Aid Card

Kinesiology (KINS) - Undergraduate Courses
KINS 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

KINS 277 : Foundations of Kinesiology

An introduction to the historical, biological, sociological, psychological, and mechanical concepts underlying human movement and the exploration of kinesiology as a field of study. Should be the initial professional course taken in the Department of Kinesiology. (2)

KINS 278 : Injury Prevention and Therapeutic Care

Prevention, treatment, and rehabilitation of all common injuries sustained in athletics; physical therapy by employment of electricity, massage, exercise, light, ice, and mechanical devices. (2)

KINS 279 : Teaching Physical Activity

Generic teaching and management strategies, design of instructional materials and techniques for implementing them, and strategies for working with diverse learners in physical activity settings. This course is a prerequisite for all teaching methods courses and should be taken prior to or in conjunction with the education hub. (2)

KINS 280 : Fitness and Recreation Programming and Delivery

Focused on the planning, organization, delivery and evaluation of a variety of fitness and recreation activities in school and community settings. Topics and skills addressed include aerobic dance, step aerobics, drumming and creative rhythms, circuit training, core training, and selected recreational activities. Course content aligns to ACSM Group Exercise Instructor certification standards. (4)

KINS 281 : Sport Programming and Delivery

Addresses sport skill development, instructional skill development, and programming considerations in a variety of individual and team sport activities. Topics and skills addressed include net games (badminton, tennis, pickleball and/or racquetball), invasion games (soccer, team handball, lacrosse, and/or others), and target/fielding activities (softball, baseball, archery and/or bowling). (4)

KINS 287 : Special Topics in Kinesiology

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

KINS 288 : Special Topics in Kinesiology

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

KINS 289 : Special Topics in Kinesiology

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

KINS 291 : Directed Study

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

KINS 314 : Team Building for High Performance Teams

Activities designed to facilitate the development of team camaraderie and effectiveness. Creative, fun, challenging, and applied team building activities, combined with traditional training tools to help create learning experiences for students to actively enhance team cohesion and group productivity. (4)
KINS 315 : Body Image - A

Topics include: the connection between women and food, cultural definitions of beauty, eating disorders, nutrition, and biosocial factors affecting weight. (4)

KINS 319 : Tramping the Tracks of New Zealand - PE

Backpacking several of New Zealand's world renowned tracks and hiking up ancient volcano craters, to glacial mountain lakes, and along sandy ocean beaches. Fulfills one semester hour towards PE GenEd element. (4)

KINS 320 : Nutrition, Health and Performance

An examination of the role of dietary choices in the maintenance of health, the prevention of disease and the optimizing of physical performance. Topics covered include: consumer nutrition skills, basic nutrients and nutritional science, energy balance, sport and performance nutrition including the use of supplements and ergogenic aids, lifespan nutrition, global nutrition and food safety. (4)

KINS 322 : Physical Education in the Elementary School

Organization and administration of a developmental program for grades K-6; sequential and progressive programming; large repertoire of activities. Observation and/or practicum in public schools is required. (2)

KINS 324 : Physical Activity and Lifespan

The emphasis in this course will be on the role that physical activity plays in successful aging. An understanding of the influence of social learning on physical activity behavior through the lifespan and effective strategies for health promotion and activity programming with adult populations will be addressed. (4)

KINS 326 : Adapted Physical Activity

Emphasizes the theory and practice of adaptation in teaching strategies, curriculum, and service delivery for all persons with psychomotor problems, not just those labeled "disabled." (4)

KINS 334 : Applied Training and Conditioning

This course presents physiological and kinesiological applications to physical training and addresses fundamental training principles as they relate to physical fitness in the areas of cardiovascular fitness, muscular strength and endurance, flexibility and body composition. Focus is on training for safe and effective physical performance for both genders of all ages and activity interests. (2)

KINS 360 : Professional Practicum

Students work under the supervision of a coach, teacher, recreation supervisor, or health care provider. Prerequisite: departmental approval. Can be repeated up to four semester hours. (1 or 2)

KINS 361 : Coaching Practicum

Students work under the supervision of a coach. Prerequisite: departmental approval. (1 or 2)

KINS 362 : Healing Arts of the Mind and Body - A, PE

Designed to introduce alternative therapies of mind-body processes. History, roots, practice, and cultural significances of several therapies and practices. Fulfills one semester hour towards PE GenEd. Cross-listed with DANC 362. (4)

KINS 366 : Health Psychology

This course examines how human physiology and psychology interact and influence personal health choices and behavior change. Topics surveyed include behavior change models; nicotine, alcohol and drug use and abuse; stress and stress management; psychological factors in the prevention, development and treatment of chronic disease; death and dying. (4)
KINS 380 : Exercise Physiology
Scientific basis for training and physiological effect of exercise on the human body. Lab is required. Prerequisite: BIOL 205, 206. (4)

KINS 383 : Exercise Testing and Prescription
Provides students involved in the promotion of physical activity with the basic knowledge necessary to safely conduct exercise, health and fitness assessments in a variety of community settings. Topics will include: history of assessment and its role in physical activity promotion; purpose and methods for pre-evaluation and screening; assessment and evaluation techniques; prescriptive program development for health and fitness; and bio-psycho-social implications of assessment and evaluation. Prerequisite: KINS 380. (4)

KINS 384 : Foundations of Health and Fitness Promotion
Provides students involved in the promotion of physical activity with the basic knowledge necessary to understand how health and fitness are managed in a variety of community settings. Topics will include: historical and philosophical basis of community-based health and fitness management; organizational assessment and evaluation issues; strategies for behavioral change; strategies for program development, implementation and marketing; specific examples of different community-based health and fitness management programs. (4)

KINS 386 : Social Psychology of Sport and Physical Activity
Questions of how social psychological variables influence motor behavior and how physical activity affects the psychological makeup of an individual will be explored. (4)

KINS 387 : Special Topics in Kinesiology
Provides the opportunity for the exploration of current and relevant issues in the areas of physical education and exercise science. (1 to 4)

KINS 388 : Special Topics in Kinesiology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

KINS 389 : Special Topics in Kinesiology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

KINS 390 : Applied Exercise and Sports Psychology
A practical, individually-oriented course designed to teach athletes, trainers, coaches, and teachers a comprehensive variety of skills and techniques aimed at enhancing sport performance. Psychological topics include: managing anxiety, imagery, goal setting, self-confidence, attention control, injury interventions, self-talk strategies, and team building. (4)

KINS 395 : Comprehensive School Health
This course explores the integrated nature of comprehensive school health programs. Students will use their health knowledge and resources to effectively communicate essential health content with an emphasis placed on environmental health, intentional and unintentional injury prevention, consumer health and sexuality education. The course addresses program planning, implementation and evaluation based on the needs of the learner. Prerequisites: KINS 320, 366. (4)

KINS 411 : Coaching Effectiveness
Presents foundational knowledge essential for coaching effectiveness and success in any sport at a youth, club, or school level. This course integrates sport science research with emphasis on practical applications. Organization of this course will be based on topics such as: coaching philosophy and ethics, communication and motivation, principles of teaching sport skills and tactics, evaluation, and team administration, organization, and management including liability prevention. The course is designed to meet or exceed NCACE, NASPE, PCA, and ASEP standards. (4)
KINS 478 : Motor Learning and Human Performance
Provides basic theories, research, and practical implications for motor learning, motor control, and variables affecting skill acquisition. (4)

KINS 483 : Clinical Management for Special Populations
Examination of pathophysiology and the use of exercise to manage chronic diseases and conditions including cardiovascular disease, pulmonary disease, diabetes, obesity, and other chronic illnesses. Selection and implementation of tests for health related fitness levels in a variety of populations, and the development of exercise prescriptions for patients with known disease. Prerequisite: KINS 383. (4)

KINS 486 : Applied Biomechanics and Kinesiology
Opportunity to increase knowledge and understanding about the human body and how the basic laws of mechanics are integrated in efficient motor performance. Prerequisite: BIOL 205. (4)

KINS 487 : Special Topics in Kinesiology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

KINS 488 : Special Topics in Kinesiology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

KINS 489 : Special Topics in Kinesiology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

KINS 490 : Curriculum, Assessment and Instruction
An integrated and instructionally aligned approach to curriculum design, assessment, development and implementing instructional strategies consistent with Washington Essential Academic Learning Requirements. Intended as the final course prior to a culminating internship, a practicum in the school setting is required in conjunction with this four-semester hour course. Prerequisites: KINS 279, 281. (4)

KINS 491 : Independent Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. Prerequisite: consent of the dean. (1 to 4)

KINS 495 : Internship - SR
Pre-professional experiences closely related to student's career and academic interests. Prerequisites: declaration of major, junior status, ten hours in the major, and department permission. (2 to 8)

KINS 499 : Capstone: Senior Seminar - SR
To enable senior students in an academic unit to share their work and receive group criticism. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Capstone and may be followed by a specific title designated by the academic unit. Prerequisites: declaration of major, junior status, ten hours in the major, and department permission. (2 or 4)

Physical Education Activity (PE) - Undergraduate Courses
PHED 100 : Personalized Fitness Program - PE
To stimulate student interest in functional personally designed programs of physical activity; assessment of physical condition and skills; recommendation of specific programs for maintaining and improving physical health. Should be taken as a first-year
PHED 150 : Adaptive Physical Activity - PE
An individualized physical activity course designed to meet the needs of students with diagnosed disabilities or long-term injury who, because of their medical condition, are unable to be accommodated through regular activity courses offered in the department. (1)

PHED 151 : Beginning Golf - PE
Individual and Dual Activities Course in beginning golf. (1)

PHED 155 : Bowling - PE
Individual and Dual Activities Course in bowling. (1)

PHED 162 : Beginning Tennis - PE
Individual and Dual Activities Course in tennis. (1)

PHED 163 : Beginning Badminton - PE
Individual and Dual Activities Course in badminton. (1)

PHED 164 : Pickleball - PE
Individual and Dual Activities Course in pickleball. (1)

PHED 165 : Racquetball/Squash - PE
Individual and Dual Activities Course in racquetball/squash. (1)

PHED 173 : Mountaineering - PE
Individual and Dual Activities Course in mountaineering. (1)

PHED 177 : Weight Training - PE
Individual and Dual Activities Course in weight training. (1)

PHED 182 : Low Impact Aerobics - PE
Individual and Dual Activities Course in low impact aerobics. (1)

PHED 183 : Power Aerobics - PE
Individual and Dual Activities Course in power aerobics. (1)

PHED 186 : Step Aerobics - PE
Individual and Dual Activities Course in step aerobics. (1)

PHED 188 : Boot Camp Conditioning - PE
Individual and Dual Activities Course in boot camp conditioning. (1)

PHED 192 : Intermediate Tennis - PE
Individual and Dual Activities Course in intermediate tennis. (1)
PHED 197 : Advanced Weight Training - PE
Individual and Dual Activities Course in advanced weight training. (1)

PHED 201 : Swimming for Non-Swimmers - PE
Aquatics course in swimming for non-swimmers. (1)

PHED 205 : Skin & Scuba Diving - PE
Aquatics course in skin and scuba diving. (1)

PHED 207 : Basic Sailing - PE
Aquatics course in basic sailing. (1)

PHED 212 : Conditioning Swimming - PE
Aquatics course in conditioning swimming. (1)

PHED 222 : Jazz Dance Level I - PE
Rhythms course in jazz dance level I. (1)

PHED 223 : Yoga - PE
Rhythms course in yoga. (1)

PHED 224 : Salsa and Swing Dance - PE
Rhythms course in salsa and swing dance. (1)

PHED 225 : Ballroom Dance - PE
Rhythms course in ballroom dance. (1)

PHED 234 : Relaxation Techniques - PE
Rhythms course in relaxation techniques. (1)

PHED 241 : Co-Ed Basketball - PE
Team Activities course in co-ed basketball. (1)

PHED 244 : Co-Ed Volleyball - PE
Team activities course in co-ed volleyball. (1)

PHED 248 : World Games and Sports - PE
Team Activities course in world games and sports. (1)

PHED 250 : Directed Sports - PE
Team Activities course in directed sports. (1)

PHED 276 : Special Topics in Physical Activity - PE
Selected activities as announced by the department. Provides opportunities for activities not otherwise part of the regular
activity course offerings. (1)
Bachelor of Arts Degree

The department offers majors in classical languages, classical studies, French, German, Hispanic Studies, and supports majors in Chinese Studies and Nordic Studies. Minors are offered in Chinese, Chinese Studies, Classical Studies, French, German, Greek, Hispanic Studies, Latin, and Norwegian. All majors must complete a capstone senior project within the department. Majors must complete at least 12 semester hours in residence at PLU, of which 4 semester hours must be taken either in the senior year or upon return from a study away program. Minors must complete at least 8 semester hours in residence. Specific requirements (and variations from the above) for specific majors and minors are listed below.

Language Resource Center

The language curriculum at all levels features use of PLU’s state-of-the-art multimedia Language Resource Center, located in Hong International Hall. Advanced students have the opportunity to work as assistants in the center, gaining computer expertise while accelerating their language skills.

Placement in Language Classes

Students are encouraged to continue their language study at PLU. The placement survey must be taken before enrolling in a language course. The language placement survey and exercises may be found in Self-Service Banner at https://banweb.plu.edu/pls/pap/twbkwbs.P_GenMenu?name=homepage.

Advanced Placement Credit

Students with scores of 4 or 5 on the Advanced Placement Examination in areas represented in the Department of Languages and Literatures can receive four additional semester hours upon completion of the course (with a grade of C or better) into which they place through PLU’s language placement examination. Advance placement credit is not awarded for 100-level courses.

Hong International Hall

Students with an interest in foreign language and global issues are encouraged to apply to live in Hong International Hall, a living-learning community consisting of five language and cultural houses: Chinese, French, German, Hispanic studies, International Honors, Norwegian and The International Honors house. Located in the middle of upper campus, Hong is a hub for campus activities focused on language, culture and international issues that seeks to create “a supportive home and a hopeful environment that challenges residents and the campus to become fluent in languages and conversant with international issues.” Hong International Hall thus promotes global awareness through intentional language immersion and culture engagement. Go to the Hong International Hall website at www.plu.edu/residential-life/residence-halls/hong-international-hall/ for further information.

Senior Project

Students majoring in a foreign language enroll in 499 Capstone: Senior Seminar course listed in their language of study. The student presents a summary of the completed assignment at an open departmental forum. (2 to 4)

Prospective Teachers

Students preparing to teach in a junior or senior high school may earn either a Bachelor of Arts degree in French, German, or Hispanic Studies along with certification from the School of Education and Kinesiology, or a Bachelor of Arts in Education degree with a teaching major or minor in French, German, or Spanish. Secondary teaching minors are also available in Chinese and Latin. Elementary teaching majors are available in all of the above languages.

To best prepare prospective language teachers to meet Washington State World Languages Endorsement Competencies, students are strongly encouraged to participate in one of PLU’s Study Away programs. See the Department of Education section of this catalog for certification requirements and the Bachelor of Arts in Education requirements.
Fields of Study

Courses in the Department of Languages and Literatures are offered in the following general fields in addition to elementary, intermediate, and advanced language:

- **Cultural History In English**
  - CLAS 350: Classical and Comparative Mythology
  - CLAS 321: Greek Civilization
  - CLAS 322: Roman Civilization
  - HISP 341: The Latino Experiences in the U.S.
  - NORD 227: The Vikings
  - NORD 322: Scandinavia and World Issues

- **In Respective Language**
  - FREN 310: ST in French History/Culture
  - GERM 411: German Cultural History to 1750
  - GERM 412: German Cultural History since 1750
  - HISP 321: Civilization and Culture of Spain
  - HISP 322: Latin American Civilization and Culture

- **Literature In English**
  - CHIN 371: Chinese Literature in Translation
  - CLAS 231: Masterpieces of European Literature
  - CLAS 350: Classical and Comparative Mythology
  - HISP 341: The Latino Experience in the U.S.
  - HISP 441: U.S. Latino Literature
  - LANG 271: Literature Around the World
  - NORD 241: Nordic Folklore
  - NORD 341: Migrant Voices in Nordic Literature

- **In Respective Language**
  - FREN 401: Early Modern French Literature
  - FREN 402: Modern French Literature
  - FREN 403: Contemporary French Literature
  - FREN 404: (Post) Colonial Francophone Literature
  - GERM 423: Topics in German Literature and Culture I
  - GERM 424: Topics in German Literature and Culture II
  - HISP 325: Introduction to Hispanic Literary Studies
  - HISP 422: 20th Century Literature of Spain
  - HISP 423: Special Topics in Spanish Literature and Culture
  - HISP 433: Special Topics in Latin American Literature and Culture

Courses that Meet General Education (GenEd) Program Elements

- **Literature Requirement - LT**
  All department literature courses, offered both in the original language and in English translation, meet this requirement.

- **Perspectives on Diversity: Cross-Cultural Perspectives - C**
  The Cross-Cultural Perspectives element may be fulfilled by a foreign language course numbered 201 or above (not sign language) used to satisfy the entrance requirement, or completion through the first year of college level of a foreign language (not sign language) other than that used to satisfy the foreign language entrance requirement.

- **Perspectives on Diversity: Alternative Perspectives - A**
  HISP 341 and 441 meet this requirement.

Chinese

**Minor in Chinese**
20 semester hours which may include CHIN 101-102

Classical Studies

**Classical Studies Minor**
24 semester hours

The classical studies minor (Greek or Latin emphasis) requires the completion of 24 semester hours, 16 of which must be credits in one of the classical languages (Greek or Latin). The remaining courses may be selected from the list below in...
consultation with the program coordinator.

**Language Courses**

- GREK 111-112: Intensive Greek (8)
- LATN 111-112: Intensive Latin (8)
- GREK 211/311: Intermediate Readings in Greek Prose (4)
- GREK 212/312: Intermediate Readings in Greek Poetry (4)
- LATN 211/311: Intermediate Readings in Latin Prose (4)
- LATN 212/312: Intermediate Readings in Latin Poetry (4)

**Non-Language Courses**

- ARTD 180: History of Western Art I (4)
- CLAS/ENGL 231: Masterpieces of European Literature (4)
- CLAS 241/341: Special Topics in Ancient Literature and Culture (4)
- CLAS/HIST 326: A History of Medicine: Antiquity to European Renaissance (4)
- CLAS/HIST 321: Greek Civilization (4)
- CLAS/HIST 322: Roman Civilization (4)
- CLAS 350: Classical and Comparative Mythology (4)
- IHON 111: Authority and Discovery (4)
- PHIL 331: Ancient Philosophy (4)
- RELI 211: Religion & Literature of the Hebrew Bible (4)
- RELI 212: Religion & Literature of the New Testament (4)
- RELI 220: Early Christianity (4)
- RELI 330: Hebrew Bible Studies (4)
- Approved independent study courses
- Approved Study Away courses

Students are expected to become familiar with the reading list for that part of the program (art, literature, history, philosophy or religion) in which their interest lies. The program is designed to be flexible. In consultation with the program coordinator, a student may elect a course(s) not on the classics curriculum list. All the Classics Program core courses are taught by faculty from the Department of Languages and Literatures.

**French**

**Major in French**

A minimum of 36 semester hours beyond FREN 101-102, including:

- FREN 201-202, 301-302, 241 or 310, 499
- and three 400-level courses, one of which must be completed in senior year

**Minor in French**

20 semester hours, taught in French, from regular program offerings or approved study-way programs.

- 12 semester hours must be in French courses taught by PLU faculty.
- Students with previous French instruction must take the French Language Placement survey prior to enrollment in the program.

**German**

**Major in German**

A minimum of 36 semester hours beyond GERM 101-102, including:

- GERM 201-202, 301-302, 411-412, 423-424, 499

**Minor in German**

20 semester hours, taught in German, from regular program offerings or approved study-away programs.

- 12 semester hours must be in German courses taught by PLU faculty.
- Students with previous German instruction must take the German Language Placement survey prior to enrollment in the program.
Hispanic Studies

Major in Hispanic Studies

A minimum of 36 semester hours beyond HISP 201, including:

- HISP 202 or 252, 301, 321, 322, 325
- One course from: HISP 422, 423
- HISP 433
- One additional 400-level course (selected from HISP 401, 403, 422, 423, 433, or 441)
- HISP 499

Majors are strongly encouraged to pursue at least one semester of study in a Spanish-speaking country on a program approved by the Hispanic Studies faculty. Majors may not normally fulfill the requirements for the major through the election of 300-level courses during the senior year.

Continuation Policy

To remain in the Hispanic Studies major, students must maintain a 2.50 overall grade point average (GPA) and maintain a 2.50 GPA in all Hispanic Studies courses required for the major or the minor.

Minor in Hispanic Studies

20 semester hours, including:

- HISP 202 or 252, 301, 325, and two additional upper-division courses.
- Courses taught in English (HISP 341 and 441) will not count towards a minor in Hispanic Studies.

Nordic Studies

Major in Nordic Studies

36 semester hours

Language

16 semester hours of Norwegian, or demonstrated proficiency in listening, speaking, reading, and writing at the 201 level in another Nordic language.

- NORW 101: Elementary Norwegian (4)
- NORW 102: Elementary Norwegian (4)
- NORW 201: Intermediate Norwegian (4)
- NORW 202: Intermediate Norwegian (4)

*A maximum of 4 semester hours could be waived for a student testing into NORW 201 or 202 or its equivalent level in another Nordic language.

Lower Division

4 semester hours, selected from:

- NORD 227: The Vikings (4)
- NORD 241: Nordic Folklore (4)
- NORD 286: Sámi Culture in Global Indigenous Contexts (4)

Textual Analysis

8 semester hours, selected from:

- NORD 341: Migrant Voices in Nordic Literature (4)
- NORD 342: Nordic Literature and Social Change (4)
- NORD 343: Topics in Nordic Film (4)
- NORD 363: Culture, Gender, and the Wild (4)

Electives

4 semester hours selected from any course not used above, or from:

- NORD 231: Language and Identity (4)
- NORD 322: Scandinavia and World Issues (4)
- NORD 384: Scandinavian Government and Politics (4)
MUSI 106: Music of Scandinavia (4)
Sometimes applicable to this category, consult with department chair for applicability:
- PHIL 238: Existentialism and the Meaning of Life (4)

Capstone
4 semester hours

- NORD 499: Capstone: Senior Project (4)

Minor in Norwegian
20 semester hours

Language
16 semester hours

- NORW 101: Elementary Norwegian (4)
- NORW 102: Elementary Norwegian (4)
- NORW 201: Intermediate Norwegian (4)
- NORW 202: Intermediate Norwegian (4)

Elective
4 semester hours; may be any additional NORW course(s) or any NORD course(s).

CHIN 101 : Elementary Chinese
Introduction to Mandarin Chinese. Basic skills in listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Laboratory practice required. (4)

CHIN 102 : Elementary Chinese
Introduction to Mandarin Chinese. Basic skills in listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Laboratory practice required.
Prerequisite: CHIN 101. (4)

CHIN 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar: China through Film
A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

CHIN 201 : Intermediate Chinese - C
Develops further the ability to communicate in Mandarin Chinese, using culturally authentic material. Laboratory practice required. Prerequisite: CHIN 102 or equivalent. (4)

CHIN 202 : Intermediate Chinese - C
Develops further the ability to communicate in Mandarin Chinese, using culturally authentic material. Laboratory practice required. Prerequisite: CHIN 102 or equivalent. (4)

CHIN 287 : Special Topics in Chinese
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHIN 288 : Special Topics in Chinese
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHIN 289 : Special Topics in Chinese
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
CHIN 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

CHIN 301 : Composition and Conversation - C
Review of grammar with emphasis on idiomatic usage; reading of contemporary authors as models of style; and conversation on topics of student interest. Conducted in Chinese. Prerequisite: CHIN 202. (4)

CHIN 302 : Composition and Conversation - C
Review of grammar with emphasis on idiomatic usage; reading of contemporary authors as models of style; and conversation on topics of student interest. Conducted in Chinese. Prerequisite: CHIN 202. (4)

CHIN 371 : Chinese Literature in Translation - C, LT
An introduction to the most important works and writers of Chinese literary traditions, from early times to the modern period. Poetry, prose, drama, and fiction included. Film presentations supplement the required readings. No knowledge of Chinese required. (4)

CHIN 387 : Special Topics in Chinese
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHIN 388 : Special Topics in Chinese
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHIN 389 : Special Topics in Chinese
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHIN 487 : Special Topics in Chinese
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHIN 488 : Special Topics in Chinese
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHIN 489 : Special Topics in Chinese
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHIN 491 : Independent Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

CHIN 495 : Internship
To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)
CLAS 190 : FYEP190: Freshman Inquiry Seminar

A four credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

CLAS 231 : Masterpieces of European Literature - LT

Representative works of classical, medieval, and early Renaissance literature. Cross-listed with ENGL 231. (4)

CLAS 241 : Special Topics in Ancient Literature and Culture - C

May be retaken for credit with instructor permission. When taught as "Classical Languages in Classical Lands" in J-Term, registration is limited to students of Latin and Greek. (4)

CLAS 287 : Special Topics in Classics

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CLAS 288 : Special Topics in Classics

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CLAS 289 : Special Topics in Classics

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CLAS 291 : Directed Study

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

CLAS 321 : Greek Civilization

The political, social, and cultural history of Ancient Greece from the Bronze Age to the Hellenistic period. Special attention to the literature, art, and intellectual history of the Greeks. Cross-listed with HIST 321. (4)

CLAS 322 : Roman Civilization

The history of Rome from the foundation of the city to CE 395, the death of Theodosius the Great. Emphasis on Rome's expansion over the Mediterranean and on its constitutional history. Attention to the rise of Christianity within a Greco-Roman context. Cross-listed with HIST 322. (4)

CLAS 326 : A History of Medicine: Antiquity to European Renaissance

An investigation of medical history from antiquity to the European Renaissance (c. 1660) through an examination of Greco-Roman, Islamic, Byzantine, and European traditions and their attendant concepts of health, healing, and disease. Cross-listed with HIST 326. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or instructor permission. (4)

CLAS 341 : Special Topics in Ancient Literature and Culture - C

May be retaken for credit with instructor permission. When taught as "Classical Languages in Classical Langs" in J-Term, registration is limited to students of Latin and Greek. (4)

CLAS 350 : Classical and Comparative Mythology - LT

A literary study of myths and of the methodologies used to interpret their origin, function, and meaning. This study originates in the texts of Greco-Roman authors and includes comparisons with other world myths. All readings are in English, but students with other language abilities are encouraged to use them. (4)
CLAS 387 : Special Topics in Classics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CLAS 388 : Special Topics in Classics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CLAS 389 : Special Topics in Classics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CLAS 487 : Special Topics in Classics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CLAS 488 : Special Topics in Classics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CLAS 489 : Special Topics in Classics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CLAS 491 : Independent Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

CLAS 495 : Internship
To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

CLAS 499 : Capstone: Senior Project - SR
To enable senior students in an academic unit to share their work and receive group criticism. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Capstone and may be followed by a specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

FREN 101 : Elementary French
Essentials of pronunciation, intonation, and structure; basic skills in listening, speaking, reading, and writing. (4)

FREN 102 : Elementary French
Essentials of pronunciation, intonation, and structure; basic skills in listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Prerequisite: FREN 101 with C- or higher, French placement exam or instructor permission. (4)

FREN 201 : Intermediate French - C
Review of basic grammar, development of vocabulary and emphasis on spontaneous, oral expression. Reading selections which reflect the cultural heritage and society of the Francophone world. Prerequisite: FREN 102 with C- or higher, French placement exam or instructor permission. (4)
FREN 202 : Intermediate French - C
Review of basic grammar, development of vocabulary and emphasis on spontaneous, oral expression. Reading selections which reflect the cultural heritage and society of the Francophone world. Prerequisite: FREN 201 with C- or higher, French placement exam or instructor permission. (4)

FREN 241 : French Language/Caribbean Culture in Martinique - C
French language study; lectures on history, geography, and literature of the French West Indies by local experts; a home stay; cultural excursions; and a final project. Credit toward French minor; credit toward major with the prior permission of both the instructor and the student's advisor. Prerequisite: FREN 201 or permission of instructor. (4)

FREN 287 : Special Topics in French
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

FREN 288 : Special Topics in French
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

FREN 289 : Special Topics in French
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

FREN 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

FREN 301 : Advanced French - C
Advanced grammar, composition, and conversation with an introduction to French literature and film. Prerequisite: FREN 202. (4)

FREN 302 : Advanced French - C
Advanced grammar, composition, and conversation with an introduction to French literature and film. Prerequisite: FREN 202. (4)

FREN 310 : Special Topics in French History/Culture - C
Perspectives on French and Francophone culture, history, and society. May focus on an individual, era, or episode (e.g., Louis XIV; the French Revolution; the Dreyfus Affair); traditional or innovative practices (e.g., French agriculture and cuisine; the media); or an enduring question (e.g., artist's relation to society). Prerequisite: FREN 301, 302, or permission of instructor. May be repeated once for credit. (4)

FREN 387 : Special Topics in French
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

FREN 388 : Special Topics in French
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

FREN 389 : Special Topics in French
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**FREN 401 : Early Modern French Literature - C, LT**

French literature from the Middle Ages, the Renaissance, the Grand Siècle, and/or the Enlightenment, with intensive study of a theme or genre of enduring interest. Prerequisite: FREN 301 or permission of instructor. May be repeated once for credit. (4)

**FREN 402 : Modern French Literature - C, LT**

French literature from the long nineteenth century, including Hugo, Sand, Flaubert, Baudelaire, Rimbaud, and/or Zola, with attention to romanticism, realism, naturalism, and symbolism; includes study of the French novel and an introduction to French poetry. Prerequisites: FREN 301 or permission of instructor. May be repeated once for credit. (4)

**FREN 403 : Contemporary French Literature - C, LT**

French literature since World War I, including Gide, Proust, Sartre, and/or Beauvoir with attention to the development of ideas of modernity and postmodernity; includes an introduction to modern French theatre. Prerequisites: FREN 301 or permission of instructor. May be repeated once for credit. (4)

**FREN 404 : (Post) Colonial Francophone Literature - C, LT**

Issues of identity and justice in French language literature/film from North Africa, West Africa, North America, and/or the Caribbean, with attention to historical context and aesthetic innovation. Prerequisites: FREN 301 or permission of instructor. May be repeated once for credit. (4)

**FREN 487 : Special Topics in French**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**FREN 488 : Special Topics in French**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**FREN 489 : Special Topics in French**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**FREN 491 : Independent Study**

To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

**FREN 499 : Capstone: Senior Project - SR**

To enable senior students in an academic unit to share their work and receive group criticism. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Capstone and may be followed by a specific title designated by the academic unit. (4)

**GERM 101 : Elementary German I**

Basic skills of oral and written communication in classroom and laboratory practice. Use of materials reflecting contemporary German life. (4)

**GERM 102 : Elementary German II**

Basic skills of oral and written communication in classroom and laboratory practice. Use of materials reflecting contemporary German life. Prerequisite: GERM 101 or equivalent. (4)
GERM 190 : FYEP190: First Year Inquiry

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

GERM 201 : Intermediate German I - C

Continued practice in oral and written communication in classroom and laboratory. Use of materials which reflect contemporary life as well as the German cultural heritage. Prerequisite: GERM 102 or equivalent. (4)

GERM 202 : Intermediate German II - C

Continued practice in oral and written communication in classroom and laboratory. Use of materials which reflect contemporary life as well as the German cultural heritage. Prerequisite: GERM 201 or equivalent. (4)

GERM 287 : Special Topics in German

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GERM 288 : Special Topics in German

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GERM 289 : Special Topics in German

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GERM 291 : Directed Study

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

GERM 301 : Composition and Conversation I - C

Intensive review of grammar with emphasis on idiomatic usage; use of contemporary authors as models of style. Conversation on topics of student interest. Prerequisite: GERM 202 or equivalent. (4)

GERM 302 : Composition and Conversation II - C

Intensive review of grammar with emphasis on idiomatic usage; use of contemporary authors as models of style. Conversation on topics of student interest. Prerequisite: GERM 301 or equivalent. (4)

GERM 331 : Language, Art and Culture in the New Germany - C

This interdisciplinary course based in Berlin, Germany, combines German language instruction and an authentic home stay experience with language immersion and close cultural study of the three main German-speaking countries, Germany, Austria and Switzerland. (4)

GERM 387 : Special Topics in German

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GERM 388 : Special Topics in German

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
GERM 389 : Special Topics in German

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GERM 411 : German Cultural History to 1750 - C

From the Middle Ages to the Enlightenment. An exploration of German cultural history through the study of art, music, and literature. Prerequisite: GERM 302. (4)

GERM 412 : German Cultural History Since 1750 - C

From the Enlightenment to the present. This course explores representative works and trends in German politics, philosophy, literature, art and music. Prerequisite: GERM 302. (4)

GERM 423 : Topics in German Literature and Culture I - C, LT

An opportunity to pursue an in-depth study of a specific aspect or topic in German-language literature and culture. May be repeated for credit with different topic. Prerequisite: GERM 302. (4)

GERM 424 : Topics in German Literature and Culture II - C, LT

An opportunity to pursue an in-depth study of a specific aspect or topic in German-language literature and culture. May be repeated for credit with different topic. Prerequisite: GERM 302. (4)

GERM 487 : Special Topics in German

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GERM 488 : Special Topics in German

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GERM 489 : Special Topics in German

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GERM 491 : Independent Study

To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

GERM 495 : Internship

To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

GERM 499 : Capstone: Senior Project - SR

To enable senior students in an academic unit to share their work and receive group criticism. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Capstone and may be followed by a specific title designated by the academic unit. (4)

GREK 111 : Elementary Greek

An introduction to Classical and Koine Greek. Course graded A/P/F. (4)
GREK 112: Elementary Greek
An introduction to Classical and Koine Greek. Course grades A/P/F. Prerequisite: GREK 111 or equivalent. (4)

GREK 211: Intermediate Readings in Greek Prose - C
Readings in selected Classical, Hellenistic, or Koine prose. May be retaken as GREK 311 when different material is offered. Prerequisite: GREK 111/112 or instructor permission. (4)

GREK 212: Intermediate Readings in Greek Poetry - C
Readings in selected Classical, Hellenistic, or Koine poetry. May be retaken as GREK 312 when different material is offered. Prerequisite: GREK 111/112 or instructor permission. (4)

GREK 287: Special Topics in Greek
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GREK 288: Special Topics in Greek
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GREK 289: Special Topics in Greek
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GREK 291: Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

GREK 311: Intermediate Readings in Greek Prose - C
Readings in selected Classical, Hellenistic, or Koine prose. Prerequisite: Instructor permission is required. (4)

GREK 312: Intermediate Readings in Greek Poetry - C
Readings in selected Classical, Hellenistic, or Koine poetry. Prerequisite: Instructor permission is required. (4)

GREK 387: Special Topics in Greek
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GREK 388: Special Topics in Greek
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GREK 389: Special Topics in Greek
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GREK 487: Special Topics in Greek
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The
title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**GREK 488 : Special Topics in Greek**
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**GREK 489 : Special Topics in Greek**
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**GREK 491 : Independent Study**
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

**GREK 495 : Internship**
To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

**HISP 101 : Elementary Spanish**
Essentials of pronunciation, intonation, and structure; basic skills in listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Lab attendance required. Students with more than two years of high school Spanish must enroll in HISP 102. (4, 4)

**HISP 102 : Elementary Spanish**
Essentials of pronunciation, intonation, and structure; basic skills in listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Lab attendance required. Students with more than two years of high school Spanish must enroll in HISP 102. (4, 4)

**HISP 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar**
A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

**HISP 201 : Intermediate Spanish - C**
A continuation of elementary Spanish; reading selections which reflect the Spanish cultural heritage as well as contemporary materials. Lab attendance required. Students cannot take both HISP 201 and 251 for credit. (4, 4)

**HISP 202 : Intermediate Spanish - C**
A continuation of elementary Spanish; reading selections which reflect the Spanish cultural heritage as well as contemporary materials. Lab attendance required. Students cannot take both HISP 202 and 252 for credit. (4, 4)

**HISP 231 : Intensive Spanish in Latin America - C**
An intensive Spanish course offered in a Latin American country and geared to students at the intermediate (equivalent to HISP 201 or 202) and advanced (equivalent to 301) language level. Course includes four and one-half hours of class per day for a four-week period, a home stay, a service project, excursions, and guest lectures on a variety of topics related to the history and culture of the host country. Placement at the HISP 231 or 331 levels is determined by the student's background and experience in Spanish. Prerequisite: HISP 102. (4)

**HISP 251 : Spanish for Heritage Speakers - A**
A course designed for students who have been exposed to the Spanish language at home. The course affirms and builds upon the student's Spanish language abilities through conversation about literary and cultural texts, vocabulary expansion, composition and writing activities, and explicit study of grammar structures. Student cannot take both HISP 201 and 251 for credit. (4)
HISP 252 : Spanish for Heritage Speakers - A
Continuation of HISP 251. The course affirms and builds upon the student's Spanish language abilities through conversation about literary and cultural texts, vocabulary expansion, composition and writing activities, and explicit study of grammar structures. Students cannot take both HISP 202 and 252 for credit. (4)

HISP 287 : Special Topics in Hispanic Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

HISP 288 : Special Topics in Hispanic Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

HISP 289 : Special Topics in Hispanic Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

HISP 301 : Hispanic Voices for Social Change - C
HISP 301 is a content-based intensive reading and writing course that offers an examination of diverse texts from different times and places in Spanish speaking countries, to focus on how people establish different yet coherent strategies of resistance and adaptation which in turn respond to experiences of social injustice, inequality, geographical displacement and human rights violations in their respective communities. Prerequisite: HISP 202 or 252. (4)

HISP 321 : Civilization & Culture of Spain - C
Development of Spanish society from early times to the present as reflected in architecture, painting, and literature, within their socio-historical context. Prerequisite: HISP 301 (or concurrent enrollment). (4)

HISP 322 : Latin American Civilization & Culture - C
Historic, artistic, literary, sociological, and geographic elements shaping the development of the Latin American region. Prerequisite: HISP 301 (or concurrent enrollment). (4)

HISP 325 : Introduction to Hispanic Literary Studies - C, LT
Acquaints students with techniques of literary analysis, as applied to examples of narrative, poetry, drama, and essay in the Spanish and Latin American literary traditions. Reading, writing, and speaking-intensive. Ongoing review of advanced grammar. Prerequisite: HISP 301. (4)

HISP 331 : Intensive Spanish in Latin America - C
An intensive Spanish course offered in a Latin American country and geared to students at the intermediate (equivalent to HISP 201 or 202) and advanced (equivalent to 301) language level. Course includes four and one-half hours of class per day for a four-week period, a home stay, a service project, excursions, and guest lectures on a variety of topics related to the history and culture of the host country. Placement at the HISP 231 or 331 levels is determined by the student's background and experience in Spanish. Prerequisite: HISP 102. (4)

HISP 341 : The Latino Experiences in the U.S. - A, LT
Exploration of the histories, experiences, and contributions of the Latino peoples in the United States as they appear in Latino literature and film. Course content is enriched through related service learning experience. Readings are in English. May count toward major, but not toward minor in Hispanic studies. (4)

HISP 351 : Hispanic Voices for Social Change for Heritage Speakers - C
A course designed for students who have been exposed to the Spanish language at home. HISP 351 is a content-based intensive reading and writing course that offers an examination of diverse texts from different times and places in Spanish speaking
countries, to focus on how people establish different yet coherent strategies of resistance and adaptation, which in turn respond to experiences of social injustice, inequality, geographical displacement and human rights violations in their respective communities. Prerequisites: HISP 252. Students cannot take both HISP 301 and 351 for credit. (4)

**HISP 387 : Special Topics in Hispanic Studies**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**HISP 388 : Special Topics in Hispanic Studies**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**HISP 389 : Special Topics in Hispanic Studies**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**HISP 401 : Introduction to Hispanic Linguistics - C**

HISP 401 is an advanced-level content-based course with an in-depth analysis of Spanish syntax, phonology, and morphology along with the evolution of the Spanish language, including the study of dialects and the history of indigenous languages. Prerequisite: HISP 301. (4)

**HISP 403 : Advanced Spanish - C**

Advanced listening, speaking, reading, and writing in an approved study-away course. Prerequisite: HISP 301 (4)

**HISP 423 : Special Topics in Spanish Literature & Culture - C, LT**

An opportunity to pursue an in-depth study of a specific aspect or topic in Spanish literature, such as Spanish women writers or the relationship of film to other types of cultural production. May be repeated for credit with different topic. Prerequisite: HISP 325. (4)

**HISP 433 : Special Topics in Latin American Literature & Culture - C, LT**

An opportunity to pursue an in-depth study of a specific aspect or topic in Latin American literature and culture, such as Latin American women writers, Latino narrative, or Latin American film and literature. May be repeated for credit with different topic. Prerequisite: HISP 325. (4)

**HISP 441 : U.S. Latino Literature - A, LT**

Course introduces students to critical concepts in the field of Latino/a literature. Through an examination of narrative texts from different times and places, we will focus on how U.S. Latino/a writers reinscribe native roots, cultures and languages in order to respond to the uncertainties of geographical displacement. For Hispanic studies majors, and English majors with prior approval from the chair of the English department. (4)

**HISP 487 : Special Topics in Hispanic Studies**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**HISP 488 : Special Topics in Hispanic Studies**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**HISP 489 : Special Topics in Hispanic Studies**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The
title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**HISP 491 : Independent Study**

To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

**HISP 499 : Capstone: Senior Project - SR**

To enable senior students in an academic unit to share their work and receive group criticism. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Capstone and may be followed by a specific title designated by the academic unit. (4)

**LANG 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar**

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

**LANG 271 : Literature Around the World - LT**

Study of canonical, marginal, and/or emerging works of literature that together articulate a crucial development within an established tradition or shed light on contemporary challenges within a community, be it local, global, or virtual. All readings in English. (4)

**LANG 287 : Special Topics in Languages**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**LANG 288 : Special Topics in Languages**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**LANG 289 : Special Topics in Languages**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**LANG 291 : Directed Study**

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

**LANG 387 : Special Topics in Languages**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

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LANG 491: Independent Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

LANG 495: Internship
To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

LATN 111: Elementary Latin
An introduction to Classical and Medieval Latin. Course graded A/P/F. (4)

LATN 112: Elementary Latin
An introduction to Classical and Medieval Latin. Course graded A/P/F. Prerequisite: LATN 111 or equivalent. (4)

LATN 211: Intermediate Readings in Latin Prose - C
Readings in selected Classical or Medieval prose. May be retaken as LATN 311 when different material is offered. Prerequisite: LATN 111/112 or instructor permission. (4)

LATN 212: Intermediate Readings in Latin Poetry - C
Readings from selected Classical or Medieval poetry. May be retaken as LATN 312 when different material is offered. Prerequisite: LATN 111/112 or instructor permission. (4)

LATN 287: Special Topics in Latin
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

LATN 288: Special Topics in Latin
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

LATN 289: Special Topics in Latin
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

LATN 291: Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)
LATN 311 : Intermediate Readings in Latin Prose - C
Readings in selected Classical or Medieval prose. Prerequisite: Instructor permission is required. (4)

LATN 312 : Intermediate Readings Latin Poetry - C
Readings from selected Classical or Medieval poetry. Prerequisite: Instructor permission is required. (4)

LATN 387 : Special Topics in Latin
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

LATN 388 : Special Topics in Latin
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

LATN 389 : Special Topics in Latin
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

LATN 487 : Special Topics in Latin
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

LATN 488 : Special Topics in Latin
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

LATN 489 : Special Topics in Latin
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

LATN 491 : Independent Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

LATN 495 : Internship
To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

NORD 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar
A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

NORD 227 : The Vikings - C
This course examines Old Norse culture and history during the Viking period (approximately 750-1100), focusing on Viking expansion and interactions with external European, Asian and American societies, conversion to Christianity and the emergence of medieval kingdoms, and on how our historical understanding of the Vikings is produced. (4)
NORD 231: Language and Identity - C

Language and its relation to identity are studied comparatively in this course. A minimum of two cultures of the Nordic region provide the context for the study of preservation and adaptation, the role of written and oral narrative in the formation of identity and language development in a historical context. (4)

NORD 241: Nordic Folklore - C, LT

The course explores traditional and contemporary folk belief of the Nordic region as expressed in the genres of legends, folktales, ballads, and jokes. The influence of oral and written folk narrative on forming national and cultural identities, marginalizing social groups, resisting marginalization, and articulating worldviews are topics of the course. (4)

NORD 286: Sámi Culture in Global Indigenous Contexts - A or C

Through a variety of media students will be introduced to the Indigenous Sámi of northern Scandinavia and Russia, and will develop an understanding of Sámi culture, history, and worldviews as well as of contemporary issues concerning the Sámi and other Indigenous peoples, including peoples in the United States. In English. (4)

NORD 287: Special Topics in Nordic Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

NORD 291: Directed Study

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

NORD 322: Scandinavia and World Issues

This course examines how Scandinavia, or the Nordic region, is situated within larger global contexts, and the ways in which some key world issues intersect with the peoples, states, and societies of the region. Issues studied may include such things as globalization, migration, sustainability, conflict and peace, Indigeneity, xenophobia, and issues relating to gender and sexuality. (4)

NORD 341: Migrant Voices in Nordic Literature - A, LT

This course emphasizes the ways in which migrant experiences are voiced in literature of migration from the Nordic region to the U.S. and migration from around the world to the Nordic region. These literary voices are studied as alternative perspectives to dominant cultural norms. (4)

NORD 342: Nordic Literature and Social Change - C, LT

Literature of the Nordic region is examined within cultural movements that challenge the social status quo. Possible topics include women's rights, minority perspectives, labor rights, Indigeneity, and the environment. The course is taught in English. (4)

NORD 343: Topics in Nordic Film - C, LT

This course emphasizes the cross-cultural study of Nordic societies through the analysis of film as a rich site of textual meaning. Topics may include such things as immigrant perspectives, gender and sexuality, imagining the nation, genre studies, or studies of specific analytical approaches or national cinemas. May be repeated for credit for different topic areas. Taught in English. (4)

NORD 363: Culture, Gender, and the Wild - C, LT

Studies will study how understandings of nature and the wild are constructed in literature using the hierarchic languages of gender, race, and culture. A comparative approach will examine Nordic texts in larger global contexts. All readings in English (except for Norwegian majors). (4)

NORD 387: Special Topics in Nordic Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The

Catalog 2018-19
NORD 487 : Special Topics in Nordic Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

NORD 491 : Independent Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

NORD 495 : Internships - SR
To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (2 or 4)

NORD 499 : Capstone: Senior Project - SR
To enable senior students in an academic unit to share their work and receive group criticism. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Capstone and may be followed by a specific title designated by the academic unit. (4)

NORW 101 : Elementary Norwegian
Basic skills in speaking, reading, listening and writing are introduced and practiced in an interactive classroom atmosphere. Readings introduce contemporary Norwegian culture and society. (4)

NORW 102 : Elementary Norwegian
Basic skills in speaking, reading, listening and writing are introduced and practiced in an interactive classroom atmosphere. Readings introduce contemporary Norwegian culture and society. (4)

NORW 201 : Intermediate Norwegian - C
Continuing development of written and oral skills, with a review of basic grammar, development of short essay writing, an emphasis on conversation, and an introductory overview of Norwegian history and society. Readings also offer insights into contemporary culture and provide springboards for students to express their own opinions. Prerequisite: NORW 102. (4)

NORW 202 : Intermediate Norwegian - C
Continuing development of written and oral skills, with a review of basic grammar, development of short essay writing, an emphasis on conversation, and an introductory overview of Norwegian history and society. Readings also offer insights into contemporary culture and provide springboards for students to express their own opinions. Prerequisite: NORW 102. (4)

NORW 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

NORW 301 : Conversation & Composition - C
Review of grammar, and development of advanced written and oral skills. Contemporary fiction, non-fiction and film serve as models of style and usage, and as the basis for conversation and writing. Prerequisite: NORW 202. (4)

NORW 302 : Advanced Conversation and Composition - C
Emphasizes the finer points of grammar and stylistics, focusing on the production of advanced written compositions and further refinement of conversational skills. Readings are drawn from literature spanning the last two centuries, and serve as the springboard for discussion. Prerequisite: NORW 301. (4)
**SOLU 101 : Southern Lushootseed: Introduction to Oral Language**

Introduction to Southern Lushootseed language. Fundamentals of sound system, grammar, and basic speaking and listening comprehension, as well as cultural dynamics of the language and its users. (4)

**SOLU 102 : Southern Lushootseed: Oral Language Dialogue**

Continuing development of basic vocabulary, grammar, and speaking, with additional emphasis on dialogue. The course also further develops students’ understanding of the cultural contexts of Southern Lushootseed language. (4)
The mathematics program at PLU is designed to serve five main objectives:

(a) to provide mathematical background for other disciplines,
(b) to provide a comprehensive pre-professional program for those directly entering the fields of teaching and applied mathematics,
(c) to provide a nucleus of essential courses that will develop the breadth and maturity of mathematical thought for continued study of mathematics at the graduate level,
(d) to develop the mental skills necessary for the creation, analysis, and critique of mathematical and quantitative topics, and
(e) to provide a view of mathematics as a humanistic endeavor.

**Beginning Classes**

Majors in mathematics, computer science, and other sciences usually take MATH 151 and MATH 152. MATH 151 is also appropriate for any student whose high school mathematics preparation is strong. Those who have had calculus in high school may omit MATH 151 (see the Advanced Placement section) and enroll in MATH 152 after consultation with a mathematics faculty member. Those who have less mathematics background may begin with MATH 140 before taking MATH 151. MATH 115 provides preparation for MATH 140.

Business majors may satisfy the requirement for the business degree by taking MATH 128, 151, or 152 (MATH 115 provides preparation for MATH 128).

Elementary education majors may satisfy the requirement for the education degree by taking MATH 123 and MATH 124 (MATH 115 provides preparation for MATH 123).

For students who plan to take only one mathematics course, a choice from MATH 105, 107, 123, 128, 140, or 151 is advised, depending on the student’s interests, preparation and math placement results.

**Math Placement Test**

A placement test and background survey are used to help ensure that students begin in mathematics courses that are appropriate to their preparation and abilities. Enrollment is not permitted in any of the beginning mathematics courses (MATH 105, 107, 115, 123, 124, 128, 140, 145, 151, and 152) until the placement test and its included background survey are completed. The link to the placement exam and survey is available at [banweb.plu.edu](http://banweb.plu.edu).

The policy of the Department of Mathematics regarding mathematics credit for students who have taken the AP Calculus exams (AB or BC) or the International Baccalaureate Higher Level Mathematics Exam (IBHL) is as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Exam</th>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AB</td>
<td>3*</td>
<td>MATH 151*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AB</td>
<td>4,5</td>
<td>MATH 151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BC</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MATH 151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BC</td>
<td>4,5</td>
<td>MATH 151 and 152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBHL</td>
<td>4,5</td>
<td>MATH 151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBHL</td>
<td>6,7</td>
<td>MATH 151 and 152</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Consult with instructor if planning to take MATH 152.
If a student has taken calculus in high school and did not take an AP exam or IBHL exam, then the student may enroll in MATH 152 after consultation with a mathematics faculty member. In this case, no credit is given for MATH 151.

Minimum Entrance Requirements

The Office of the Registrar determines whether a student meets the minimum entrance requirements. When a student has a deficiency, after taking the Math Placement Test, the student will receive a recommendation about how to remove the deficiency based on the test results.

If the test result shows that a student is qualified to take MATH 115 or a higher numbered math course at PLU, then the deficiency will be removed when the student successfully passes such a course. In addition, the student will receive Mathematical Reasoning (MR) GenEd credit. Please be aware that credit taken from MATH 105, MATH 107, or any non-math course which carries the MR attribute does not remove a math deficiency.

If the Math Placement Test result shows that the student is not qualified to take MATH 115 or a higher numbered math course, the student will have to take a course at a community college to remove the deficiency in his or her minimum mathematics entrance requirement. The course content should be equivalent to or more difficult than high school algebra or geometry and it must be approved by the Department of Mathematics.

Mathematics and General Education Program Elements

All mathematics courses will satisfy the Mathematical Reasoning (MR) element of the General Education Program. At least 4 semester hours are needed. All mathematics courses will satisfy the Natural Sciences, Computer Science, Mathematics (NS) element of the General Education Program (GenEd). At least 4 semester hours are needed. A course cannot simultaneously satisfy Mathematical Reasoning (MR) and Science and Scientific Method (SM) GenEd elements.

In fulfilling the Mathematical Reasoning Requirement, students with documented disabilities will be given reasonable accommodations as determined by the director of disability support services and the appropriate faculty member in consultation with the student.

Mathematics and the College of Arts and Sciences Requirement

(see College of Arts and Sciences Requirements)

All mathematics courses will satisfy the logic, mathematics, computer science or statistics part of Option III of the College of Arts and Sciences requirement. A course cannot simultaneously satisfy Option III of the College of Arts and Sciences requirement and a GenEd element.

Mathematical Major Requirements

The foundation of the mathematics program for majors includes:

- MATH 151, 152, 253: The three-semester sequence of calculus
- MATH 331 (Linear Algebra)

Students with a calculus background in high school may receive advanced placement into the appropriate course in this sequence.

Students who have taken calculus in high school but do not have credit for MATH 151 do not need to take MATH 151 for the mathematics major or minor. However, they still need to complete the number of hours in mathematics as stated in the requirements.

Upper-division work includes courses in introduction to proof, linear algebra, abstract algebra, analysis, geometry, differential equations, numerical analysis, and statistics. See the description of the courses and the major (either Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science) for more detail. Students majoring in mathematics should discuss scheduling of these courses with their advisors. For example, MATH 499 extends over two semesters beginning with MATH 499A in the Fall Semester. May graduates begin this capstone course in the Fall Semester of the senior year, while December graduates must make special arrangements with the department chair by the start of the Fall Semester in the year preceding graduation.

A grade of C or higher is required in all prerequisite courses.

**Bachelor of Arts Degree**

**Major in Mathematics**

36 semester hours of mathematics, plus 4 semester hours of supporting courses

- Required: MATH 151, 152, 242, 253, 317, 331, 433, 455, 499A, 499B
Required supporting: CSCI 144
Strongly recommended is one course from the following: CSCI 371; ECON 345; PHYS 153, 163

Bachelor of Science Degree

44-53 semester hours

Major in Mathematics

40-44 semester hours of mathematics, plus 8 to 13 semester hours of supporting courses

- Required: MATH 151, 152, 242, 253, 317, 331, 433, 455, 499A, 499B
- 8 semester hours from:
  - MATH 321, 342, 348, 351*, 356, 381, 411, 480
  - PHYS 354*
  (*Only one course from either MATH 351 or PHYS 354 may be used.)
- Required supporting: CSCI 144 and one of the following: CSCI 371; ECON 345; PHYS 153/163

Major in Mathematics Education

44 semester hours, plus 8 to 9 semester hours of supporting courses

- Required: MATH 151, 152, 203, 242, 253, 317, 321, 331, 433, 499A, 499B, and MATH/EDUC 446
- One course from: PHYS 125/135 Lab; PHYS 153/163 Lab; or CHEM 115
- EDUC 205
- Strongly recommended: MATH 455

All courses counted toward a mathematics education major must be completed with grades of C or higher in each course.

A minimum of 128 semester hours must be completed with a GPA of 2.50 or higher. MATH/EDUC 446 must be completed with a B- or better.

Note: The B.S. degree with a major in mathematics education together with either a B.A.E. degree in secondary education or a master's degree in education provides a path to teacher certification in secondary mathematics in Washington State. Passing the West-E exam in mathematics is required for teacher certification in secondary mathematics. Completion of the required math courses listed for the degree gives adequate preparation for the West-E exam.

Minors

Actuarial Science

A minimum of 24 semester hours, chosen from the following courses:

- BUSA 302, 304, 335
- ECON 101, 301, 323, 344
- MATH 331, 342, 348, 356, 411
- Also strongly recommended: MATH 253
- At least 12 semester hours must be taken from mathematics and at least 4 semester hours from economics

Mathematics

20 semester hours of mathematics courses, including:

- MATH 151, 152, and either 245 or 253; and 8 semester hours of upper-division mathematics courses, excluding MATH 446.

Statistics

16 semester hours, to include:

- CSCI 120, 133, or 144
- STAT 231, 232, or 233; or MATH/STAT 242
- And at least: 8 additional semester hours of statistics selected from BUSA 467, ECON 344, PSYC 242, MATH/STAT 342, MATH/STAT 348.
  (Additional courses may be approved by the chair of the Department of Mathematics. See the Statistics section of this catalog for more details.)
Course Offerings by Semester/Term

- **Fall Semester:** 105/107*, 115, 123, 124, 128, 140, 151, 152, 242, 253, 317, 331, 433, 446, 499A
- **January Term:** 105/107*, 203, 381
- **Spring Semester:** 105/107*, 115, 123, 124, 128, 140, 145, 151, 152, 245, 253, 317, 321, 331, 342, 348, 351, 356, 411, 455, 480, 499B
- **Odd Years Only:** 203, 348, 480
- **Even Years Only:** 342, 356, 446

*At least one section of 105 and at least one section of 107 are offered each academic year.

Mathematics (MATH) - Undergraduate Courses

**MATH 105 : Mathematics of Personal Finance - MR, NS**

Emphasizes financial transactions important to individuals and families: annuities, loans, insurance, interest, investment, time value of money. Prerequisite: Eligibility based on PLU Math Placement Exam, or permission of instructor (4)

**MATH 107 : Mathematical Explorations - MR, NS**

Mathematics and modern society. Emphasis on numerical and logical reasoning. Designed to increase awareness of applications of mathematics, to enhance enjoyment of and self-confidence in mathematics, and to sharpen critical thought in mathematics. Topics selected by the instructor. Prerequisite: Eligibility based on PLU Math Placement Exam, or permission of instructor. (4)

**MATH 115 : College Algebra and Trigonometry - MR, NS**

A review of algebra emphasizing problem solving skills. The notion of function is introduced via examples from polynomial, rational, trigonometric, logarithmic and exponential functions. We also explore inverse trigonometric functions, identities, graphing and solution of triangle. Appropriate as preparation for Math 123, 128 and 140. Prerequisite: PLU math placement exam and two years of high school algebra. (4)

**MATH 123 : Modern Elementary Mathematics I: Number Sense and Algebraic Sense - MR, NS**

Numeration systems and concepts underlying traditional computations. Field axioms, number theory, set theory. Patterns and variables, functions, proportionality, linear versus exponential growth. Emphasis on conceptual understanding of mathematics through problem solving, reasoning, and communication. Analyzing children's problem solving strategies. Intended for elementary teaching majors. Prerequisites: A qualifying score on the math placement test or a grade of C or higher in MATH 115. (4)

**MATH 124 : Modern Elementary Mathematics II: Measurement, Geometric Sense, Statistics and Probability - MR, NS**

The units, systems and processes of measurement. Classification and measurement of geometric objects. Symmetry, transformations, congruence, dilations, similar figures. Display, analysis, and interpretation of data. Basic probability. Emphasis on conceptual understanding of mathematics through problem solving, reasoning, and communication. Analyzing children's problem solving strategies. Intended for elementary teaching majors. Prerequisite: A grade of C or higher in MATH 123. (4)

**MATH 128 : Linear Models and Calculus, An Introduction - MR, NS**

Matrix theory, linear programming, and introduction to calculus. Concepts developed stressing applications, particularly to business. Prerequisites: Two years of high school algebra or MATH 115. Cannot be taken for credit if MATH 151 (or the equivalent) has been previously taken with a grade of C or higher. (4)

**MATH 140 : Precalculus - MR, NS**

Different types of functions, their properties and graphs, especially trigonometric functions. Algebraic skill, problem solving, and mathematical writing are emphasized. Prepares students for calculus. Prerequisites: MATH 115 or equivalent high school
MATH 145 : Statistics for Biologists - MR, NS

An introduction to statistics with a focus on topics and data relevant to biologists. Descriptive statistics and data representations, correlation and regression, experimental design, basic probability, binomial and normal distributions, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, chi-squared test, ANOVA. Cross-listed with STAT 145. Prerequisite: MATH 140 or proficiency through MATH 140 as determined by the math placement exam. (4)

MATH 151 : Introduction to Calculus - MR, NS

Functions, limits, derivatives and integrals with applications. Emphasis on derivatives. Prerequisite: Math analysis or pre-calculus in high school or MATH 140. (4)

MATH 152 : Calculus II - MR, NS

Continuation of MATH 151. Techniques and applications of integrals, improper integrals, ordinary differential equations and power series, with applications. Prerequisite: MATH 151. (4)

MATH 203 : History of Mathematics - NS

A study in the vast adventure of ideas that is mathematics from ancient cultures to the 20th Century. The evolution of the concepts of number, measurement, demonstration, and the various branches of mathematics in the contexts of the varied cultures in which they arose. Prerequisite: MATH 152 or consent of instructor. (4)

MATH 242 : Introduction to Mathematical Statistics - NS

Data description, probability, discrete and continuous random variables, expectations, special distributions, statements of law of large numbers and central limit theorem, sampling distributions, theory of point estimators, confidence intervals, hypothesis tests, regression (time permitting). Cross-listed with STAT 242. Previously was MATH/STAT 341. Prerequisite: MATH 151. (4)

MATH 245 : Discrete Structures - NS

Topics that are of relevance to computer scientists and computer engineers, including quantified logic, sets, relations, functions, recursion, combinatorics, and probability. Tools of logical reasoning, such as induction, proof by contradiction, and predicate calculus, will be taught and applied. Prerequisite: MATH 152. (4)

MATH 253 : Multivariable Calculus - NS

An introduction to vectors, partial derivatives, multiple integrals, and vector analysis. Prerequisite: MATH 152. (4)

MATH 287 : Special Topics in Mathematics

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MATH 288 : Special Topics in Mathematics

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MATH 289 : Special Topics in Mathematics

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MATH 291 : Directed Study

Supervised study of topics selected to meet the individual's needs or interests; primarily for students awarded advanced placement. Admission only by departmental invitation. (1 to 4)
MATH 317: Introduction to Proof in Mathematics
Introduces the logical methods of proof and abstraction in modern mathematics. Explores mathematical topics, including discrete mathematics, while familiarizing students with proof-related concepts such as mathematical grammar, logical equivalence, proof by contradiction, and proof by induction. Prerequisite: MATH 152. (4)

MATH 321: Geometry - NS
Foundations of geometry and basic theory in Euclidean, projective, and non-Euclidean geometry. Prerequisite: MATH 152 or consent of instructor. (4)

MATH 331: Linear Algebra - NS
Vectors and abstract vector spaces, matrices, inner product spaces, linear transformations. Proofs will be emphasized. Prerequisites: MATH 152 and one of MATH 245, 253, or 317. (4)

MATH 342: Probability and Statistical Theory
Continuation of MATH 242. Topics may include: joint and conditional distributions, correlation, functions of random variables, moment generating functions, Bayesian and non-parametric inference, convergence of distributions. Cross-listed with STAT 342. Prerequisite: MATH 152 and four hours from STAT 231, 232, 233, or MATH/STAT 242. MATH 253 (or concurrent enrollment) is strongly recommended. (4)

MATH 348: Statistical Computing and Consulting
Topics include the use of R statistical software to create data visualizations and to conduct, present, and interpret statistical analyses such as multiple regression and nonlinear (e.g. logistic) regression. Students will learn about issues that arise when working with real data such as data cleaning, data preparation, ethical guidelines for statistical practice, and the logical connections between study design and the appropriate inferences that can be made. Statistical consulting strategies and communication of statistical ideas to nonstatistical clients will guide the course topics as students perform consulting services for peers and faculty. Cross-listed with STAT 348. Prerequisite: CSCI 133, 144, or MATH 151, and one of MATH/STAT 145, 242, STAT 231, 232, or 233. Strongly recommended: Prior experience with the programming languages R or Python. (4)

MATH 351: Differential Equations - NS
An introduction to differential equations emphasizing the applied aspect. First and second order differential equations, systems of differential equations, power series solutions, non-linear differential equations, numerical methods. Prerequisite: MATH 253. (4)

MATH 356: Numerical Analysis - NS
Numerical theory and application in the context of solutions of linear, nonlinear, and differential equations, matrix theory, interpolation, approximations, numerical differentiation and integration, and Fourier transforms. Prerequisites: MATH 152 and CSCI 144. (4)

MATH 381: Seminar in Problem Solving
Designed to improve advanced problem solving skills for mathematical competitions, especially the Putnam Competition and the Mathematical Contest in Modeling. Pass/Fail only. May be taken more than once for credit. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. (1)

MATH 387: Special Topics in Mathematics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MATH 388: Special Topics in Mathematics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
MATH 389 : Special Topics in Mathematics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MATH 411 : Mathematics of Risk
This non-GenEd course introduces students to the mathematics underpinning financial investment in the presence of uncertainty. Students will investigate and employ probability models to assign values to individual financial instruments and to portfolios over short- and long-term time frames. Both analytic solutions and numerical solutions via software will be developed. Case studies will play a role in the course. Prerequisites: MATH 152, 242 and 342; ECON 101 or 301; BUSA 335; or consent of the instructor. Will not be offered after Spring 2019. (4)

MATH 433 : Abstract Algebra
The algebra of axiomatically defined objects, such as groups, rings, and fields, with emphasis on theory and proof. Prerequisites: MATH 317, 331. (4)

MATH 446 : Mathematics in the Secondary School
Methods and materials in secondary school math teaching. Basic mathematical concepts; principles of number operation, relation, proof, and problem solving in the context of arithmetic, algebra, and geometry. This course includes a field experience component. Cross-listed with EDUC 446. Prerequisite: EDUC 205 and MATH 253 or 331. (4)

MATH 455 : Mathematical Analysis
Theoretical treatment of topics introduced in elementary calculus. Prerequisites: MATH 253, 317 and 331. (4)

MATH 480 : Topics in Mathematics
Selected topics of current interest or from: combinatorics, complex analysis, differential geometry, dynamical systems chaos and fractals, graph theory, group representations, number theory, operations research, partial differential equations, topology, transform methods, abstract algebra, analysis. May be taken more than once for credit. Prerequisites: vary depending on the topic. (1 to 4)

MATH 487 : Special Topics in Mathematics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MATH 488 : Special Topics in Mathematics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MATH 489 : Special Topics in Mathematics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MATH 491 : Independent Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. Prerequisite: consent of department chair. (1 to 4)

MATH 495A : Financial Mathematics Internship - SR
A research and writing project in conjunction with a student's approved off-campus activity. An oral presentation comparable in length with those required for MATH 499 is obligatory. Prerequisites: senior (or second semester junior) financial mathematics major, and approval from the department prior to the commencement of the internship. (2 to 4)
MATH 499A : Capstone: Senior Seminar I - SR

Preparation for oral and written presentation of information learned in individual research under the direction of an assigned instructor. Discussion of methods for communicating mathematical knowledge. Selection of topic and initial research. With MATH 499B meets the senior seminar/project requirement. Prerequisites: MATH 331 and senior (or second semester junior) standing, or permission of instructor. (2)

MATH 499B : Capstone: Senior Seminar II - SR

Continuation of MATH 499A with emphasis on individual research and oral and written presentation. With MATH 499A meets the senior seminar/project requirement. Prerequisite: MATH 499A. (2)
Major Requirements

No courses in music (MUSI) may be taken for credit by examination.

First-Year Students

Students intending to major in music should begin the major music sequences in the first year. Failure to do so may mean an extra semester or year to complete the program.

Required first year courses are:

- MUSI 120: Music and Culture (4)
- MUSI 125: Ear Training I (1)
- MUSI 126: Ear Training II (1)
- MUSI 133: Music Theory & Analysis IA (2)
- MUSI 135: Music Theory & Analysis IB (2)
- MUSI 136: Music Theory & Analysis II (3)
- MUSI 151: Keyboard Musicianship I (1) and/or MUSI 152: Keyboard Musicianship II (1)
- or MUSI 251: Keyboard Musicianship III (1)
- or successful completion of the Keyboarding Proficiency Assessment

All first-year students should complete the Theory online placement test before class registration. Students will be placed in the appropriate level Music Theory & Analysis course based on the test outcome. MUSI 133 and 135 are half-semester courses.

Music Major Degrees

General Requirements

- Entrance Audition:
  To be admitted to a music major program, prospective students must audition for the music faculty.
- Declaration of Major:
  Students interested in majoring in music should declare a music major during their first semester of enrollment in the program. They will be assigned a music faculty advisor who will assure that the student receives help in exploring the various majors and in scheduling music study in the most efficient and economical manner. Majors can always be changed later.
- Ensemble Requirement:
  Music majors are required to participate every semester in one of the music ensembles specified in their major. (Exception: semesters involving study away and/or student teaching.)
- Keyboard Proficiency:
  Basic keyboard skills are required in all music majors (B.M., B.M.E., B.M.A., B.A.). For students pursuing the B.A. degree, attainment of adequate keyboard skills is determined by successful completion of MUSI 152: Keyboard Musicianship II, with a grade of C or better. Students in all other programs must complete MUSI 251: Keyboard Musicianship III, with a grade of C or better (B or better for the B.M.E.) and/or successfully pass the Keyboarding Proficiency Assessment. Students who do not pass the Keyboarding Proficiency Assessment by the end of their fifth semester (fall of junior year) may not be permitted to continue in the B.M., B.M.E., or B.M.A. degree.
- Language Requirement:
  Vocal performance majors are required to take at least one year of language study (two regular semesters) in French or German (see department handbook).
- Music Electives:
  Unless specified in the degree program, music electives must be at the 300-level or higher.
- Grades and Grade Point Policy:
  Only grades of C or higher in music courses may be counted toward the major. Courses in which the student receives lower than a C must be repeated, unless the department authorizes substitute course work. Majors must maintain a 2.50 cumulative grade point average in academic music courses (private lessons and ensembles excluded) to remain in the program (see department handbook).
Music Major Assessment:
Students pursuing Bachelor of Music (B.M.), Bachelor of Music Education (B.M.E.), Bachelor of Musical Arts (B.M.A.) or Bachelor of Arts in Music (B.A.) degrees will have their progress and potential assessed at the end of the first, sophomore, junior and senior years. Assessments are made by the music faculty via progress reviews, juries and public presentations. Outcomes are pass/fail; students who fail an assessment will not be allowed to continue in the music program (see department handbook).

Music Core

27 semester hours for the B.A.; 33 semester hours for the B.M., B.M.E., and B.M.A.

The following core is required in all music degree programs:

- MUSI 120: Music and Culture (4)
- MUSI 125: Ear Training I (1)
- MUSI 126: Ear Training II (1)
- MUSI 133: Music Theory & Analysis IA (2)
- MUSI 135: Music Theory & Analysis IB (2)
- MUSI 136: Music Theory & Analysis II (3)
- MUSI 151: Keyboard Musicianship I (1)
- MUSI 152: Keyboard Musicianship II (1)
- MUSI 225: Ear Training III (1)
- MUSI 226: Ear Training IV (1) (*not for B.A.)
- MUSI 235: Music Theory & Analysis III (3)
- MUSI 236: Music Theory & Analysis IV (4)*
- MUSI 251: Keyboard Musicianship III (1) (*not for B.A.)
- MUSI 301: Music in Historical Context I (4)*
- MUSI 302: Music in Historical Context II (4)*

* Students pursuing the B.A. degree choose two courses among MUSI 236, 301, and 302.

Required Music Core Sequence

All entering first-year students who intend to major in music must follow the required music core sequence in the indicated years. All students will complete diagnostic placement testing prior to (or during) the first week of Fall classes and must complete the core sequence as prescribed by the music faculty.

Year One: Fall Semester

- MUSI 120: Music and Culture (4) (if preferred may take in Spring Semester)
- MUSI 125: Ear Training I
- MUSI 133 and MUSI 135: Music Theory & Analysis IA (2)/IB (2)
- MUSI 151 or 251: Keyboard Musicianship I or III

Year One: Spring Semester

- MUSI 120: Music and Culture (4) (if not taken in the Fall Semester)
- MUSI 126: Ear Training II (1)
- MUSI 136: Music Theory & Analysis II (3)
- MUSI 152: Keyboard Musicianship II (1)

Year Two: Fall Semester

- MUSI 225: Ear Training III (1)
- MUSI 235: Music Theory & Analysis III (3)
- MUSI 251: Keyboarding Musicianship III (1)
- MUSI 301: Music in Historical Context I (4)

Year Two: Spring Semester

- MUSI 226: Ear Training IV (1)
- MUSI 236: Music Theory & Analysis IV (4)
- MUSI 302: Music in Historical Context II (4)

Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) Degree
Major in Music

Maximum of 44 semester hours in music, plus cognate

- Music Core: (27)
- Ensembles (4)
  - Choose from: MUSI 360-383 (4)
- Applied Lessons (5)
  - Choose from: MUSI 201-219, 401-419
- Capstone Sequence (4)
  - MUSI 398: Keystone: Introduction to Music Research (2)
  - MUSI 499: Capstone Senior Project (fall/spring) (1, 1)
- Electives (4)
  - Choose any MUSI 300-499 not already used in the major

Also required for the B.A. degree are:

- Meet College of Arts and Sciences Language Requirement (Option I, II) (one year of language)
- Take a non-music arts elective course in visual arts, theatre or dance.
- Cognate: An academic minor or second major outside of music.

Bachelor of Music Education (B.M.E.) Degree

The music education program is demanding of students' time and energies. Successful continuation in the program is predicated on meeting the program requirements by the end of the Fall Semester of the sophomore year. Transfer students should meet the requirements by Fall Semester of their first year at PLU. Program requirements are listed below:

- 2.50 cumulative G.P.A.
- PSYC 101 with a grade of C+ or better
- WRIT 101 (or equivalent) with a grade of C or better
- Two semesters of keyboarding (from MUSI 151/152) with grades of B or better, or successful completion of the Keyboard Proficiency Assessment
- MUSI 240 with a grade of B or better; this course will include the preparation of documents required for application to the B.M.E. program:
  - personal statement describing why you wish to become a music teacher
  - recommendation from a person who knows of your work with children/students
  - completed evaluation forms from studio teacher and ensemble director

Major in Music

87 semester hours in music; total 104 semester hours

First-Year, sophomore, junior and senior assessments required.

- Bachelor of Music Education: K-12 Choral (Elementary)
- Bachelor of Music Education: K-12 Choral (Secondary)
- Bachelor of Music Education: K-12 Instrumental (Band)
- Bachelor of Music Education: K-12 Instrumental (Orchestra)

Music Education Core

11 semester hours

All B.M.E. degrees include the following music education core courses:

- MUSI 240: Introduction to Music Education (3)
- MUSI 340: Managing the Classroom and Curriculum (3)
- MUSI 345: Conducting I (1)
- MUSI 346: Conducting II (1)
- MUSI 348: Practicum in Music Education (1)
- MUSI 469: Student Teaching Seminar (2)

Department of Education Sequence

17 semester hours

In addition to the music courses listed, all music education majors are required to take the following courses in the Department of Education.

Catalog 2018-19
The WEST-E exam in the appropriate area of concentration is taken during the senior year and must be passed prior to student teaching.

- EDUC 391: Foundations of Learning (3)
- EPSY 361: Psychology for Teaching (3)
- EDUC 320: Issues in Child Abuse and Neglect (1)
- EDUC 468: Student Teaching – Secondary (10)

Application for admission to the Department of Education requires completion of WRIT 101 (or equivalent) and PSYC 101, each of which also satisfies an element in the General Education Program required of all students.

**K-12 Choral**

- Music Core (33)
- Ensembles (8)
  - Choose from: MUSI 360-363 (1 each semester)
- Applied Lessons (16)
  - Choose from: MUSI 204 and 404 (14)
- EPSY 499: Capstone: Senior Project (senior recital) (2)
- Music Education Core (11)
- Concentration (19): Choose Secondary or Elementary focus
  - Secondary Focus (19)
    - MUSI 355: Diction I (1)
    - MUSI 356: Diction II (1)
    - MUSI 421: Functional Piano for the Professional Musician (2)
    - MUSI 440: Introduction to General Music Methods (2)
    - MUSI 443: Methods of Secondary Choral Music (2)
    - MUSI 444: Materials of Secondary Choral Music (2)
    - MUSI 445: Conducting III (1)
    - MUSI 446: Conducting IV (1)
    - MUSI 453: Vocal Pedagogy (2)
  - Choose five credits from the following:
    - MUSI 241: String Lab I (1) or MUSI 242: String Lab II (1)
    - MUSI 243: Woodwind Lab I (1) or MUSI 244: Woodwind Lab II (1)
    - MUSI 245: Brass Lab I (1) or MUSI 246: Brass Lab II (1)
    - MUSI 247: Percussion Lab (1)
    - MUSI 321: Guitar Lab (1)
    - MUSI 325: Class Composition I (2)
    - MUSI 326: Class Composition II (2)
    - MUSI 441: Advanced Elementary Music Methods (2)
    - MUSI 451: Piano Pedagogy (2)
  - Elementary Focus (19)
    - MUSI 247: Percussion Lab I (1)
    - MUSI 321: Guitar Lab (1)
    - MUSI 421: Functional Piano for the Professional Musician (2)
    - MUSI 440: Introduction to General Music Methods (2)
    - MUSI 441: Advanced Elementary Music Methods (2)
    - MUSI 443: Methods of Secondary Choral Music (2)
    - DANC 301: Dance in World Cultures (4)
  - Choose five credits from the following:
    - DANC 252: Contemporary I (2)
    - DANC 255: Hip Hop (1)
    - MUSI 241: String Lab I (1) or MUSI 242: String Lab II (1)
    - MUSI 325: Class Composition I (2)
    - MUSI 326: Class Composition II (2)
    - MUSI 444: Materials of Secondary Choral Music (2)
    - MUSI 445: Conducting III (1)
    - MUSI 446: Conducting IV (1)
    - MUSI 451: Piano Pedagogy (2)
    - MUSI 453: Vocal Pedagogy (2)

**K-12 Instrumental (Band Emphasis)**

- Music Core (33)
- Ensembles (8)
  - Choose from large ensemble: MUSI 370-371, 380 (8)
- Applied Lessons (16)
  - Choose from: MUSI 202-219, 402-419
MUSI 499: Capstone: Senior Project (recital) (2)

- Music Education Core (11)

- Concentration (19): Choose Secondary or Elementary Focus
  - Secondary Focus (19):
    - MUSI 241: String Lab I (1) or MUSI 242: String Lab II (1)
    - Lab Electives - Choose 4 semester hours from:
      - MUSI 243/244: Woodwind Lab I, II (1,1)
      - MUSI 245/246: Brass Lab I, II (1,1)
      - MUSI 247: Percussion Lab (1)
    - MUSI 440: Introduction to General Music Methods (2)
    - MUSI 445: Conducting III (1)
    - MUSI 446: Conducting IV (1)
    - MUSI 447: Methods for School Band Music (2)
    - MUSI 448: Materials for School Band Music (2)
    - Choose six credits from the following:
      - MUSI 248: Voice Lab (1)
      - MUSI 321: Guitar Lab (1)
      - MUSI 325: Class Composition I (2)
      - MUSI 326: Class Composition II (2)
      - MUSI 360-363: Choral Ensemble (1, repeatable for credit)
      - MUSI 381: Chamber Ensemble (1, repeatable for credit)
      - MUSI 421: Functional Piano for the Professional Musician (2)
      - MUSI 441: Advanced Elementary Music Methods
  - Elementary Focus (19):
    - MUSI 241: String Lab I (1) or MUSI 242: String Lab II (1)
    - Lab Electives - Choose 4 semester hours from:
      - MUSI 243/244: Woodwind Lab I, II (1,1)
      - MUSI 245/246: Brass Lab I, II (1,1)
      - MUSI 247: Percussion Lab (1)
    - MUSI 321: Guitar Lab (1)
    - MUSI 440: Introduction to General Music Methods (2)
    - MUSI 441: Advanced Elementary Music Methods (2)
    - MUSI 447: Methods for School Band Music (2)
    - DANC 301: Dance in World Cultures (4)
    - Choose three credits from the following:
      - DANC 252: Contemporary I (2)
      - DANC 255: Hip Hop (1)
      - MUSI 248: Voice Lab (1)
      - MUSI 325: Class Composition I (2)
      - MUSI 326: Class Composition II (2)
      - MUSI 360-363: Choral Ensemble (1, repeatable for credit)
      - MUSI 381: Chamber Ensemble (1, repeatable for credit)
      - MUSI 445: Conducting III (1)
      - MUSI 446: Conducting IV (1)
      - MUSI 448: Materials for School Band Music (2)

K-12 Instrumental (Orchestra Emphasis)

- Music Core (33)
- Ensembles (8)
  - Choose from large ensemble: MUSI 370-371, 380 (8)
- Applied Lessons (16)
  - Choose from: MUSI 202-219, 402-491 (5)
  - MUSI 499: Capstone: Senior Project (recital) (2)
- Music Education Core (11)

- Concentration (19): Choose Secondary or Elementary Focus
  - Secondary Focus (19)
    - MUSI 241/242: String Lab I, II (1,1)
    - MUSI 243: Woodwind Lab I (1) or MUSI 244: Woodwind Lab II (1)
    - MUSI 245: Brass Lab I (1) or MUSI 246: Brass Lab II (1)
    - MUSI 247: Percussion Lab (1)
    - MUSI 440: Introduction to General Music Methods (2)
    - MUSI 445: Conducting III (1)
    - MUSI 446: Conducting IV (1)
    - MUSI 455: String Pedagogy (2)
    - MUSI 456: Methods and Materials for School Strings (2)
Choose six credits from the following:
- MUSI 248: Voice Lab (1)
- MUSI 321: Guitar Lab (1)
- MUSI 325: Class Composition I (2)
- MUSI 326: Class Composition II (2)
- MUSI 360-363: Choral Ensemble (1, repeatable for credit)
- MUSI 381: Chamber Ensemble (1, repeatable for credit)
- MUSI 421: Functional Piano for the Professional Musician (2)
- MUSI 441: Advanced Elementary Music Methods (2)

Elementary Focus (19)
- MUSI 241/242: String Lab I, II (1,1)
- MUSI 243: Woodwind Lab I (1) or MUSI 244: Woodwind Lab II (1)
- MUSI 245: Brass Lab I (1) or MUSI 246: Brass Lab II (1)
- MUSI 247: Percussion Lab (1)
- MUSI 321: Guitar Lab (1)
- MUSI 440: Introduction to General Music Methods (2)
- MUSI 441: Advanced Elementary Music Methods (2)
- MUSI 455: String Pedagogy (2)
- DANC 301: Dance in World Cultures (4)

Bachelor of Musical Arts (B.M.A.) Degree

Major in Music

62 semester hours, plus cognate

- Music Core (33)
- Ensembles (8)
  - Choose from: MUSI 360-383 (one each semester)
- Applied Lessons (8)
  - Choose from: MUSI 201-219, 401-419 (8)
- Conducting (1)
  - MUSI 345: Conducting I (1)
- Capstone Sequence
  - MUSI 398: Keystone: Introduction to Music Research (2)
  - MUSI 499: Capstone Senior Project (fall/spring) (1,1)
- J-Term – One Required
  - MUSI 390/391: Intensive Performance Study (4)
- Electives (4)
  - Choose any MUSI 300-499 not already used in the major
- Cognate: An academic minor or second major outside of music. First-year, sophomore, junior and senior assessments required.

Bachelor of Music (B.M.) Degree

Major in Music

84-88 semester hours

- First-year, sophomore, junior and senior assessments required.
- For vocal performance: language study required.
- Applied Lessons are to be taken in consecutive Fall/Spring Semesters; continuous non-jazz study throughout the program required.

Concentrations
Composition
84 semester hours

- Music Core (33)
- Ensembles (10)
  - MUSI 360-383 (one each semester, 8)
  - MUSI 381: Chamber Ensemble (world music focus) (2)
- Applied Lessons (8)
  - Choose from: MUSI 201-219, 401-419 (8)
- Concentration Module (26)
  - MUSI 325: Class Composition I (2)
  - MUSI 326: Class Composition II (2)
  - MUSI 327: Composition (14)
  - MUSI 328: Electronic Media (2)
  - MUSI 345: Conducting I (1)
  - MUSI 346: Conducting II (1)
  - MUSI 499: Capstone: Senior Project (4)
- Music Electives (7)
  - Choose any MUSI 300-499 not already used in the major

Instrumental (Performance)
84 semester hours

- Music Core (33)
- Ensembles (8) (1 each semester)
  - Choose from: MUSI 370-371, 380
- Applied Lessons (22)
  - Principal Instrument (15)
    - Choose from: MUSI 205-219, 405-419 (15)
  - MUSI 399: Keystone: Junior Recital (3)
  - MUSI 499: Capstone: Senior Project (Senior Recital) (4)
- J-Term – 1 required (4)
  - MUSI 390/391: Intensive Performance (4)
- Concentration Module (13)
  - MUSI 345: Conducting I (1)
  - MUSI 346: Conducting II (1)
  - MUSI 381: Chamber Ensemble (2)
  - MUSI 420: Private Instruction: Pedagogy (2)
  - Choose seven credits from the following:
    - MUSI 201-219, 401-419: Private Instruction (in secondary area) (1-2)
    - MUSI 241: String Lab I (1)
    - MUSI 242: String Lab II (1)
    - MUSI 243: Woodwind Lab I (1)
    - MUSI 244: Woodwind Lab II (1)
    - MUSI 245: Brass Lab I (1)
    - MUSI 246: Brass Lab II (1)
    - MUSI 247: Percussion Lab (1)
    - MUSI 248: Voice Lab (1)
    - MUSI 325: Class Composition I (2)
    - MUSI 326: Class Composition II (2)
    - MUSI 421: Functional Piano for the Professional Musician (2)
    - MUSI 445: Conducting III (1)
    - MUSI 446: Conducting IV (1)
- Electives (4)
  - Choose any MUSI 300-499 not already used in the major

Organ (Performance)
84 semester hours

- Music Core (33)
- Ensemble (8)
  - MUSI 381: Chamber Ensemble (1)
  - Music Ensembles (7)
    - Choose from: MUSI 360-383 (one each semester)
Applied Lessons (22)
- MUSI 203: Private Instruction: Organ (8)
- MUSI 403: Private Instruction: Organ (7)
- MUSI 399: Keystone: Junior Recital (3)
- MUSI 499: Capstone: Senior Project (Senior Recital) (4)

J Term – One Required (4)
- MUSI 390/391: Intensive Performance (4)

Concentration Module (13)
- MUSI 219: Harpsichord (1)
- MUSI 345: Conducting I (1)
- MUSI 346: Conducting II (1)
- MUSI 352: Organ – Improvisation (1)
- MUSI 420: Private Instruction: Pedagogy (2)
- MUSI 421: Functional Piano for the Professional Musician (2)
- Choose five credits from the following:
  - MUSI 325: Class Composition I (2)
  - MUSI 326: Class Composition II (2)
  - MUSI 445: Conducting III (1)
  - MUSI 446: Conducting IV (1)
  - MUSI 451: Piano Pedagogy (2)
  - MUSI 453: Vocal Pedagogy (2)

Electives (4)
- Choose any MUSI 300-499 not already used in the major

Piano (Performance)
**84 semester hours**

- **Music Core (33)**
- **Ensembles (8)**
  - Choose from: MUSI 360-363, 370-371, 380 (2)
  - MUSI 351: Accompanying (2)
  - MUSI 383: Piano Ensemble (2)
  - Piano ensemble electives (2)
- **Applied Lessons (22)**
  - MUSI 202 or 402: Private Instruction – Piano (15)
  - MUSI 399: Keystone: Junior Recital (3)
  - MUSI 499: Capstone: Senior Project (Senior Recital) (4)
- **J-Term (One Required)**
  - MUSI 390/391: Intensive Performance (4)
- **Concentration Module (10)**
  - MUSI 219: Harpsichord (1) or MUSI 203: Organ (1)
  - MUSI 345: Conducting I (1)
  - MUSI 421: Functional Piano for the Professional Musician (2)
  - MUSI 430: Piano Literature 1 (2)
  - MUSI 431: Piano Literature 2 (2)
  - MUSI 451: Piano Pedagogy (2)
- **Electives (7)**
  - Choose any MUSI 300-499 not already used in the major

Voice (Performance)
**88 semester hours**

- **Music Core (33)**
- **Ensembles (8)**
  - Choral Ensemble: Choose from: MUSI 360-363 (one each semester)
- **Applied Lessons (22)**
  - MUSI 204 or 404: Private Instruction – Voice (15)
  - MUSI 399: Keystone: Junior Recital (3)
  - MUSI 499: Capstone: Senior Project (Senior Recital) (4)
- **J-Term – One Required (4)**
  - MUSI 390/391: Intensive Performance (4)
- **Concentration Module (9)**
  - MUSI 345: Conducting I (1)
Minors

General Minor

22 semester hours including:

- MUSI 120: Music and Culture (4)
- MUSI 125, 126, 136 (5)
- One of the following: MUSI 151, 152, or 251 (1)
- 4 semester hours of Private Instruction: (MUSI 201-219, 401-419)
- 4 semester hours of Ensemble (MUSI 360-383)
- One of the following: MUSI 101-106, 301-302

Specialized Minor

32 semester hours

- Includes courses required in the General Minor as listed above (22 semester hours), plus:
  - 4 additional semester hours of Private Instruction (MUSI 401-419)
  - 6 additional hours from one of the Bachelor of Music concentration modules (see above) or in jazz study as listed below.

Jazz Study at PLU

Students interested in pursuing the academic study of jazz at PLU have three options:

Specialized Music Minor in Jazz

32 semester hours, including:

- Courses in the general minor (22 semester hours), plus 4 additional semester hours of private instruction.
- Six additional semester hours, including: MUSI 103 and 427
- Jazz students may fulfill the ensemble requirement in jazz-related ensembles.

Jazz study in combination with an outside, non-music field (Bachelor of Musical Arts degree)

62 semester hours

Jazz students may major in music under the B.M.A. degree while combining music studies with a non-music academic minor or second major. In this program, all private lesson and ensemble credit may be in jazz.

Jazz study in combination with non-jazz (classical) performance study (Bachelor of Music degree)

80 semester hours

Instrumental jazz students may major in performance (see Bachelor of Music above) in which up to half the studio instruction and recital literature can be in jazz (see academic program contract for details).

Private Music Lessons

Special fee in addition to tuition. Private music lesson fees are non-refundable.

One Semester Hour

Fall and Spring Semesters: One half-hour private lesson per week (12 weeks) in addition to daily practice. January and Summer:
Six hours of instruction to be arranged in addition to daily practice. Students in piano, voice, and guitar may be assigned to class instruction at the discretion of the music faculty.

**Two Semester Hours**

Fall and Spring Semesters: One-hour lesson per week (12 weeks) in addition to daily practice. Not offered in January or Summer.

**Three or Four Semester Hours**

By permission of department only; not offered in January or Summer.

**Music (MUSI) - Undergraduate Courses**

**MUSI 101 : Introduction to Music - AR**

Introduction to music literature with emphasis on listening, structure, period, and style. Designed to enhance the enjoyment and understanding of music. Not open to majors. (4)

**MUSI 103 : History of Jazz - AR**

Survey of America's unique art form—Jazz: Emphasis on history, listening, structure, and style from early developments through recent trends. (4)

**MUSI 105 : The Arts of China - AR, C**

Exploration of a number of Chinese art forms, primarily music but also including calligraphy, painting, tai chi, poetry, Beijing opera, film and cuisine. (4)

**MUSI 106 : Music of Scandinavia - AR, C**

Survey of Scandinavian music from the Bronze Age to the present, with primary focus on the music of Denmark, Finland, Norway, and Sweden. (4)

**MUSI 120 : Music and Culture - AR, C**

Introduction to the study of Western and non-Western music with an emphasis on musical history, style, and social context. Restricted to music majors and minors. (4)

**MUSI 125 : Ear Training I - AR**

Development of aural skills, including interval recognition, sight-singing, rhythmic, melodic and harmonic dictation. (1)

**MUSI 126 : Ear Training II - AR**

Continuation of MUSI 125. Prerequisite: MUSI 125 or consent of instructor. (1)

**MUSI 133 : Music Theory & Analysis IA**

Introduces basic underlying elements of music theory: reading and notating music, key signatures, intervals, chords, scales, etc. Previous music-reading experience highly recommended, but not required. (2)

**MUSI 135 : Music Theory & Analysis IB**

A continuation of MUSI 133. Minor scales, intervals, triads, diatonic 7th chords, basic analysis, etc. (2)

**MUSI 136 : Music Theory & Analysis II**

A continuation of MUSI 135. Further study of the materials and syntax of musical expression through an examination of harmonic and melodic analysis, composition, part-writing, figured bass, non-chord tones, small formal structures, secondary functions, etc. Prerequisite: MUSI 135 or consent of instructor. (3)
MUSI 151 : Keyboard Musicianship I

Beginning skills in piano and general musicianship in a group piano setting, including reading in treble and bass clef, building coordination and technique, sight-reading, improvisation, playing by ear, harmonization of melodies, lead-sheet realization, transposing, ensemble playing, and public performance. Requires no previous keyboard experience. Intended for music majors or minors, but students of all areas are welcome. (1)

MUSI 152 : Keyboard Musicianship II

Development of piano and musicianship skills in a group piano setting, including sight-reading, harmonization of melodies, lead-sheet realization, open-score reading, scales and technique, improvisation, transposing, accompanying and public performance. Prerequisite: MUSI 151 or consent of instructor. Intended for music majors, but open to students in all areas. (1)

MUSI 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

MUSI 201 : Private Instruction: Jazz - AR

Prerequisite: Two semesters of non-jazz study (MUSI 202-219) or permission of the director of jazz studies. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 201A for 1 hour; 201B for 2 hours; 201C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 202 : Private Instruction: Piano - AR

Private instruction for Piano. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 202A for 1 hour; 202B for 2 hours; 202C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 203 : Private Instruction: Organ - AR

Private instruction for Organ. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 203A for 1 hour; 203B for 2 hours; 203C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 204 : Private Instruction: Voice - AR

Private instruction for Voice. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 204A for 1 hour; 204B for 2 hours; 204C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 205 : Private Instruction: Violin/Viola - AR

Private instruction for Violin/Viola. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 205A for 1 hour; 205B for 2 hours; 205C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 206 : Private Instruction: Cello/Bass - AR

Private Instruction for Cello/Bass. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 206A for 1 hour; 206B for 2 hours; 206C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 207 : Private Instruction: Flute - AR

Private instruction for Flute. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 207A for 1 hour; 207B for 2 hours; 207C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 208 : Private Instruction: Oboe/English Horn - AR

Private instruction for Oboe/English Horn. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 208A for 1 hour; 208B for 2 hours; 208C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 209 : Private Instruction: Bassoon - AR

Private instruction for Bassoon. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 209A for 1 hour; 209B for 2 hours; 209C for
MUSI 210 : Private Instruction: Clarinet - AR

Private instruction for Clarinet. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 210A for 1 hour; 210B for 2 hours; 210C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 211 : Private Instruction: Saxophone - AR

Private instruction for Saxophone. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 211A for 1 hour; 211B for 2 hours; 211C for 3 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 212 : Private Instruction: Trumpet - AR

Private instruction for Trumpet. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 212A for 1 hour; 212B for 2 hours; 212C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 213 : Private Instruction: French Horn - AR

Private instruction for French Horn. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 213A for 1 hour; 213B for 2 hours; 213C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 214 : Private Instruction: Trombone - AR

Private instruction for Trombone. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 214A for 1 hour; 214B for 2 hours; 214C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 215 : Private Instruction: Baritone/Tuba - AR

Private instruction for Baritone/Tuba. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 215A for 1 hour; 215B for 2 hours; 215C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 216 : Private Instruction: Percussion - AR

Private instruction for Percussion. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 216A for 1 hour; 216B for 2 hours; 216C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 217 : Private Instruction: Guitar - AR

Private instruction for Guitar. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 217A for 1 hour; 217B for 2 hours; 217C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 218 : Private Instruction: Harp - AR

Private instruction for Harp. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 218A for 1 hour; 218B for 2 hours; 218C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 219 : Private Instruction: Harpsichord AR

Private instruction for Harpsichord. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 219A for 1 hour; 219B for 2 hours; 219C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 225 : Ear Training III - AR

A continuation of MUSI 126. Prerequisite: MUSI 126 or consent of instructor. (1)

MUSI 226 : Ear Training IV - AR

A continuation of MUSI 225. Prerequisite: MUSI 225 or consent of instructor. (1)
MUSI 235: Music Theory & Analysis III

A continuation of MUSI 136. Further study of the materials and syntax of musical expression through an examination of modulation, larger formal structures, mode mixture, borrowed chords, augmented sixth chords, chromatic harmony, composition, etc. Prerequisite: MUSI 136 or consent of instructor. (3)

MUSI 236: Music Theory & Analysis IV

Introduction to post-tonal techniques and the craft of the 21st century composer/arranger, including counterpoint, orchestration, and the development of thematic material into a composition. Prerequisite: MUSI 235 or consent of department chair. (4)

MUSI 240: Introduction to Music Education

Introduction to the profession. History and philosophy of music education. Developmental characteristics of students and learning styles. Introduction to national and state standards. Lesson design with emphasis on writing objectives. 15 hour practicum required. Music education majors only. (3)

MUSI 241: String Lab I

Methods and materials of teaching and playing string instruments in the public schools. Intended for music education majors. (1)

MUSI 242: String Lab II

Methods and materials of teaching and playing string instruments in the public schools. Intended for music education majors. (1)

MUSI 243: Woodwind Lab I

Group instruction on flute, clarinet, and saxophone; methods and materials of teaching and playing single reeds in the public schools. Intended for music education majors. (1)

MUSI 244: Woodwind Lab II

Group instruction on oboe and bassoon; methods and materials of teaching and playing double reed instruments in the public schools. Intended for music education majors. (1)

MUSI 245: Brass Lab I

Group Instruction on trumpet and horn; methods and materials of teaching and playing high brass instruments in the public schools. Intended for music education majors. (1)

MUSI 246: Brass Lab II

Group instruction on trombone, euphonium, and tuba; methods and materials of teaching and playing low brass instruments in the public schools. Intended for music education majors. (1)

MUSI 247: Percussion Lab

Methods and materials of teaching and playing percussion instruments in the public schools. (1)

MUSI 248: Voice Lab

Methods and materials of vocal pedagogy and solo vocal performance in the public schools. (1)

MUSI 251: Keyboard Musicianship III

Continued development of piano and musicianship skills in a group piano setting, including scales and technique, accompanying, harmonization of melodies, lead-sheet realization, singing and playing, improvisation, transposing, open-score reading, hymn sight-reading, and public performance. Prerequisite: MUSI 152 or consent of instructor. Intended for music majors, but open to students in all areas. Culminates in the Keyboarding Proficiency Assessment. (1)
MUSI 287 : Special Topics in Music
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MUSI 288 : Special Topics in Music
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MUSI 289 : Special Topics in Music
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MUSI 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

MUSI 301 : Music in Historical Context I
Music History in theory and practice from the Middle Ages through the Age of the Enlightenment. In this course students will study the development of Western music of the Middle Ages, Renaissance, Baroque, and Classical era through examination and performance of representative works of each time period. Prerequisites: MUSI 120 and MUSI 136. (4)

MUSI 302 : Music in Historical Context II
Music History in theory and practice from Beethoven's innovations to those of the present day. In this course students will study the development of Western music of the Romantic, Modernist, and Post-Modernist periods through examination of representative works of each time period. Prerequisites: MUSI 120 and 136. (4)

MUSI 321 : Guitar Lab
Group instruction on acoustic guitar; methods and materials of teaching and playing guitar in the public schools. Intended for music education majors. (1)

MUSI 325 : Class Composition I
A systematic introduction to neo-tonal compositional languages, styles, and techniques resulting in individually composed chamber pieces. MUSI 325 and 326 are prerequisites for private study in Composition (MUSI 327). Students intending to major in Composition should take these courses in their first year of music study. Students majoring in other areas may take these courses after completing MUSI 236. MUSI 325 and MUSI 326 need not be taken in sequence. Prerequisite: MUSI 236 or consent of instructor. (2)

MUSI 326 : Class Composition II
A systematic introduction to pan-tonal compositional languages, styles, and techniques resulting in individually composed chamber pieces. MUSI 325 and MUSI 326 are prerequisites for private study in Composition (MUSI 327). Students intending to major in Composition should take these courses in their first year of music study. Students majoring in other areas may take these courses after completing MUSI 236. MUSI 325 and MUSI 326 need not be taken in sequence. Prerequisite: MUSI 236 or consent of instructor. (2)

MUSI 327 : Composition AR
A systematic approach to contemporary musical composition; students create and notate works for solo, small and large ensembles. May be repeated for additional credit. Private instruction; special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 327A for 1 hour; 327B for 2 hours; 327C for 3 or 4 hours. Prerequisites: MUSI 325 and 326 or consent of instructor.

MUSI 328 : Electronic Media
Application of electronic media and techniques to compositional process. Private instruction; special fee in addition to tuition.
May be repeated for credit. Students register in 328A for 1 hour; 328B for 2 hours; 328C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

**MUSI 329 : Songwriting and Audio Production - AR**

A systematic approach to the creation and recording of popular and commercial music. May be repeated for additional credit. Private instruction; special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in MUSI 329A for 1 hour; MUSI 329B for 2 hours; MUSI 329C for 3 or 4 hours (1 to 4)

**MUSI 340 : Managing the Classroom and Curriculum**

Classroom management, classroom technology, and assessment. Unit and lesson planning with introduction to the edTPA. 15 hour practicum required. Prerequisite: MUSI 240. (3)

**MUSI 341 : Music for Classroom Teachers**

Methods and procedures in teaching elementary school music as well as infusing the arts in the curriculum. Offered for students preparing for elementary classroom teaching (non-music education majors). Prerequisite: completion of or concurrent enrollment in EDUC 390: Inquiry into Learning I. (2)

**MUSI 345 : Conducting I - AR**

Introduction to basic patterns, gestures, and conducting techniques. (1)

**MUSI 346 : Conducting II**

Continuation of MUSI 345; observation of advanced conducting students in laboratory ensemble. (1)

**MUSI 348 : Practicum in Music Education**

Field experience teaching in elementary, middle or junior high school; provides laboratory experience in teaching prior to full student teaching experience. Prerequisite: MUSI 340; Recommended: enroll fall semester preceding student teaching. (1)

**MUSI 351 : Accompanying - AR**

Laboratory experience in accompanying representative vocal and instrumental solo literature in the soloist's private lesson studio. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. (1)

**MUSI 352 : Organ Improvisation - AR**

Basic techniques of improvisation, particularly as related to hymn tunes. Private instruction: Special Fee in addition to tuition. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. (1)

**MUSI 353 : Solo Vocal Literature - AR**

Survey of solo vocal literature. (2)

**MUSI 355 : Diction I (English/Italian) - AR**

An introduction to the International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA) and its practical applications for singers of English and Italian texts. (1)

**MUSI 356 : Diction II (French/German)**

Continuation of MUSI 355 with applications for singers of French and German texts. (1)

**MUSI 358 : Early Music Laboratory**

Exploration of solo and small ensemble literature from the Baroque period and earlier, focusing on range of repertoire, performance practices, and period instruments. Rehearsal and performance augmented by listening, research, and writing. Prerequisite: MUSI 234 or consent of instructor. (1)
MUSI 360 : Choir of the West - AR
A study of a wide variety of choral literature and technique through rehearsal and performance of both sacred and secular music. Auditions at the beginning of fall semester. (1)

MUSI 361 : University Chorale - AR
A study of choral literature and technique through rehearsal and performance of both sacred and secular music. Auditions at the beginning of fall semester. (1)

MUSI 362 : University Men's Chorus - AR
The study and performance of repertoire for men's voices. Emphasis on individual vocal and musical development. (1)

MUSI 363 : University Singers - AR
The study and performance of repertoire for women's voices. Emphasis on individual vocal and musical development. (1)

MUSI 366 : Opera - AR
Production of chamber opera, opera scenes, and full operas. Participation in all facets of production. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. (1)

MUSI 370 : University Wind Ensemble - AR
Study and performance of selected wind and percussion literature using various size ensembles. Membership by audition. (1)

MUSI 371 : University Concert Band - AR
Study of selected band literature through rehearsal and performance. Designed for the general university student. Prerequisite: having played instrument through at least junior year of high school or consent of instructor. (1)

MUSI 375 : University Jazz Ensemble - AR
Study of selected big band literature through rehearsal and performance. Membership by audition. (1)

MUSI 380 : University Symphony Orchestra - AR
Study of selected orchestral literature through rehearsal and performance. Membership by audition. (1)

MUSI 381 : Chamber Ensemble - AR
Reading, rehearsal, and performance of selected instrumental chamber music. Sections offered in string, brass, woodwind, early instruments, guitar, jazz and world music. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. (1)

MUSI 383 : Piano Ensemble - AR
Techniques and practice in the performance of two-piano and piano duet literature; includes sight reading and program planning. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. (1)

MUSI 387 : Special Topics in Music
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MUSI 388 : Special Topics in Music
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
MUSI 389 : Special Topics in Music
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MUSI 390 : Intensive Performance Study: Ensemble Tour - AR
Intensive study and rehearsal of your repertoire; off-campus tour of major performance venues; special fee in addition to tuition. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. (4)

MUSI 391 : Intensive Performance Study: Conservatory Experience
Intensive study and practice of solo repertoire; special fee in addition to tuition. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. (4)

MUSI 395 : Music Centers of the World - AR
Exploration of music and other arts in environments off campus. Offered January Term to facilitate study abroad, or in cultural centers of the United States. (4)

MUSI 398 : Keystone: Introduction to Music Research
Introduction to principles and standards relevant to academic research in music, exploration of common research materials and experience with practices and techniques in this field. (2)

MUSI 399 : Keystone: Junior Recital
Preparation and presentation of a juried half recital, normally in the junior year. Declared Bachelor of Music majors only. Private instruction; special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 399A for 1 hour; 399B for 2 to 4 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor is required. (1 to 4)

MUSI 401 : Private Instruction: Jazz AR
Prerequisite: Two semesters of non-jazz study (202-219) or permission of the Director of Jazz Studies. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 401A for 1 hour; 401B for 2 hours; 401C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 402 : Private Instruction: Piano - AR
Private instruction for Piano. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 402A for 1 hour; 402B for 2 hours; 402C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 403 : Private Instruction: Organ - AR
Private instruction for Organ. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 403A for 1 hour; 403B for 2 hours; 403C for 3 or 4 hours. (1)

MUSI 404 : Private Instruction: Voice AR
Private instruction for Voice. Special fee in addition to tuition. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 404A for 1 hour; 404B for 2 hours; 404C for 3 or 4 hours. (1)

MUSI 405 : Private Instruction: Violin/Viola - AR
Private instruction for Violin/Viola. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 405A for 1 hour; 405B for 2 hours; 405C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 406 : Private Instruction: Cello/Bass - AR
Private instruction for Cello/Bass. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 406A for 1 hour; 406B for 2 hours; 406C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)
MUSI 407 : Private Instruction: Flute - AR
Private instruction for Flute. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 407A for 1 hour; 407B for 2 hours; 407C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 408 : Private Instruction: Oboe/English Horn - AR
Private instruction for Oboe/English Horn. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 408A for 1 hour; 408B for 2 hours; 408C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 409 : Private Instruction: Bassoon - AR
Private instruction for Bassoon. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 409A for 1 hour; 409B for 2 hours; 409C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 410 : Private Instruction: Clarinet - AR
Private instruction for Clarinet. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 410A for 1 hour; 410B for 2 hours; 410C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 411 : Private Instruction: Saxophone - AR
Private instruction for Saxophone. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 411A for 1 hour; 411B for 2 hours; 411C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 412 : Private Instruction: Trumpet - AR
Private instruction for Trumpet. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 412A for 1 hour; 412B for 2 hours; 412C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 413 : Private Instruction: French Horn - AR
Private instruction for French Horn. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 413A for 1 hour; 413B for 2 hours; 413C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 414 : Private Instruction: Trombone - AR
Private instruction for Trombone. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 414A for 1 hour; 414B for 2 hours; 414C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 415 : Private Instruction: Baritone/Tuba - AR
Private instruction for Baritone/Tuba. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 415A for 1 hour; 415B for 2 hours; 415C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 416 : Private Instruction: Percussion - AR
Private instruction for Percussion. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 416A for 1 hour; 416B for 2 hours; 416C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 417 : Private Instruction: Guitar - AR
Private instruction for Guitar. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 417A for 1 hour; 417B for 2 hours; 417C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 418 : Private Instruction: Harp - AR
Private instruction for Harp. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 418A for 1 hour; 418B for 2 hours; 418C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)
MUSI 419 : Private Instruction: Harpsichord - AR
Private instruction for Harpsichord. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 419A for 1 hour; 419B for 2 hours; 419C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 420 : Private Instruction: Pedagogy - AR
Methods and materials for teaching specific instrumental media in the studio; special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in MUSI 420A for 1 hour and 420B for 2 hours. (1 or 2)

MUSI 421 : Functional Piano for the Professional Musician
Advanced development of piano and musicianship skills in a group piano setting, focusing on the necessary skills for choir direction, including vocal warm-ups, open score reading, sight-reading, hymn sight-reading, singing and playing, and accompanying. Prerequisite: MUSI 251, with a grade of C or better, and/or successful completion of the Keyboarding Proficiency Assessment. Required for Choral Music Education, Organ, and Piano majors, but open to students in all areas. (2)

MUSI 427 : Advanced Orchestration/Arranging - AR
Prerequisite: MUSI 325 and 326 or consent of instructor. May be repeated for additional credit. Private instruction; special fee in addition to tuition. Students are registered in 427A for 1 hour; 427B for 2 hours; 427C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 430 : Piano Literature I - AR
Study of representative piano repertoire from the 18th and early 19th Century. (2)

MUSI 431 : Piano Literature II - AR
Study of representative piano compositions of the late 19th and 20th Century. (2)

MUSI 440 : Introduction to General Music Methods
Introduction to methods and materials for teaching general music courses in K-12 schools. Music education majors only. Prerequisites: MUSI 340, EDUC 391, and EPSY 361. (2)

MUSI 441 : Advanced Elementary Music Methods
Exploration of Orff, Kodaly, Dalcroze, and Gordon approaches. Elementary choral methods and materials. Child voice and changing voice. Music education majors only. Prerequisite: MUSI 440. (2)

MUSI 443 : Methods of Secondary Choral Music
The organization and administration of the secondary school choral program. Prerequisite: MUSI 340. (2)

MUSI 444 : Materials of Secondary Choral Music
Survey of choral literature appropriate for the various age and experience levels of students in grades 4-12, including sources and research techniques. Prerequisite: MUSI 340. (2)

MUSI 445 : Conducting III
Refinement of patterns, gestures, and conducting techniques; application to appropriate vocal and instrumental scores. Prerequisite: MUSI 346 or consent of instructor; Section A (Instrumental); Section B (Choral). (1)

MUSI 446 : Conducting IV
Continuation of MUSI 445; application and development of skills in laboratory ensemble. Prerequisite: MUSI 445 or consent of instructor; Section A - Instrumental, Section B - Choral. (1)
MUSI 447 : Methods of School Band Music
The organization and administration of the secondary school band program. Prerequisite: MUSI 340. (2)

MUSI 448 : Materials for School Band Music
Survey of wind-percussion literature appropriate for the various age and experience levels of students in grades 4-12, including sources and research techniques. Prerequisite: MUSI 340. (2)

MUSI 451 : Piano Pedagogy I - AR
Teaching techniques for prospective teachers of piano, including techniques for individual and group instruction. Methods and materials will cover beginning to intermediate levels. Includes a practical teaching component. Required for piano majors, but open to all advanced pianists. (2)

MUSI 453 : Vocal Pedagogy - AR
Physiological, psychological, and pedagogical aspects of singing. (2)

MUSI 455 : String Pedagogy
Teaching techniques for prospective teachers of strings with emphasis on individual student instruction. Methods and materials from beginning through advanced levels. (2)

MUSI 456 : Methods and Materials for School Strings
The organization and administration of school string programs, elementary through secondary. (2)

MUSI 469 : Student Teaching Seminar
Student teaching experiences shared and analyzed; exploration of related issues regarding entering the public school music teaching profession. Concurrent enrollment with EDUC 468 required. (2)

MUSI 487 : Special Topics in Music
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MUSI 488 : Special Topics in Music
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MUSI 489 : Special Topics in Music
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MUSI 491 : Independent Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. May be repeated for additional credit. (1 to 4)

MUSI 495 : Internship
To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)
MUSI 499 : Capstone: Senior Project - SR

A culminating project of substantial proportions, presented in a public forum, undertaken in the senior year. For the Bachelor of Arts degree, the project integrates musical studies with a broader liberal arts context; for the Bachelor of Musical Arts degree, the project integrates musical studies with the cognate field; for Bachelor of Music Education and Bachelor of Music degrees, the project consists of a juried recital. Private instruction; special fee in addition to tuition. Students register first in 499A for 1 hour and then in the next term 499B for 2 to 4 hour option. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. (1 to 4)
Native American and Indigenous Studies is an interdisciplinary program grounded in a partnership between students, faculty, staff and local communities, with a global Indigenous focus centered in local and regional contexts. We empower students to recognize, honor and value Indigenous ways of knowing, so that they can work in collaboration with Indigenous communities and all their relations.

Minor

24 semester hours

Core courses in Native American and Indigenous studies
8 semester hours

Students must take the following core courses that introduce the field of Native American and Indigenous Studies and explore key approaches and issues within it.

- NAIS 111: Interconnections (2)
- NAIS 112: Interconnections (2)
- NAIS 250: Introduction to Native American and Indigenous Studies (4)

Northwest Language and Worldview
8 semester hours

Students select two from among these three courses exploring Indigenous language and worldviews of the Pacific Northwest. Equivalent coursework in other Indigenous languages may be substituted for SOLU 101 and/or 102.

- SOLU 101: Southern Lushootseed: Introduction to Oral Language (4)
- SOLU 102: Southern Lushootseed: Oral Language Dialogue (4)
- ANTH 190/192: Practicing Anthropology: Makah Culture Past and Present (4)

Electives
8 semester hours

Students select 8 semester hours from the following courses that study Indigenous topics and perspectives. These courses must each be from a different department or program.

- ANTH 190/192: Practicing Anthropology: Makah Culture Past and Present (4)
  (if not used to satisfy the Northwest Language and Worldview requirement above)
- ANTH 225: Past Cultures of Washington State (2)
- ANTH 330: Cultures and People of Native North America (4)
- ENGL 288: Special Topics in English (4)
  (when the topic is ‘Indigenous Literature of North America’)
- HIST 348: Lewis and Clark: History and Memory (4)
- HIST 351: History of Western and Pacific Northwestern U.S. (4)
- IHON 258: Self, Culture & Society (4)
  (when the topic is ‘Colonization in the Americas’)
- NAIS 230: Indigenous Creation Narratives of the Americas (4)
- NORD 286 Sámi Culture in Global Indigenous Contexts (4)
- RELI 227: Christian Theology (4)
  (when the topic is ‘Native American Theologies’)
- RELI 236: Native American Religious Traditions (4)
- RELI 393: Topics in Comparative Religion (4)
  (when the topic is ‘Native Traditions of the Pacific Northwest’)

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NAIS 111 : Interconnections
A weekly meeting with program students and faculty to discuss progress, challenges, and the intersection of Indigenous approaches and the university experience. Students are encouraged to attend for no credit in subsequent semesters. (2)

NAIS 112 : Interconnections
A weekly meeting with program students and faculty to discuss progress, challenges, and the intersection of Indigenous approaches and the university experience. Students are encouraged to attend for no credit in subsequent semesters. (2)

NAIS 230 : Indigenous Creation Narratives of the Americas and their Resonance - LT, A or C
Through encounters with a variety of creation narratives, literature, film, and visual art from native peoples of the Americas, students examine changing relationships with the land, the cosmos, and other living beings. (4)

NAIS 250 : Introduction to Native American & Indigenous Studies - A
Introduces students to the scope, methodologies, and intellectual traditions of Native American and Indigenous Studies, focusing on such topics as Indigeneity, settler colonialism, sovereignty, resilience, and the intersectionality of Indigeneity with gender and sexuality. May include community-based service learning components. (4)
The Division of Natural Sciences fulfills a two-fold purpose, preparing its majors for careers as science professionals and providing all students the grounding in the scientific awareness vital for being a citizen in the modern world and participating in a democracy.

To meet the first purpose, the six departments in the division offer rigorous programs in biology, chemistry, geosciences, physics, mathematics, and computer science. Inquiry-based learning is emphasized in laboratories, research courses, and capstone projects. The division-wide undergraduate research program supports one-on-one investigations with faculty in which students are immersed in all aspects of actually “doing” science.

To meet the second purpose, both major and non-major courses address the basic philosophy and methodologies of science. This encourages an awareness of the limitations of science as well as an appreciation for its benefits. Courses also attempt to place science and technology in its larger socio-cultural context, the connecting developments in one discipline with those in another and with influences outside the sciences.

Regardless of their major, students will find in the Division of Natural Sciences a faculty devoted to teaching. Opportunities for close interactions abound, and the development of the whole person is a central concern.

As a division within the College of Arts and Sciences, the Division of Natural Sciences offers major programs in each department leading to B.A. and B.S. degrees, minor programs, and core courses that fulfill General Education Program elements. The departments provide supporting courses for interdisciplinary programs within the sciences and for other schools of the University. Courses for B.A. in Education degrees with majors and minors in the natural sciences are available; see the Department of Education section of this catalog for the specific degree requirements. See also the sections on environmental studies and on the Health Sciences (located in the pre-professional programs section) for related programs.

Descriptions of specific course offerings and degree requirements offered within the Division of Natural Sciences are listed under:

- Biology
- Chemistry
- Computer Science
- Geosciences
- Mathematics
- Physics

The following course is offered under Natural Sciences. Other courses suitable for satisfying General Education (GenEd) program elements may be found in the listings for each of the departments in the division.
Undergraduate Programs

The traditional undergraduate program is designed for students who do not hold licensure in practical or registered nursing. The L.P.N. to B.S.N. program is designed for Licensed Practical Nurses who have completed a practical nursing program. The school collaborates with nearly 100 health agencies to provide optimal clinical learning experiences for its students, under the supervision of its faculty members.

Graduates who successfully complete the program will earn the Bachelor of Science in Nursing (B.S.N.) degree and are eligible to sit for the NCLEX-RN examination for licensure as registered nurses in all 50 states and two U.S. Territories. They are prepared to begin professional nursing positions throughout the health care system. The undergraduate programs provide a strong foundation for graduate study in nursing.

Membership

School of Nursing is a member of the American Association of Colleges of Nursing (AACN) and the National League for Nursing (NLN).

Washington State Approval

The School of Nursing is approved by the Washington State Nursing Care Quality Assurance Commission.

Accreditation

The baccalaureate degree in nursing at Pacific Lutheran University is accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (www.aacn.nche.edu/ccne-accreditation).

High School Preparation

Applicants are expected to have completed a program in high school that includes: four years of English; two years of mathematics (preferably algebra and geometry); two years of social sciences; two years of one foreign language; and two years of laboratory sciences (including chemistry).

Liberal Arts Foundation

An understanding and appreciation of the liberal arts and of the art and science of nursing is necessary for success in the B.S.N. program. Admitted B.S.N. students are expected to have completed at least 12 semester hours of liberal arts courses prior to beginning the nursing program, in such study areas as anthropology, fine arts, history, languages, literature, philosophy, political science, religion or writing. Graduates are required to meet the PLU 48-semester-hour general education program. Courses in the classic liberal arts & sciences are integral to developing the baccalaureate-prepared nurse.

Admission to the University

Applicants must be accepted by the University before consideration for acceptance by the School of Nursing. Pacific Lutheran University welcomes applications from all students who have demonstrated capacity for success at the baccalaureate level. Students who present appropriate academic records and personal qualities may apply for admission to the Fall or Spring Semester. Application procedures and other details are found elsewhere in this catalog.

Admission to the School of Nursing

All application materials, including official transcripts, are reviewed by the School of Nursing’s Recruitment, Admission and Progression (RAP) Committee and evaluated according to the admission criteria.

The selection of students for admission is competitive. Students who have completed the pre-nursing sequence of courses and have made progress on general education program requirements may be selected to begin the nursing major in the Fall or
Spring Semester each year. When applications exceed capacity, qualified candidates may be placed on a waitlist; persons on the waitlist who are not admitted, but who continue to desire admission to the nursing major, must submit a new application to be considered the following year.

Two modes of application to the School of Nursing are offered:

1. Direct Application to the School of Nursing
   College students seeking admission to the nursing major must submit separate applications to the University (if not currently enrolled at PLU) and to the School of Nursing. This mode of application applies to transfer students, L.P.N. to B.S.N. applicants and currently-enrolled PLU students of all levels who did not seek or were not offered simultaneous freshman admission to PLU and nursing. The application to the School of Nursing is available on the School of Nursing website at www.plu.edu/nursing/.

2. Simultaneous/Conditional Freshman Admission to PLU and Nursing
   Highly-qualified high school seniors may be considered for conditional admission to the nursing major based on their application to the University. The application is reviewed by both the University and nursing admission committees. Contact the Office of Admission for details, criteria, and deadlines (253.535.7151, www.plu.edu/admission/).

All prospective or pre-nursing students are urged to seek early academic advisement in order to enroll for appropriate prerequisite courses and avoid unnecessary loss of time. Individuals whose applications have been received after the priority deadline for all terms will be considered on a space-available basis. The School of Nursing reserves the right to revise and modify programs and curricula.

Admission Criteria

Traditional B.S.N. and L.P.N. to B.S.N. and A.D.N. to B.S.N.

Applicants must be admitted to Pacific Lutheran University before being considered for admission to the School of Nursing. Admission to the University does not imply or guarantee admission to the School of Nursing. Admission is a selective process and meeting minimum requirements does not imply or guarantee admission.

Minimum criteria for admission to the traditional B.S.N., L.P.N. to B.S.N., or A.D.N. to B.S.N. programs of study include the following:

- Successful completion, or pending satisfactory completion, of specific prerequisite courses at PLU, an accredited community college or another accredited university.
- Successful completion, or pending completion, of at least 30 semester credits or 45 quarter credits (sophomore class standing).
- Competitive grade point average. Admitted students usually have significantly higher grade point averages than the minimum because of the competitiveness of the program:
  - A minimum grade of 2.50 (or B-) on a 4.00 scale in each nursing prerequisite and co-requisite course.
  - A minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.00 on a 4.00 scale in the prerequisite and corequisite courses.
  - A minimum PLU cumulative grade point average of 3.00 on a 4.00 scale. Transfer students who matriculate to PLU and the School of Nursing simultaneously must meet the cumulative transfer grade point average as determined by the Registrar’s Office.
- No more than one repeat of any single prerequisite or co-requisite course. Applicants who have repeated single or multiple courses, both general and nursing-specific, due to failure, or have withdrawn from courses, are considered less competitive.
- Completion of the University Math Entrance Requirement, which is intermediate algebra at the college level with a minimum grade of 2.50 (or B-) on a 4.00 scale, or completion of two years of college preparatory (high school) algebra with average grades of 3.00 on a 4.00 scale.
- Completion of the University’s Language Entrance Requirement: Two years of a single foreign language in high school or one-year of college-level foreign language (or American Sign Language).
- Physical and mental health with emotional stability sufficient to meet the School of Nursing Essential Qualifications for all generalist nursing roles, and to provide timely and safe patient care.
- Fluency in speaking, reading, writing and comprehending university-level English is necessary for academic success and for patient safety. Students whose first language is not English must take the TOEFL-iBT or the iELTS test. Test fees are the responsibility of the applicant. Score guidelines and the English Proficiency Policy may be found in the School of Nursing application or by contacting the School of Nursing Office at 253.535.7672 or nurs@plu.edu, or online as www.plu.edu/nursing/application/english-proficiency-policy/.
- Civil, administrative and criminal history clearance in all states as well as any other applicable territory or country.
- Submission of all required application documents to the School of Nursing by the School’s designated yearly deadlines:
  - Priority deadline is February 1.
  - Final deadline is May 1.
- Students who have completed transferable nursing credit from another accredited institution should seek advisement from the admissions coordinator in the School of Nursing regarding their prospective curriculum plan. All transfer credit from other nursing programs must be approved before beginning the program.

Continuation Policies

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• All nursing courses are sequential. For admitted students, completion of all courses in one semester is prerequisite to enrollment in the next semester’s courses. All students admitted to the nursing major must adhere to the curriculum sequence as outlined in this catalog. Failure to progress according to the program plan for any reason may result in dismissal or a significant delay in graduation.
• A minimum grade of 2.00 on a 4.00 scale (C) must be achieved in all required nursing courses. A student receiving a grade less than a 2.00 in any course that is prerequisite to another nursing course may not continue in the nursing sequence until the prerequisite course is repeated with a grade of 2.00 or above on a 4.00 scale. No course may be repeated more than one time.
• Withdrawal from a course in failing status is considered equivalent to a course failure.
• Students who do not earn a 2.50 (or B-) or better in a corequisite course while enrolled in the nursing program will be placed on academic probation, and may be dismissed from the nursing program.
• Completion of grade B or better in all grades B or better in the program.
• Incomplete grades in nursing courses must be converted to a passing grade (2.00 or above on a 4.00 scale) before the first day of class of the subsequent term.
• The School of Nursing reserves the right to withdraw nursing students who fail to achieve and maintain academic or clinical competence, or who do not demonstrate professional accountability or conduct. Unsafe and/or unethical practice constitutes grounds for immediate dismissal from the clinical component and/or the program.
• All students must comply with confidentiality according to Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA), School of Nursing, and University regulations.
• Other policies regarding progression/continuation are found in the School of Nursing Student Handbook.

Health

As professional role models and health care providers, nursing students are responsible for demonstrating optimal health practices. All students at PLU are required to submit a health History Form and accurate immunization record prior to enrollment at PLU. In addition, all nursing students are required to submit separate specific health-related documentation and certification before beginning the program, and must be current throughout the course of study. It is the responsibility of each student to provide appropriate and timely documentation as required. Students failing to comply with any of these requirements may be dismissed from the nursing program and/or be subject to monetary fine. It is the student’s responsibility to report in writing to the School of Nursing any changes in his or her physical, emotional, or psychological health.

Drug Testing Policy

All nursing students will be required to submit to drug, marijuana and alcohol screening at least once yearly as part of their continuing School of Nursing health requirements. Students may be required to submit to additional drug screenings as required by the clinical agencies and School of Nursing, at the student’s expense. The screenings may be scheduled or they may occur at random and unannounced. Students will be expected to adhere to any deadline set by the agencies and/or the School of Nursing.

Non-Majors Enrolled in Nursing Courses

Students who have not been admitted to the nursing major but wish to enroll in nursing courses must first obtain permission of the course instructor(s) and the dean of the School of Nursing.

Additional Costs

Course fees are charged to each student’s account each semester. These fees support the purchase of equipment, materials and supplies in the practice labs and Learning Resource Center, clinical placements, external testing measures, as well as computer materials and software. The fee is paid with tuition following registration for specific courses.

In addition to regular university costs, students must provide their own transportation between the University campus and the clinical areas beginning with the first nursing course. Public transportation is limited, so provision for private transportation is essential.

Health requirement fees, laboratory fees, student uniforms, textbooks, other learning materials, and any necessary equipment are the responsibility of the student.

Programs of Study

Prerequisite and corequisite courses for the Nursing Major

Each prerequisite and corequisite course listed below must be completed with a minimum grade of 2.50 (or B-) on a 4.00 scale in order to be considered successfully completed.
• **Traditional B.S.N. Sequence:**
Students must successfully complete Biology 205 and 206, Chemistry 105 and Psychology 101 before beginning the nursing program. Successful completion of Biology 201 and Psychology 320 is required before progression to the second semester sophomore-level nursing courses; successful completion of Statistics 231 is required before enrollment in Nursing 360. (See Admission Criteria for GPA requirements in prerequisite and corequisite courses.)

• **L.P.N. to B.S.N. Sequence:**
Students must successfully complete Biology 201, 205 and 206; Chemistry 105; and Psychology 101 and 320 with a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.00 on a 4.00 scale before beginning the nursing program. Successful completion of Statistics 231 is also required prior to enrollment in Nursing 360.

• **A.D.N. to B.S.N. Sequence:**
Students must successfully complete Biology 201, 205 and 206; Chemistry 105; Psychology 101 and 320; and Statistics 231 with a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.00 on a 4.00 scale before beginning the nursing program.

• **RN-with non-nursing baccalaureate degree or higher to M.S.N. Program.**
See options for registered nurses at the end of this section and in the Graduate-Post-Baccalaureate section of this catalog.

**Prerequisite and corequisite courses**

- BIOL 201: Introductory Microbiology
- BIOL 205: Human Anatomy and Physiology I
- BIOL 206: Human Anatomy and Physiology II
- CHEM 105: Chemistry of Life
- PSYC 101: Introduction to Psychology
- PSYC 320: Development Across the Lifespan
- STAT 231: Introductory Statistics

All the above named courses are offered by academic departments other than the School of Nursing, and are administered by those respective departments in regard to scheduling, evaluation, grading and other matters. Prerequisite and corequisite courses taken off-campus must be approved for equivalency with PLU courses. Applicants are encouraged to review the School of Nursing “Comparable Course Guide,” which shows courses at Washington State colleges and universities that fulfill nursing course requirements (available at [www.plu.edu/nursing/](http://www.plu.edu/nursing/)). Applicants must submit course descriptions and syllabi for courses completed out of state and/or that do not appear on the comparable course guide. The PLU Registrar evaluates all transcripts and is the only department that approves credits for transfer to Pacific Lutheran University. However, the School of Nursing determines whether or not a course will fulfill the nursing prerequisite requirement. To be awarded a B.S.N. degree, all students must meet both nursing and university requirements.

What follows are sample curricula for the traditional B.S.N., L.P.N. to B.S.N., and A.D.N. to B.S.N. programs. The School of Nursing may add, amend, delete or deviate from the sample curricula and apply such changes to registered and accepted students. Deviations may include, and are not limited to, requiring attendance in summer and/or January terms.

**B.S.N. Sequence for Traditional Program Students**

The curriculum plan for the traditional student, who does not hold practical or registered nursing licensure, is designed to foster growth and professional accountability.

Nursing (NURS) courses must be taken concurrently or in sequence as indicated in the following sample curriculum and normally extend over six semesters.

**First Year (Pre-Nursing)**

- **First Semester**
  - BIOL 205: Human Anatomy and Physiology I (4)
  - PSYC 101: Introduction to Psychology (4)
  - WRIT 101: Writing Seminar (4)
  - PHED 100: Personalized Fitness (1)
- **January Term**
  - General Education Program Element (GenEd): First-Year Residency Requirement (4)
  - PHED Physical Activity (1)
- **Second Semester**
  - BIOL 206: Human Anatomy and Physiology II (4)
  - CHEM 105: Chemistry of Life (4)
  - General Education Program Element (GenEd) (4)
  - Inquiry Seminar 190: GenEd (4)

**Second Year**
First Semester
- BIOL 201: Introduction to Microbiology (4)
- PSYC 320: Development Across the Lifespan (4)
- STAT 231: Introductory Statistics (4)
- NURS 220: Nursing Competencies (4)
- PHED Physical Activity (1)

January Term
- STAT 231: Introductory Statistics (4)
                   (If not taken in the previous semester)

Second Semester
- NURS 260: Professional Foundations (4)
- NURS 270: Health Assessment and Promotion (4)
- NURS 280: Pathological Human Processes (4)
- General Education Program Element (GenEd) (4)
- PHED Physical Activity (1)

Third Year
First Semester
- NURS 320: Nursing Competencies II (2)
- NURS 330: Pharmacology & Therapeutic Modalities (4)
- NURS 340: Nursing Situations with Individuals: Adult Health I (4)
- NURS 350: Nursing Situations with Individuals: Mental Health (4)

January Term
- General Education Program Element (GenEd) or required Nursing course with Clinical Rotation (4)

Second Semester
- NURS 360: Nursing Research and Informatics (4)
- NURS 365: Culturally Congruent Healthcare (4)
- NURS 370: Nursing Situations with Families: Childbearing (4)
- NURS 380: Nursing Situations with Families: Childrearing (4)

Fourth Year
First Semester
- NURS 420: Leadership and Resource Management (4)
- NURS 430: Nursing Situations with Communities (5)
- NURS 440: Nursing Situations with Individuals: Adult Health II (4)
- NURS 441: Senior Seminar (1)

January Term
- General Education Program Element (GenEd) or required Nursing Course (Clinical Rotation) (4)

Second Semester
- NURS 460: Health Care Systems and Policy (2)
- NURS 480: Professional Foundations II (2)
- NURS 499: Capstone: Nursing Synthesis (6)
- General Education Program Element (GenEd) or Elective (4)

Note: A minimum of 128 semester hours is required for the baccalaureate degree. The sequence of required nursing courses comprises 70 semester hours.

Please note that, due to clinical site availability, any student may be required to take a nursing course, such as but not limited to NURS 340, 350, 370 or 380, in Summer or January Term instead of Fall or Spring Semesters.

B.S.N. Sequence for Licensed Practical Nurses

The L.P.N. to B.S.N. sequence of study is designed to provide career mobility for the experienced licensed practical nurse seeking a Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree. The sequence validates the prior knowledge and clinical competence of the L.P.N. and enables progression through the B.S.N. curriculum within five semesters following completion of the prerequisite courses. L.P.N. students are strongly encouraged to make maximum progress toward completing General Education Program requirements before beginning the nursing sequence.

Prerequisite Courses
- BIOL 201: Introductory Microbiology (4)
- BIOL 205: Human Anatomy and Physiology I (4)
- BIOL 206: Human Anatomy and Physiology II (4)
- CHEM 105: Chemistry of Life (4)
- PSYC 101: Introduction to Psychology (4)
• PSYC 320: Development Across the Lifespan (4)

First Year

• First Semester
  ◦ NURS 260: Professional Foundations (4)
  ◦ NURS 270: Health Assessment and Promotion (4)
  ◦ NURS 280: Pathological Human Processes (4)
  ◦ STAT 231: Introductory Statistics (4)
• Second Semester
  ◦ NURS 320: Nursing Competencies II (2)*
  ◦ NURS 330: Pharmacology and Therapeutic Modalities (4)*
  ◦ NURS 340: Situations with Individuals: Adult Health I (4)*
  ◦ NURS 350: Situations with Individuals: Mental Health (4)

*Note: The L.P.N. to B.S.N. sequence is identical to the traditional B.S.N. sequence except NURS 220: Nursing Competencies I, which is waived for admitting L.P.N. students.

Second Year

• First Semester
  ◦ NURS 360: Nursing Research and Informatics (4)
  ◦ NURS 365: Culturally Congruent Healthcare (4)
  ◦ NURS 370: Nursing Situations with Families: Childbearing (4)
  ◦ NURS 380: Nursing Situations with Families: Childrearing (4)
• Second Semester
  ◦ NURS 420: Leadership and Resource Management (4)
  ◦ NURS 430: Nursing Situations with Communities (5)
  ◦ NURS 440: Nursing Situations with Individuals: Adult Health II (4)
  ◦ NURS 441: Senior Seminar (1)

Third Year

• Final Semester
  ◦ NURS 460: Health Care Systems and Policy (2)
  ◦ NURS 480: Professional Foundations II (2)
  ◦ NURS 499: Capstone: Nursing Synthesis (6)
  ◦ General Education Program Element (GenEd) or Elective (4)

Note: A minimum of 128 semester hours is required for the baccalaureate degree. The L.P.N. to B.S.N. sequence of required nursing courses comprises a maximum of 66 semester hours. Please note that, due to clinical site availability, any student may be required to take a nursing course, such as but not limited to NURS 340, 350, 370 or 380, in January Term or Summer instead of Fall or Spring Semesters.

General university and other specific requirements needed for completion of the baccalaureate degree are not listed above. Applicants to the L.P.N. to B.S.N. sequence are strongly encouraged to seek advising from the School of Nursing Admission Coordinator(s) for assistance with the completion of their program of study.

B.S.N. Sequence for Licensed Registered Nurses

The B.S.N. sequence for licensed registered nurses is currently on hiatus. The School of Nursing will not be accepting applications during the 2018-19 academic year.

The A.D.N. to B.S.N. program begins with the foundation of the knowledge, skills and experience of the registered nurse and builds an expanded framework for advanced nursing practice in today's health care delivery systems. This program is designed for the registered nurse with at least one year of direct care nursing experience.

Upon successful completion of the B.S.N. degree with a cumulative 3.00 PLU grade point average, and successful completion of the Graduate Record Exam (GRE), the student may begin an expedited application process for the M.S.N. program. Admission to the M.S.N. program at PLU is neither implied nor guaranteed. (See Graduate and Post-Baccalaureate Programs section of this catalog.)

Prerequisite Courses

• BIOL 201: Introductory Microbiology (4)
• BIOL 205: Human Anatomy and Physiology I (4)
• BIOL 206: Human Anatomy and Physiology II (4)
• CHEM 105: Chemistry of Life (4)
• PSYC 101: Introduction to Psychology (4)
• PSYC 320: Development Across the Lifespan (4)
• STAT 231: Introductory Statistics (4)

Prerequisite General Education Courses

• Fine Arts: Art, Music or Theatre (4)
• Literature (4)
• Philosophy (excludes logic or critical thinking courses) (4)
• Physical Education: Four different activity courses, including PHED 100 (4)
• Social Sciences (SO) (excludes psychology) (4)
• Writing (4)

For consideration for admission, applicants must have:

• Achieved a minimum (undergraduate) cumulative GPA of 3.00 on a 4.00 scale for admission to the undergraduate study and continuation to graduate study.
• Completed each nursing prerequisite course with a minimum GPA of 2.00 on a 4.00 scale; cumulative GPA average in all prerequisites and co-requisite courses must be a minimum of 2.75 on a 4.00 scale.
• Achieved senior class status, (accumulation of 96 semester hours or 144 quarter hours) with a minimum of eight in transferable upper-division hours.
• Obtained unrestricted licensure as a registered nurse in the state of Washington.

For continuation to graduate study, completion of the M.S.N. application process is required with a 3.00 GPA or better in all PLU coursework and approval of the dean.

B.S.N. Course of Study for A.D.N. Prepared Registered Nurses

(For M.S.N. course sequence, go to the Graduate and Post-Baccalaureate Programs section of this catalog.)

• Prior to first semester in program
  ▷ Religious Studies 3xx (upper-division only) (4)
• First Semester
  ▷ NURS 365: Culturally Congruent Healthcare (4)
  ▷ NURS 399: Professional Portfolio Workshop (4)
  ▷ NURS 420: Introduction to Leadership and Management (4)
  ▷ NURS 430: Nursing Situations with Communities (5)
• January Term
  ▷ Religious Studies 3xx (upper division only) (4) (if not taken prior to the program)
• Second Semester
  ▷ NURS 360: Nursing Research and Informatics (4)
  ▷ NURS 399: Professional Portfolio Workshop (4) (if not taken in the first semester)
  ▷ NURS 460: Health Care Systems and Policy (2)
  ▷ NURS 499: Capstone: Nursing Synthesis (6)

Minor in Health Services

Health care is a complex system, which now represents more than 16% of the U.S. Gross National Product. Many disciplines outside of nursing require familiarity with systems and issues within health care. The Health Services minor is designed to support non-nursing majors, including biology, business, chemistry, social work and other fields. Prior to declaration for a minor in health services, student must receive advising and approval from the School of Nursing. The health services minor requires the completion of 18 semester hours.

• Required Core Courses
  ▷ NURS 100: Medical Terminology (1 or 2)
  ▷ NURS 460: Health Care Systems and Policy (2)
  ▷ PHIL 223: Biomedical Ethics (4)
  ▷ At least three courses from the following areas:
    ▷ Diversity
      ▷ ANTH 102: Intro to Human Cultural Diversity (4)
      ▷ ANTH 380: Sickness, Madness, and Health (4)
      ▷ NURS 365: Culturally Congruent Healthcare (4)
      ▷ KINS 362: Healing Arts of the Mind and Body (4)
    ▷ Administration
**Physiologic Functioning**
- NURS 280: Human Pathological Processes (4)
- NURS 330: Pharmacology & Therapeutic Modalities (4)
- KINS 380: Exercise Physiology (4)

**Applied Health Care**
- HEED 266: Nutrition, Health and Performance (4)
- HEED 281: Injury Prevention and Therapeutic Care (2)
- NURS 270: Health Assessment and Promotion (4)
- KINS 384: Foundations of Health & Fitness Mgmt (3)

No more than eight semester hours from any one department will be counted toward the minor.

**Master of Science in Nursing (M.S.N.)**

Consult the Graduate and Post-Baccalaureate Programs section of this catalog for details of the program leading to the Master of Science in Nursing degree and/or contact the School of Nursing Graduate Program at 253.535.7672 or Office of Graduate Admission at 253.535.7723.

**Entry-Level Master of Science in Nursing**

A cohort program designed for those who have previously earned a baccalaureate or higher degree in an academic discipline other than nursing. Those interested are advised to attend a monthly information session. A seat in one of these sessions can be reserved by contacting the School of Nursing at 253.535.7672. See Graduate and Post-Baccalaureate Programs section of this catalog for further details.

**School Nurse Certification**

Contact the School of Nursing, Office of Continuing Nursing Education (253.535.7683).

**Workshops and Short Courses**

Contact the School of Nursing, Office of Continuing Nursing Education (253.535.7683). The information contained herein reflects an accurate picture of the programs of study leading to degrees in Nursing from Pacific Lutheran University at the time of publication. However, the university reserves the right to make necessary changes in procedures, policies, calendar, curriculum and costs.

**Nursing (NURS) - Undergraduate Courses**

**NURS 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar**

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

**NURS 220 : Nursing Competencies I**

Focuses on the core knowledge and competencies of therapeutic communication, and technical skills associated with health management. Includes a clinical practicum 50 hours. Prerequisites: BIOL 205, 206; CHEM 105, PSYC 101. Prerequisite or corequisites: BIOL 201, PSYC 320. (4) (2 credits didactic, 1 credit lab, 1 credit clinical)

**NURS 260 : Professional Foundations I**

Focuses on nursing as a profession and discipline. The nursing process is introduced as a framework for critical thinking and caring. Open to non-nursing students with permission of instructor. Prerequisite: NURS 220. (4) (4 credits didactic)

**NURS 270 : Health Assessment and Promotion**

Focuses on the core knowledge and competencies necessary to perform health assessments and promote health across the life span. Prerequisites: prior or concurrent with NURS 260 and 280. (4) (3 credits didactic, 1 credit lab)

**NURS 280 : Human Pathological Processes**

Focuses on human responses to major forms of pathophysiology. Prerequisites: Majors complete BIOL 201, 206 and CHEM 105.
Non-majors must receive permission from the instructor. (4) (4 credits didactic)

NURS 287 : Special Topics in Nursing
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

NURS 288 : Special Topics in Nursing
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

NURS 289 : Special Topics in Nursing
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

NURS 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

NURS 320 : Nursing Competencies II
Focuses on the core knowledge and competencies of advanced technical skills associated with health management. Prerequisites: NURS 260, 270, 280, Junior I status. (2) (1 credit didactic, 1 credit lab)

NURS 330 : Pharmacology and Therapeutic Modalities for Nursing
Focuses on pharmacological principles of major drug classifications, therapeutic modalities, and alternatives to pharmacological interventions. Prerequisite for majors: NURS 280, achievement of Junior I status. Non-majors must receive permission from the instructor. (4) (4 credits didactic)

NURS 340 : Nursing Situations with Individuals: Adult Health I
Focuses on the core knowledge and competencies necessary to apply the nursing process to situations with individuals experiencing selected alterations in health. Includes a clinical practicum of 84 hours. Prerequisites: prior or concurrent enrollment in NURS 320 and 330, achievement of Junior I status. (4) (2 credits didactic, 2 credits clinical)

NURS 350 : Nursing Situations with Individuals: Mental Health
Focuses on the core knowledge and competencies necessary to apply the nursing process to situations with individuals experiencing mental health issues. Includes a clinical practicum of 84 hours. Prerequisites: prior or concurrent enrollment in NURS 330, achievement of Junior I status. (4) (2 credits didactic, 2 credits clinical)

NURS 360 : Nursing Research and Informatics
Examines principles of nursing and health care research, technologies, and databases that support evidence-based nursing practice. Prerequisites: STAT 231, concurrent or prior completion of NURS 340 or 350, achievement of Junior II status. (4) (4 credits didactic)

NURS 365 : Culturally Congruent Health Care - A
Focuses on core knowledge and competencies necessary to give culturally congruent care to people from diverse populations. Compares beliefs, values, and practices pertaining to health, care expressions, and well-being. Open to non-nursing students with instructor permission. Prerequisites for majors: NURS 270, achievement of Junior II status. (4) (4 credits didactic)

NURS 370 : Nursing Situations with Families: Childbearing
Focuses on the core knowledge and competencies necessary to apply the nursing process to situations with childbearing families. Includes a clinical practicum of 84 hours. Prerequisites: NURS 320, 330, 340, 350, achievement of Junior II status. (4) (2
NURS 380: Nursing Situations with Families: Childrearing
Focuses on the core knowledge and competencies necessary to apply the nursing process to situations with infants, children, adolescents and their families. Includes a clinical practicum of 84 hours. Prerequisites: NURS 320, 330, 340, 350, achievement of Junior II status. (4) (2 credits didactic, 2 credits clinical)

NURS 387: Special Topics in Nursing
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

NURS 388: Special Topics in Nursing
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

NURS 389: Special Topics in Nursing
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

NURS 420: Introduction to Leadership and Resource Management in Nursing
Focuses on core knowledge and competencies related to beginning leadership and resource management skills. Prerequisites: NURS 360, 370, 380, achievement of Senior I status. (4) (4 credits didactic)

NURS 430: Nursing Situations with Communities
Focuses on the core knowledge and competencies necessary to apply the nursing process to situations with the community as client. Includes a clinical of 84 hours. Prerequisites: prior or concurrent enrollment in NURS 420, achievement of Senior I status. (5) (3 credits didactic, 2 credits clinical)

NURS 440: Nursing Situations with Individuals: Adult Health II
Focuses on the core knowledge and competencies necessary to apply the nursing process to situations with individuals experiencing complex alterations in health. Includes a clinical practicum of 84 hours. Prerequisites: NURS 360, 370, and 380, achievement of Senior I status. (4) (2 credits didactic, 2 credits clinical)

NURS 441: Senior Seminar
Exploration and integration of core knowledge and competencies related to complex alterations in the health of individuals experiencing complex alterations in health. Prerequisites: prior or concurrent enrollment in NURS 440 and achievement of Senior I status. (1) (1 credit seminar)

NURS 460: Health Care Systems and Policy
Analysis of the social, political, legal, and economic factors that influence health care including trends in health policy and ethical issues relevant to health care delivery. Open to non-nursing students with permission of the instructor. Prerequisites for majors: NURS 260, Senior II status. (2) (2 credits didactic)

NURS 480: Professional Foundations II
Critical evaluation of role transition into professional nursing. Prerequisites: concurrent enrollment in NURS 499, achievement of Senior II status. (2) (1 credit didactic, 1 credit seminar)

NURS 487: Special Topics in Nursing
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
NURS 488 : Special Topics in Nursing

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

NURS 489 : Special Topics in Nursing

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

NURS 490 : NCLEX Synthesis

Course content will reinforce critical thinking in test taking, the nursing process, and the client needs categories of the NCLEX-RN® test plan. Utilize test taking strategies to determine item responses and rationale. Explore complex case studies and simulation situations to enhance the ability to delegate and prioritize nursing practice. (2)

NURS 491 : Independent Study

Prerequisite: permission of the dean. (1 to 4)

NURS 499 : Capstone: Nursing Synthesis - SR

Synthesis of core knowledge, competencies, professional values, and leadership skills in nursing situations mentored by a professional nurse preceptor. Includes a clinical practicum 252 hours. Prerequisites: NURS 420, 430, 440, 441, prior or concurrent enrollment in NURS 460 and 480, and achievement of Senior II status. (6) (1 credit didactic, 5 credits clinical)
General Education Program

The GenEd element of eight semester hours in philosophy may be satisfied with any course offered except for PHIL 233: Formal Logic. The initial course in philosophy is customarily PHIL 121, PHIL 125, or a 200-level course that provides a more focused topic but is still at the introductory level (PHIL 128, 220, 223, 230, 238, 253). The 300-level courses are suited for students with particular interests who are capable of working at the upper-division level.

Department Policy

For transfer students, at least eight semester hours must be taken at PLU. Non-PLU courses must be approved by the department chair.

Bachelor of Arts Degree

Major in Philosophy

Minimum of 32 semester hours, including:

- PHIL 233, 499A, 499B
- One course from: PHIL 331, 333, 334
- One course from: PHIL 335, 336, 338
- GLST 325 may count as an elective credit toward the major.
- On approval of the department, one course (4 semester hours) in another field of study may be used for a double major in philosophy if it has a direct relationship to the student’s philosophy program. Transfer students will normally take 16 or more of their 32 hours at PLU. Students intending to major in philosophy should formally declare this with the department chair and choose a departmental advisor.
- Students must be a declared philosophy major in order to be eligible for departmental scholarships.

Honors Major

In addition to the above requirements for the major:

- PHIL 493: Honors Research Project, including an honors thesis written under the supervision of one or more faculty members and presented to the department.
  - Completion of the departmental reading program of primary sources. Honors majors in philosophy are expected to complement their regular courses by reading and discussing three or four important works under the personal supervision of department faculty. The reading list should be obtained at an early date from the department chair. It is best that the reading program be not be concentrated into a single semester, but pursued at a leisurely pace over an extended period.
  - At least a 3.30 grade point average in philosophy courses, including at least a B in PHIL 493.

Minor

16 semester hours, including at least 4 upper-division hours

- GLST 325 may count as an elective credit toward the minor.

Philosophy (PHIL) - Undergraduate Courses
PHIL 121 : The Examined Life - PH

Introduces philosophy by considering perennial topics and issues, such as what makes an action right or wrong and whether belief in God is reasonable. Includes a focus on developing skills in critical and systematic thinking. (4)

PHIL 125 : Ethics and the Good Life - PH

Major moral theories of Western civilization, including contemporary moral theories. Critical application to selected moral issues. (4)

PHIL 128 : Politics and the Good Society - PH

An examination of major political theories in the Western philosophical tradition, with a focus on questions regarding the nature of just political institutions. Can count toward a minor in Politics and Government. (4)

PHIL 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

PHIL 220 : Philosophy and Gender - A, PH

An examination of past and present conceptions and critiques of the nature and status of men/masculinity and women/femininity, with an additional focus on the historical and contemporary relationship between sex/gender and the discipline of philosophy. (4)

PHIL 223 : Biomedical Ethics - PH

An examination of significant controversies in contemporary biomedical ethics, of major moral philosophies, and of their interrelationships. (4)

PHIL 224 : Military Ethics - PH

An examination of major ethical theories (Aristotle, Kant and Mill) and their applications to current moral issues in warfare and the military, including: morality of war, laws of war, military culture and the warrior ethos, the role of the military in international affairs and terrorism. (4)

PHIL 225 : Business Ethics - PH

Application of moral theories and perspectives of relevance to business practices. Examination of underlying values and assumptions in specific business cases involving, e.g., employer-employee relations, advertising, workplace conflict, and environmental and social responsibilities. Pass/fail options do not apply to business majors either declared or intending to declare. (4)

PHIL 226 : Environmental Ethics - PH

Apply ethical theories to determine what we should do in the face of environmental issues and dilemmas such as whether and why animals have rights, what kind of value nature possesses, the proper focus of an environmental ethic, and what ecology has to do with economics and justice. (4)

PHIL 227 : Philosophy and Race - A, PH

An examination of philosophical assumptions behind concepts of race. Beginning with the question "what is race?" the course addresses the notion of racial identities, metaphysical issues surrounding racial designations, and the ethical/political effects of such questions. (4)

PHIL 229 : Human Rights - C, PH

This course examines historical development of philosophical notions associated with "rights-based" language in domestic and international political life, and how these concepts are essential to understand the emergency and dominant discourse of human rights post 1948. (4)
PHIL 233 : Formal Logic

Principles of sound reasoning and argument. Development and practical use of formal logical systems, with a focus on symbolic logic. Includes an introduction to inductive and abductive reasoning. Not for philosophy core requirement; counts toward Option III of the College of Arts and Sciences requirement. (4)

PHIL 235 : Philosophy, Art, and Nature - PH

An examination of philosophical theories of art, nature, and our relationship with both. Topics include aesthetic appreciation and value, the beautiful and the sublime, the definition of art, natural and unnatural environments, environmental art and moral vs. aesthetic attitudes regarding art and nature. (4)

PHIL 238 : Existentialism and the Meaning of Life - PH

An introduction to the philosophical movement known as Existentialism. The course will explore themes central to human experience (such as alienation, guilt, suffering, joy and boredom), with a goal of asking how existentialism engages these ideas relative to the question of human meaning. As an introductory course we will survey specifically the major thinkers of this tradition and illustrate how existentialism connects to other areas such as religion, psychology and literature. (4)

PHIL 239 : Philosophy of Love and Sex - PH

An examination of philosophical issues surrounding theories and attitudes concerning intimacy, with special attention given to the ethical issues involving love and sex. (4)

PHIL 240 : Science, Reason, and Reality - PH

Investigates influential 20th century understandings of science's aims, methods, and limits. Includes concerns raised by Thomas Kuhn and others about the rationality of science and its ability to provide objective knowledge. (4)

PHIL 248 : Innovation, Ethics, Society PH

A history of innovation, problem solving, and creativity in the global economy, emphasizing the ethical considerations that arise as a result of new products and initiatives, disruptive technologies, globalization, and cultural change. Draws attention to stages in the innovation process and the importance of teamwork, effective communication, and design. (4)

PHIL 251 : Faith Meets Reason - PH

This introduction to the philosophy of religion focuses on monotheistic religious traditions in examining questions about the nature of religious faith and the relationship between faith and reason. Can there be good reasons for thinking there is, or is not, a God? Is the reasonableness of theism negatively affected by an awareness of religious diversity? And what about science and religion: are they in a duel, or more of a duet? (4)

PHIL 253 : Creation and Evolution - PH

Examination of the controversy surrounding the origin of life. Includes a historical introduction to the controversy; investigation into the nature of science, faith, evidence, and facts; and critical evaluation of three major origin theories: creationism, theistic evolution, and non-theistic evolution. (4)

PHIL 287 : Special Topics in Philosophy - PH

Explores an area of contemporary interest through the lens of philosophical inquiry. Acquaints students with the questions, methods, and skills of philosophy. May be repeated once for credit. (4)

PHIL 288 : Special Topics in Philosophy

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PHIL 289 : Special Topics in Philosophy

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
PHIL 291 : Directed Studies
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

PHIL 327 : Environmental Philosophy - PH
Examines concepts such as wilderness, nature/natural, and consciousness. This examination leads to consideration of issues such as resource distribution and consumption, obligations to future generations and other than human life. Specifically the preservation of endangered species, animal experimentation, farming, resource consumption, pollution, and population growth will be addressed. (4)

PHIL 331 : Ancient Philosophy - PH
The development of philosophical thought and methods from the Pre-Socratic period to the end of the fourth century CE. Emphasis on Plato and Aristotle. (4)

PHIL 333 : Early Modern Philosophy - PH
The development of European and British philosophy from the 17th through the early 19th centuries. Figures may include Descartes, Spinoza, Leibniz, Locke, Berkeley, Hume, and Kant. (4)

PHIL 334 : Kant and the Nineteenth Century - PH
An examination of Kant's critical project and the philosophical responses that followed. Special attention given to Fichte, Hegel, Schelling, Marx, Kierkegaard, and Nietzsche. (4)

PHIL 335 : The Analytic Tradition - PH
The development of Anglo-American philosophy from the late 19th century to the mid-20th century. Figures include Moore, Russell, Ayer, and Wittgenstein. Prerequisite: one philosophy course. (4)

PHIL 336 : Pragmatism and American Philosophy - PH
An examination of such figures as Peirce, James and Dewey, as well as extensions and critiques of pragmatism (such as Alain Locke, Jane Addams, Josiah Royce, Alfred N. Whitehead). Links with current feminist and continental thought will be explored. (4)

PHIL 338 : Continental Philosophy - PH
Focus on recent issues in contemporary Continental philosophy such as hermeneutics, phenomenology and existentialism, and critical social theory. (4)

PHIL 350 : God, Faith, and Reason - PH
Classical and contemporary views of traditional issues regarding the nature and rationality of religious belief, with a focus on monotheistic religions and a unit on religious pluralism. Prerequisite: One course in philosophy or religion. (4)

PHIL 353 : Topics in Philosophy - PH
Study of selected topics in philosophy, such as value theory, science, metaphysics, epistemology, feminism, film or health care. May be repeated for credit. (2 to 4)

PHIL 387 : Special Topics in Philosophy
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PHIL 388 : Special Topics in Philosophy
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
PHIL 389 : Special Topics in Philosophy
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PHIL 487 : Special Topics in Philosophy
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PHIL 488 : Special Topics in Philosophy
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PHIL 489 : Special Topics in Philosophy
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PHIL 491 : Independent Reading and Research
Prerequisite: Departmental consent. (1 to 4)

PHIL 493 : Honors Research Project
The writing of an honors thesis and final completion of the reading program in primary sources required for the honors major. Presentation of thesis to department majors and faculty. (4)

PHIL 495 : Internship
To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

PHIL 499A : Capstone: Advanced Seminar in Philosophy - SR
Exploration in seminar format of an important philosophical topic, thinker, or movement. Topic to be announced at the time course is offered. Prerequisite: three philosophy courses or consent of instructor. May be repeated once for credit. (2)

PHIL 499B : Capstone: Advanced Seminar in Philosophy - SR
Continuation of PHIL 499A with the focus on the student's individual research project, preparation, and presentation of paper. Prerequisite: PHIL 499A. May be repeated once for credit. (2)
Physics

Physics is the scientific study of the material universe at its most fundamental level: the mathematical description of space and time and the behavior of matter from the elementary particles to the universe as a whole. A physicist might study the inner workings of atoms and nuclei, the size and age of the universe, the behavior of high-temperature superconductors or the life cycles of stars.

Physicists use high-energy accelerators to search for quarks; they design new laser systems for applications in medicine and communications; they heat hydrogen gases to temperatures higher than the sun’s core in the attempt to develop nuclear fusion as an energy resource. From astrophysics to nuclear physics to optics and crystal structure, physics encompasses some of the most fundamental and exciting ideas ever considered.

Physics Major

The physics major offers a challenging program emphasizing a low student-faculty ratio and the opportunity to engage in independent research projects. There are two introductory course sequences, college physics and general physics; the general physics sequence incorporates calculus and is required for all majors and the minor.

Restrictions in Major and Minor

Restrictions for major in physics (B.A. degree), major in physics (B.S. degree), major in applied physics (B.S. degree), and the minor in physics: an average grade of C (2.00) is required for the three-course introductory sequence (Physics 153, 154, and 223) for them to be counted for a major or minor.

Bachelor of Arts Degree

Major in Physics

44 semester hours

- PHYS 153, 154, 163, 164, 223, 499A, 499B
- **Plus:** 12 additional, upper-division semester hours in physics.
- **Required supporting courses:** MATH 151, 152, 253; CSCI 144

Bachelor of Science Degree

Major in Physics

64 semester hours

- Strongly Recommended: CSCI 331
- CHEM 341 or PHYS 221 may be substituted for PHYS 333
- CHEM 342 may be substituted for PHYS 401
- **Required supporting courses:**
  - CHEM 115; MATH 151, 152, 253; CSCI 133 or 144

Typical B.S. Physics Major Program Schedule

- **First Year:** PHYS 153, 163; MATH 151, 152
- **Sophomore Year:** PHYS 154, 164, 223, 354; MATH 253
- **Junior Year:** PHYS 331, 336, 356; CHEM 115; CSCI 133 or 144
Senior Year: PHYS 332, 333, 401, 499A, 499B

Minor
22 semester hours

- PHYS 153; 154; 163; 164; 223
- Plus: 8 additional semester hours in physics (excluding PHYS 110), of which at least 4 hours must be upper division.

Bachelor of Science Degree - Applied Physics Major
70 semester hours

Also available is a major in applied physics, which includes a substantial selection of courses from engineering to provide a challenging and highly versatile degree. Applied physics can lead to research or advanced study in such areas as robotics—with application in space exploration or joint and limb prosthetics; growth of single-crystal metals, which would be thousands of times stronger than the best steels now available; mechanics of material failure, such as metal fatigue and fracture; turbulence in fluid flow; photovoltaic cell research for solar energy development; or applications of fluid flow and thermodynamics to the study of planetary atmospheres and ocean currents. While many applied physics graduates pursue professional careers in industry immediately after graduation from PLU, the program also provides excellent preparation for graduate study in nearly all fields of engineering.

- PHYS 153, 154, 163, 164, 223, 331, 334, 354, 356, 499A, 499B
- CSCI 131
- Plus: four courses, one of which must be upper division, selected from:
  - CSCI 231, 302, 331, 345
  - Strongly Recommended: CSCI 331
  - MATH 331
  - PHYS 221, 240, 332, 333, 336, 401
  - CHEM 341 may be substituted for PHYS 333
  - CHEM 342 may be substituted for PHYS 401
- Required supporting courses:
  - CHEM 115; CSCI 133 or 144; MATH 151, 152, 253

Typical Applied Physics Program Schedule

- First Year: PHYS 153, 163; CSCI 131; MATH 151, 152
- Sophomore Year: PHYS 154, 164, 221, 354; MATH 253
- Junior Year: PHYS 223, 333, 356; CHEM 115; CSCI 133 or 144
- Senior Year: PHYS 240, 331, 334, 499A, 499B; CSCI 331

Course Offerings by Semester

- Fall Semester (even years): 110+110L, 125+135, 153+163, 154+164, 240, 331, 333, 356, 499A
- Spring Semester (odd years): 126+136, 153+163, 154+164, 223, 332, 354, 401, 499B
- Fall Semester (odd years): 110+110L, 125+135, 153+163, 154+164, 221, 240, 331, 356, 499A
- Spring Semester (even years): 126+136, 153+163, 154+164, 223, 334, 336, 354, 499B

Physics (PHYS) - Undergraduate Courses

PHYS 110: Astronomy - NS, SM

Stars and their evolution, galaxies and larger structures, cosmology, and the solar system. Emphasis on observational evidence. Evening observing sessions. Prerequisite: MATH 115 or or equivalent by math placement exam. (4)

PHYS 125: College Physics I - NS, SM

An introduction to the fundamental topics of physics. It is a non-calculus sequence, involving only the use of trigonometry and
college algebra. Prerequisites: MATH 128 or MATH 140 (or equivalent by placement exam) with a C- or higher. Prerequisite or corequisite: PHYS 135. (4)

**PHYS 126 : College Physics II - NS, SM**

An introduction to fundamental topics of physics. It is a non-calculus sequence, involving only the use of trigonometry and college algebra. Prerequisite: PHYS 125 with a C- or higher. Prerequisite or corequisite: PHYS 136. (4)

**PHYS 135 : College Physics I Laboratory**

Basic laboratory experiments are performed in conjunction with the College Physics sequence. Concurrent registration in PHYS 125 is required. (1)

**PHYS 136 : College Physics II Laboratory**

Basic laboratory experiments are performed in conjunction with the College Physics sequence. Concurrent registration in PHYS 126 is required. (1)

**PHYS 153 : General Physics I - NS, SM**

A calculus-level survey of the general fields of physics, including classical mechanics, wave motion, and thermodynamics. Concurrent registration in (or previous completion of) MATH 152 is strongly recommended. Prerequisite: MATH 151 with a C- or higher. Prerequisite or corequisite: PHYS 163. (4)

**PHYS 154 : General Physics II - NS, SM**

A calculus-level survey of the general fields of physics, including electricity and magnetism, and optics. Prerequisites: MATH 152 with a C- or higher, PHYS 153 with a C- or higher. Prerequisite or corequisite: PHYS 164. (4)

**PHYS 163 : General Physics I Laboratory**

Basic laboratory experiments are performed in conjunction with the General Physics sequence. Concurrent registration in PHYS 153 is required. (1)

**PHYS 164 : General Physics II Laboratory**

Basic laboratory experiments are performed in conjunction with the General Physics sequence. Concurrent registration in PHYS 154 is required. (1)

**PHYS 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar**

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

**PHYS 221 : Waves and Fluids**

A systematic introduction to waves and fluids under the unifying theme of physics of continuous systems. The course covers harmonic oscillations and waves in their most common physical realizations: mechanical, electromagnetic, and quantum. It discusses the statics and dynamics of ideal and viscous fluids, and some topics from nonlinear dynamics. Prerequisites: PHYS 153, 154 with a C- or higher (or permission of instructor), MATH 151, 152 with C- or higher. Prerequisite or corequisite: MATH 253. (4)

**PHYS 223 : Elementary Modern Physics**

A selected treatment of various physical phenomena that are inadequately described by classical methods of physics. Interpretations that have been developed for these phenomena since approximately 1900 are presented at an elementary level. Prerequisites: PHYS 154 with a C- or higher and MATH 253 with a C- or higher. (4)

**PHYS 240 : Engineering Statics**

Engineering statics using vector algebra; equilibrium of rigid bodies; equivalent force and movement systems; centroids and
center of gravity; trusses and frames; methods of virtual work; shear and bending moment diagrams; moments of inertia. Prerequisite: PHYS 153 with a C- or higher. (4)

**PHYS 287 : Special Topics in Physics**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**PHYS 288 : Special Topics in Physics**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**PHYS 289 : Special Topics in Physics**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**PHYS 291 : Directed Study**

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

**PHYS 331 : Electromagnetic Theory**

Electrostatics, dipole fields, fields in dielectric materials, electromagnetic induction, and magnetic properties of matter, in conjunction with the development of Maxwell's equations. Prerequisites: PHYS 153, 154 with a C- or higher, and MATH 253 with a C- or higher. (4)

**PHYS 332 : Electromagnetic Waves and Physical Optics**

Proceeding from Maxwell's equations, the generation and propagation of electromagnetic waves is developed with particular emphasis on their application to physical optics. Prerequisite: PHYS 331 with a C- or higher. (4)

**PHYS 333 : Engineering Thermodynamics**

Classical, macroscopic thermodynamics with applications to physics, engineering, and chemistry. Thermodynamic state variables, cycles, and potentials; flow and non-flow systems; pure substances, mixtures, and solutions; phase transitions; introduction to statistical thermodynamics. Prerequisites: PHYS 153 with a C- or higher and MATH 253 with a C- or higher. (4)

**PHYS 334 : Engineering Materials Science**

Fundamentals of engineering materials including mechanical, chemical, thermal, and electrical properties associated with metals, polymers, composites, and alloys. Focus on how useful material properties can be engineered through control of microstructure. Prerequisites: PHYS 154 with a C- or higher and CHEM 115 with a C- or higher. (4)

**PHYS 336 : Classical Mechanics**

Applications of differential equations to particle dynamics; rigid body dynamics; including the inertia tensor and Euler's equations; calculus of variations; Lagrange's equations and the Hamiltonian formulation of mechanics; symmetries and conservation laws. Prerequisites: PHYS 154 with a C- or higher and MATH 253 with a C- or higher. (4)

**PHYS 354 : Mathematical Physics I**

Ordinary differential equations, Laplace transforms, functions of a complex variable, and contour integration are developed in the context of examples from the fields of electromagnetism, waves, transport, vibrations, and mechanics. Prerequisites: MATH 253 with a C- or higher. Prerequisite or corequisite: PHYS 154 or permission of the instructor. (4)

**PHYS 356 : Mathematical Physics II**

Fourier analysis, boundary-value problems, special functions, and eigenvalue problems are developed and illustrated through
applications in physics. Prerequisite: PHYS 354 with a C- or higher. (4)

**PHYS 387 : Special Topics in Physics**
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**PHYS 388 : Special Topics in Physics**
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**PHYS 389 : Special Topics in Physics**
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**PHYS 401 : Introduction to Quantum Mechanics**
The ideas and techniques of quantum mechanics are developed. Prerequisites: PHYS 223 with a C- or higher and 356 with a C- or higher, or permission of the instructor. (4)

**PHYS 487 : Special Topics in Physics**
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**PHYS 488 : Special Topics in Physics**
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**PHYS 489 : Special Topics in Physics**
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**PHYS 491 : Independent Studies**
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

**PHYS 495 : Internship**
To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

**PHYS 499A : Capstone: Advanced Lab - SR**
Selected experiments from both classical and modern physics are performed using state of the art instrumentation. With 499B meets the senior seminar/project requirement. Prerequisites: PHYS 223 with a C- or higher; two upper-division courses in physics, one of which may be taken concurrently with 499A. (1)

**PHYS 499B : Capstone: Advanced Lab II - SR**
Continuation of PHYS 499A with emphasis on design and implementation of a project under the guidance of the physics staff. With PHYS 499A meets the senior seminar/project requirement. Prerequisite: PHYS 499A with a C- or higher. (1)
Prerequisites, when required, are listed in the individual course descriptions. Prior consultation with the instructor of any advanced course is invited. Students wishing to pursue a major or minor in political science are requested to declare the major or minor with the department chair as soon as possible. All political science courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

Bachelor of Arts Degree

Major in Political Science
32 semester hours

- **Required Courses**
  16 semester hours
  - POLS 151, a second 100 or 200 level POLS course, GLST 325, and POLS 499

- **Distributional Requirement**
  8 semester hours
  - One course from Group A and Group B
    - **Group A: American Government and Public Policy**
      - POLS 345, 346, 354, 361, 365, 368, 371, 372, 373
    - **Group B: International Relations and Comparative Government**
      - POLS 332
      - GLST 331, 357, 383, 384, 385, 431

- **Research and Writing Requirement**
  4 semester hours
  - One 300-level course designated as an “intensive writing course” indicating that it has a substantial research/writing component. Courses that qualify in Group A are: POLS 345, 354, 361, 365, 372 and 373. Courses in Group B are: POLS 332, 384; GLST 331, 357, 383, 384, and 385.

- **Electives**
  - Minimum of 8 semester hours selected from the political science curriculum or from GLST 210, 331, 357, 383, 384, 385, 431, or SCAN 322.

Majors should plan their course of study in consultation with their departmental advisor.

Concurrent Attainment

No more than 8 semester hours taken to satisfy other major or minor requirements may also be applied to the political science major. No more than 4 such semester hours may also be applied to the political science minor.

Residency

A minimum of 12 semester hours for the major and 8 semester hours for the minor must be taken in residence at PLU.

Minor

Minimum of 20 semester hours, including POLS 151

Minor programs should be planned in consultation with the departmental chair or a designated adviser.

Residency

A minimum of 12 semester hours for the major and 8 semester hours for the minor must be taken in residence at PLU.
• **Minor in Public Affairs**
  
  24 semester hours, including POLS 345 (required) and 20 hours from economics, political science, sociology, or statistics

This minor offers an interdisciplinary study designed to support many major programs whose content has implications for public affairs and is particularly useful to students contemplating careers in public service or graduate study in public administration, public affairs, and related programs.

At least five additional courses from three of the following groups (courses which are taken as part of a major program may not also count toward the public affairs minor):

• **Political Science**  
  
  *Minimum of 8 semester hours if this group is selected*

  - POLS 151: American Government
  - POLS 354: State and Local Government

• **Economics**  

  *Minimum of 8 semester hours if this group is selected*

  - ECON 101, 102: Principles of Macroeconomics and Microeconomics
  - ECON 111: Principles of Microeconomics: Global and Environmental
  - ECON 321: Labor Economics
  - ECON 325: Industrial Organization and Public Policy

• **Sociology**  

  *Minimum of 4 semester hours if this group is selected*

  - SOCI 240: Social Problems
  - SOCI 413: Crime and Society

• **Statistics**  

  *Minimum of 4 semester hours if this minor is selected*

  - STAT 231: Introductory Statistics

On approval by the public affairs advisor, up to 8 semester hours may be earned through participation in an internship program as a substitute for courses listed above (except POLS 345). Internship opportunities are offered through several departments, and through the Cooperative Education Program, and provide students with actual work experience in diverse public and private agencies. Students interested in internships are urged to consult with their academic advisors and with intern faculty advisors at an early date.

Students interested in the public affairs minor should declare the minor in the Department of Political Science and consult with the department’s public affairs advisor.

• **Minor in Conflict Resolution**  

  20 semester hours, including

  POLS/GLST 331, POLS 332; COMA 340, 441, and 4 elective hours from POLS/GLST 210 or COMA 304 or another course selected in consultation with the minor’s faculty coordinator.

**Pre-Law Advising**

For information, see Pre-Professional Programs section of this catalog.

**Political Science (POLS) - Undergraduate Courses**

**POLS 151 : American Government - SO**

A survey of the constitutional foundations of the American political system and of institutions, processes, and practices relating to participation, decision-making, and public policy in American national government. (4)

**POLS 231 : Current International Issues - SO**

A survey course in international relations with emphasis on current events. (4)

**POLS 287 : Special Topics in Political Science**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The
POLS 288 : Special Topics in Political Science
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

POLS 289 : Special Topics in Political Science
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

POLS 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

POLS 301 : Political Science Methods
How does political science approach analysis of the political world? This course covers the approaches borrowed and developed by the discipline, research design, and qualitative methods to conduct research. Upon completion, students should be able to critique, understand, and conduct research about politics. (4)

POLS 332 : International Conflict Resolution - SO
This course will study several examples of peace processes and compare them with conflict reduction/resolution models. At any given time in recent years, over thirty violent conflicts, most of them internal but some also external, tear apart societies, produce extensive suffering, and threaten regional stability. Several strategies have been tried, some relatively successfully, to end such violence and begin the long, difficult process of achieving peace. Intensive writing course. Prerequisite: Any political science course, but particularly recommended are POLS 101, 210, and 331. (4)

POLS 345 : Government and Public Policy - SO
An integrated approach to the nature of public policy, with emphasis on substantive problems, the development of policy responses by political institutions, and the impacts of policies. Intensive writing course. (4)

POLS 346 : Environmental Politics and Policy - SO
An examination of environmental problems from political perspectives, including international and domestic political contexts and methods of evaluating policies. (4)

POLS 354 : State and Local Government - SO
Governmental structures, processes, and policy at state, local, and regional levels of the American system. (4)

POLS 361 : Political Parties and Elections - SO
Study of party and electoral systems with particular emphasis on American parties and elections. Examination of party roles in elections and government; party financing; interest groups and political action committees; and voting behavior. Intensive writing course. (4)

POLS 365 : Race and Ethnic Politics - A, SO
An interdisciplinary examination of the way racial and ethnic conflict shapes and structures American political, social, and economic life focused on the best path toward democratic equality. Discussions center on the literature that examines the integration of disenfranchised ethno-racial groups into U.S. society, addressing the contemporary implications of changing demographics on institutions of power and on democracy in the U.S. (Intensive writing course). (4)

POLS 371 : Judicial Process - SO
An examination of legal processes in various adjudicatory settings. Primary attention given to judicial processes focusing on
American civil and criminal law. (4)

POLS 372 : Constitutional Law - SO
The constitutional basis of governmental powers in the United States with special emphasis given to judicial review, separation of powers, federalism, interstate commerce, and political and constitutional restrictions on governmental power. Intensive writing course. (4)

POLS 373 : Civil Rights and Civil Liberties - SO
The constitutional basis of rights and liberties in the United States with special emphasis given to freedom of expression and association, religious freedom, rights in criminal proceedings, due process, and equal protection. Intensive writing course. (4)

POLS 387 : Special Topics in Political Science
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

POLS 388 : Special Topics in Political Science
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

POLS 389 : Special Topics in Political Science
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

POLS 401 : Workshops and Special Topics - SO
(1 to 4)

POLS 450 : Internship in Politics
Internship in the political dimensions of non-governmental organizations. By departmental consent only. (1 to 8)

POLS 464 : Internship in the Legislative Process
An opportunity to study the process from the inside by working directly with legislative participants at the national, state or local level. By department consent only. (Internships with the Washington State Legislature are open only to juniors and seniors with at least one year at PLU.) (1 to 12)

POLS 487 : Special Topics in Political Science
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

POLS 488 : Special Topics in Political Science
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

POLS 489 : Special Topics in Political Science
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

POLS 491 : Independent Studies
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. By department consent only. (1
to 4)

**POLS 495 : Internship**

To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

**POLS 499 : Capstone: Senior Seminar - SR**

Intensive study into topics, concepts, issues, and methods of inquiry in political science. Emphasis on student research, writing, and presentation. By departmental consent only. Prerequisite: POLS 301. (4)
Pre-Professional Studies

Pre-Professional Studies includes the following career areas:

- **Health Sciences**
  - Dentistry, Medicine, and Veterinary Medicine
  - Medical Technology
  - Optometry
  - Pharmacy
  - Physical Therapy
- **Law**
- **Military Science (Army ROTC)**
- **Peace Corps Prep Certificate**
- **Theological Studies**
The overwhelming majority of students entering the professional schools for the careers listed below have earned baccalaureate degrees, each securing a broad educational background in the process. This background includes a thorough preparation in the sciences as well as study in the social sciences and the humanities.

The Pre-Health Sciences Advising Team in the Division of Natural Sciences advises students aspiring to careers in the health sciences. Students having such interests are encouraged to obtain a Pre-Health Sciences Team advisor early in their program. Summarized below are general pre-professional requirements for many health science areas; however, students should research the exact prerequisites for each specific program in which they are interested. Additional information is also available through the Pre-Health Sciences Advising Team.

Pre-Medicine

There is no pre-professional major for medicine at PLU; rather students each should select the major which best matches their interests and which best prepares them for alternative careers. In addition to the general university requirements and the courses needed to complete the student’s major, the following courses are generally required for admission to medical school:

- BIOL 225, 226
  - Recommended courses include BIOL 330, 341, 342, 352, 357, 442, 453
- CHEM 115 & 116, 331 & 332 (with accompanying labs)
  - Some medical schools require CHEM 403
  - MATH 140 is a prerequisite for CHEM 115
- ENGL - most medical schools require two English courses
- MATH - most medical schools require Math and/or Statistics
- PHYS 125 & 126 or 153 & 154 (with accompanying labs)
- PSYC 101
- SOCI 101

Pre-Dentistry

There is no pre-professional major for dentistry at PLU; rather students each should select the major which best matches their interests and which best prepares them for alternative careers. In addition to the general university requirements and the courses needed to complete the student’s major, the following courses are generally required for admission to dental school:

- BIOL 225, 226
  - Many dental schools require BIOL 342 and 352
  - Recommended courses include BIOL 330, 341, 357, 442, 453
- CHEM 115 & 116, 331 & 332 (with accompanying labs)
  - Some dental schools require CHEM 403
  - MATH 140 is a prerequisite for CHEM 115
- ENGL - most dental schools require two English courses
- MATH - some dental schools require Math and/or Statistics
- PHYS 125 & 126 or 153 & 154 (with accompanying labs)
- PSYC 101 - most dental schools require one semester of Psychology

Pre-Veterinary Medicine

There is no pre-professional major for veterinary medicine at PLU; rather students each should select the major which best matches their interests and which best prepares them for alternative careers. In addition to the general university requirements
and the courses needed to complete the student’s major, the following courses are generally required for admission to veterinary school:

- BIOL 225, 226
  - Often vet schools require BIOL 330, 342, 352, 453
  - Recommended courses include BIOL 341, 357, 442
- CHEM 115 & 116, 331 & 332 (with accompanying labs)
  - Most vet schools require CHEM 403
  - MATH 140 is a pre-requisite for CHEM 115
- COMA 212 or 214 – many schools require a course in oral communication
- ENGL – most vet schools require two English courses
- MATH – most vet schools require Math and/or Statistics
- PHYS 125 & 126 or 153 & 154 (with accompanying labs)

Pre-Optometry

Although two years of pre-optometry study is the minimum required, most students accepted by schools of optometry have completed at least three years of undergraduate work. A large percentage of students accepted by schools of optometry have earned baccalaureate degrees. For those students who have not completed baccalaureate degrees, completion of such a degree must be done in conjunction with optometry professional studies.

The requirements for admission to the schools of optometry vary. However, the basic science and mathematics requirements are generally uniform and include the following courses:

- BIOL 225, 226
- Recommended courses include BIOL 342, 352, 453
- CHEM 115 & 116, 331 & 332 (with accompanying labs)
  - Most optometry schools require CHEM 403
  - MATH 140 is a pre-requisite for CHEM 115
- ENGL – most optometry schools require two English courses
- MATH – Calculus and Statistics
- PHYS 125 & 126 or 153 & 154 (with accompanying labs)
- PSYC 101

Pre-Pharmacy

Although the pre-pharmacy requirements for individual schools vary, the following courses are usually required:

- BIOL 225, 226
- Recommended courses include BIOL 330, 341, 342, 352, 357, 442, 453
- CHEM 115, 116, 331, 332 (with accompanying labs)
  - Some pharmacy schools require CHEM 403
  - MATH 140 is a pre-requisite for CHEM 115
- COMA 212 or 214 – many schools require a course in oral communication
- ENGL – most pharmacy schools require two English courses
- MATH – Calculus
  - Many pharmacy schools require one Statistics course
- PHYS 125 & 126 or 153 & 154 (with accompanying labs)
- PSYC 101
- SOCI 101

Pre-Physician’s Assistant School

In general, the following coursework satisfies the required and recommended courses for admission to physician assistant school. Note this represents general guidelines and requirements vary from one school to the next.

- BIOL 225, 226
  - Often PA schools require BIOL 342, 352 and/or 453
Additional recommended courses include BIOL 330, 448
- CHEM 115, 116, 331, 332 or 346 (with accompanying labs)
  - Most PA schools require CHEM 403
  - MATH 140 is a pre-requisite for CHEM 115
- MATH - most PA schools require one Math and/or Statistics course
- PSYC 315 and/or 320 are required by most PA schools
  - PSYC 101 is a pre-requisite for PSYC 315 and 320

Pre-Physical Therapy

At PLU, there are two routes to completing your prerequisites for admission to a PT program.

1. A BS in Kinesiology with a concentration in Pre-Physical Therapy - a concentration in Pre-Physical Therapy provides preparation for entry into Doctor of Physical Therapy degree programs throughout the United States. Visit plu.edu/kinesiology/quick-facts/ for details.
2. A major in a Natural Sciences discipline - a good approach with greater flexibility that might be right for you if you’re unsure about committing to a PT program. This route allows you to fulfill the requirements for admission to a school of physical therapy but gives you more career options.

The requirements for admission to schools of physical therapy vary. In general, the following coursework satisfies the required and recommended courses for admission to a school of physical therapy:

- BIOL 225, 226
  - Most PT schools require BIOL 353 and 453
- CHEM 115, 116
  - CHEM 331 is recommended (with accompanying lab)
  - MATH 140 is a pre-requisite for CHEM 115
- PHYS 125 & 126 or 153 & 154 (with accompanying labs)
- PSYC 101
- SOCI 101
- STAT - most PT schools require a Statistics course

Pre-Occupational Therapy

There are a few different choices for majors that will assist in becoming a certified occupational therapist. Some of these choices include anthropology, sociology, and psychology. In general, the following coursework satisfies the required and recommended courses for admission to a school of occupational therapy.

- BIOL 205, 206
- PSYCH 101, 320, 415
- SOCI 101
- STAT - most OT schools require a Statistics course
Preparation for law school at PLU is an advising system rather than a curriculum of prescribed major/minor or otherwise organized courses. The primary reason for such an approach is that the admissions committees of U.S. law schools generally recommend that applicants be well and broadly educated. They tend to seek applicants who are literate and numerate, who are critical thinkers and articulate communicators. In essence, they value exactly what a sound liberal arts education provides—indeed, requires.

Therefore, regardless of their declared majors and minors, students considering law school are encouraged to demonstrate proficiency in courses selected from across the disciplines and schools while undergraduates at PLU. An appropriate curricular program should be structured from a mix of the students’ personal academic interests, their professional inclinations, and coursework aimed at developing intellectual skills and resources apt to generate success in legal study and practice.

Recent successful PLU applicants to law schools have taken such diverse courses as those in the anthropology of contemporary America, social science research methods, American popular culture, English Renaissance literature, news writing and argumentation, recent political thought, international relations, free-lance writing, intermediate German, animal behavior, neuropsychology, public finance, logic, and moral philosophy. Diversity and challenge are crucial to preparation for the study of law.

However, pre-law students are also advised to take courses, chosen in consultation with the pre-law advisor, that will help them to identify, develop, and explore perspectives on the character of U.S. law. Courses in U.S. government and history, judicial and legislative processes, research materials and methods, and internships may be particularly useful in this regard. Finally, students with an interest in the law are encouraged to participate in the activities of PLU’s chapter of Phi Alpha Delta Fraternity International, a professional service organization composed of law and pre-law students, legal educators, attorneys, judges, and government officials. Students interested in pre-law advising and activities are invited to contact the pre-law advisor in the Department of Political Science.
The objective of the military science instruction within Army ROTC (Reserve Officer Training Corps) is to prepare academically and physically qualified college women and men for the rigor and challenge of serving as an officer in the United States Army-Active, National Guard, or Reserve. To that end, the program stresses service to country and community through the development and enhancement of leadership competencies which support and build on the concept of service leadership.

The 100- and 200-level Military Science courses are open to all full-time students, and are an excellent source of leadership and ethics training for any career. They do not require a military commitment for non-contracted students. The 300- and 400-level military science courses are only open to Contracted Cadets. ROTC is traditionally a four-year program; however, a sophomore may complete the program in three years, and those with prior service including the National Guard and the United States Army Reserve may be eligible to complete the program in two years. Contracted Cadets are required to attend summer training at Fort Knox, Kentucky. All students and Cadets participating in military science courses are required to attend physical training, labs, and two weekend Leadership Training Exercises each semester. Uniforms are provided to Contracted Cadets. Course material is on Blackboard; there are no textbooks.

Contracted Cadets are commissioned by Congress upon the completion of the program and receiving a university degree. Students and Cadets may compete for an Army ROTC Scholarship. Students interested in military science are strongly encouraged to meet with an ROTC adviser as early as possible to determine prerequisites, scholarship eligibility, and for specific requirements in contracting.

Scholarships cover 100% tuition and fees, plus a book allowance of $1,200 per year and a monthly stipend of $300-$500. Additional information may be obtained by contacting the scholarship and enrollment officer.

Note: A maximum of 20 semester hours earned in ROTC programs may be applied toward a baccalaureate degree at PLU.

Advance course students must take or have taken a professional military education history course that includes one of the following:

- HGST 200: Introduction to Holocaust and Genocide Studies
- HIST 329: Europe and the World Wars, 1914-1945
- HIST 349: U.S. Civil War and Reconstruction
- HIST 352: The American Revolution
- IHON 257: The Human Experience (Topic: The Experience of War)
- PHIL 224: Military Ethics
- POLS 332: International Conflict Resolution
- other courses approved by the professor of military science

Military Science (MILS) - Undergraduate

MILS 101 : Introduction to Military Science

An introduction to the United States Army. Includes an introduction to military science and its organization, leadership, land navigation, map reading, operation orders, and the traditions of the United States Army. Provides a look at the military as a profession and its ethical base. Course includes Army Physical Fitness Test and training. (2)

MILS 102 : Introduction to Military Science

An introduction to the United States Army. Includes an introduction to military science and its organization, leadership, land navigation, map reading, operation orders, and the traditions of the United States Army. Provides a look at the military as a profession and its ethical base. Course includes Army Physical Fitness Test and training. (2)

MILS 201 : Fundamentals of Leadership

A continuation of basic officer skills. Areas of emphasis are team building, squad tactics, operations orders, land navigation, ethics and professionalism, total fitness and military first aid. (2)
MILS 202 : Fundamentals of Leadership

A continuation of basic officer skills. Areas of emphasis are team building, squad tactics, operations orders, land navigation, ethics and professionalism, total fitness and military first aid. (2)

MILS 301 : Training Management

The overall objective of this course is to integrate the principles and practices of effective leadership, professional competence, adaptability, teamwork, comprehensive fitness, military operations, and personal development in order to adequately prepare the student to be an officer in the military. (3)

MILS 302 : Applied Leadership

The overall objective of this course is to integrate the principles and practices of effective leadership, professional competence, adaptability, teamwork, comprehensive fitness, military operations, and personal development in order to adequately prepare the student to be an officer in the military. (3)

MILS 401 : Professionalism and Ethics

Covers Army values, ethics, and professionalism, responsibilities to subordinates, self, and country, law of land warfare, and the resolution of ethical/value dilemmas. Also covers logistic and justice systems and the interaction of special staff and command functions. (3)

MILS 402 : Professionalism and Ethics

Covers Army values, ethics, and professionalism, responsibilities to subordinates, self, and country, law of land warfare, and the resolution of ethical/value dilemmas. Also covers logistic and justice systems and the interaction of special staff and command functions. (3)

MILS 491 : Independent Study

To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. This course is not an alternate or substitute for the previous listed required courses. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)
Peace Corps

Requirements for completion of the Peace Corps Prep Certificate

Students must complete all requirements by the end of the term in which the degree is to be awarded.

Work Sectors

12 semester hours in one of the following six work sectors

A. Education
12 semester hours from one of the following areas

- Biology
- Chemistry
- Computer Science
- Education
- English
- Geosciences
- Math
- Physics

B. Health
12 semester hours from any of the following

- Biology
  - BIOL 111: Biology and the Modern World
  - BIOL 201: Introductory Microbiology
  - BIOL 205: Human Anatomy and Physiology I
  - BIOL 206: Human Anatomy and Physiology II
  - BIOL 225: Molecules, Cells, and Organisms
  - BIOL 341: Developmental Biology
  - BIOL 342: Microbiology
  - BIOL 352: Comparative Anatomy
  - BIOL 357: Histology
  - BIOL 444: Neurobiology
  - BIOL 448: Immunology
  - BIOL 449: Virology
  - BIOL 453: Mammalian Physiology
- Chemistry
  - CHEM 105: Chemistry of Life
  - CHEM 403: Biochemistry I
  - CHEM 405: Biochemistry II
- Kinesiology
  - KINS 277: Foundations of Kinesiology
  - KINS 278: Injury Prevention and Therapeutic Care
  - KINS 315: Body Image
  - KINS 320: Nutrition, Health, and Performance
  - KINS 324: Physical Activity and Lifespan
  - KINS 362: Healing Arts of the Mind and Body
  - KINS 366: Health Psychology
  - KINS 384: Foundations of Health and Fitness Promotion
  - KINS 395: Comprehensive School Health
- Nursing (any NURS courses)
- Additional Courses
  - ANTH 380: Sickness, Madness, and Health
  - HIST 326: A History of Medicine: Antiquity to European Renaissance
  - SOCW 325: Social Educational and Health Services in Tobago

C. Environment
12 semester hours from any of the following

- Biology
  - BIOL 116: Introductory Ecology
  - BIOL 226: Genes, Evolution, Diversity, and Ecology
  - Any course in the Ecology and Evolution track of the major

- Environmental Studies
  - Any ENVT course
  - ANTH 368: Edible Landscapes, The Foraging Spectrum
  - BIOL 116: Introductory Ecology
  - BIOL 366: Comparative Ecology of Latin America
  - BIOL 367: Conservation Biology and Management
  - BIOL 368: Ecology
  - BIOL 369: Marine Biology
  - BUSA 362: Sustainable Marketing
  - CHEM 104: Environmental Chemistry
  - ECON 111: Principles of Microeconomics: Global and Environmental
  - ECON 311: Energy and Natural Resource Economics
  - ENGL 234: Environmental Literature
  - ECON 315: Investigating Environmental & Economic Change in Europe
  - ENGL 320: Environmental Literature
  - GEOS 104: Conservation of Natural Resources
  - GEOS 332: Geomorphology
  - GEOS 334: Hydrogeology
  - HIST 370: Environmental History of the U.S.
  - NORD 363: Culture, Gender, and the Wild
  - PHIL 226: Environmental Ethics
  - PHIL 327: Philosophy, Animals, and the Environment
  - POLS 346: Environmental Politics and Policy
  - RELI 239: Environment and Culture
  - RELI 247: Christian Theology (when topic is "Women, Nature, and the Sacred")
  - RELI 365: Christian Moral Issues (when topic is "Christian Ecological Ethics")
  - RELI 393: Topics in Comparative Religions

- Geosciences
  - GEOS 103: Earthquakes, Volcanoes, and Geologic Hazards
  - GEOS 107: Global Climate Changes
  - GEOS 201: Geologic Principles
  - GEOS 340: Glacial Geology

D. Agriculture
12 semester hours from any of the following

- ANTH 368: Edible Landscapes, The Foraging Spectrum
- BIOL 116: Introductory Ecology
- BIOL 356: Economic and Cultural Botany
- BIOL 358: Plant Physiology
- BIOL 367: Conservation Biology and Management
- BIOL 368: Ecology
- BIOL 443: Plant Development and Genetic Engineering
- BIOL 462: Plant Diversity and Distribution
- ECON 111: Principles of Microeconomics: Global and Environmental
- ECON 311: Dynamic Modeling Natural Resources
- ENVT/GEOS 104: Conservation of Natural Resources

E. Youth in Development
12 semester hours from any of the following

- Education
  - Any course in Elementary Education or Secondary Education
- Global Studies
  - Any course in the Development and Social Justice Concentration
- Kinesiology
  - Any course in Health and Fitness Education Concentration
• Women’s and Gender Studies
  ○ Any course that counts for the major

• Additional Courses
  ○ ENGL 235: Children’s Literature
  ○ ENGL 334: Special Topics in Children’s Literature
  ○ PSYC 101: Introduction to Psychology
  ○ SOCI 101: Introduction to Sociology
  ○ SOCI 226: Delinquency and Juvenile Justice
  ○ SOCI 240: Social Problems
  ○ SOCI 330: The Family
  ○ SOCW 320: Child Welfare, A Global Perspective
  ○ SOCW 375: Social Services in the Community
  ○ SOCW 460: Social Work Practice II: Families and Groups

F. Community Economic Development
12 semester hours from any of the following areas

  Business
  Communication
  Computer Science
  Economics
  Global Studies: Any course in the Development and Social Justice Concentration
  Studio Arts: Any course in Graphic Design
  Additional Course: PSYC 345: Community Psychology

Additional Requirements

Hands-on Experience
Completion of 50 semester hours of approved hands-on experience (internship, work experience, and/or volunteer project) in the same work sector as used to satisfy the Work Sector requirements, as certified by the program coordinator.

Foreign Language
Four semester hours in a foreign language or equivalent demonstrated proficiency. Note: Students wanting to serve in Spanish-speaking countries in Latin America must apply to the Peace Corps with strong intermediate proficiency (at least HISP 202 or equivalent). Students wanting to serve in French-speaking African countries should be proficient in French (FREN 201 or equivalent) or in some cases in another Romance language.

Intercultural Competence
Twelve semester hours in intercultural Competence, as follows:

  • 4 semester hours from:
    ○ ANTH 102: Human Cultural Diversity
    ○ COMA 304: Intercultural Communication
    ○ ECON 333: Economic Development: Comparative Third-World Strategies
    ○ ENGL 233: Post-Colonial Literature
    ○ GLST 210: Global Perspectives
    ○ HIST 215: Modern World History
    ○ RELI 230: Religion and Culture
  • 8 other semester hours that fulfill the Cross-Cultural (C) element of the General Education Program. Approved, semester-long study away programs may be substituted for some or all of these hours.

Professional Resume
Completion of a professional resume review with the Career Connections office, as certified by the program coordinator.

Interview Skills
Completion of a class or workshop on interview skills with the Career Connections office, as certified by the program coordinator.

Leadership Experience
Creation and completion of an approved, significant leadership experience, as certified by the program coordinator.
Theological Studies

Students intending to attend seminary should complete the requirements for the bachelor of arts degree. Besides the general degree requirements, the Association of Theological Schools recommends the following:

- **English**: literature, composition, speech, and related studies; at least six semester-long courses.
- **History**: ancient, modern European, and American; at least three semester-long courses.
- **Philosophy**: orientation in history, content, and methods; at least three semester-long courses.
- **Natural Sciences**: preferably physics, chemistry, and biology; at least two semester-long courses.
- **Social Sciences**: psychology, sociology, economics, political science, and education. At least six semesters, including at least one semester of psychology.
- **Foreign Languages - one or more of the following**: Latin, Greek, Hebrew, German, French. Students who anticipate post-graduate studies are urged to undertake these disciplines as early as possible (at least four semesters).
- **Religion**: a thorough knowledge of Biblical content together with an introduction to major religious traditions and theological problems in the context of the principal aspects of human culture as outlined above. At least three semester-long courses. Students may well seek counsel from the seminary of their choice.

Of the possible majors, English, philosophy, religion and the social sciences are regarded as the most desirable. Other areas are, however, accepted.

A faculty advisor will assist students in the selection of courses necessary to meet the requirements of the theological school of their choice. Consult the chair of the Department of Religion for further information.
Bachelor of Arts Degree

Major in Psychology

42 semester hours, including:

- PSYC 101, 242, 499
- One of PSYC 310, 315, 320, or 330
- Two of PSYC 440, 442, 448, or 481
- At least 2 semester hours from PSYC 495, 496, or 497
- 12 semester hours of elective psychology courses
- STAT 232 (psychology class) and accompanying lab are required.

Bachelor of Science Degree

Major in Psychology

62 semester hours, including:

- PSYC 101, 242, 481, 499
- One of PSYC 310, 315, 320, 330
- One of PSYC 440, 442, or 448
- At least 2 semester hours from PSYC 495, 496, or 497
- 12 semester hours of elective psychology courses
- STAT 232 (psychology class) and accompanying lab
- 20 semester hours in mathematics and natural science are required. Of the 20 hours, at least 4 semester hours must be in mathematics and at least 8 semester hours in biology. Those students who, after graduating from PLU, plan to enter schools of dentistry, medicine, public health, or veterinary medicine should note the specific pre-professional mathematics and science requirements in the appropriate sections of this catalog.

Minor

20 semester hours, including:

- At least 12 semester hours must be taken in residence. If a statistics course is used as part of the 20-hour requirement, then it must be STAT 232 (psychology class) taught by a member of the psychology department.

The minor in psychology is designed to supplement another major in the liberal arts or a degree program in a professional school, such as business, education, or nursing.

Department Policies

- Course Prerequisites: A grade of C- or higher must have been earned in a course in order for it to qualify as a prerequisite and to apply towards the major.
- Experiential Learning: All Psychology majors are required to take a minimum of 2 semester hours of PSYC 495, 496 or 497.
- Capstone: Psychology majors are required to complete a capstone project and present this project as part of PSYC 499 at the Psychology Research Conference held every term.
Psychology (PSYC) - Undergraduate Courses

PSYC 101 : Introduction to Psychology - SO

An introduction to the scientific study of behavior and mental processes. Topics include learning, memory, perception, thinking, development, emotion, personality, mental illness, and social behavior. (4)

PSYC 148 : Minds, Brains and Computer, Introduction to Cognitive Science

An introduction to the interdisciplinary study of the mind. Students will explore how the mind works through the lenses of philosophy, psychology, linguistics, neuroscience, and computer science. Does not meet Social Sciences (SO) GenEd Element. (4)

PSYC 242 : Advanced Statistics and Research Design

A continuation of Statistics 232 and accompanying lab taught by members of the psychology department. Topics include single- and multi-factor experimental designs and analyses of variance, multiple regression, quasi-experiments, surveys, and non-parametric statistical techniques. Students will learn to use computer programs to carry out statistical analyses and will have the opportunity to design and conduct their own research study. Lecture and laboratory. Prerequisite: STAT 232 and accompanying lab taught by members of the psychology department. (4)

PSYC 287 : Special Topics in Psychology

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PSYC 288 : Special Topics in Psychology

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PSYC 289 : Special Topics in Psychology

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PSYC 291 : Directed Study

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

PSYC 310 : Personality Theories

Strategies for the study of personality. Review of theories and research. Discussion of implications for counseling. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. (4)

PSYC 315 : Abnormal Psychology

Models of psychopathology. Diagnosis and treatment of abnormal behaviors. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. (4)

PSYC 320 : Development Across the Lifespan

Biological, cognitive, social, and emotional development from conception through adulthood to death. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. (4)

PSYC 330 : Social Psychology

The study of how an individual's thoughts and behaviors are influenced by the presence of others. Research and theory concerning topics such as person perception, attitudes, group processes, prejudice, aggression, and helping behaviors are discussed. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. (4)
PSYC 335 : Cultural Psychology
The study of the relation between culture and human behavior. Topics include cognition, language, intelligence, emotion, development, social behavior, and mental health. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. (4)

PSYC 345 : Community Psychology
Intervention strategies that focus primarily on communities and social systems. Particular stress on alternatives to traditional clinical styles for promoting the well-being of communities and groups. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. (4)

PSYC 360 : Psychology of Language
The study of language as a means of communication and structured human behavior. Topics include: biological foundations of language, psycholinguistics, speech perception and production, sentence and discourse comprehension, nonverbal communication, language acquisition, bilingualism, language disorders. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. (4)

PSYC 370 : Gender and Sexuality
Study of the social, biological and cultural factors that contribute to human sexuality and gender-related behavior. Topics include sexual identity, typical and atypical sexual behavior, reproduction, communication, intimate relationships, masculinity, and femininity. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. (4)

PSYC 375 : Psychology of Women - A
Exploration of psychological issues pertinent to women. Includes such topics as sex differences; psychological ramifications of menarche, child bearing, menopause, sexual harassment, and rape; women's experiences with work and achievement, love and sexuality, and psychological disorders. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. (4)

PSYC 380 : Industrial/Organizational Psychology
The study of human behavior in work settings. Application and extension of psychological principles to the individual operating within an organization context - including measuring and facilitating job performance, worker motivation, organizational attitudes and behavior, leadership, and group processes. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. (4)

PSYC 385 : Consumer Psychology
Social psychological principles applied to consumer attitude-formation and decision-making—e.g., perception of advertisements, influence of reference groups and opinion leaders, and learning effects upon repeat purchasing. Emphasis on audience, message, and media factors. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. (4)

PSYC 387 : Special Topics in Psychology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PSYC 388 : Special Topics in Psychology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PSYC 389 : Special Topics in Psychology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PSYC 410 : Psychological Testing
Survey of standardized tests; methods of development, standardization, limitations and interpretations of tests. Prerequisites: PSYC 101, STAT 232, or consent of instructor. (4)
PSYC 420 : Adolescent Psychology
Physical development, mental traits, social characteristics, and interests of adolescents; adjustments in home, school, and community. Prerequisite: PSYC 320. (4)

PSYC 435 : Theories and Methods of Counseling and Psychotherapy
Introduction to basic methods of counseling and psychotherapy, and examination of the theories from which these methods derive. Prerequisites: PSYC 310, 315, 345, or 410; or consent of instructor. (4)

PSYC 440 : Human Neuropsychology
Study of the neuroanatomical and neuropysiological mechanisms of behavior and mental function. Topics include perception, voluntary action, spatial processing, language, memory, emotion, social behavior, and consciousness. Prerequisite: STAT 232. (4)

PSYC 442 : Learning: Research and Theory
A critical overview of the research data on human and animal learning, and of the theoretical attempts to understand those data. Prerequisite: STAT 232. (4)

PSYC 448 : Cognitive Psychology
The study of human thought. Topics include attention, perception, memory, knowledge and concept formation, language, problem-solving, and reasoning. Prerequisites: STAT 232. (4)

PSYC 481 : Research Seminar
An advanced course providing students the opportunity to design and conduct ongoing research and review current research in a psychology subdiscipline. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: PSYC 242 and consent of instructor. (4)

PSYC 483 : Seminar
Selected topics in psychology as announced. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit. (2 to 4)

PSYC 487 : Special Topics in Psychology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PSYC 488 : Special Topics in Psychology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PSYC 489 : Special Topics in Psychology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PSYC 491 : Independent Study
A supervised reading, field, or research project of special interest for advanced undergraduate students. Prerequisite: Consent of supervising faculty. (1 to 4)

PSYC 495 : Internship
A practicum experience in the community in the clinical, social, and/or experimental areas. Classroom focus on case conceptualization and presentation. May be repeated for up to eight semester hours. Prerequisite: sophomore standing plus one course in psychology and consent of the department. (1 to 8)
PSYC 496 : Research Practicum

Research experience under the direct supervision of a faculty member, students may design and/or conduct research in a designated area of psychology. May be repeated for up to eight semester hours. Prerequisite: PSYC 101 or consent of instructor. (1 to 4)

PSYC 497 : Teaching Apprenticeship

Teaching experience under the direct supervision of a faculty member. Course provides the opportunity to learn how to effectively communicate information, understand classroom management, and develop teaching skills. Students may serve as a teaching assistant for the same psychology course no more than twice. May be repeated for up to four semester hours. Prerequisite: Grade of B or better in class for which a TA, a minimum 3.0 overall G.P.A., junior standing at time the course is offered, consent of instructor. (1 to 4)

PSYC 499 : Capstone: Senior Seminar - SR

Required for Psychology majors. Students will complete and present at an on-campus Psychology Research Conference held fall and spring terms. Students earning the B.S. degree must conduct empirical research projects whereas as students earning the B.A. degree may choose nonempirical projects. The projects may emerge from ideas and experiences in an upper-division psychology course, advanced research activity, or in response to an internship completed by the student. Prerequisites: PSYC 242, senior standing, and permission of instructor. (4)
For more than 30 years, Pacific Lutheran University’s Department of English has offered a way to help students translate a love of books into an exciting professional career in publishing. The distinctive interdisciplinary curriculum in Publishing and Printing Arts (PPA) is highly respected by employers because it combines pre-professional skills and experience with the solid foundation of a liberal arts education. This six-course minor is designed to give students with talents and interests in writing, graphic design, communication, or business a head start into the world of publishing and a broad variety of related professions. The PPA program readily complements majors concerned with language and the written word, such as English, languages, education, public relations, journalism, marketing, and graphic design. But students majoring in a wide spectrum of disciplines—from biology to music to anthropology—have discovered the value of a PPA minor, too. It both helps to connect them to publishing career opportunities in those fields and provides a richer understanding of the complex roles that written communications of all sorts play in our lives and in our modern world.

Publishing and Printing Arts Minor

24 semester hours including:

- Three core courses are required
  12 semester hours
  - PPAP 301: The Book in Society
  - PPAP 302: Publishing Procedures
  - PPAP 321: The Art of the Book I

In addition to the above 12 semester hour core, students take three elective courses (12 semester hours) selected from at least two of the following categories:

- **Writing/Editing**
  All English writing courses beyond WRIT 101, including ENGL 393
  - Approved courses in Communication: COMA 215, 343, 344, 360

- **Marketing/Management**
  - Approved courses in Business: BUSA 203, 305, 308, 340, 358, 361, 363, 364
  - or in Communication: COMA 275, 361, 362, 421, 461

- **Design/Production**
  Approved courses in Art, English, or Communication:
  - ARTD 210, 220, 310, 320, 370, 410, 420, 470
  - PPAP 322 or COMA 275, 401, 426, 427

Up to two courses (8 semester hours) can be counted toward both a PPA minor and other requirements, such as general education program elements, another minor, or a major. As part of their minor in Publishing and Printing Arts, students are encouraged to acquire practical experience in publishing-related work outside the classroom.

Publishing and Printing Arts (PPAP)

**PPAP 301 : The Book in Society**

A critical study of the history of book culture and the role of books in modern society. (4)

**PPAP 302 : Publishing Procedures**

A workshop introduction to the world of book publishing, involving students in decisions about what to publish and how to produce it. (4)
PPAP 321 : The Art of the Book I - AR
This studio course explores the history, aesthetics, and creative dimensions of book design and typography. Requires permission from the Printing and Publishing director in the Department of English and instructor. (4)

PPAP 322 : The Art of the Book II - AR
Individual projects to explore further typography and fine bookmaking. (4)

PPAP 491 : Independent Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)
Religion is an attempt to understand the meaning of human existence. Different religious and cultural communities express that meaning in many ways. Located within an ELCA-related university, the Department of Religion stands within a Lutheran Christian and global context.

In a university setting this means the serious academic study of the Bible, of the history of the Christian tradition, of Christian theology, and of world religious traditions. Critical study calls for open and authentic dialogue with other religious traditions and seeks to understand a common humanity as each tradition adds its unique contribution. It calls for a critical yet constructive interchange with contemporary society. Finally, it calls for a sharing of insights with other disciplines in the university as each sheds light on the human condition.

To these ends the Department of Religion offers a wide range of courses and opportunities. Furthermore it calls students, majors and non-majors alike, to consider questions of meaning, purpose, and value in a society that all too often neglects these questions.

**Bachelor of Arts Degree**

**Major in Religion**

*32 semester hours*

- RELI 498: Research in Religion (offered only in Fall semester; must be taken prior to RELI 499)
  - Prerequisite: successful completion of two RELI courses (C- or higher), one of which must be an upper-division course
- RELI 499: Capstone Research Seminar (offered only in Spring semester)
- 8 semester hours RELI coursework from Line One: Christian Traditions (RC)
- 8 semester hours RELI coursework from Line Two: Global Religious Traditions (RG)
- **In addition:**
  - 8 semester hours RELI coursework from either Line RC or RG
  - At least 12 semester hours must be upper-division, not including RELI 498 and 499
  - Option I, II or III of the College of Arts and Sciences Language requirement

Majors should plan their program early in consultation with departmental faculty. Closely related courses taught in other departments may be considered to apply toward the religion major in consultation with the chair of the department.

Transfer majors will normally take 20 semester hours in residence. A minimum grade of C- in all courses in the major or minor department and a cumulative 2.00 GPA in those courses is required.

**Minor**

*16 semester hours*

- 8 semester hours RELI coursework from Line One: Christian Traditions (RC)
- 8 semester hours RELI coursework from Line Two: Global Religious Traditions (RG)
- Minimum of 4 semester hours must be taken at the upper-division level (either RC or RG)

Transfer minors under this option must take at least 8 semester hours in residence.

**Minor (Teacher Education Option)**

*24 semester hours, at least 4 hours in each of the two lines.*

Transfer minors under this option normally take 16 semester hours in residence. Intended primarily for parochial school teachers enrolled in the Department of Education.

**Early Christian Studies Minor**
The minor in Early Christian Studies combines courses in Classics, Classical History, and Religion through which students will learn about the language, culture, history, and beliefs of the earliest Christians. The program is designed to be interdisciplinary and flexible. In consultation with the program director of Classics and the chair of Religion, a student may elect a course or courses not on the following curriculum. At least two courses (8 semester hours) must be from upper division courses (300 level or above). The minor requires the completion of Greek or Latin 111-112 or its equivalent. Students who are considering entering a seminary are strongly encouraged to take Greek.

- CLAS/HIST 322 Roman Civilization (4)
- Three courses (12 hours) from the following list. Students are recommended to choose courses in consultation with the chair of Religion to create a course of study that best fits their goals.
  - RELI 212: Religion and Literature in the New Testament (RC)
  - RELI 213: Topics in Biblical Studies (RG) *(when approved by chair of Religion)*
  - RELI 214: Topics in Biblical Studies (RC) *(when approved by chair of Religion)*
  - RELI 220: Early Christianity (RC)
  - RELI 222: Medieval Christianity (RC)
  - RELI 332: Jesus and His Early Interpreters (RC)
  - RELI 341/361: Church History Studies (RC) *(when approved by chair of Religion)*
  - RELI 390: Topics in Comparative Religion (RG) *(when approved by chair of Religion)*
  - Another course approved by the chair of Religion
- Proficiency in Greek or Latin through the elementary level, or the equivalent (may be met by examination or by earning a “P” or better in GREK 111-112 or LATN 111-112, or the equivalent in transfer credit).

### Religion (RELI) - Undergraduate Courses

**RELI 132 : The Religions of East Asia - C, RG**

Confucianism, Taoism, Chinese and Japanese Buddhism, Shinto, and the "new religions" of Japan -- their origins, development, and contemporary issues. (4)

**RELI 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar**

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

**RELI 211 : Religion and Literature of the Hebrew Bible - RG**

The literary, historical, and theological dimensions of the Hebrew Bible, including perspectives on contemporary issues. These writings later formed the Jewish Scriptures and the Christian Old Testament. (4)

**RELI 212 : Religion and Literature of the New Testament - RC**

The literary, historical, and theological dimensions of the New Testament, including perspectives on contemporary issues. (4)

**RELI 213 : Topics in Biblical Studies - RG**

The study of selected biblical questions or themes examined in their social and historical contexts. Fulfills Global Religious Traditions. (4)

**RELI 214 : Topics in Biblical Studies - RC**

The study of selected biblical questions or themes examined in their social and historical contexts. Fulfills Christians Traditions. (4)

**RELI 220 : Early Christianity - RC**

The origins, thought and expansion of the Christian Church; the growth of Christian involvement in culture to the end of the papacy of Gregory I (604 CE). (4)
RELI 221: Medieval Christianity - RC
A study of the ideas, practices, forms of community among Christians from 600-1350, with an emphasis on how they understood their relationship to God, each other, and the natural world. (4)

RELI 222: Modern Church History - RC
Beginning with the Peace of Westphalia (1648), interaction of the Christian faith with modern politics, science, and philosophy; expansion in the world, modern movements. (4)

RELI 223: American Church History - RC
Interaction of religious and social forces in American history, especially their impact on religious communities. (4)

RELI 224: The Lutheran Heritage - RC
Lutheranism as a movement within the church catholic: its history, doctrine, and worship in the context of today's pluralistic and secular world. (4)

RELI 226: Christian Ethics - RC
Introduction to the personal and social ethical dimensions of Christian life and thought with attention to primary theological positions and specific problem areas. (4)

RELI 227: Christian Theology - RC
Survey of selected topics or movements in Christian theology designed to introduce the themes and methodologies of the discipline. RELI 247 for cross-cultural GenEd and RELI 257 for alternative perspective GenEd. (4)

RELI 229: Health and Healing in Early Christianity - RC
A study of the intersection of religion and medicine in Christian history, with a focus on varied approaches to health, healing, well-being, death and dying rooted in various expressions of the Christian religion. (4)

RELI 230: Religion and Culture - A, RG
Explores the interrelation and interaction of religion and culture in a variety of world religious traditions. Incorporates recognized methodologies in academic religious studies. (4)

RELI 231: Myth, Ritual, and Symbol - RG
The nature of myth and its expression through symbol and ritual. (4)

RELI 232: The Buddhist Tradition - C, RG
Introduction to the history and practice of Buddhist tradition in its South Asian, East Asian, and Western cultural contexts. (4)

RELI 233: The Religions of China - C, RG
Introduction to the major religious movements of China. (4)

RELI 235: Islamic Traditions - C, RG
An introduction to the history, teachings, and practices of Islam. (4)

RELI 236: Native American Religious Traditions - A, RG
Introduction to a variety of Native American religious traditions, emphasizing the way in which religion works to construct identity, promote individual collective well being, and acts as a means of responding to colonialism. Approaches the topic using academic religious studies' methodologies. (4)
RELI 237 : Judaism - C, RG
Historical development of Judaism's faith and commitment from early Biblical times to the present. (4)

RELI 238 : The Religions of Korea and Japan - C, RG
Introduction to the major religious traditions of Korea and Japan. (4)

RELI 239 : Environment and Culture - RG
Study of the ways in which environmental issues are shaped by human culture and values. Major conceptions of nature, including non-western perspectives and issues in eco-justice. Critical evaluations of literature, arts, ethics, conceptual frameworks, history, and spirituality. Cross-listed with ENVT 239. (4)

RELI 247 : Christian Theology - C, RC
Survey of selected topics or movements in Christian theology designed to introduce the themes and methodologies of the discipline. RELI 247 for cross-cultural GenEd and RELI 257 for alternative perspective GenEd. (4)

RELI 257 : Christian Theology - A, RC
Survey of selected topics or movements in Christian theology designed to introduce the themes and methodologies of the discipline. RELI 247 for cross-cultural GenEd and RELI 257 for alternative perspective GenEd. (4)

RELI 330 : Old Testament Studies - RG
Major areas of inquiry: the prophets, psalms, wisdom literature, mythology, theology, or biblical archeology. (4)

Major areas of inquiry: intertestamental, synoptic, Johannine, or Pauline literature, or New Testament theology. (4)

RELI 332 : Jesus and His Early Interpreters - RC
Historical survey of "Life of Jesus" research; form and redaction criticism of the gospel tradition; the religious dimensions of Jesus' life and thought. Prerequisite: One lower-division RELI course or consent of instructor. (4)

RELI 361 : Church History Studies - RC
Selected area of inquiry, such as Orthodox church history, religious experience among American minority communities, and the ecumenical movement. RELI 341 for cross cultural GenEd and RELI 351 for alternative perspective GenEd. (4)

RELI 362 : Luther - RC
The man and his times, with major emphasis on his writing and creative theology. (4)

RELI 364 : Theological Studies - RC
Selected topic or movement within Christian theology. RELI 344 for cross cultural GenEd and RELI 354 for alternative perspective GenEd. (4)

RELI 365 : Christian Moral Issues - RC
In-depth exploration from the perspective of Christian ethics of selected moral issues such as peace and violence, the environment, sexuality, political and economic systems, hunger, and poverty. (4)

RELI 367 : Major Religious Thinkers, Texts and Genres - RC or RG
In-depth study of major figures, texts, or genres in Christian and non-Christian religious traditions, focusing especially on the theology and religious thought of these traditions. Fulfills either RC or RG as appropriate. RELI 347 for cross-cultural GenEd and
RELI 357 for alternative perspective GenEd. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. (4)

RELI 368 : Feminist and Womanist Theologies - A, RC
A study of major theological themes and issues through global women's perspectives on gender. (4)

RELI 390 : Topics in Comparative Religions - C, RG
Historical study of specific non-Christian religions such as the traditions of India and China, Judaism, and Islam. RELI 393 is for alternative perspective general education element. (4)

RELI 391 : Sociology of Religion - RG
Multi-cultural investigation of religious experience, belief, and ritual in relation to their social settings with particular attention to new forms of religion in America. Cross-listed with SOCI 391. (4)

RELI 393 : Topics in Comparative Religions - A, RG
Historical study of specific non-Christian religions such as the traditions of India and China, Judaism, and Islam. RELI 390 is for cross-cultural general education element. (4)

RELI 491 : Independent Study
For religion majors only and consent of the department is required. (1 to 4)

RELI 498 : Research in Religion
First half of the religion capstone sequence (followed by RELI 499). Intended for and required of majors. Introduces students to the scholarly questions, literature, bibliographical assessment, forms of scholarly criticism in the field, and the necessary elements in the creation of a research paper in the field. Topic and content to be determined by the instructor. Does not fulfill the Religion GenEd requirement, and does not count toward the minor. Prerequisite: successful completion of two (2) RELI courses (C- or higher), one of which must be an upper-division course. (4)

RELI 499 : Capstone: Research Seminar - SR
Second half of the religion capstone sequence. Intended for and required of majors. Discussion of common readings and a major research and writing project with public presentation around the student's area of interest. Does not fulfill the Religion GenEd requirement, and does not count toward the minor. Prerequisite: RELI 498. (4)
Course offerings and degree requirements are listed under:

- Anthropology
- Economics
- History
- Marriage and Family Therapy
- Political Science
- Psychology
- Sociology
- Social Work

Committed to the interdisciplinary nature of knowledge, the Division of Social Sciences supports and participates in the following programs:

- Chinese Studies
- Environmental Studies
- Global Studies
- Innovation Studies
- Native American & Indigenous Studies
- Women’s and Gender Studies
Sociology is a social science that examines the processes and structures which shape social groups of all sizes, including families, workplaces and nations. The study of sociology provides students with unique analytical tools for understanding themselves and others in a changing world. Sociology has broad appeal to those who are interested in developing skills in research, critical thinking and writing. Some of the practical pursuits enabled by sociological training are in the areas of program development, counseling, research, criminal justice, management and marketing. The academic preparation is especially valuable to those interested in pursuing graduate degrees in law, public administration, social work or any of the social sciences.

The Sociology curriculum is especially suited to accommodate special interests. Students may pick from among a variety of electives to complete their degree or concentrate their electives in topics of particular interest to them, such as family/gender, crime/deviance or inequality. Students may opt to complete academic internships as part of their elective coursework within the major. Students majoring in social work, business, nursing, education, and psychology find the sociology minor particularly useful for broadening their understanding of social rules and relationships, programs and solutions, and continuity and change.

Bachelor of Arts Degree

Major in Sociology

40 semester hours, including:

- SOCI 101, 232, 330 or 336, 496, 499
- STAT 233
- 4 semester hours of any 200-level SOCI course
- 4 semester hours of any 400-level SOCI course
- Plus: 8 semester hours of SOCI electives
- Sociology majors are required to attain a minimum grade of C- in sociology classes.

Minor

20 semester hours, including:

- SOCI 101
- 16 semester hours of sociology
- STAT 233 may be included in the minor
- Sociology minors are required to attain a minimum grade of C- in sociology classes

Requirements for those majoring in both sociology and social work

80 semester hours including:

- SOCW 245, 250, 350, 360, 460, 465, 475, 476, 485, 486, and 499
- SOCI 101, 232, a 200-level elective (226 or 240 are recommended), 330 or 336 (330 is recommended), 496, 499, a 400-level elective, and 8 elective hours
- STAT 233 for Sociology and Social Work majors
- BIOL 111 and PSYC 101

Prerequisites

SOCI 101 or consent of instructor is prerequisite to all 300- and 400-level courses.

Transfer Student Policy

The department accepts, for transfer credit from another college or university, only those courses equivalent to SOCI 101
(Introduction to Sociology) and SOCI 240 (Social Problems). If students wish to have additional courses considered for transfer to either their major or minor requirements, they must first meet with the department chair. The student should bring to this initial meeting the following:

- College/university transcripts
- College catalogs
- Course syllabi and other supporting materials (from the term when the course was completed)
- Completed coursework (exams, papers)

Declared majors/minors will be required to fill out one petition per transfer course.

**Sociology (SOCI) - Undergraduate**

**SOCI 101 : Introduction to Sociology - A, SO**

An introduction to the discipline of sociology. Features an analysis of contemporary American society with emphasis on the interconnections of race, class, and gender. Sociological concepts include socialization, social roles, stereotypes, power, and stratification. (4)

**SOCI 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar**

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

**SOCI 210 : Gender and Society - A, SO**

An examination of gender as a social construction and a system of stratification. Focus is on the structural aspects of gender and upon the intersection of gender with other social categories, such as race, class, and sexuality.

**SOCI 226 : Delinquency and Juvenile Justice**

An examination of juvenile delinquency in relation to the family, peer groups, community and institutional structure. Includes consideration of processing the juvenile delinquent by formal agencies of control. (4)

**SOCI 232 : Research Methods - SO**

An overview of the methods to explore, describe, and analyze the social world. General issues in the design and implementation of research projects, as well as specific issues that arise in conducting interviews and field observations, constructing and administering surveys, analyzing existing data, and planning program evaluations. Required for sociology and social work majors. **Prerequisite:** SOCI 101. Instructor consent is required. (4)

**SOCI 240 : Social Problems - A, SO**

Critical examination of poverty, discrimination, drugs, crime, homelessness, violence, and family breakdown. Course addresses contemporary social problems, an analysis of their social roots, and an evaluation of the policies designed to eradicate them. (4)

**SOCI 287 : Special Topics in Sociology**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**SOCI 288 : Special Topics in Sociology**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**SOCI 289 : Special Topics in Sociology**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
SOCI 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

SOCI 330 : The Family
An examination of the institution of the family in the United States, with emphasis on how families are affected by social forces such as the economy, race and ethnicity, gender, and social politics. Prerequisite: SOCI 101 or consent of instructor. (4)

SOCI 332 : Race and Ethnicity - A, SO
A critical examination of racial/ethnic structures and inequalities in the United States. The course will explore the social construction of race and ethnicity, the development of racial and ethnic identities, and how race and ethnic inequalities shape social institutions, such as the economy, families, education, and politics. Prerequisite: SOCI 101 or consent of instructor. (4)

SOCI 336 : Deviance
A general introduction to a variety of nonconforming, usually secretive, and illegal behavior, such as corporate crime, drug dealing, prostitution, industrial spying, child abuse, and suicide, with emphasis on the conflict of values and life-experiences within a society. Prerequisite: SOCI 101 or consent of instructor. (4)

SOCI 378 : Consumption
An examination of the relationship between goods, individuals, and society. The course deconstructs the social bases of consumption to better understand the role consumption plays in shaping our identities and maintaining social distinctions. The course also addresses the relationship between consumption and social problems like consumer debt, inequality, and sustainability. Prerequisite: SOCI 101 or consent of instructor. (4)

SOCI 384 : Criminal Justice
An examination of the American Criminal Justice System. This course will address law enforcement, the court system and correctional system, along with attention to race, class, and gender inequalities. Prerequisite: SOCI 101 or consent of instructor. (4)

SOCI 387 : Special Topics in Sociology - SO
Selected topics as announced by the department. Prerequisite: departmental consent. (1 to 4)

SOCI 388 : Special Topics in Sociology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

SOCI 389 : Special Topics in Sociology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

SOCI 391 : Sociology of Religion - SO
An investigation of the American religious scene with particular emphasis on the new religious movements, along with attention to social settings and processes which these new religions reflect and produce. Prerequisite: SOCI 101, one religion course, or consent of instructor. Cross-listed with RELI 391. (4)

SOCI 410 : Social Stratification A, SO
An examination of the cultural and structural causes of social stratification and its consequence, social inequality. The course focuses on stratification and inequality on the basis of race, class, and gender, exploring what social forces shape individuals' differentiated access to society's valued resources. Prerequisite: SOCI 101 or consent of instructor. (4)
SOCI 413 : Crime and Society

An examination of criminal behavior in contemporary society in relation to social structure and the criminalization process with particular attention to the issues of race, gender, and class. Prerequisite: SOCI 101, one additional sociology course, and junior or senior standing; or consent of instructor. (4)

SOCI 487 : Special Topics in Sociology

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

SOCI 488 : Special Topics in Sociology

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

SOCI 489 : Special Topics in Sociology

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

SOCI 491 : Independent Study

Readings or fieldwork in specific areas or issues of sociology under supervision of a faculty member. Prerequisite: departmental consent. (1 to 4)

SOCI 494 : Gender and Violence

An examination of gendered violence in American society. Focal topics will vary by semester and may include sexual violence, intimate partner violence, stalking, or masculinity and violence. The course will address how violence is gendered, theoretical explanations of gendered violence, and the response of the criminal justice system. Prerequisites: SOCI 101 or WMGS 201 or consent of instructor. Recommended: junior or senior standing. (4)

SOCI 495 : Internship

Students receive course credit for working in community organizations and integrating their experiences into an academic project. Placements are usually arranged by the student and may include the public school system, private and public social service organizations, criminal justice system agencies, local and state governmental agencies, and businesses. Prerequisite: departmental consent is required. (1 to 4)

SOCI 496 : Major Theories

An analysis of influential sociological theories of the 19th and 20th centuries with attention to the classic theories of Marx, Durkheim, and Weber, to the recent contemporary schools, and to the underlying patterns of thought which both unite and divide the sociological tradition. Required for senior majors. Prerequisites: STAT 233, SOCI 101, 232, and 330 or 336; senior status; declared major or minor. (4)

SOCI 499 : Capstone: Senior Seminar - SR

Students design and carry through an independent research project involving the collection of data and the analysis of findings. Students demonstrate their mastery of the field by relating their research to the existing body of sociological literature and knowledge. Required for senior majors. Prerequisites: SOCI 496. (4)
Within a program that is firmly based in the liberal arts, the social work major is designed to prepare students for beginning professional social work practice as well as graduate study in social work. Social work has both a heavily multidisciplinary-based body of knowledge and its own continuously developing knowledge base. The complexity of social issues and social problems that confront the modern-day social worker require this broad theoretical perspective. Social workers are involved in areas that are influenced by political, economic, social, psychological and cultural factors. To that end, the program stresses an understanding of social science theories and methods. The curriculum provides a foundation for understanding the interaction of individual, family, and community systems, as the basis for generalist practice. Students learn a multi-method approach to social work practice that enables them to address a wide range of individual, family, group, community and organizational needs. Students enhance their commitment to informed action to remove inequities based on race, ethnicity, culture, gender, immigration status, social class, sexual orientation, disability and age.

Admission to the Social Work Program

Students seeking the Bachelor of Arts degree in social work must first apply and be accepted into the program. The social work program welcomes diversity and invites interest and applications from persons who seek to participate in a profession committed to helping people, now and in the future. Students may begin taking social work courses before being admitted to the program, but only admitted students are allowed to take 400-level courses. Students will be admitted to the Social Work Program for Fall Semester only. The priority date for applications is April 10, though applications will be accepted until available positions are filled. Enrollment is competitive based on intended graduation date.

Admission is determined by faculty evaluation of student applications on the basis of the following criteria:

- Transcript that documents the completion of at least 40 semester hours of prescribed course work with a minimum grade point average of 2.75. In addition, the student must show successful completion of the following prerequisites: ANTH 102 or 334, BIOL 111, PSYC 101, SOCI 101, WRIT 101, and the PLU math entrance requirement. (Note: grades below C- do not transfer);
- A personal essay which addresses: (a) interest in social work as a career, (b) life experiences shaping an interest in social work, (c) professional social work goals, and (d) an evaluation of personal strengths and limitations (details may be obtained from Social Work Program);
- A summary of work and volunteer experience;
- Two letters of recommendation that evaluate and document the applicant’s potential for success in social work education and practice;
- Washington State Patrol Criminal History clearance (Applicants with a criminal record will be urged to explore their prospects for registering as a counselor or later being licensed as a social worker with the State of Washington);
- Written agreement to comply with the National Association of Social Workers’ Code of Ethics (a copy of which is available from the Social Work Program);
- Personal interview (may be requested).

Any falsification in the application for admission is grounds for dismissal from the program. Applicants who are not admitted to candidacy for the degree may reapply without prejudice. Application materials are available directly from the Social Work Program in Xavier Hall, may be requested by calling 253.535.7295 or are available on the social work home page at the PLU website (https://www.plu.edu/social-work/).

Continuation Policies

To remain in the program, a student must: (a) maintain a 2.75 grade point average in social work courses and a 2.50 overall grade point average, (b) demonstrate behavior which is consistent with the NASW Code of Ethics and University Code of Conduct, and (c) average 80% or better on benchmark assignments used to assess competence for practice.

Bachelor of Arts Degree

Major in Social Work

52 semester hours, including

- SOCW 245, 250, 350, 360, 460, 465, 475, 476, 485, 486, 498, and 499
• 12 semester hours in sociology, including SOCI 101, 232; STAT 233 (must be completed at PLU)
• 4 semester hours in elective SOCI or SOCW

Social Work majors are required to have the following prerequisites prior to entry to the program: ANTH 102 or 334, BIOL 111, PSYC 101.

Minor

Minor

• SOCW 101 (190) or 245 (4)
• SOCW electives (8)
  ▪ Choose from either course not used above, or from SOCW 250, 350, or 360
• Remaining elective (4)
  ▪ Choose from any course not used above, or from SOCW 175, 287, 320, 325, 329, 345, 387, 491; SOCI 210, 226, 330, 332, 384, 410, 494; PSYC 310, 315, 335, 345; or COMA 340
• SOCW 375 (2)

Requirements for those majoring in both sociology and social work

80 semester hours including:

• SOCW 245, 250, 350, 360, 460, 465, 475, 476, 485, 486, and 499
• SOCI 101, 232, a 200-level elective (226 or 240 are recommended), 330 or 336 (330 is recommended), 496, 499, a 400-level elective, and 8 elective hours
• STAT 233 for Sociology and Social Work majors
• BIOL 111 and PSYC 101

Social Work (SOCW) - Undergraduate


An introduction to human need and the field of social work. Provides an overview of services, models of service delivery, and professional social work values. Students visit agency settings and meet with social work practitioners. A volunteer experience in the field is a required component of this seminar-style course. (4)

SOCW 175 : January on the Hill - A, SO

An intense experience of service and community work on Tacoma’s Hilltop District and/or Tacoma’s eastside where students learn firsthand about poverty and participate in community projects. (4)

SOCW 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

SOCW 245 : Human Behavior and the Social Environment - SO

Students examine developmental theory through the lens of an ecological systems perspective and a biopsychosocial-spiritual framework, emphasizing power, privilege, and cultural differences (particularly race/ethnicity, gender, and sexual orientation) as applied to individuals, families, groups, institutions, organizations, and communities locally and globally. Volunteer experience is required. (4)


Exploration of power, privilege and oppression emphasizing political process and global social change in the development of the American welfare state and the profession of social work. Students reflect critically upon personal and social values, social welfare systems and their performance, the impact of political ideology and compromise on vulnerable populations, and the function of professional social work. (4)
SOCW 287 : Special Topics in Social Work
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

SOCW 288 : Special Topics in Social Work
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

SOCW 289 : Special Topics in Social Work
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

SOCW 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

SOCW 320 : Child Welfare, A Global Perspective
An examination of child welfare, including child abuse and neglect; child welfare services, including CPS, permanency planning, foster care, adoption; and the current status of child well-being around the world, exploring the impact on children of such issues as poverty, war, nutrition, HIV/AIDS, access to education, access to health care, care for orphans, street children. (4)

SOCW 325 : Social, Educational, and Health Services in Tobago - C
Explore strengths and needs of Tobago and effects of history and colonialism on the development of community problems. Through service learning, interaction with agency staff and community members, readings and reflections, develop an understanding of the meaning of service in another culture and deepen one's own ethic of meaningful service. (4)

SOCW 350 : Social Policy II: Social Policy Analysis
Students develop legislative policy practice and advocacy skills, and examine the impact of policy implementation, administration, and governmental structure on services to vulnerable populations. Critical thinking is used to analyze contemporary global and local policy in income assistance, health/mental health, child welfare, homelessness, and services to seniors. Prerequisite: SOCW 250. (4)

SOCW 360 : Social Work Practice I: Interviewing and Overview of Generalist Practice
Students learn the conceptual framework of generalist practice and apply the ecological systems perspective to practice. This course introduces engagement, assessment, intervention, and evaluation in the context of social work both locally and globally. Students are able to learn intentional interviewing skills and apply those skills within various models of practice and across cultures. Prerequisite: SOCW 245. (4)

SOCW 375 : Social Services in the Community
Completion of a minimum of 50 hours of work in a community setting. Through written work, students reflect on their experiences, their personal growth, and the mission of the agency. May be repeated for credit up to two semester hours. Prerequisite: SOCW 175 or 245 or 360. (1)

SOCW 387 : Special Topics in Social Work
Selected topics as announced by the department. Topics relevant to current trends and issues in the field of social work. (2 to 4)

SOCW 388 : Special Topics in Social Work
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
**SOCW 389 : Special Topics in Social Work**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**SOCW 460 : Social Work Practice II: Families and Groups**

Grounded in the framework of generalist social work practice, the second social work practice course examines theoretical models and practice skills for assessment and intervention with families and groups. Emphasizes the importance of culturally sensitive practice. Introduces students to group dynamics and group development. **Prerequisite:** SOCW 245, 360. (4)

**SOCW 465 : Social Work Practice III: Macropractice**

Using the generalist social work practice framework, students develop engagement, assessment, intervention and evaluation skills for local and global practice with organizations, and communities. As professional social workers, students map community assets, examine community development, and advocate for diverse and marginalized groups. Students recognize social service organizations as a changing context for professional practice and research. **Prerequisites:** SOCW 245, 250, 350, 360, and 460. (4)

**SOCW 475 : Field Experience I**

Students are placed in social service agencies where, under supervision, they demonstrate the generalist skills of engagement, assessment, intervention, and evaluation of practice. They apply ethical principles in interactions with clients and staff, demonstrate critical thinking, engage and embrace diversity, demonstrate and apply knowledge of human behavior and the social environment. Pass/Fail. **Prerequisites:** SOCW 245, 350, and 360; to be taken concurrently with SOCW 460 and 485; requires consent of instructor. (3)

**SOCW 476 : Field Experience II**

Continuation of SOCW 475. Students practice and refine the generalist skills of engagement, assessment, intervention, and evaluation. Through their deepening identification with the social work profession, they analyze how their agency responds to changing contexts and reflect on ways to engage in policy and advocacy practice. Pass/Fail. Must be taken concurrently with SOCW 465 and 486. (3)

**SOCW 485 : Field Experience Seminar I**

Students integrate the theories and skills from their coursework with experiences in their field settings, applying theories of human behavior and the social environment. They write and analyze a case and practice self-reflection by developing a plan to evaluate their own practice. Must be taken concurrently with SOCW 475. (1)

**SOCW 486 : Field Experience Seminar II**

Students continue to grow in their professional identification and behavior. They make a formal case presentation to professional social workers, demonstrating their application of knowledge, values, and skills and their competence in engagement, assessment and intervention. They evaluate their own practice. Must be taken concurrently with SOCW 476. (1)

**SOCW 487 : Special Topics in Social Welfare**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**SOCW 488 : Special Topics in Social Welfare**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**SOCW 489 : Special Topics in Social Welfare**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
**SOCW 491 : Independent Study**
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. (1 to 4)

**SOCW 495 : Internship**
To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

**SOCW 498 : Capstone Proposal - SR**
Students select a topic for their capstone, complete a preliminary literature review, and develop an outline for their final capstone, to be completed in SOCW 499. Prerequisites: SOCW 245, 350, and 360. (1)

**SOCW 499 : Capstone: Senior Seminar - SR**
This integrative seminar requires students to explore a field of generalist practice across all of the competencies of the social work profession, including reciprocal relationships between research and practice, the policies that impact practice, global perspectives, typical ethical issues, role of diversity, evidence-based interventions and ways they may evaluate their practice. This culminates in a paper and public presentation. Prerequisites: SOCW 245, 350, 360, 460, 475, 498, and SOCI 232. (3)
Statistics (STAT), a branch of applied mathematics, studies the methodology for the collection and analysis of data and the use of data to make inferences under conditions of uncertainty. Statistics plays a fundamental role in the social and natural sciences, as well as in business, industry, and government. The Statistics program is offered cooperatively by the Departments of Economics, Mathematics, Psychology, and Sociology. The program is administered by an Interdisciplinary Statistics Committee comprised of the chairs or chair-appointed designees of the departments listed above and chaired by its Mathematics representative. The statistics minor is administered by the Department of Mathematics. Students interested in a statistics minor are encouraged to discuss course selection with a statistics faculty member from any discipline.

Minor

16 semester hours, including:

- CSCI 120 or 144
- STAT 231 or 232 or 233 or MATH/STAT 242
- At least 8 additional hours of statistics selected from:
  - BUSA 467, ECON 344, PSYC 242, MATH/STAT 342, MATH/STAT 348.
  - (Additional courses may be approved by the chair of the Department of Mathematics.)

Statistics (STAT) - Undergraduate Courses

STAT 145 : Statistics for Biologists MR, NS

An introduction to statistics with a focus on topics and data relevant to biologists. Descriptive statistics and data representations, correlation and regression, experimental design, basic probability, binomial and normal distributions, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, chi-squared test, ANOVA. Cross-listed with MATH 145. Prerequisite: MATH 140 or proficiency through MATH 140 as determined by the math placement exam. (4)

STAT 231 : Introductory Statistics - MR

Descriptive statistics: measures of central tendency and dispersion. Inferential statistics: generalizations about populations from samples by parametric and nonparametric techniques. Methods covered will include estimation, hypothesis testing, correlation analysis, regression, chi square, and ANOVA analysis. Includes a required computer lab. May not be taken for credit after MATH/STAT 242 has been taken. (4)

STAT 232 : Introductory Statistics for Psychology Majors - MR

Descriptive statistics: measures of central tendency and dispersion. Inferential statistics: generalizations about populations from samples by parametric and nonparametric techniques. Methods covered will include estimation, hypothesis testing, correlation analysis, regression, chi square, and ANOVA analysis. Includes a required computer lab. Students should register for the lab corresponding to their lecture section. This section is intended for psychology majors. Prerequisite: PSYC 101 or equivalent. (4)

STAT 233 : Introductory Statistics for Sociology and Social Work Majors - MR

Descriptive statistics: measures of central tendency and dispersion. Inferential statistics: generalizations about populations from samples by parametric and nonparametric techniques. Methods covered will include estimation, hypothesis testing, correlation analysis, regression, chi square, and ANOVA analysis. Includes a required computer lab. Students should register for the lab corresponding to their lecture section. This section is intended for sociology and social work majors. Prerequisite: SOCI 101 or equivalent. (4)

STAT 242 : Introduction to Mathematical Statistics

Data description, probability, discrete and continuous random variables, expectation, special distributions, statements of law of large numbers and central limit theorem, sampling distributions, theory of point estimators, confidence intervals, hypothesis...
tests, regression (time permitting). Cross-listing with MATH 242. Previously was STAT/MATH 341. Prerequisite: MATH 151. (4)

**STAT 287 : Special Topics in Statistics**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**STAT 288 : Special Topics in Statistics**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**STAT 289 : Special Topics in Statistics**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**STAT 291 : Directed Study - MR**

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

**STAT 342 : Probability and Statistical Theory**

Continuation of STAT 242. Topics may include: joint and conditional distributions, correlation, functions of random variables, moment generating functions, Bayesian and non-parametric inference, convergence of distributions. Cross-listed with MATH 342. Prerequisite: MATH 152 and four hours from STAT 231, 232, 233, or MATH/STAT 242. MATH 253 (or concurrent enrollment) is strongly recommended. (4)

**STAT 348 : Statistical Computing and Consulting**

Topics include the use of R statistical software to create data visualizations and to conduct, present, and interpret statistical analyses such as multiple regression and nonlinear (e.g. logistic) regression. Students will learn about issues that arise when working with real data such as data cleaning, data preparation, ethical guidelines for statistical practice, and the logical connections between study design and the appropriate inferences that can be made. Statistical consulting strategies and communication of statistical ideas to nonstatistical clients will guide the course topics as students perform consulting services for peers and faculty. Cross-listed with STAT 348. Prerequisite: CSCI 133, 144, or MATH 151, and one of MATH/STAT 145, 242, STAT 231, 232, or 233. Strongly recommended: Prior experience with the programming languages R or Python. (4)

**STAT 387 : Special Topics in Statistics**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**STAT 388 : Special Topics in Statistics**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**STAT 389 : Special Topics in Statistics**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**STAT 487 : Special Topics in Statistics**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**STAT 488 : Special Topics in Statistics**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

Catalog 2018-19
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**STAT 489 : Special Topics in Statistics**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**STAT 491 : Independent Study**

To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

**STAT 495 : Internship**

To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)
The Bachelor of Fine Arts (B.F.A.) with a major in theatre is a pre-professional degree intended to equip students for careers and graduate programs focusing on particular professional fields.

Courses in the Department of Theatre and Dance that satisfy General Education Program Elements

- The following courses from theatre and dance may be used to meet the General Education Program element in the Arts (AR):
  - DANC 222, 251, 252, 254, 255 meet the General Education Program element in Physical Education (PE).
  - DANC 301 meets the General Education Program element in Cross-Cultural Perspectives (C).
  - DANC 362 meets the General Education Program element in Alternative Perspectives (A).

Declaration of Major

Students wishing to declare a major in theatre (B.A. or B.F.A. degree options) must have a cumulative grade point average of 2.50 or higher. No prior coursework in theatre is required.

Minor Requirement for Theatre Majors

The Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) in theatre requires the completion of either a minor approved by the major advisor or a self-directed study program that includes the following areas:

- 4 semester hours in English (Writing)
- 4 semester hours in English (Literature)
- 8 semester hours in social sciences

Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) Degree

Major in Theatre

44 semester hours, plus a minor

- THEA 160: Introduction to Theatre (4) or THEA 190: FYEP 190: Inquiry Seminar (4)
- THEA 225: Theatre Practicum (2)
- THEA 250: Acting I – Fundamentals (4)
- THEA 255: Theatrical Production (4)
- THEA 290: Stage Management (2)
- THEA 299: The Profession of Theatre (2)
- THEA 330: Script Analysis (4) or THEA 345: Playwriting (4)

- 4 semester hours from:
  - THEA 360: Theatre History I (4)
  - THEA 362: Musical Theatre History (4)
  - THEA 365: Theatre History II (4)

- 4 semester hours from:
  - THEA 252: Fundamentals of Scenic Design (4)
  - THEA 254: Fundamentals of Lighting Design (4)
  - THEA 285: Costume Crafts and Construction (4)
  - THEA 351: Stage Makeup (4)
  - THEA 355: Lighting Design (4)
  - THEA 380: Directing I (4)
  - THEA 390: Visual History: Period Costume and Décor (4)
  - THEA 453: Costume Design (4)
  - THEA 455: Scenic Design (4)
• THEA 425: Theatre Practicum (2)
• THEA 485: Theatre Management (2)
• THEA 499: Capstone (2)
• Electives: 8 semester hours selected in consultation with advisor
• Minor Required: recognized university minor

Bachelor of Fine Arts (B.F.A.) Degree

Major in Theatre

80 semester hours

Concentrations

Acting/Directing

• THEA 160: Introduction to Theatre (4) or THEA 190: FYEP 190: Inquiry Seminar (4)
• 4 semester hours from:
  ○ DANC 170: Introduction to Dance (4)
  ○ DANC 222: Jazz I (1)
  ○ DANC 251: Ballet I (2)
  ○ DANC 252: Contemporary I (2)
  ○ DANC 254: Tap I (1)
  ○ DANC 255: Hip Hop I (1)
• THEA 215: Voice and Movement I (4)
• THEA 225: Theatre Practicum (2)
• THEA 250: Acting I – Fundamentals (4)
• THEA 255: Theatrical Production (4)
• THEA 290: Stage Management (2)
• THEA 299: The Profession of Theatre (2)
• THEA 300: Improvisation (2)
• THEA 330: Script Analysis (4) or THEA 345: Playwriting (4)
• THEA 346: The Audition (2)
• THEA 350: Acting II – Scene Study (4)
• 4 semester hours from:
  ○ THEA 360: Theatre History I (4)
  ○ THEA 362: Musical Theatre History (4)
  ○ THEA 365: Theatre History II (4)
• 4 semester hours from:
  ○ THEA 252: Fundamentals of Scenic Design (4)
  ○ THEA 254: Fundamentals of Lighting Design (4)
  ○ THEA 285: Costume Crafts and Construction (4)
  ○ THEA 351: Stage Makeup (4)
  ○ THEA 355: Lighting Design (4)
  ○ THEA 390: Visual History: Period Costume and Décor (4)
  ○ THEA 453: Costume Design (4)
  ○ THEA 455: Scenic Design (4)
• THEA 380: Directing I (4)
• THEA 425: Theatre Practicum (2)
• THEA 450: Acting III – Styles (4) or THEA 480: Directing II (4)
• THEA 485: Theatre Management (2)
• THEA 499: Capstone (2)
• Elective: 20 semester hours selected in consultation with advisor

Design/Technical

78-80 semester hours

• 4 semester hours from:
  ○ ARTD 101: Drawing I (4)
  ○ ARTD 102: 2D Design/Color Theory (4)
  ○ ARTD 202: 3-D Design (4)
• THEA 160: Introduction to Theatre (4) or THEA 190: FYEP 190: Inquiry Seminar (4)
• THEA 225: Theatre Practicum (2)
• THEA 250: Acting I – Fundamentals (4)
THEA 255: Theatrical Production (4)

2-4 semester hours from:
- THEA 260: Stagecraft (2)
- THEA 275: Scenic Painting (2)
- THEA 285: Costume Crafts and Construction (4)
- THEA 279: Hand Drafting (2)
- THEA 280: Computer-Aided Drafting (2)
- THEA 290: Stage Management (2)
- THEA 299: The Profession of Theatre (2)
- THEA 330: Script Analysis (4) or THEA 345: Playwriting (4)

16 semester hours from:
- THEA 252: Fundamentals of Scenic Design (4)
- THEA 254: Fundamentals of Lighting Design (4)
- THEA 351: Stage Makeup (4)
- THEA 355: Lighting Design (4)
- THEA 388: Special Topics in Theatre (2)
- THEA 389: Special Topics in Theatre (2)
- THEA 390: Visual History: Period Costume and Décor
- THEA 453: Costume Design (4)
- THEA 455: Scenic Design (4)

4 semester hours from:
- THEA 360: Theatre History (4)
- THEA 362: Musical Theatre History (4)
- THEA 365: Theatre History II (4)
- THEA 425: Theatre Practicum (2)
- THEA 485: Theatre Management (2)
- THEA 499: Capstone (2)
- Electives: 20 semester hours selected in consultation with advisor

Musical Theatre

- DANC 222: Jazz I – AR, PE (1)
- DANC 251: Ballet (2)
- DANC 252: Contemporary I (2)
- DANC 254: Tap I – AR, PE (1)
- DANC 255: Hip Hop I (1)
- DANC 322: Jazz II (1)
- MUSI 125: Ear Training I (1)
- MUSI 126: Ear Training II (1)
- MUSI 133: Music Theory and Analysis IA (2)
- MUSI 135: Music Theory and Analysis IB (2)
- MUSI 136: Music Theory and Analysis II (3)

2 semester hours from:
- MUSI 151: Keyboard Musicianship I (1)
- MUSI 152: Keyboard Musicianship II (1)
- MUSI 251: Keyboard Musicianship III (1)

6 semester hours of MUSI 204/404: Private Instruction Voice (1-4)

3 semester hours from:
- MUSI 360: Choir of the West (1)
- MUSI 361: University Chorale (1)
- MUSI 362: University Men’s Chorus (1)
- MUSI 363: University Singers (1)
- MUSI 366: Opera (1)

Additional credits in MUSI 204/404: Private Instruction Voice (1-4)

THEA 160: Introduction to Theatre (4) or THEA 190: FYEP 190: Inquiry Seminar (4)
- THEA 215: Voice and Movement (4)
- THEA 225: Theatre Practicum (2)
- THEA 250: Acting I: Fundamentals (4)
- THEA 255: Theatrical Production (4)
- THEA 299: The Profession of Theatre (2)
- THEA 330: Script Analysis (4) or THEA 345: Playwriting (4)
- THEA 346: The Audition (2)
- THEA 347: The Vocal Audition (2)
- THEA 350: Acting II: Scene Study (4)

4 semester hours from:
- THEA 360: Theatre History (4)
THEA 362: Musical Theatre History (4)
THEA 365: Theatre History II (4)
THEA 385: Musical Theatre Performance: Golden Age (4)
THEA 386: Musical Theatre Performance: Modern (4)
THEA 425: Theatre Practicum (2)
THEA 499: Capstone (2)
Electives: 4 semester hours selected in consultation with advisor (4)

Minors

Theatre
20 semester hours of any THEA courses; at least 4 semester hours must be upper-division (300 or 400 level).

Dance
20 semester hours, including:
DANC 170, 301, 463; 6 semester hours of technique chosen from: DANC/PHED 222, DANC 251, 252, 322, 351, 352; 4 semester hours of electives chosen from: DANC 240, 254, 255, 287, 487, 491, THEA 225, 250, 355, 425, PHED 224, 225.

Dance (DANC) - Undergraduate Courses

DANC 170: Introduction to Dance - AR
An introductory dance history course combining lecture and movement practice to offer students a well-rounded appreciation of the art form. (4)

DANC 222: Jazz I - AR, PE
Introducing the techniques, vocabulary, and basic history of the jazz dance form, including learning and performing choreography in various jazz styles. Repeatable for credit up to 4 times. May not be repeated for PE credit. Cross-listed with PHED 222. (1)

DANC 240: Dance Ensemble & Production - AR
Various aspects of dance performance and production, including artistic collaboration, lighting, costume, makeup, and marketing. Repeatable for credit up to 4 times. (0 to 1)

DANC 251: Ballet I - AR, PE
Designed for beginning to beginning/intermediate level dance students, this course is an opportunity for all students to actively practice the basic techniques, vocabulary, and traditions of classical ballet. Repeatable for credit up to 4 times. May not be repeated for PE credit. (2)

DANC 252: Contemporary I - AR, PE
A technique course for beginning to beginning/intermediate level dance students. This course introduces basic techniques from the modern and post-modern eras, with an emphasis on contemporary practices, including structured improvisation and the fusion of multiple dance styles. Repeatable for credit up to 4 times. May not be repeated for PE credit. (2)

DANC 254: Tap I - AR, PE
An introduction to the fundamentals of tap dance technique and history. Students will study rhythm, coordination, and artistry with an emphasis in the musical theatre style. Repeatable for credit up to 4 times. May not be repeated for PE credit. (1)

DANC 255: Hip Hop I - AR, PE
A technique course exploring the movement, vocabulary, and history of the rich hip hop culture in America. Repeatable for credit up to 4 times. May not be repeated for PE credit. (1)

DANC 287: Special Topics in Dance
Provides undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The
DANC 301: Dance in World Cultures - C

A cross-cultural examination of dance traditions from around the world in their historical, critical, artistic, and socio-cultural contexts. Students will learn to contextualize a variety of dance traditions. They will participate in dance styles of various world cultures as they study cultural traditions and how they are expressed in movement. Dance of Africa, Asia, Europe, India, Middle East, and the Americas. (4)

DANC 322: Jazz II

This technique course challenges dance students to enhance their technical skills and knowledge of the vocabulary and history of the jazz dance form, including learning, creating, and performing choreography in various jazz styles. Repeatable for credit up to 4 times. Prerequisite: consent of instructor or DANC 222 and consent of instructor. (1)

DANC 351: Ballet II

Designed for intermediate to intermediate/advanced level dance students, this course challenges ballet students to enhance their technical skills and historical knowledge through discussion and dedicated physical practice. Repeatable for credit up to 4 times. Prerequisite: consent of instructor or DANC 251 and consent of instructor. (2)

DANC 352: Contemporary II

Designed for intermediate to intermediate/advanced level dance students. This rigorous technique course combines prominent techniques from the four modern and post-modern eras with a focus on diverse perspectives of this contemporary dance era, including contact improvisation and somatic exploration. Prerequisite: consent of instructor, or DANC 252 and consent of instructor. Repeatable for credit up to 4 times. (2)

DANC 362: Healing Arts of the Mind and Body - A, AR

Designed to introduce alternative therapies of mind-body processes. History, roots, practice, and cultural significances of several therapies and practices. Cross-listed with KINS 362. (4)

DANC 463: Dance Composition and Choreography

A study of the principles of dance composition, relative to the art form's mediums of body, space, and time. In this course, students engage in concentrated creative practice involving guided improvisation and choreographic exercises. (2)

DANC 487: Special Topics in Dance

Provides undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

DANC 491: Independent Study

Provides individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

Theatre (THEA) - Undergraduate Courses

THEA 160: Introduction to Theatre - AR

A survey of the general nature of dramatic presentation; including elements of dramatic structure, types of drama, and the contributions of the actor, director, designer, technician, and audience. (4)

THEA 200: Theatre Rehearsal and Performance

Students perform, design, or work backstage on a specific production. (0)

THEA 215: Voice and Movement - AR
Exploration of the actor's voice and body as vital tools for dramatic expression. (4)

**THEA 225 : Theatre Practicum**

Students apply classroom theory to practical application through performing, designing and/or working backstage or in production shops in faculty-directed productions. Repeatable for a maximum of 4 semester hours. (1)

**THEA 250 : Acting I - Fundamentals - AR**

An introductory course to acting in which students perform scenes and monologues and learn about scene selection, memorization, imagination, character, and presentation. (4)

**THEA 252 : Fundamentals of Scenic Design - AR**

An introduction to the process used by scenic designers to create a physical environment for the stage. (4)

**THEA 254 : Fundamentals of Lighting Design - AR**

An introductory examination of the controllable properties of light and their application to the functions of theatrical lighting. (4)

**THEA 255 : Theatrical Production - AR**

Basic theory and procedure of all backstage elements in the theatre, costumes, scenery, props, lights, and makeup. (4)

**THEA 260 : Stagecraft**

A combination of lecture and hands on experience in the execution of scenic designs for the stage including safety procedures, construction techniques and materials, theatrical rigging, welding, and organizational planning of theatrical production. Prerequisite: THEA 255. (2)

**THEA 275 : Scenic Painting**

Color theory and techniques used for painting scenery in theatrical applications. (2)

**THEA 279 : Hand Drafting**

Hand drafting techniques to create light plots or scenic draftings for theatrical applications. (2)

**THEA 280 : Computer-Aided Drafting**

The use of computers and software to create light plots or scenic draftings for theatrical applications. (2)

**THEA 285 : Costume Crafts and Construction**

Costume production techniques, including sewing, use of equipment, knowledge of available materials, dyeing, and 3-D. (4)

**THEA 287 : Special Topics in Theatre**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**THEA 290 : Stage Management**

The study and practice of stage management with an emphasis on functions of the stage manager in the theatrical production process. (2)

**THEA 299 : The Profession of Theatre**

An introduction of the various elements necessary to prepare for a life in the theatre, including portfolio and audition materials, agents and unions, graduate schools and the profession. (2)
THEA 300 : Improvisation
Long and/or short form improvisation techniques in addition to a variety of exercises exploring terminology, character work and elements of comedy. (2)

THEA 330 : Script Analysis
Discussion of the major theories of drama and apply those literary and dramatic elements of plays and the analysis of selected drama from a variety of historical periods. (4)

THEA 345 : Playwriting
Techniques for writing one-act plays and analysis of dramatic structure and elements. (4)

THEA 346 : The Audition
Techniques for choosing and preparing effective monologues, cold and prepared readings, head shots and résumés, and interview skills. (2)

THEA 347 : The Vocal Audition
Techniques for choosing and preparing effective audition songs, cuttings, and interview skills related to musical theatre. (2)

THEA 350 : Acting II - Scene Study
An intermediate course in which students gain practical experience through performance of monologues and scenes from modern and contemporary theatre. Prerequisite: THEA 250 or consent of instructor. (4)

THEA 351 : Stage Makeup
Basic techniques in theatrical makeup application including corrective, aging, three-dimensional, and special effects. (4)

THEA 355 : Lighting Design
An examination of the controllable properties of light and their application to the functions of theatrical lighting. Students will express ideas through research, critical analysis, presentation, and practical lab exercises. Prerequisite: THEA 254. (4)

THEA 360 : Theatre History - AR
A survey of the history of theatre and an examination of theatre as an institution that reflects historical moments and participates in the forming of social values and ideas. (4)

THEA 362 : Musical Theatre History - AR
A survey of the history of musical theatre and an examination of musical theatre as an institution that reflects historical moments and participates in the forming of social values and ideas. (4)

THEA 365 : Theatre History II - AR
This course surveys the history of theatre from the end of the 18th century through the present day. Students will examine theatre as an institution that both reflects historical moments and participates in the forming of social values and ideas. (4)

THEA 380 : Directing I
The process of analyzing and making choices about scripts, casting, revealing the focus of scenes, and constructing the mood, rhythm, pace and main idea of productions. Prerequisite: THEA 250. (4)

THEA 385 : Musical Theatre Performance: Golden Age
An exploration of singing musical theatre from America's Golden Age in a studio setting. (4)
THEA 386 : Musical Theatre Performance: Modern
An exploration of singing musical theatre from America's modern era in a studio setting. (4)

THEA 387 : Topics in Theatre
This course will be offered as needed, and it will allow the faculty and guest artists to explore areas of expertise and interest that are not normally taught as part of the curriculum. Concentrated study of a major theatrical period, movement, author, theme, genre, performance style, culture, or technology. (2 to 4)

THEA 390 : Visual History: Period Costume and Décor - AR
A survey of the architecture, interiors, clothing, culture, and aesthetic of the western world through exposure to art, historical documents, and popular perspectives. (4)

THEA 425 : Theatre Practicum
Students apply advanced classroom theory to advanced practical application through performing, designing, working backstage and/or in production shops in faculty-directed productions. Repeatable for a maximum of 4 semester hours. (1)

THEA 450 : Acting III - Styles
Analyzing and performing differing styles of acting representing various time periods and genres. Prerequisites: THEA 250 and THEA 350, or consent of instructor. (4)

THEA 453 : Costume Design - AR
Development of artistic and technical abilities in the field of costume design incorporating history, patterns, and renderings. (4)

THEA 455 : Scenic Design
Explores the process used by scenic designers to create a physical environment for the stage through analyzing a theatrical text, formulating and expressing an approach through research, and executing their ideas through models and simple drafting. Prerequisite: THEA 252. (4)

THEA 480 : Directing II
Builds on techniques learned in Directing I to develop stage productions. This includes interpreting text, analyzing premise, developing visual concepts, translating words and concepts into actions, and the process of communication between actors and designers. Prerequisite: THEA 380. (4)

THEA 485 : Theatre Management
The study of issues related to managing a theatre company and producing plays. (2)

THEA 491 : Independent Studies
Investigations or research in area of special interest not covered by regular courses; open to qualified junior or senior students. Requires pre-registration approved by a departmental sponsor. (1 to 4)

THEA 495 : Internship in Theatre
Internship or cooperative education experiences in the theatre. (1 to 4)

THEA 499 : Capstone - SR
Preparation of portfolios and project work that reflects both academic and practical knowledge gained through the study of theatre. (2)
Women’s and Gender Studies

At the core of the Women’s and Gender Studies (WMGS) program at PLU is a vibrant, diverse, and supportive community of feminist women and men, working to enhance and reinforce the individual goals and strengths of each student. This multiplicity of resources and talents allow our courses to draw upon many different academic areas, explore themes, such as gender and sexual identity, emphasize critical examination of racism, classism, and other forms of inequity and discrimination, and focus on the pursuit of social justice.

The women’s and gender studies major is multidisciplinary and interdisciplinary. Conferral of a baccalaureate degree with a major in women’s and gender studies requires completion of a complementary major or minor from any department or program in the University.

PLU hosts a chapter of Iota Iota Iota (Triota) Women's and Gender Studies Honor Society. Eligible students meet the following criteria: (1) completion of at least 60 semester hours, (2) a minimum 3.5 cumulative GPA at the time of initiation, and (3) a demonstrated academic interest in Women's and Gender Studies, as evidenced by being a declared major or declared minor or having completed at least three courses that meet WMGS major and minor requirements (including courses offered by WMGS and courses offered by other programs that have been approved as WMGS electives).

Bachelor of Arts Degree

Major in Women’s and Gender Studies

36 semester hours, including:

- WMGS 201 (4 semester hours, offered every semester)
- WMGS 301: Feminist and Gender Theories (4 semester hours, offered every Fall Semester)
- WMGS 499: Women’s and Gender Studies Senior Capstone (4 semester hours, offered every Spring Semester)
- 24 additional semester hours
  - must be selected from list of WMGS-approved courses (see list below);
  - must be from at least four disciplines,
  - must be from at least two different divisions or schools;
  - only one course may be at the 100-level; and
  - at least four of these courses must be at 300 or 400-level.
  - Courses that are not on the approved list, from any discipline, for which at least 60% of the assignments center on women, feminism, gender, and/or sexuality may also count for the WMGS major. This allows the integration of Women’s and Gender Studies perspectives into courses that are not explicitly or entirely structured around those perspectives. Students should consult the women's and gender studies chair about this option before the course begins (when possible) and provide syllabi and assignments to the Women’s and Gender Studies Executive Committee for approval upon completion of the course.

Minor

20 semester hours, including:

- WMGS 201 (4 semester hours, offered every semester)
- 16 additional semester hours
  - must be selected from WMGS courses or from list of WMGS-approved courses;
  - must be from at least two disciplines;
  - must be from at least two different divisions or schools;
  - only one course may be at the 100 level, and at least two courses must be at the 300- or 400-level.
  - WMGS 301: Feminist and Gender Theories strongly recommended
  - Courses that are not on the approved list, from any discipline, for which at least 60% of the assignments center on women, feminism, gender, and/or sexuality may also count for the WMGS minor. This allows the integration of Women’s and Gender Studies perspectives into courses that are not explicitly or entirely structured around those perspectives. Students should consult the WMGS chair about this option before the course begins (when possible) and provide syllabi and assignments to the Women’s and Gender Studies Executive Committee for approval upon completion of the course.
the WMGS Executive Committee for approval upon completion of the course.

**WMGS Approved Courses**

**Division of Humanities**

- ENGL 232: Women's Literature
- ENGL 341: Feminist Approaches to Literature
- ENGL 395: Studies in Literature, Gender, and Sexuality
- ENGL 213, 216, 217, 231, 233, 234, 235, 241, 251, 300, 342, 343, 345, 348, 360, 370, 380, 394, 398 when topic is related to women, gender, sexuality, and/or feminism. See chair for more information.
- HISP 433: Special Topics in Latin American Literature and Culture when topic is related to women, gender, sexuality, and/or feminism. See chair for more information.
- NORD 363: Culture, Gender and the Wild
- PHIL 220: Philosophy and Gender
- PHIL 239: Philosophy of Love and Sex
- RELI 368: Feminist and Womanist Theologies
- RELI 226, 330, 341, 344, 351, 354, 361, 364, 390 when topic is related to women, gender, sexuality, and/or feminism. See chair for more information.

**Division of Social Sciences**

- ANTH 350: Women and Men in World Cultures
- ANTH 352: Anthropology and Age
- ANTH 353: Clothing and Material Culture
- HIST 359: History of Women in the U.S.
- PSYC 370: Gender and Sexuality
- PSYC 375: Psychology of Women
- SOCI 210: Gender and Society
- SOCI 494: Gender and Violence

**School of Arts and Communication**

- ARTD 490: Gender and Art
- COMA 303: Gender and Communication

**School of Education and Kinesiology**

- KINS 315: Body Image

**Women's and Gender Studies (WMGS) - Undergraduate Courses**

**WMGS 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar**

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

**WMGS 201 : Introduction to Women's and Gender Studies - A**

An interdisciplinary introduction to the themes, issues, and methodological approaches that are central to the study of gender and sexuality. Themes include the social construction of gender, intersectionality, power and privilege, and feminist praxis. Open to all students: required for WMGS majors and minors. (4)

**WMGS 287 : Special Topics in Women's and Gender Studies**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**WMGS 288 : Special Topics in Women's and Gender Studies**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
WMGS 289 : Special Topics in Women's and Gender Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

WMGS 301 : Feminist and Gender Theories
This course for majors and minors explores feminist and gender theories from global and diverse perspectives. Activities and assignments enable students to develop interdisciplinary research and practice within social justice frameworks. Prerequisites: WMGS 201, major/minor status, or permission of instructor. (4)

WMGS 387 : Special Topics in Women's and Gender Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

WMGS 388 : Special Topics in Women's and Gender Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

WMGS 389 : Special Topics in Women's and Gender Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

WMGS 487 : Special Topics in Women's and Gender Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

WMGS 488 : Special Topics in Women's and Gender Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

WMGS 489 : Special Topics in Women's and Gender Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

WMGS 491 : Independent Study
Readings, research projects, or service learning projects in areas or issues of women's and gender studies, under the supervision of a faculty member. (1 to 4)

WMGS 495 : Internship
A pragmatic, employer-based experience in which students apply knowledge already acquired, build competence, and test values in settings like those in which they may seek employment. Internships require the approval of a WMGS faculty member who will supervise the work of the agency or organization supervisor who will directly supervise the student. (1 to 4)

WMGS 499 : Senior Capstone - SR
During their culminating seminar, Women's and Gender Studies majors will develop an academic project that applies feminist theories and methodologies to their experiences in a community-based practicum. Prerequisites: WMGS 301 and at least 16 hours of WMGS coursework. (4)
Credits earned by Advanced Placement (AP) - English and International Baccalaureate (IB) - English do not satisfy the Writing Seminar element, though the hours may be used for elective credit. Students with officially transcripted college writing courses, including those in Washington State’s Running Start program, are eligible to enroll in the Writing Seminar for credit, or they may choose to use their previous credits to satisfy this element.

Writing (WRIT) - Undergraduate Courses
WRIT 101 : FYEP 101:Writing Seminar - WR

See General Education Program Requirements, The First-Year Experience. (4)
Pacific Lutheran University welcomes applications from students who exhibit capacities for success at the graduate level. Applicants must present evidence of scholastic ability and demonstrate qualities of good character in order to be accepted for admission. PLU reserves the right to admit, deny or withdraw admission for any applicant/student based on an individual’s meeting these criteria. Admission decisions are made by the academic units in which the programs are located, and the decision may include consultation with the associate provost of graduate studies and continuing education. The communication of the admission decision is made by the graduate admission office. Applications for admission are evaluated without regard to race, color, creed, religion, gender, national origin, age, mental or physical disability, marital status, or sexual orientation.

Students seeking admission to any graduate or certificate program must hold a bachelor’s degree from a regionally-accredited college or university or recognized international university at the start of the PLU graduate program. Applicants for the M.F.A. in creative writing may hold a bachelor’s degree or equivalent qualifications. Students who meet or exceed all program requirements for admission are eligible to be considered for admission as regular status students. Students who present credentials below general standards for graduate study, who also exhibit potential for academic success, may be admitted as provisional status students. Provisionally-admitted students must complete eight or more semester hours of graduate work, as determined by the program, with a cumulative grade point average of 3.00 or higher to be granted regular status.

At the minimum, all application evaluations are based on scholastic qualifications, a statement of professional goals or essay, letters of recommendation, and preparation in the proposed field of study. Some graduate programs may require additional evidence for admission including, but not limited to, autobiographical statements, personal interviews, standardized tests, or other evidence of professional accomplishment. Listings for each program detail these additional admission requirements.

Refer to individual programs for application deadlines and prerequisites. Application materials are available from the Office of Admission, Graduate Programs, or via the website at www.plu.edu/graduate/.
Application Requirements (Graduate)

Program Specific Application Requirements

Master of Business Administration

Standard Application

- Online application
- Application fee (non-refundable)
- Official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended
- Two letters of recommendation
- GRE or GMAT scores (can be waived, contact program director)
- Résumé
- Personal statement of educational and professional goals
- Official TOEFL or IELTS score report (for international applicants only)

Fast Track Application (for students and recent alumni from PLU or other AACSB accredited schools): Fast Track application and maintenance of Fast Track requirements as outlined by the School of Business, contact the program director.

Master of Science in Accounting

Note: The Master of Science in Accounting program is not being offered at this time.

Standard Application

- Online application
- Application fee (non-refundable)
- Official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended
- Two letters of recommendation
- GRE or GMAT scores (can be waived, contact program director)
- Résumé
- Statement of professional goals and quantitative skills
- Official TOEFL or IELTS score report (for international applicants only)

Fast Track Application (for students and recent alumni from PLU or other AACSB accredited schools): Fast Track application and maintenance of Fast Track requirements as outlined by the School of Business, contact the program director.

Master of Science in Finance

Standard Application

- Online application
- Application fee (non-refundable)
- Official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended
- Two letters of recommendation
- GRE or GMAT scores (can be waived, contact program director)
- Résumé
- Personal statement of professional goals and quantitative skills
- Official TOEFL or IELTS score report (for international applicants only)

Fast Track Application (for students and recent alumni from PLU or other AACSB accredited schools): Fast Track application and maintenance of Fast Track requirements as outlined by the School of Business, contact the program director.

Master of Science in Marketing Research

Standard Application

- Online application
- Application fee (non-refundable)
- Official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended
• Two letters of recommendation
• GRE or GMAT scores (can be waived, contact program director)
• Résumé
• Personal statement of professional goals and quantitative skills
• Official TOEFL or IELTS score report (for international applicants only)

Fast Track Application (for students and recent alumni from PLU or other AACSB accredited schools): Fast Track application and maintenance of Fast Track requirements as outlined by the School of Business, contact the program director.

Master of Education Residency Certification and M.A.E. Alternative Routes

Standard Application

• Online application
• Application fee (non-refundable)
• Official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended
• Two letters of recommendation, one of which speaks to the applicant’s work with youth
• Résumé
• Application essay
• Passing scores on the WEST-B or equivalent
• Interview, if invited
• Post-admission requirements (if admitted):
  • A passing score (240) on the WEST-E and (220) on the NES (or equivalent)
  • Completion of all content coursework
• Official TOEFL or IELTS score report (for international applicants only)

Master of Fine Arts - Low Residency Creative Writing

• Online application
• Application fee (non-refundable)
• Two letters of recommendation
• Personal statement
• A creative writing sample
• A 500-word literary critique
• Note: Official transcript(s) of the highest previous degree earned do not need to be sent with the application. Transcripts will be requested of a student upon notification of pending acceptance.

Master of Arts in Marriage and Family Therapy

• Online application
• Application fee (non-refundable)
• Official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended
• Two letters of recommendation
• Résumé
• Personal statement
• Interview, if invited
• Official TOEFL or IELTS score report (for international applicants only)

Master of Science in Nursing, Doctor of Nursing Practice, and Post-Graduate Nurse Practitioner Certificates

• Online application
• Application fee (non-refundable)
• Official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended
• Two letters of recommendation
• Résumé
• Statement of professional goals
• GRE (EL-M.S.N. applicants only, not required for D.N.P. or B.S.N.-M.S.N. applicants)
• Official TOEFL or IELTS score report (for international applicants only)
All records become part of the applicant's official file and can be neither returned nor duplicated for any purpose.

An offer of admission is good for one year in all programs except for Marriage and Family Therapy and Nursing. Admitted students who have not enrolled in any coursework for one year after the semester for which they were admitted must reapply.
Accepting the Offer of Admission (Graduate)

All graduate and certificate students must do the following to officially accept the offer of admission.

**Make the Advanced Tuition Payment**

A non-refundable $300 advanced tuition payment is required for all graduate students. This payment is the student’s acknowledgment of acceptance and is credited to the student’s account to be applied toward tuition for the first term of enrollment.

**Submit Required Acceptance Forms**

Submit online confirmation of acceptance of admission, which includes acknowledgment of all policies, advisements, and conditions of acceptance. Additional acceptance and acknowledgment forms may be required by individual programs.
International Student Application Requirements and Admission (Graduate)

In addition to the requirements applicable to all students, the following documents are necessary before an application for an international student can be processed:

Translation and Evaluation of Transcripts

Students applying with coursework and degrees from institutions outside the U.S. must submit the following documents:

- Official transcripts from each college or university attended in the past and present.
- Copy of university/college degree diploma
- English translations provided by PLU approved translation services if the transcripts and documents are in a language other than English.
- PLU reserves the right to request further evaluation by an approved credential evaluation agency. Two approved evaluation providers are World Education Services (WES) and SpanTran.

If applicants wish to submit their official transcript through one of these two agencies, please follow these steps:

- Go to either [www.wes.org](http://www.wes.org) or [www.spantran.com](http://www.spantran.com) and follow their instructions to order a credential evaluation.
- Request the agency to send their transcript evaluation with the verified transcripts and English translation (if applicable) directly to PLU Graduate Admission.
- Request your schools to send official transcripts directly to either WES or SpanTran. If your schools send official transcripts to WES or SpanTran, they do not need to send the transcripts to PLU.

Demonstrated University-level Proficiency in the English Language

Proficiency in English is required for graduate study at Pacific Lutheran University. Applicants whose native language is not English must demonstrate English language proficiency.

Proficiency can be demonstrated by the official score from the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or the International English Language Testing System (IELTS). See below for the minimum requirements for each graduate program.

The English proficiency requirement can also be met if applicants have completed one of the following:

1. A bachelor's, master's, or doctoral degree from a regionally-accredited institution in the United States. (This does not apply to nursing programs).
2. A baccalaureate degree or higher from a recognized college or university in an English-speaking country or region, including Australia, Canada (other than Quebec), Great Britain, Ireland, or New Zealand. (This does not apply to nursing programs).
3. Both primary and secondary education in an English-speaking country or region, including Australia, Canada (other than Quebec), Great Britain, Ireland, New Zealand, or the United States. Students are considered to be a native English speaker.
4. A recognized Intensive English Program (IEP) in the United States and received an English proficiency level equivalent to the required minimum TOEFL/IELTS scores of the applied program.

Other waiver conditions may be allowed subject to the determination of individual graduate program.

Minimum TOEFL or IELTS requirements are as follows:

- Business
  - [Master of Business Administration](#): Minimum TOEFL-iBT of 88 or minimum IELTS score of 6.5.
  - [Master of Science in Accounting](#): Minimum TOEFL-iBT of 88 or minimum IELTS score of 6.5.
  - [Master of Science in Finance](#): Minimum TOEFL-iBT of 88 or minimum IELTS score of 6.5.
  - [Master of Science in Marketing Research](#): Minimum TOEFL-iBT of 88 or minimum IELTS score of 6.5.

- Creative Writing
  - [Master of Fine Arts in Creative Writing](#): Minimum TOEFL-iBT score of 80 or minimum IELTS score of 6.5.
• Education
  ○ Master of Arts in Education Non-Certification: Minimum TOEFL-iBT score of 88 or minimum IELTS score of 6.5. All other programs: Minimum TOEFL-iBT score of 80 or minimum IELTS score of 6.5.

• Marriage and Family Therapy
  ○ Master of Arts (Marriage and Family Therapy): Minimum TOEFL-iBT score of 80 or minimum IELTS score of 6.5.

• Nursing (Master of Science in Nursing, Doctor in Nursing Practice, and Post-Graduate Nurse Practitioner Certificate)
  ○ Minimum combined TOEFL-iBT score of 86, with minimum individual scores of 26 in speaking, 20 in writing, 20 in reading, and 20 in listening or minimum IELTS (academic version) band score of 6.5, with a minimum individual band scores of 8 speaking, 5.5 writing, 6.5 reading, and 6.5 listening. The proof of English proficiency requirement is waived for applicants who hold current unrestricted United States Registered Nurse licensure.

Note: International students who do not meet the English language proficiency requirements are encouraged to join the University community through the International Pathways Program (IPP). See details in the International Pathway Program (Graduate Studies) section.

I-20 Processing

An I-20 form (Certificate of Eligibility for Non-immigrant Student Status) will be issued only after the student has been admitted and paid the non-refundable $300.00 advanced tuition payment and has returned all required acceptance forms. The I-20 form should be taken to the U.S. Consulate when requesting a visa to come to the United States for a graduate program. The following items are not required for the application to be considered for admission, but are required prior to issuance of an I-20. To expedite admission processing, applicants should consider submitting the following with application documents:

  ○ Declaration of Finances form, including proof of financial support. Certification of finances from banks or embassies is permissible.
  ○ Copy of passport picture page
  ○ Address and associated phone number to which to send the I-20 via courier service

International Student Arrival and Enrollment Requirements

International students are required by immigration regulations to enroll as full-time students (a minimum of 8 credit hours per semester for graduate studies). Students are also required to submit the appropriate medical forms to the university’s Health Services. Students may also be required to have a physical exam.

Before enrolling for classes, all international students are required to have health and medical insurance, which is obtained through the University after arrival on campus.

International students must also report to International Student Services (253.535.7264).
International Pathway Program (Graduate Studies)

International students who do not meet the English language proficiency requirement for admission to the PLU graduate program of their interest are encouraged to join the University community through the International Pathway Program (IPP).

To be admitted to this program, students must have a Bachelor’s degree or equivalent and are required to submit the following:

- A completed IPP application.
- Official transcripts from all colleges or universities attended in the United States, home country, or other country
- Copy of university/college degree diploma
- Evidence of English proficiency:
  - Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) with a minimum score of 60 or
  - International English Language Testing System (IELTS) with a minimum score of 5.5
- A completed International Student Declaration of Finances.

Students have up to nine months to complete the IPP. Upon completion of the IPP, students will be considered for admission to graduate study at PLU. For more information, please contact the Director of Graduate Admission at 253.535.8570 or email to gradprograms@plu.edu.
Graduate and Post-Baccalaureate Policies and Programs

Master's Degrees

Pacific Lutheran University offers graduate and post-baccalaureate certificate programs in advanced professional education within a context of the liberal arts tradition. Graduate degree programs in accounting, business, finance, marketing research, creative writing, education, marriage and family therapy, and nursing challenge students to increase their understanding and competence in theory, research and practice. Graduates are prepared to become thoughtful and effective leaders in their professions and communities. Graduate students have the opportunity to study in unusually close and supportive working relationships with full time doctorally-prepared faculty and professionally qualified part-time practitioners.

Business

The Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.) can be completed full- or part-time in as little as nine months. The M.B.A. is available to students from any academic background and includes a required 10-day faculty-led international experience. Students may also choose to earn an emphasis with their degree in Entrepreneurship and Closely-Held Enterprise, Healthcare Management, Supply Chain Management, or Technology and Innovation Management. The M.B.A. is accredited by AACSB International—The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business.

The Master of Science in Accounting (M.S.A.) can be completed full- or part-time in as little as nine months. It offers concentrations in taxation and accounting analytics. The M.S.A. is accredited by AACSB International—The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business.

Note: The Master of Science in Accounting program is not being offered at this time. Please contact the School of Business at 253.535.7224 for more information.

The Master of Science in Finance (M.S.F.) is pragmatic and industry-focused, yet grounded in its cross-disciplinary functions. It is a CFA Institute University Affiliation Program Partner and STEM-designated. Graduates are equipped to hit the ground running with a powerful set of skills and tools from a curriculum designed in collaboration with industry professionals. The M.S.F. is accredited by AACSB International—The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business.

The Master of Science in Marketing Research (M.S.M.R.) is a STEM-designated program that offers an intimate, advanced learning environment, hands-on experience with clients and a healthy balance of rigor and support. Faculty care about the growth of students. Through coursework, multiple client projects within industry and capstone consulting research with a regional or national company, MSMR candidates develop knowledge, skills and experience attractive to employers. The M.S.M.R. is accredited by AACSB International—The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business.

Creative Writing

The Master of Fine Arts (M.F.A.) is a 36-month low-residency program in the fields of poetry, fiction and creative nonfiction intended for those wishing to develop and pursue careers as writers. M.F.A. students are on campus for a ten-day residency each summer, and work from home with a faculty mentor for the rest of the academic year. As part of Pacific Lutheran University, the M.F.A. program is accredited by the Northwest Commission on Colleges and Universities (NWCCU).

Education

The Master of Arts in Education with Teacher Certification can be completed in 12 months. Students complete a year-long internship in a local school and take classes in the late afternoons and evenings and a few Saturdays. An Alternative Routes Teacher Certification program can be completed in nine to ten months. It is designed for non-certificated paras and teachers working in schools in subject areas with known shortages. Most classes are on Saturdays and online. A second year of coursework is required to earn a master’s degree in education.

Marriage and Family Therapy

The Master of Arts (M.A.) in Marriage and Family Therapy (MFT) is a 24- to 28-month program that trains students to practice therapy from a systemically oriented, contextually competent worldview. The MFT program trains students to address a wide range of clinical concerns impacting individuals, couples, and families. Classes in the first year are typically twice a week, 3:00 to 6:30 p.m., with increasing time commitments in the second year. The M.A. MFT program is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation for Marriage and Family Therapy Education of the American Association for Marriage and Family Therapy.
Nursing

The Doctor of Nursing Practice (D.N.P.) is a 36-month program designed for nurses seeking a terminal degree at the highest level of nursing practice. The sequence of study recognizes the academic and professional success of the baccalaureate degree as the groundwork for graduate study. The Doctor of Nursing Practice degree prepares graduates in the advanced practice specialty area of Family Nurse Practitioner or Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner. PLU offers post-master's options for master’s-prepared nurses who wish to complete the Family Nurse Practitioner or Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner specialty and for advanced practice nurses who wish to complete the D.N.P. The D.N.P. program has received initial approval by the Washington State Nursing Care Quality Assurance Commission and by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE).

The Master of Science in Nursing (M.S.N.) offers multiple pathways to entry. The Entry Level Master of Science in Nursing is a 27-month program designed for those with a non-nursing bachelor’s degree. Classes are typically full-time, during the 15-month pre-licensure portion, and Thursday evenings and all day Fridays during the 12-month post-licensure portion of the program. The R.N./B Master of Science in Nursing is a 12- to 15-month program designed for registered nurses (R.N.) who hold a non-nursing bachelor’s degree. Classes are typically Thursday evenings, and all day Fridays. The Master of Science in Nursing Care and Outcomes Manager is a 12-month program for registered nurses (R.N.) holding a Bachelor of Science in Nursing (B.S.N.) who wish to further their education. Classes are typically Thursday evenings and all day Fridays. The M.S.N./M.B.A. is a 36-month dual-degree program for registered nurses (R.N.) holding a Bachelor of Science in Nursing (B.S.N.). Classes are typically weekday evenings and full day Fridays. The PLU M.S.N. program is accredited by the Commission of Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE) and Washington State Nursing Care Quality Assurance Commission.

Certificate Programs

- Certificate Programs Offered in Business
  - Certificate in Technology and Innovation Management
  - Certificate in Health Care Management
  - Certificate in Entrepreneurship and Closely-Held Enterprises
  - Certificate in Supply Chain Management
  - Post-Baccalaureate Certificate in Accounting

- Coursework Leading to Certification in Education
  - Master of Arts in Education with Certification
  - Post-Master’s Principal Certification

- Certification Programs Offered in Nursing
  - Post-Graduate Nurse Practitioner or Psychiatric Mental Health Practitioner Certificate
  - Family Nurse Practitioner Certificate
  - Psychiatric Mental Health Practitioner (P.M.H.N.P.) Certificate
Policies and Standards (Graduate)

Classification of Students

Students may be granted regular or provisional admission to graduate programs, which may come with conditions. Some students may be granted admission with conditions. Students are also classified as full-time or part-time depending on their semester hours of enrollment.

- **Regular Admission**: Students who meet or exceed all program requirements for admission are eligible to be considered for admission as regular status students.

- **Provisional Admission**: Students who present credentials below general standards for graduate study, who also exhibit potential for academic success, may be admitted as provisional status students. Students must complete eight or more semester hours of graduate work, as determined by the program, with a cumulative grade point average of 3.00 or higher to be granted regular status.

- **Conditional Status**: Students who apply for graduate or post-baccalaureate studies before completing undergraduate work or have unmet requirements are admitted with conditions. Although admitted to the program, coursework and/or student placements cannot begin until the conditions of acceptance have been met.

- **Non-Matriculated Students**: Students holding bachelor degrees who wish to pursue graduate coursework and are not admitted to a graduate program are classified as non-matriculated students. Note that many programs do not allow non-matriculated student enrollment and that non-matriculated students may take a maximum of nine semester hours of 500-level courses. Non-matriculated students may take an unlimited number of continuing education hours. Enrollment in a graduate program as a non-matriculated student requires approval from the dean or his/her designee (e.g., program director).

Enrollment Status

- **Full-time enrollment**: eight or more semester hours in fall, spring, or summer.

- **Half-time to three-quarter time enrollment**: four to seven semester hours in fall, spring or summer.

Change of Student Status

- **Provisional to Regular**: Student status will be changed from provisional to regular after the completion of eight or more semester hours of graduate work, as determined by the program, with a cumulative grade point average of 3.00 or higher.

- **Non-Matriculated to Regular/Provisional**: Student status will be changed from non-matriculated to regular/provisional after the non-matriculated student completes the normal application process and is accepted into a program. Credit earned during non-matriculated classification may count toward a graduate degree, but only as recommended by the dean or his/her designee (e.g., program director), and approved by the associate provost for graduate studies and continuing education after the student has been admitted to a degree program. No such credit can be counted that carries a grade lower than B-.

- **Conditional Status Removed**: Once all conditions of admission are met, the conditional status is removed.

Advising

Upon admission each student will be assigned an advisor within the academic unit for which they have been admitted. Students are required to meet with their advisors early in their programs.

Hours Required for the Master's Degree

A minimum of 32 semester hours is required. Individual programs may require more than the minimum number of semester hours, depending upon prior preparation and specific degree requirements. Any prerequisite courses taken during the graduate program shall not count toward fulfillment of graduate degree requirements.

Hours Required for the Doctor of Nursing Degree
A minimum of 79 semester hours are required for the Family Nurse Practitioner concentration, and a minimum of 90 semester hours are required for the Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner concentration. Post-master's students may apply previous graduate level nursing coursework toward the requirement, based on approval of the courses by the dean or his/her designee (e.g., program director).

Graduate work from another institution may be accepted for transfer upon petition by the student and approval by the dean or his/her designee (e.g., program director). Eight semester hours may be transferable to a 32-semester-hour program. In degree programs requiring work beyond 32 semester hours, more than eight semester hours may be transferred. In any case, a master's student must complete at least 24 semester hours of the degree program at Pacific Lutheran University.

Transfer of credit for the Doctor of Nursing Practice is determined by a gap analysis conducted by the dean or his/her designee (e.g., program director), with a minimum of 30 semester hours of the degree program completed at Pacific Lutheran University.

**Residency Requirement**

All candidates for the master's degree must complete 24 semester hours of PLU courses. A Doctor of Nursing Practice student must complete at least 30 semester hours at Pacific Lutheran University.

**Time Limit for Completion of Degree**

All requirements for the master's degree, including credit earned before admission, must be completed within seven years. The seven-year limit covers all courses applied to the master's degree, credit transferred from another institution, and thesis, if applicable. The seven-year limit begins with beginning date of the first course applicable to the graduate degree.

All requirements for the Doctor of Nursing Practice degree must be completed within seven years from date of matriculation. Post-master's Doctor of Nursing Practice may transfer credit from another institution older than seven years upon the approval of the dean or his/her designee (e.g., program director).

A student who leaves the program and wants to apply for re-entry should contact their respective graduate program director for policy and procedure.

**Courses Acceptable for Graduate Credit**

All 500- and 600-numbered courses described in this catalog are graduate level. A maximum of four semester hours of continuing education credit may be accepted toward a master's degree. This applies to continuing education credit taken at PLU or transferred from another university. The School of Business and the School of Nursing do not accept continuing education coursework. All courses accepted for any master's degree are subject to the approval of the dean or his/her designee (e.g., program director) and the associate provost for graduate studies and continuing education.

All required undergraduate level coursework in nursing (or its equivalent) in the Entry-Level Master of Science in Nursing Program is considered part of the Entry-Level M.S.N. graduate program.

**Graduate Credit for PLU Seniors**

If during the last semester of the senior year a candidate for a baccalaureate degree finds it possible to complete all degree requirements with a registration of fewer than 16 semester hours of undergraduate credit, registration for graduate credit may be permissible. However, the total registration for undergraduate requirements and elective graduate credit shall not exceed 16 semester hours during the semester. A memorandum stating that all baccalaureate requirements are being met during the current semester must be signed by the appropriate department chair or school dean and presented to the associate provost for graduate studies and continuing education at the time of such registration. This registration does not apply toward a higher degree unless it is later approved by the student’s graduate program advisor and/or advisory committee.

**Procedure for Transfer of Credits/Petition for Program Changes**

It is the student’s responsibility to formally petition the graduate program’s dean or his/her designee (e.g., program director) for transfer credit, change of program or advisor, or any exception to policy.

**Standards of Work**

The cumulative minimum standard acceptable for the master's degree or Doctor of Nursing Practice degree is a grade point average of 3.00 in all graduate work. In addition, graduate-level credit will not be given for any class in which the grade earned is lower than a C (2.00). Some programs may require earned grades to be higher than a C (see individual program section or program handbook).
Academic Probation and Dismissal

A student pursuing the master’s degree or Doctor of Nursing Practice degree who fails to maintain a cumulative grade point average of 3.00 will be placed on academic probation. If in a subsequent term the student earns a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.00, academic probation status will be removed. A graduate student on probation who fails to attain a cumulative grade point average of 3.00 in the next term of enrollment may be dismissed from the program. A graduate student cannot earn a master’s or Doctor of Nursing Practice degree with less than a 3.00 cumulative grade point average in all graduate-level work.

Appeal Process

A student who wants to appeal probation or dismissal decisions should contact their respective graduate program director for policy and procedure.

Academic Integrity

Both the value and the success of any academic activity, as well as the entire academic enterprise, have depended for centuries on the fundamental principle of absolute honesty. The University expects all its faculty, staff, and students to honor this principle scrupulously.

Since academic dishonesty is a serious breach of the universally recognized code of academic ethics, it is every faculty member’s obligation to impose appropriate sanctions for any demonstrable instance of such misconduct on the part of a student.

The University’s policy on academic integrity and its procedures for dealing with academic misconduct are detailed in the PLU Student Handbook at [www.plu.edu/student-handbook/](http://www.plu.edu/student-handbook/). Some graduate programs provide program-specific information and processes regarding academic integrity in their program handbooks. Students may be subject to dismissal from a graduate program for violating program-specific professional and academic standards.

Class Attendance and Participation

The University assumes that all registered students have freely accepted personal responsibility for regular class attendance. Course grades reflect the quality of students’ academic performance as a whole, which normally includes regular participation in the total class experience and is evaluated accordingly. Absences may lead to a reduction of a student’s final grade. In the event of unavoidable absence, students are expected to inform the instructor. Assignment of make-up work, if any, is at the discretion of the instructor.

Students unable to attend the first class meeting must notify the instructor prior to the first class. Students who miss the first two class meetings may be dropped from the class by the instructor; students who are dropped for non-attendance after the posted drop deadline for any semester or term will be charged the late registration fee. Faculty must notify the Office of the Registrar in order to drop the student.

Grading System

Students are graded according to the following designations:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Points Per Hour</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>3.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>2.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>2.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>1.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D+</td>
<td>1.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D-</td>
<td>0.67</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In most programs, a C (2.00) or better is adequate to meet program requirements. Some programs require minimum grades to be higher than a C (2.00). See individual program sections of the catalog and program handbooks for this requirement. The grades listed below are not used in calculating grade point averages. No grade points are earned under these designations.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits Awarded</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>Pass</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>Fail</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>Incomplete</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IP</td>
<td>In Progress</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AU</td>
<td>Audit</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Withdrawal</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WM</td>
<td>Medical Withdrawal</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NG</td>
<td>No Grade Submitted</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Pass (P) and Fail (F) grades are awarded to students who enroll in exclusive pass/fail courses. These grades do not affect a student's grade point average.

Grade Changes

Faculty may not change a grade once it has been recorded in the registrar's records unless an error was made in assigning the original grade. The error must be reported to the Office of the Registrar by the end of the following semester after which it was entered (by the Spring grade submission deadline for Fall and January, and by the Fall grade deadline for Spring and Summer). Any grade change requested after the designated date must be approved by the respective dean or his/her designee (program director). The Grade Change policy does not apply to I or IP grades, which are subject to separate policies.

Incomplete Grades

Incomplete (I) grades indicate that students did not complete their work because of circumstances beyond their control. To receive credit, all work must be completed and a passing grade recorded. Incompletes from Spring Semester and the Summer Term are due six weeks into the Fall Semester. Fall Semester and J-Term incompletes are due six weeks into the Spring Semester. Faculty may assign an earlier deadline for completion of the work by the student. The earned grade is recorded immediately following the I designation (for example, IB) and remains on the student record. Incomplete grades that are not completed are changed to the default grade assigned by the instructor when the incomplete grade is awarded at the end of the term. If a default grade was not indicated, the incomplete grade will be defaulted to an E or F grade upon expiration of the time limit for submitting grades for an incomplete from that term. An incomplete does not entitle a student to attend the class again without re-enrollment and payment of tuition. An incomplete contract is available and may be required by the faculty member.

In-Progress Grades

In-Progress (IP) grade signifies progress in a course that normally runs more than one term to completion. In Progress carries no credit until replaced by a permanent grade. A permanent grade must be submitted to the Office of the Registrar within one year of the original IP grade submission. Any IP grade that is not converted to a permanent grade within one year will automatically convert to an Incomplete (I) and will then be subject to the policy governing Incomplete grades.

Medical Withdrawal

Medical Withdrawal is entered when courses are not completed due to medical cause. A medical withdrawal does not affect a student’s grade point average, but may affect timely completion of the degree. See section on Medical Withdrawal Policy.

No Grade (NG)

A temporary grade entered by the Office of the Registrar when no grade has been submitted by the faculty member by the established deadline.

Registration Procedures
Requirements Prior to Registration

Before a graduate or post-baccalaureate student can register for classes, the student must:

- Submit the non-refundable advance tuition deposit or statement of intent to register form
- Submit the required medical history form
- Submit the online payment contract
- If applicable, remove any holds on the student account

Registration Process

Depending on the graduate program, students will either register themselves or be registered by the program administrator. Information about registration processes (including acceptance of financial aid if applicable, and online payment contracts) is provided by Student Financial Services. Students are emailed basic registration information by the University prior to each registration period. Students may contact Student Financial Services with registration questions at 253.535.7161 or by email at sfs@plu.edu.

Adding or Dropping a Course

All add or drop activity must be completed by the listed add/drop deadline for the specific term or semester. All students are encouraged to consult with their academic advisor prior to making any significant schedule changes. Please go online to www.plu.edu/registrar/ for the most current information. Students may add a course without an instructor signature only during the first five business days of a full or half semester-length class. A student may drop a course without an instructor’s signature only during the first ten business days of a full semester-length class or of a half semester-length class. In most cases, adding and dropping can be accomplished using Banner Web. To add/drop a course after classes have started in any other term, see dean or his/her designee (e.g., program director). Any registration changes may result in additional tuition charges and fees and may also affect the student’s financial aid (if applicable). A $100 late registration fee is charged for any registration changes after the published deadline dates.

Auditing Courses

To audit a course requires the permission of the instructor and enrollment is on a non-credit basis. An auditor is not held accountable for examinations or other written work and does not receive a grade. If the instructor approves, the course grade will be entered on the transcript as audit (AU). Auditing a class is the same price as regular tuition.

Repeating a Course

A graduate student may repeat a course only once. Please note that specific programs may prohibit repeating a course. If a course is repeated, the student’s cumulative grade point average is computed using the highest of the grades earned.

Withdrawals

Official Withdrawal From a Course

A student may withdraw from a class with an instructor’s signature after the add/drop deadline and before the withdrawal deadline of the specific term. Tuition is not refunded and any additional tuition will be charged for adding any other classes. A grade of W is recorded on the student’s academic transcript.

If a student is enrolled in a class, has never attended and did not drop the course before the published deadline, tuition will be charged to the student’s account, unless the instructor’s signature has been obtained. If the student obtains the instructor’s signature, tuition is not charged, but a $100 late registration fee is assessed. In addition, there may be an impact on financial aid, if applicable.

The add/drop form may be obtained from Student Financial Services, filled in, instructor signature obtained, and returned to Student Financial Services by the appropriate dates that impact fee assessment. The add/drop form may also be found online at https://www.plu.edu/registrar/documents/.

Withdrawal from the University

- Term Withdrawal

Students are entitled to withdraw honorably from the University if their record is satisfactory and all financial obligations are satisfied. Students must complete and sign the “Notification of Student’s Withdrawal” form in Student Financial Services. The student should also notify the graduate program advisor or administrator. Partial tuition refunds may be available depending on when the student withdraws. Refer to the Tuition and Fees section of this catalog for more
information. Grades of W will appear on the student’s transcript for the term.

Future Term Withdrawal

Students are required to notify PLU and the dean or his/her designee (e.g., program director) if they do not plan to return for the following term. Students are entitled to withdraw honorably from the University if their record is satisfactory and all financial obligations are satisfied. Students must complete and sign the Notification of Student Withdrawal form in Student Financial Services. Students who do not follow the above policy for withdrawal may not re-enter the program without a petition approved by the program director and dean.

Medical Withdrawal

Students may petition to withdraw completely from the University for a term for medical reasons. The student must complete a Medical Withdrawal Petition, provide written evidence from a qualified health care professional and a personal explanation to the vice president for student life. This must be completed in a timely manner and in no case later than the last day in any given term. If granted, the grade of WM will appear on the student’s transcript. Qualified health care professional clearance is required prior to re-enrollment.

For more information contact Office of Student Life, 105 Hauge Administration Building, 253.535.7191 or slif@plu.edu.

Thesis

Some programs require the completion of a thesis; others may allow a thesis option. Those students writing theses must submit their original theses for binding and microfilming by ProQuest of Ann Arbor, Michigan. In addition, a dissertation services publishing form and an abstract of 150 words or fewer must be submitted with the publishing fee, to the Office of the Provost and Associate Provost for Graduate Studies and Continuing Education, no later than three weeks before graduation. Fees for microfilming, publishing abstracts, and binding original theses for the permanent PLU library collection are paid by students (see Tuition and Fees section).

Graduation and Commencement

All courses must be completed, final grades recorded, examinations passed, and thesis/research requirements fulfilled in order for a degree to be awarded. Graduate students must apply for graduation by the following dates:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree Completion Term</th>
<th>Application Deadline</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>December 2018</td>
<td>October 1, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 2019</td>
<td>December 3, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2019</td>
<td>March 1, 2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 2019</td>
<td>June 3, 2019</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: The thesis/research paper(s) must be signed by the thesis advisor and have been read by the entire committee before submission to the Office of the Provost and Associate Provost for Graduate Studies and Continuing Education. Graduation Application is done through the student’s Banner Web account.

Immunization Policy

All graduate students are required to submit a Health History and Consent form including documented record of two measles, mumps and rubella (MMR) immunizations after their first birthday. Documentation consists of official records signed by a health care professional. Those born before January 1, 1957 are exempt from immunization information, but still must complete the form. Students in compliance are considered cleared. Those students not in compliance are placed on medical hold and will not be allowed to register, drop or change classes after their initial (entry) registration.

Some International students are required to have a tuberculosis skin test which is administered by Health Services after arrival at the University. Please refer to the following link for a list of exempt countries: www.plu.edu/iss/life-at-plu/insurance-and-medical. International students are required to purchase the PLU International Student Health Insurance policy unless they have submitted a waiver form to their insurance company and the completed form is received by the PLU Health Center by the 10th day of the first class.

The Master of Science in Nursing and Doctor of Nursing Practice have additional health requirements.
Responsibilities and Deadlines

It is the responsibility of each graduate or post-baccalaureate student to know and follow the procedures outlined in this catalog and to abide by established deadlines.

Students must read and abide by:

- Graduate Programs; Policies and Standards as stated in the PLU Catalog
- University Guidelines as stated in the PLU Catalog
- Guidelines and procedures as set forth by the individual program

Students must:

- Upon acceptance, meet with the assigned advisor as soon as possible to establish the program of study.
- Register for thesis as required. Deadline: The last acceptable registration date in the semester in which the student expects to receive his or her degree.
- Apply for graduation. File the application for graduation through Banner Web. Students are responsible for ordering their own cap, gown, and hood.
- Note: If a student fails to complete the necessary requirements for graduation, the application for graduation will not automatically be forwarded to the next graduation date. Rather, a student must reapply for the subsequent graduation date, submitting all fees.
- Submit thesis in final form to Office of the Provost and Associate Provost for Graduate Studies and Continuing Education three weeks prior to graduation. At this time the binding/microfilming fee must be paid.
- The information contained herein regarding Pacific Lutheran University is accurate at the time of the publication. However, the university reserves the right to make necessary changes in procedures, policies, calendar, curriculum, and costs at its discretion. Not all courses are offered each academic year, and faculty assignments may change. Any changes will be reflected on the university Web site at https://www.plu.edu/catalog/.
Degrees (Graduate)

**Master of Arts in Education (M.A.E.)**
- Principal or Program Administrator Certification Only: [www.plu.edu/education/programs/principal-program/](http://www.plu.edu/education/programs/principal-program/)
- M.A.E. Certification (Elementary Education): [www.plu.edu/mae-teaching](http://www.plu.edu/mae-teaching)
- M.A.E. Certification (Secondary Education): [www.plu.edu/mae-teaching](http://www.plu.edu/mae-teaching)
- Add-On Endorsement: [www.plu.edu/education/ppd/summer-endorsements](http://www.plu.edu/education/ppd/summer-endorsements)

**Master of Arts (Marriage and Family Therapy) (M.A.)** - [www.plu.edu/mft/](http://www.plu.edu/mft/)

**Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.)** - [www.plu.edu/mba/](http://www.plu.edu/mba/)

**Master of Science in Finance (M.S.F.)** - [www.plu.edu/msf/](http://www.plu.edu/msf/)

**Master of Science in Marketing Research (M.S.M.R.)** - [www.plu.edu/msmr/](http://www.plu.edu/msmr/)

**Master of Fine Arts (Creative Writing) (M.F.A.)** - [www.plu.edu/mfa](http://www.plu.edu/mfa)

**Master of Science in Nursing (M.S.N.)** - [www.plu.edu/msn/](http://www.plu.edu/msn/)
- Entry-Level M.S.N.: [www.plu.edu/msn/programs-of-study/entry-level-msn/](http://www.plu.edu/msn/programs-of-study/entry-level-msn/)
- RN-B to M.S.N.: [www.plu.edu/msn/programs-of-study/rnb-to-msn/](http://www.plu.edu/msn/programs-of-study/rnb-to-msn/)

**Doctor of Nursing Practice (D.N.P.)** - [www.plu.edu/dnp/](http://www.plu.edu/dnp/)
- B.S.N. to D.N.P.: [www.plu.edu/dnp/programs-of-study/bsn-dnp/](http://www.plu.edu/dnp/programs-of-study/bsn-dnp/)
- Post-Master’s to D.N.P.: [www.plu.edu/dnp/programs-of-study/msn-arnp-prepared-dnp/](http://www.plu.edu/dnp/programs-of-study/msn-arnp-prepared-dnp/)
- Post-Graduate Nurse Practitioner or Psychiatric Mental Health Practitioner Certificate
The School of Education and Kinesiology offers six programs leading to a graduate degree in education within the Department of Education. Included in these offerings are three programs leading to teacher certification, two programs focused on school leadership, and one program for international students. All programs are aligned with the department’s core values of care, competence, difference, leadership, and service.

**Master of Arts in Education (M.A.E.)**

19-42 semester hours depending on program

**M.A.E. with Teacher Certification**

The Master of Arts in Education with Teacher Certification Program helps prepare preservice teachers to establish a socially just and responsible world. To facilitate this, the program encourages candidates to explore their vocation as teachers and to work for meaningful social change by recognizing the perspectives of the students and families in the communities they serve; by providing opportunities for powerful and authentic learning grounded in the lived experiences of their students; by facilitating candidate inquiry into the formulation of critical educational questions; by honoring the vast array of cultural and linguistic resources in schools, classrooms and communities; and by modeling the skills, habits, and ethical passions required for effective democratic citizenship.

The primary aim of the program is to prepare teachers to assume a variety of roles in 21st Century schools. Faculty work with students to develop understandings and skills for their work as leaders, inquirers, and curriculum/instructional specialists.

**Program Overview**

Students can apply to one of two options within the graduate teacher certification program:

1) The one-year option begins in June and includes a year-long internship in a K-12 school. Students complete all program requirements within a one year time frame with the completion of a culminating seminar the following June.

2) The Alternative Routes to Certification (ARC) is for students seeking secondary endorsements with admission priority given to high need areas within the state (e.g., special education, mathematics, sciences, etc.). The program begins in June and includes a full-time, year-long mentored internship starting in September. Candidates complete 19 of the required 36 program semester hours in order to become certified. After completing certification, candidates have three additional years to complete the remaining 17 program semester hours to obtain the M.A.E.

All teacher candidates must pass the WEST-B, WEST-E, and Teacher Performance Assessment (edTPA) as mandated by the state for certification.

**Prerequisites**

For regular admission, applicants must have completed a baccalaureate degree from a regionally-accredited institution of higher education. Passing scores on the WEST-B or SAT/ACT equivalent and WEST-E or NES are required as well. Candidates not meeting these requirements may be granted conditional admission on a case-by-case basis. Candidates must also have background coursework corresponding with the subject they want to teach. Please consult the department for more information on endorsements.

**Admission Procedures**

Please visit: www.plu.edu/admission-graduate/

**Program Requirements for Washington State Teacher Certification**
Candidates who successfully complete a program of professional studies in the department, who meet all related academic requirements for a degree or a certificate, and who meet all state requirements will be recommended by the department for a Washington State residency teaching certificate. Additional state requirements include a minimum age of 18, good moral character and personal fitness as evidenced by completion of state Character and Fitness Supplement and Washington State Patrol/FBI background check via fingerprint clearance, assessment by means of passing scores on WEST-B, WEST-E/NES/ACTFL exams, the edTPA, and completion of state certification application and payment of state certification fee. Information regarding all state requirements and procedures for certification is available from the certification officer in the department. State requirements are subject to immediate change. Candidates should meet with department advisors each semester and the certification officer for updates in program or application requirements.

Note: The department will make every reasonable attempt to obtain and distribute the most current information regarding Washington State certification requirements, but cannot guarantee that state requirements will remain unchanged.

One-Year Program: M.A.E. Certification

Elementary Program

38 or 42 semester hours (with thesis option)

- **Summer I**
  - EDUC 510: Teaching Reading and Language Arts (3)
  - EDUC 520: Issues of Child Abuse and Neglect (1)
  - EDUC 544: Sociocultural Foundations of Education (2)
  - EPSY 566: Advanced Cognition, Development, and Learning (2)
  - SPED 583: Current Issues in Exceptionality (2)
  - SPED 577: The Inclusive Classroom (2)

- **Fall Semester**
  - EDUC 562: Schools and Society (2)
  - EDUC 563A: Application of Technology Tools for Teachers (2)
  - EDUC 565: Elementary Reading, Language Arts, and Social Studies (2)
  - EDUC 566: Elementary Math and Science (2)
  - SPED 520: Teaching Elementary Students with Special Needs (2)

- **J-Term**
  - EDUC 528: Reading and Writing Across the K-8 Curriculum (2)
  - EDUC 564: The Arts, Mind, and Body (2)

- **Spring Semester**
  - EDUC 563B: Integrating Seminar: Internship (2)
  - EDUC 568: Internship in Teaching (6)

- **Summer II**
  - EDUC 590: Culminating Seminar (4)
  - Thesis Option: EDUC 599: Thesis (4)

Secondary Program

36 or 40 semester hours (with thesis option)

- **Summer I**
  - EDUC 510: Teaching Reading and Language Arts (3)
  - EDUC 520: Issues of Child Abuse and Neglect (1)
  - EDUC 544: Sociocultural Foundations of Education (2)
  - EDUC 556: Critical Issues in Secondary Teaching (2)
  - EPSY 566: Advanced Cognition, Development, and Learning (2)
  - SPED 583: Current Issues in Exceptionality (2)

- **Fall Semester**
  - EDUC 561: Instructional Methodology for Secondary Teachers (4)
  - EDUC 562: Schools and Society (2)
  - EDUC 563A: Application of Technology Tools for Teachers (2)

- **J-Term**
  - EDUC 529: Reading and Writing Across the Secondary Curriculum (2)
  - SPED 577: The Inclusive Classroom (2)

- **Spring Semester**
• EDUC 563B: Integrating Seminar: Internship (2)
• EDUC 568: Internship in Teaching (6)

• Summer II
  • EDUC 590: Culminating Seminar (4)
  • Optional Thesis: EDUC 599: Thesis (4)

M.A.E. Alternative Routes to Certification (ARC)

19-25 semester hours

The Master of Arts in Education-Alternative Routes to Certification program includes special pathways designed to meet the needs of individuals who are career changers in high needs areas (such as math, science, special education) or who have prior experience in schools as paraeducators or substitutes. The M.A.E.-ARC program is heavily, but not entirely, based in the field. During the field-based portion of this program, candidates are assigned mentors in a school district.

The certification portion of the M.A.E.-ARC program begins in June. Beginning in the fall, candidates enter an open ended internship in a K-12 school. If you are currently employed or have strong relationships with a school, we will work with you to explore the possibility of an appropriate internship where you are. Typical internships begin on the first teacher report day of the school year and continue through the school year. In rare cases, early completion can be arranged, however the state requires that all candidates must complete a minimum of one full K-12 semester. During this time, the candidates spend all day, every day in their internship gaining an intimate knowledge of how schools work.

When the candidate and supervisor agree that the candidate is ready and prepared, the university supervisor will oversee the completion of the Teacher Performance Assessment (edTPA), a state-mandated assessment. When the candidate has successfully completed the edTPA and completed his/her student teaching, he/she may be recommended for a Residency Teaching Certificate with the appropriate endorsement(s).

After candidates have completed the initial certification portion of the program, they will have three years to complete the remaining 13-17 credits in the M.A.E. degree. These classes will be made available on nights and weekends so candidates are able to work while finishing the degree.

Elementary Program
25 semester hours

• Summer
  • EDUC 520: Issues of Child Abuse and Neglect (1)
  • EDUC 544: Sociocultural Foundations of Education (2)
  • SPED 577: The Inclusive Classroom (2)
  • SPED 583: Current Issues in Exceptionality (2)

• Fall Semester
  • EDUC 565: Elementary Reading, Language Arts, and Social Studies (2)
  • EDUC 566: Elementary Math and Science (2)

• J-term
  • EDUC 528: Reading and Writing Across the K-8 Curriculum (2)
  • EDUC 564: The Arts, Mind, and Body (2)

• Spring Semester
  • SPED 520: Teaching Elementary Studies with Special Needs (2)
  • EDUC 563B: Integrating Seminar: Internship (2)
  • EDUC 568: Internship in Teaching (6)

Secondary Program
19 semester hours

• Summer
  • EDUC 520: Issues of Child Abuse and Neglect (1)
  • EDUC 544: Sociocultural Foundations of Education (2)
  • EDUC 556: Critical Issues in Secondary Teaching (2)
  • SPED 583: Current Issues in Exceptionality (2)

• Fall Semester
  • EDUC 561: Instructional Methodology for Secondary Teachers (4)

• Spring Semester
  • EDUC 563B: Integrating Seminar: Internship (2)
Candidates have the option to complete the following 17 semester hours within three years to receive the Master of Arts in Education:

- EDUC 510: Teaching Reading and Language Arts (3)
- EDUC 529: Reading & Writing Across the Secondary Curriculum (2)
- EDUC 562: Schools and Society (2)
- EDUC 563A: Application of Technology Tools for Teachers (2)
- EDUC 590: Culminating Seminar (4)
- EPSY 566: Advanced Cognition, Development, & Learning (2)
- SPED 577: The Inclusive Classroom (2)

**M.A.E. Non-Certification: International Students Only**

The Master of Arts Non-Certification Program provides an avenue for international candidates interested in pursuing a graduate degree in teaching without receiving state certification. To facilitate this, the program encourages candidates to explore their vocation as teachers and to work for meaningful social change by recognizing the perspectives of the students and families in the communities they serve; by providing opportunities for powerful and authentic learning grounded in the lived experiences of their students; by facilitating candidate inquiry into the formulation of critical educational questions; by honoring the vast array of cultural and linguistic resources in classrooms, schools, and communities; and by modeling the skills, habits and ethical passions required for effective democratic citizenship.

The primary aim of the program is to prepare teachers to assume a variety of roles in 21st Century schools. Faculty work with students to develop understandings and skills for their work as leaders, inquirers, and curriculum/instructional specialists.

**Program Overview**

Students in the M.A.E. Non-Certification Program enroll as part of a cohort in mid-June and continue through the following June.

**Prerequisites**

For regular admission, applicants must have completed a baccalaureate degree from a regionally-accredited institution of higher education or provide an official evaluation stating that they possess an equivalent degree. See Graduate Programs International Admissions section. A minimum grade point average of 3.00 is required.

**Admission/Application**

Please visit: [www.plu.edu/mae-teaching/](http://www.plu.edu/mae-teaching/)

**Elementary Program**

*37 or 41 semester hours (with thesis option)*

**Summer I**
- EDUC 510: Teaching Reading and Language Arts (3)
- EDUC 520: Issues of Child Abuse and Neglect (1)
- EDUC 544: Sociocultural Foundation of Education (2)
- EPSY 566: Advanced Cognition, Development, and Learning (2)
- SPED 583: Current Issues in Exceptionality (2)
- SPED 577: The Inclusive Classroom (2)

**Fall Semester**
- EDUC 562: Schools and Society (2)
- EDUC 563A: Application of Technology Tools for Teachers (2)
- EDUC 565: Elementary Reading, Language Arts, and Social Studies (2)
- EDUC 566: Elementary Math and Science (2)
- SPED 520: Teaching Elementary Students with Special Needs (2)

**J-Term**
- EDUC 528: Reading and Writing Across the K-8 Curriculum (2)
- EDUC 564: The Arts, Mind, and Body (2)

**Spring Semester**
- EDUC 560: Practicum (2)
- EDUC 563B: Integrating Seminar: Internship (2)
EDUC 585: Comparative Education (3)

Summer II
- EDUC 590: Culminating Seminar (4)
- Thesis Option: EDUC 599: Thesis (4)

Secondary Program

35 or 39 semester hours (with thesis option)

Summer I
- EDUC 510: Teaching Reading and Language Arts (3)
- EDUC 520: Issues of Child Abuse and Neglect (1)
- EDUC 544: Sociocultural Foundations of Education (2)
- EDUC 556: Critical Issues in Secondary Teaching (2)
- SPED 583: Current Issues in Exceptionality (2)
- EPSY 566: Advanced Cognition, Development, and Learning (2)

Fall Semester
- EDUC 561: Instructional Methodology for Secondary Teachers (4)
- EDUC 562: Schools and Society (2)
- EDUC 563A: Application of Technology Tools for Teachers (2)

J-Term
- EDUC 529: Reading and Writing Across the Secondary Curriculum (2)
- SPED 577: The Inclusive Classroom (2)

Spring Semester
- EDUC 560: Practicum (2)
- EDUC 563B: Integrating Seminar: Internship (2)
- EDUC 585: Comparative Education (3)

Summer II
- EDUC 590: Culminating Seminar (4)
- Thesis Option: EDUC 599: Thesis (4)

M.A.E. Instructional Leadership Program

32 semester hours (for the preparation of teacher leaders)

The Instructional Leadership Program is not being offered at this time. Please contact the Department of Education at 253.535.7272 for more information.

Concentration Objective

Recognizing that all educators in today’s schools, both teachers and administrators, must work together as education leaders, PLU faculty have designed an innovative program to enhance the skills of 21st Century educators with a focus on leadership. This program is for practicing educators who are committed to enhancing their leadership and instructional roles. It prepares accomplished teachers to become instructional facilitators, mentors and coaches in their respective schools and districts. The program provides opportunities for candidates to both deepen their understanding of effective P-12 instruction and to acquire the knowledge and skills necessary for successful teacher leadership within the context of standards-based educational reform. The program develops the capacity of teacher leaders to guide and support others in the collection and analysis of evidence of student learning. It prepares teachers to provide passionate, informed, and ethical leadership for improvement at the school, district, and state levels. Candidates learn proven strategies to build professional learning communities aimed at developing meaningful and engaging partnerships with families and community stake holders.

Prerequisites

Beyond the general prerequisites, applicants must hold a valid Washington State Professional Teaching Certificate or equivalent, and should ordinarily have successfully completed three years of teaching or related professional experience. A grade point average of at least 3.00 is required. Students not meeting these requirements may be granted provisional status on a case-by-case basis.

Admission/Application

Please visit: www.plu.edu/education/programs/mae-instructional-leadership/
Required Courses

- For teachers who do not hold a professional certificate:
  - EDUC 580: Instructional Theory and Practice I: Culture, Context and Community (4)
  - EDUC 581: Instructional Theory and Practice II: Thinking, Doing and Knowing (4)

- All candidates must take:
  - EDUC 555B: Family and Community Engagement (1)
  - EDUC 558: Reflective Seminar in Teacher Leadership (4)
  - EDUC 582: Instructional Leadership I: Standards-based Teaching, Learning and Assessment (4)
  - EDUC 583: Instructional Leadership II: Teacher Development and the School Improvement Process (4)
  - EDUC 584: Schools and Districts as Learning Organizations (2)
  - EPSY 541A: Assessing Student and Staff Instructional Needs (1)
  - EPSY 541B: Assessing Student and Staff Instructional Needs (1)
  - EPSY 542: Group Dynamics and Instructional Leadership (2)
  - SPED 583: Current Issues in Exceptionality (2)

Entering candidates who demonstrate competencies aligned with Washington State Professional Certificate standards may be awarded up to ten tuition-free credits toward the 32-semester hour degree. Candidates must submit a portfolio for juried review. Guidelines for portfolio submission are available online and in the Department of Education.

M.A.E. Principal and Administrator Program

32 semester credits

This program is currently offering certification only. Applicants must have a master’s degree. The Principal and Program Administrator Program educates creative, energetic, reform-minded administrators for the leadership positions in Washington schools. To achieve this, the program aims to develop leaders that:

- Respond to the diversity of their community
- Engage community support systems
- Understand the purpose and use of accountability measures
- Create an environment of instructional leadership
- Model a deep understanding of the ethical issues in schooling and leadership

Admission/Application For M.A.E. Program, please visit: www.plu.edu/education/programs/mae-principal-program/

For Certification Only Program, please visit: www.plu.edu/education/programs/principal-certification-only/

Required Courses by Track Option

M.A.E. with Principal or Program Administrator Certification Curriculum

32 semester hours

- EDUC 555B: Family and Community Engagement (1)
- EDUC 576: Personnel Development (3)
- EDUC 577: School Finance (2)
- EDUC 578: School Law (3)
- EDUC 582: Instructional Leadership I: Standards Based Teaching, Learning and Assessment (4)
- EDUC 583: Instructional Leadership II: Teacher Development and the School Improvement Process (4)
- EDUC 595: Internship in Educational Administration (2, 2)
- EDUC 596: Reflective Seminar (1, 1)
- EDUC 593: Culminating Professional Portfolio (2)
- EPSY 541A: Assessing Student and Staff Instructional Needs (1)
- EPSY 541B: Assessing Student and Staff Instructional Needs (1)
- EPSY 542: Group Dynamics and Instructional Leadership (2)
- SPED 583: Current Issues in Exceptionality (2)

Principal or Program Administrator Certification Only Curriculum

16 semester hours

All Candidates required to take:

- EDUC 576: Personnel Development (3)
- EDUC 577: School Finance (2)
- EDUC 578: School Law (3)
Candidates in the Certificate Only program may have equivalencies from their master's program for the courses listed below (16 semester hours). If they do not have equivalencies, they may need to take these courses as a part of their program in addition to the courses listed above.

- EDUC 555B: Family and Community Engagement (1)
- EDUC 582: Instructional Leadership I: Standards Based Teaching, Learning and Assessment (4)
- EDUC 583: Instructional Leadership II: Teaching Development and the School Improvement Process (4)
- EPSY 541A: Assessing Student and Staff Instructional Needs (1)
- EPSY 541B: Assessing Student and Staff Instructional Needs (1)
- EPSY 542: Group Dynamics and Instructional Leadership (2)
- SPED 583: Current Issues in Exceptionality (2)

Master of Arts in Education (EDUC) - Graduate Courses

EDUC 503: On-Campus Workshops in Education
On-campus graduate workshops in education for varying lengths of time; enrollment subject to advisor's approval.

EDUC 510: Teaching Reading and Language Arts
Investigates how children learn to read, improve their fluency, and strengthen their vocabulary and comprehension. Includes required reading tutoring practicum. (3)

EDUC 520: Current Issues of Child Abuse and Neglect
Issues of child abuse, neglect, harassment, and violence. Includes identification and reporting procedures, and the legal and professional responsibilities of all mandated reporters. (1)

EDUC 528: Reading and Writing Across the K-8 Curriculum
Investigates genres of contemporary children's literature and how to develop a personal repertoire of reading material for classroom use. Also examines strategies for teaching writing in K-8 classroom. (2)

EDUC 529: Reading and Writing Across the Secondary Curriculum
Explores strategies for integrating young adult reading materials and written work and reading and writing instruction in all secondary content areas. (2)

EDUC 544: Sociocultural Foundations of Education
Examines the purposes of K-12 schools, the root causes of the achievement gap, and the ways accomplished teachers adapt to the changing sociocultural context of schooling. (2)

EDUC 556: Critical Issues in Secondary Teaching
Introduces what successful secondary teachers know and are able to do in the areas of curriculum and assessment, instructional methods, and classroom management. (2)

EDUC 558: Reflective Seminar in Teacher Leadership
Assists candidates in preparing and presenting their culminating inquiry project on instructional leadership. The course promotes reflective dialogue and analysis of the formal and informal learning opportunities presented in the program with special attention devoted to candidates' ongoing professional growth and development. (4)

EDUC 561: Instructional Methodologies for Secondary Teachers
This course will introduce the instructional methodologies being used currently in secondary schools, including curriculum design, instructional strategies, the use of assessments, and specific methodologies for content area instruction. (4)
EDUC 562: Schools and Society
Individual and cooperative study of the socio-cultural and cultural, political, legal, historical, and philosophical foundations of current practices of schooling in America. Prerequisite: Admission to the M.A.E./Cert program or consent of instructor. (3)

EDUC 563A: Integrating Seminar: Application of Technology Tools for Teachers
Students work cooperatively and individually to integrate education course work, field experience, and individual perspective during graduate degree programs. May be repeated for credit. (2)

EDUC 563B: Integrating Seminar: Internship
A seminar focusing on development of professionalism and competence in inquiry and reflective practice. (2)

EDUC 564: The Arts, Mind, and Body
An exploration of methods to facilitate creativity and meaning-making in the classroom through visual, musical, non-verbal/physical movement, and dramatic arts. (2)

EDUC 565: Elementary Reading, Language Arts, Social Studies
Practice designing, implementing, and assessing lessons and units that integrate reading, language arts, and social studies content in K-8 classrooms. Introduces exemplary reading, language arts, and social studies classroom materials and examines what successful classroom managers in K-8 classrooms know and are able to do. (2)

EDUC 566: Elementary Math and Science
Practice designing, implementing, and assessing math and science lessons and units in K-8 classrooms. Introduces exemplary math and science classroom materials and examines what successful classroom managers in K-8 classrooms know and are able to do. (2)

EDUC 568: Internship in Teaching
Internship in classroom settings. Fourteen weeks of teaching under the direct supervision of cooperating teachers and university supervisors. Designed for students in the M.A.E./Cert program. (6)

EDUC 584: Schools and Districts as Learning Organizations
Analyzes how schools and school districts produce, manage, and apply knowledge in pursuit of identified organizational reform goals and professional development initiatives. Topics covered include organizational change and capacity building, educational policy and reform, and the power and politics of organizational decision making. (2)

EDUC 585: Comparative Education
Comparison and investigation of materials and cultural systems of education throughout the world. Emphasis on applying knowledge for greater understanding of the diverse populations in the K-12 educational system. (3)

EDUC 587: History of Education
A study of great men and women whose lives and writings have shaped and continue to shape the character of American education. (3)

EDUC 588: ST: Leadership in Higher Education
Leadership development for administrators and faculty. Focus on higher education leadership models as they relate to PLU. Restricted to PLU administrators and faculty. (1 to 4)

EDUC 589: Philosophy of Education
Philosophical and theoretical foundations of American education as well as the social philosophy of growing diverse populations in the K-12 schools. (3)
EDUC 590 : Culminating Seminar

M.A.E./Certification candidates finalize their professional growth plans by revisiting foundational questions from the beginning of the program, reviewing key concepts from individual courses, re-examining PLU's emphasis on "educating for lives of thoughtful inquiry, service, and care," and comparing and contrasting their internship experiences. (4)

EDUC 591 : Independent Study

To provide individual graduate students graduate-level study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

EDUC 597 : Independent Study

Projects of varying length related to educational issues or concerns of the individual participant and approved by an appropriate faculty member and the dean. (1 to 4)

EDUC 599 : Thesis

The thesis problem will be chosen from the candidate's major field of concentration and must be approved by the candidate's graduate committee. Candidates are expected to defend their thesis in a final oral examination conducted by their committee. Pass/fail only. (3 or 4)

Master of Arts in Education (EPSY) - Graduate Courses

EPSY 566 : Advanced Cognition, Development and Learning

The study of principles and current thought and research in cognition, development, and learning. Prerequisite: Admission to the MA/Cert program or consent of instructor. (2)

EPSY 587 : Special Topics in Educational Psychology

To provide graduate students with new, one-time and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

EPSY 588 : Special Topics in Educational Psychology

To provide graduate students with new, one-time and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. Selected advanced topics. (1 to 4)

EPSY 589 : Special Topics in Educational Psychology

To provide graduate students with new, one-time and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. Selected advanced topics. (1 to 4)

Master of Arts in Education (SPED) - Graduate Courses

SPED 520 : Teaching Elementary Students with Special Needs

Introduction and overview of services for students with special needs in elementary programs. Includes procedural and substantive legal issues in special education, program modification, and classroom management. (2)

SPED 577 : The Inclusive Classroom

Introduction to the principles and practices of inclusive education. (2)

SPED 583 : Current Issues in Exceptionality

The characteristics of exceptional students and current issues involving the educator's role in dealing with their special needs. (2)
SPED 588 : Legal, Ethical, and Administrative Issues in Special Education

Investigation of special education administrative practices, pupil placement procedures, student staffing, program reimbursement procedures, and federal funding models. (2)
Prerequisites

Applicants who have a degree in family studies, human services, psychology, sociology, social work, or the equivalent have met any program prerequisites. Applicants who do not have a degree in any of these areas are required to complete a minimum of 15 semester hours (22.5 quarter hours) in family social sciences, human services, psychology, sociology, or social work.

Admission

The MFT program is looking for individuals who have professional goals consistent with the program, volunteer or professional experience in the social services, the ability to handle the academic rigor of the program, and the personal qualities required of couple and family therapists. Our goal is to have a student body highly diverse in spirituality, age, race, ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation, and also inclusive of international students. To be considered for admission, applicants must: have a bachelor’s degree, submit transcripts of all undergraduate work, have a specific interest in MFT, provide a current résumé, obtain two letters of recommendation, complete an application, and prepare a personal statement.

The personal statement (maximum of five double-spaced typed pages) should address the following questions:

- What significant cultural experiences have most influenced your present development and your desire to be a couple and family therapist?
- What are your professional career goals after completing your degree?
- What are your strengths that will help you achieve your professional goals?
- What do you consider to be areas for personal growth that may need the most attention during your training as a therapist at Pacific Lutheran University?

Based on a committee review of applicants’ written materials, a pool of applicants to be interviewed is established. The primary purpose of the interview is to determine the fit between the applicants’ professional goals and the purpose and mission of the MFT program.

Application Deadline for Fall

Application file completed in Office of Admission: January 31 Interview Notification: Mid-February through end of April. Interview date: To be determined.

Advance Deposit

Accepted applicants must make a non-refundable $300 advanced tuition deposit to confirm their acceptance of an offer of admission within three weeks of their acceptance date.

Degree Requirements

47 semester hours

- MFTH 500: Biopsychosocial Health and Development Across the Lifespan (4)
- MFTH 503: Systems Approach to Marriage and Family Therapy (4)
- MFTH 504: Contextual Foundations of Systemic Practice (4)
- MFTH 505: Research Methods in Marriage and Family Therapy (3)
- MFTH 507: Comparative Marriage and Family Therapy (4)
- MFTH 510: Human Sexuality, Sex Therapy, and Couples Therapy (4)
- MFTH 511: Systemic and Mental Health Assessment, Diagnosis, and Treatment (4)
- MFTH 512: Professional Studies in Marriage and Family Therapy (4)
- MFTH 519: Practicum I (2)
- MFTH 520: Theory I (2)
- MFTH 521: Practicum II (2)
- MFTH 522: Theory II (2)
- MFTH 523: Practicum III (2)
Master of Arts in Marriage and Family Therapy (MFTH) - Graduate Courses

**MFTH 500 : Biopsychosocial Health and Development Across the Lifespan**

This course leans heavily on biopsychosocialspiritual (BPSS) health and development across the lifespan. This course emphasizes clinical application and prepares students to work with clients across the lifespan with various health and developmental issues including trauma, abuse, and death. This course also invites students to engage with readings on established theories of development, participate in learning experiences and contextual influences. The goal of this course is to be able to use a biopsychosocialspiritual (BPSS) clinical approach when working with clients across the lifespan, considering how contextualized human development impacts relational interactions. (4)

**MFTH 503 : Systems Approach to Marriage and Family Therapy**

This course is an introduction to the field of marriage and family therapy and will also help students gain an understanding of traditional and contextually informed cybernetics and general systems theory. In addition, the course considers postmodern ideas, the feminist critique of systems theory, and common factors versus evidenced based approaches. Students will learn to apply a systemic lens personally and professionally. Strategies for systemically conceptualizing therapy will be taught. (4)

**MFTH 504 : Contextual Foundations of Systemic Practice**

This course provides an introduction to contemporary family developmental theory which explores issues of power, privilege, and oppression when considering family structure and development. We recognize that families' intersecting social contexts influence the meaning of family, relational functioning, and changes over time. Throughout the semester, we will study how race, gender, social class, immigration, religion, spirituality, sexual orientation, and other factors impact family development. You will take part in several projects, including a group cultural "immersion," a religious community observation, and on-going volunteer work in the community. (4)

**MFTH 505 : Research Methods in Marriage and Family Therapy**

This course focuses on helping students understand research methodologies related to assessment, quantitate research, and qualitative research. Contextual considerations are used to assess the strengths and limitations of these different methodologies. This course emphasizes understanding and evaluating existent research. (3)

**MFTH 507 : Comparative Marriage and Family Therapy**

This course is an intensive comparative study of the major theories within the field of marriage and family therapy that have been developed based on the systemic paradigm. By the end of the course students have an up-to-date view of the many therapy models used by marriage and family therapists. Prerequisite: MFTH 503. (4)

**MFTH 510 : Human Sexuality, Sex Therapy, and Couples Therapy**

This course will explore a sex positive approach to sex therapy, minimizing the negative messages around various forms of sexual expression. Basic principles and strategies of treatment for common sexual dysfunctions will be considered. The nature of sexual health, a brief review of the anatomy and physiology of the sexual response cycle and the biological and psychological determinants of sexual functioning will be considered. Students will learn to conduct a sexual history, considering the impact of larger contextual issues. Models of couples therapy will also be taught with attention to addressing sexual issues as another form of couple process. (4)

**MFTH 511 : Systemic and Mental Health Assessment, Diagnosis, and Treatment**

This course is designed to provide both a traditional and relational (systemic) understanding of the major behavior health disorders described in the DSM-5, including information on epidemiology, etiology, treatment models, and techniques for these disorders. Students will gain an understanding of the process of traditional assessment using the DSM-5, as well as other forms of assessment and diagnosis of behavioral health disorders. Attention will be given to contextual considerations as it relates to assessment and diagnosis. (4)
MFTH 512 : Professional Studies in Marriage and Family Therapy

This course teaches AAMFT professional ethics and Washington State laws which affect the clinical practice of marriage and family therapists. Topics will include family law, legal responsibilities, rules of confidentiality, licensure and certification, contributing to the professional community, crisis intervention, and the intersection of marriage and family therapists and the larger mental health community. Students will consider the impact of their personal values on ethical decision-making. (4)

MFTH 519 : Practicum I

First semester of practica required as part of the continuous process toward developing specific therapeutic competencies in work with individuals, couples and families. (2)

MFTH 520 : Theory I

First semester of theory taken in conjunction with MFTH 519. (2)

MFTH 521 : Practicum II

Second semester of practica required as part of the continuous process toward developing specific therapeutic competencies in work with individuals, couples, and families. (2)

MFTH 522 : Theory II

Second semester of theory taken in conjunction with MFTH 521. (2)

MFTH 523 : Practicum III

Third semester of practica required as part of the continuous process toward developing specific therapeutic competencies in work with individuals, couples, and families. (2)

MFTH 524 : Theory III

The three semesters of theory taken in conjunction with MFTH 519, 521, and 523 constitute an in-depth study of one approach toward marriage and family therapy with an emphasis on applying theory in practice. (2)

MFTH 525 : Practicum IV

The four semesters of practica are part of a continuous process toward developing specific therapeutic competencies in work with individuals, couples, and families. The practica present a competency-based program in which each student is evaluated regarding: (a) case management skills; (b) relationship skills; (c) perceptual skills; (d) conceptual skills; (e) structuring skills; and (f) professional development skills. Practica requirements include 100 hours of supervision of 500 client contact hours. Faculty are AAMFT-Approved Supervisors or the equivalent and use live supervision and video tapes of student sessions as the primary methods of clinical supervision. (2)

MFTH 526 : Development of a Personal Integrated Theory

The fourth semester of theory taken in conjunction with MFTH 525 is an in-depth study of the student's preferred ideas, style, methods, and values. Students develop an integrated personal approach to marriage and family therapy that synthesizes their learning in the program. (2)

MFTH 527 : Extended Practicum V

For students who wish to complete their required practica in five rather than four semesters. This course is an extension of the previously described practica courses. (2)

MFTH 598 : Graduate Research Project

Students will work independently with faculty to develop, design, and complete (including a publishable research paper) a research project targeted for journal publication. (4).
Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.)

253.535.7252  www.plu.edu/mba/  plumba@plu.edu
Chung-Shing Lee, Ph.D., Dean  Catherine Pratt, Ph.D., Interim Associate Dean

Admission

The PLU M.B.A. program is competitive. Selection is based on several criteria including work experience and potential contribution to the classroom experience. The Graduate Admission Committee bases decisions on a holistic assessment of the individual merits of each applicant. For questions regarding admission to the M.B.A. program, contact the M.B.A. director at 253.535.7252.

To apply submit the following:

- The PLU graduate application is available online at www.plu.edu/mba/
- A current résumé detailing work experience and community service
- All official transcripts from higher education institutions
- International transcripts should be translated into English. In some cases, a professional transcript evaluation may be required.
- A Statement of Professional Goals
- Official Graduate Management Assessment Test (GMAT) or Graduate Record Exam (GRE) (GMAT/GRE fee waiver may be available; contact the program director).
- Two letters of recommendation
- Application Fee

International applicants must also submit:

- TOEFL or IELTS score report (determination of English proficiency is at the sole discretion of PLU)
- I-20 Evaluation Documents
- Declaration of Finances

An interview with the M.B.A. Graduate Admission Committee may be requested.

Applicants are evaluated individually, based on multiple factors indicating equivalence to admission standards, a promise of success in graduate school, qualities of good character, and potential contributions to the educational mission of graduate study.

Fast Track Admission

Fast Track is an abbreviated application process to the School of Business graduate programs. Students and recent alumni from PLU or other AACSB accredited schools, from any major, may be eligible to apply via this process. Applications may be submitted at any time during undergraduate studies. Eligible candidates remain admitted, provided that they complete their degree with minimum qualifications. Please contact the program director for details.

M.B.A. Repeat Policy

Master of Business Administration students may repeat an M.B.A. course one time. The cumulative grade point average is computed using the highest of the grades earned. Credit toward graduation is allowed only once. Under exceptional circumstances, a student may appeal to the dean to repeat a course a second time.

Master of Business Administration Degree (M.B.A.)

Business Administration Program

36 semester hours
M.B.A. with Emphasis - 44 semester hours
Students are not required to have an area of emphasis

- M.B.A.
  36 semester hours
  - BMBA 509: Global Business Perspectives (4)
  - BMBA 510: Legal, Ethical and Social Responsibilities of Business (4)
  - BMBA 511: Accounting for Decision Making (4)
  - BMBA 513: Marketing Management (4)
  - BMBA 515: Organizations, Leadership and Change Management (4)
  - BMBA 517: Understanding & Managing Financial Resources (4)
  - BMBA 521: Supply Chain and Information Management (4)
  - BMBA 522: Quantitative and Managerial Decision Analysis (4)
  - BMBA 523: Business Strategy and Innovation Management (4)

M.B.A. Emphasis Areas

- Health Care Management Emphasis
  8 semester hours
  - BMBA 560: Managing Health Care Enterprises (4)
  - And 4 semester hours from the following:
    - BMBA 549: Strategic Management of Human Capital (4)
    - BMBA 577: Project Management (4)
    - Approved BMBA 587/588/589: Special Topics (1 to 4)
    - BMBA 596: Internship (1 to 4)

- Entrepreneurship and Closely-Held Enterprises Emphasis
  8 semester hours
  - BMBA 550: Leading Family and Closely-Held Enterprises (4)
  - And 4 semester hours from the following:
    - BMBA 549: Strategic Management of Human Capital (4)
    - BMBA 558: New Venture Management (4)
    - BMBA 577: Project Management (4)
    - Approved BMBA 587/588/589: Special Topics (1 to 4)
    - BMBA 595: Internship (1 to 4)

- Technology and Innovation Management Emphasis (TIM)
  8 semester hours
  - BMBA 570: Management and Marketing of Technology (4)
  - And 4 semester hours from the following:
    - BMBA 577: Project Management (4)
    - Approved BMBA 587/588/589: Special Topics (1 to 4)
    - BMBA 595: Internship (1 to 4)

- Supply Chain Management Emphasis
  8 semester hours
  - BMBA 561: Advanced Supply Chain Management (4)
  - And 4 semester hours from the following:
    - BMBA 577: Project Management (4)
    - Approved BMBA 587/588/589 Special Topics (1 to 4)
    - BMBA 595: Internship (1 to 4)
Certificate in Technology and Innovation Management (TIM)

8 semester hours

Individuals holding a bachelor’s degree in a business or technology related field from an accredited institution may pursue a Certificate in Technology and Innovation Management (TIM). Holders of bachelor’s degrees in other fields with relevant industry experience are also considered.

- BMBA 570: Management and Marketing of Technology (4)
- BMBA 577: Project Management (4)
- Approved BMBA 587/588/589: Special Topics (1 to 4)

Certificate in Health Care Management

8 semester hours

Individuals holding a bachelor’s degree in a business or healthcare related field from an accredited institution may pursue a Certificate in Health Care Management. Holders of bachelor’s degrees in other fields with relevant industry experience are also considered.

- BMBA 560: Managing Health Care Enterprises (4)
- And 4 semester hours from the following:
  - BMBA 549: Strategic Management of Human Capital (4)
  - BMBA 562: Health Care Regulation, Law & Ethics (4)
  - BMBA 577: Project Management (4)
  - Approved BMBA 587/588/589: Special Topics (1 to 4)

Certificate in Entrepreneurship and Closely-Held Enterprises

8 semester hours

Individuals holding a bachelor’s degree in a business or related field from an accredited institution may pursue a Certificate in Entrepreneurship and Closely-Held Enterprises. Holders of bachelor’s degrees in other fields with relevant industry experience are also considered.

- BMBA 550: Leading Family and Closely-Held Enterprises (4)
- And 4 semester hours from the following:
  - BMBA 549: Strategic Management of Human Capital (4)
  - BMBA 558: New Venture Management (4)
  - BMBA 577: Project Management (4)
  - Approved BMBA 587/588/589: Special Topics (1 to 4)

Certificate in Supply Chain Management

8 semester hours

Individuals holding a bachelor’s degree in a business or related field from an accredited institution may pursue a Certificate in Supply Chain Management. Holders of bachelor’s degrees in other fields with relevant industry experience are also considered.

- BMBA 561: Advanced Supply Chain Management (4)
- And 4 semester hours from the following:
  - BMBA 577: Project Management (4)
  - Approved BMBA 587/588/589: Special Topics (1 to 4)

Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.) - Graduate Courses
BMBA 509 : Global Business Perspectives

Evaluate cultural, economic, political and environmental contexts for global business. Develop value-adding strategies, organizational capabilities and personal competencies for business success across borders and cultures. On-campus course with embedded international experience. (4)

BMBA 510 : Legal, Ethical and Social Responsibilities of Business

A survey of legal topics essential to effective managerial decision making. Explore the legal, ethical, and social implications of legal strategies and practices. This course also examines the sources and development of conflict and develops negotiation as a tool for managing conflict situations. (4)

BMBA 511 : Accounting for Decision Making

An examination of financial and managerial accounting topics, including financial reporting, budgeting, and cost behavior. The focus is on using accounting to support business decision making. (4)

BMBA 513 : Marketing Management

A practical approach to understanding and applying customer-directed marketing strategies for achieving organizational goals. Students will examine theoretical concepts and apply contemporary approaches to the marketing of services, products and ideas in business, public, and nonprofit organizations. (4)

BMBA 515 : Organizations, Leadership, and Change Management

The leader’s role in creating organizational designs, processes and cultures. Leader competencies and practices for developing and managing people to meet performance requirements and organization cultural fit, and analyzing needs for organizational change. (4)

BMBA 517 : Understanding and Managing Financial Resources

Corporate finance topics including cash flow forecasting, planning, budgeting, valuation models, cost of capital, leverage, and risk and return. Additional topics include ratio analysis, computer simulation, financial feasibility assessment, balance sheet analysis, determinants of interest rates, and the impact of business cycle fluctuations on shareholder value. (4)

BMBA 521 : Supply Chain and Information Management

Develops a managerial perspective on the role of manufacturing and service operations within the enterprise and in supply chains. Examine the strategic role of information technology and systems in enabling decision making for global competitive advantage. (4)

BMBA 522 : Quantitative and Managerial Decision Analysis

Provide an intensive introduction to quantitative methods for business applications. Examination of the context within which individual firm decisions must be made. Demand, cost, pricing decisions, and the economic and regulatory environment of the firm are emphasized. (4)

BMBA 523 : Business Strategy and Innovation Management

Apply a multidisciplinary approach to explore execution of business- and corporate-level strategies, such as differentiation, cost-leadership, diversification, alliances, and M&As, and managing innovation to generate sustainable competitive advantage in a global context. (4)

BMBA 549 : Strategic Management of Human Capital

Issues and practices in the strategic management of human capital. Human resource strategy formulation, implementation, and evaluation in terms of return on investment and other impacts on firm performance. Human resource best practices for developing and sustaining a high-involvement workforce to achieve competitive advantage. Prerequisite: BMBA 515. (4)

BMBA 550 : Leading Family and Closely-Held Enterprises

Explores issues unique to managing, working within, or advising closely held businesses. Role of closely held firms in global
economy; control, fairness, and equity issues; succession; unique aspects of family firms including family dynamics inside and outside of the business. Prerequisite: BMBA 515. (4)

**BMBA 558 : New Venture Management**

Examines the entrepreneurial skills and conditions needed for effective business start-ups whether independent or within larger organizations. Prerequisite: BMBA 515. (4)

**BMBA 560 : Managing Health Care Enterprises**

Surveys policy and operational issues facing managers in the rapidly changing health care environment. Explores challenges of managing in health care settings, including hospitals, medical practice organizations, long-term care facilities and clinics. Discusses health care related organizations such as health insurance companies, consulting firms, managed care organizations, pharmaceutical companies, and other organizations that support the health care industry. Prerequisite: BMBA 515. (4)

**BMBA 561 : Advanced Supply Chain Management**

This course presents a range of advanced topics in integrated operations and supply chain management. Topics include strategic sourcing and procurement strategies, demand-driven performance, mitigation of supply chain risk, management of third party logistics, and management of supply chain security and risk. Critical to understanding supply chain operations is a review of conventional operations practices and the challenges of flow vs unit costs and the specific challenges of complex supply chains and complex technical systems. Prerequisite: BMBA 521. (4)

**BMBA 570 : Management and Marketing of Technology**

Examines the critical role that technology plays in achieving organizational effectiveness and competitive advantages. Topics include planning, developing, sourcing, and controls of technology and systems, technology transfer and commercialization, technology road mapping, technology integration, marketing of technology, science and technology policy, and global issues in technology management. Prerequisite: BMBA 521. (4)

**BMBA 577 : Project Management**

Study of project management principles and techniques including planning, network building, project control, reporting and closing to address the unique conditions and challenges associated with designing and managing major non-repetitive undertakings. May not be counted toward more than one concentration or certificate. Prerequisite: BMBA 515. (4)

**BMBA 587 : Special Topics in Business Administration**

To provide graduate students with new, one-time and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. Selected advanced topics. (1 to 4)

**BMBA 588 : Special Topics in Business Administration**

To provide graduate students with new, one-time and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. Selected advanced topics. (1 to 4)

**BMBA 589 : Special Topics in Business Administration**

To provide graduate students with new, one-time and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. Selected advanced topics. (1 to 4)

**BMBA 591 : Independent Study**

Individualized reading and studies. Minimum supervision after initial planning of student’s work. Rarely granted and requires prior approval of M.B.A. director and consent of instructor. (1 to 4)

**BMBA 595 : Internship**

Application of business knowledge in field setting. Credit granted determined by hours spent in working environment and depth
of project associated with course of study. Pass/fail. (1 to 4)

**Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.) - Economics - Graduate Courses**

**ECON 500 : Applied Statistical Analysis**

An intensive introduction to statistical methods. Emphasis on the application of inferential statistics to concrete situations. (3)

**ECON 520 : Economic Policy Analysis**

An intensive introduction to the concepts of macroeconomics and microeconomics with an emphasis on policy formation within a global framework. (3)
Master of Science in Accounting (M.S.A.)

Note: The Master of Science in Accounting program is not being offered at this time.

Admission

The PLU M.S.A. program is competitive. Selection is based on several criteria including quantitative ability and potential contribution to the classroom experience. The Graduate Admission Committee bases decisions on a holistic assessment of the individual merits of each applicant. For questions regarding admission to the M.S.A. program, contact the M.S.A. director at 253.535.7224.

To apply submit the following:

- The PLU graduate application is available online at www.plu.edu/msa
- A current résumé detailing work experience and community service
- All official transcripts from higher education institutions
- International transcripts should be translated into English. In some cases, a professional transcript evaluation may be required.
- A Statement of Professional Goals
- Official Graduate Management Assessment Test (GMAT) or Graduate Record Exam (GRE) (GMAT/GRE fee waiver may be available; contact the program director.)
- Two letters of recommendation
- Application Fee

International applicants must also submit:

- TOEFL or IELTS score report (determination of English proficiency is at the sole discretion of PLU)
- I-20 Evaluation Documents
- Declaration of Finances

An interview with the M.S.A. Graduate Admission Committee may be requested. Applicants are evaluated individually, based on multiple factors indicating equivalence to admission standards, a promise of success in graduate school, qualities of good character, and potential contributions to the educational mission of graduate study.

Fast Track Admission

Fast Track applications are for PLU students or recent graduates from any major wishing to attend the School of Business graduate school. Students may apply at any time during their PLU experience. Candidates who meet the Fast Track criteria remain admitted to a master’s program at PLU provided that they complete their PLU degree with at least minimum qualifications. Please contact the program director for details.

M.S.A. Repeat Policy

Master of Science in Accounting students may repeat an M.S.A. course one time. The cumulative grade point average is computed using the highest of the grades earned. Credit toward graduation is allowed only once. Under exceptional circumstances, a student may appeal to the dean to repeat a course a second time.

Master of Science in Accounting

32-36 semester hours

Prerequisites

College-level Financial Accounting
College-level Managerial Accounting

Required Accounting Foundation Courses
Waived for PLU Accounting Concentration BBA or students having completed these courses as undergraduate students.

- BMSA 520: Auditing and Accounting Information Systems (4)
  (Waived if AIS and Auditing taken as undergraduate)
- BMSA 521: Intermediate Accounting (4)
  (Waived if both Intermediate 1 and 2 taken as undergraduate)
- BMSA 523: Cost Accounting (4)
  (Waived if both Cost Accounting taken as undergraduate)
- BMSA 527: Tax Accounting (4)
  (Waived if Tax taken as undergraduate)

Core Required Courses
12 semester hours

- BMSA 502: Forensics Accounting/Fraud Examination (4)
- BMSA 512: Financial Accounting: Reporting and Analysis I (4)
- BMSA 599: Capstone Project in Accounting (4)

Concentrations
8 semester hours

Students with M.S.A. credits waived by undergraduate coursework are required to complete courses to achieve a minimum of 32 semester hours, which may include both concentrations.

Taxation

- BMSA 503: Corporate Taxation (4)
- BMSA 505: Taxation of Pass-through Entities (4)

Accounting Analytics

- BMSA 504: Research Methods in Accounting (4)
- BMSA 526: Big Data and Digital Analytics in Accounting (4)

Elective Courses

Students with M.S.A. semester hours waived by undergraduate coursework are required to complete a minimum of 32 semester hours, which may include elective courses.

- BMBA 517: Understanding & Managing Financial Resources (4) (M.B.A. course)
- BMSF 530: Financial Markets, Institutions, Intermediaries (4) (M.S.F. course)
- BMSA 587/588/589: Special Topics in Accounting (4)
- BMSA 591: Independent Study (4)
- BMSA 595: Internship (4)

Master of Science in Accounting (M.S.A.) - Graduate Courses

BMSA 502 : Forensics Accounting/Fraud Examination

Fundamentals of fraud examination including nature and types of fraud. This course examines forensic accounting, financial forensics, and the prevention, detection, and deterrence of fraud in organizations. (4)

BMSA 503 : Corporate Taxation

Study of concepts and principles of federal income taxation of corporations and their shareholders, including entity formation, treatment of distributions, and dissolution. (4)

BMSA 504 : Research Methods in Accounting

Study of accounting literature and use of appropriate statistics to analyze the data using SPSS or other software. (4)
BMSA 505 : Taxation of Pass-through Entities

Analyzes the unique factors involved in taxation of pass-through entities (partnerships, S corporations, estates and trusts), including entity formation, treatment of distributions, withdrawals, and dissolution. (4)

BMSA 520 : Auditing and Accounting Information Systems

Study of the flow of accounting information through an enterprise, systems documentation, internal controls, and database applications in accounting. Comprehensive study of auditing concepts and procedures. (4)

BMSA 521 : Intermediate Accounting

Concentrated study of the conceptual framework of accounting, valuation theories, asset and income measurement, and financial statement disclosures in the U.S. and abroad. Advanced study of, and research on measurement and valuation of assets, liabilities and income, and financial statement disclosure issues. Includes evaluation of U.S. framework relative to those of other international frameworks. (4)

BMSA 523 : Cost Accounting

A critical examination of systems for cost accounting and managerial control. Emphasis on development of skills to critique cost and control systems and to understand the dynamic relationship between systems, operations, strategy, and performance evaluation. (4)

BMSA 526 : Big Data and Digital Analytics in Accounting

This course provides a broad overview of analytic strategies for (structured and unstructured) data. Topics covered include web analytics, big data and key performance indicators, and testing and experimentation. (4)

BMSA 527 : Tax Accounting

Introduction to a broad range of tax concepts and types of taxpayers. Emphasis on the role of taxation in the decision-making process. Coverage focuses primarily on principles in individual income taxation, such as gross income, deductions, credits, and property transactions. Includes survey coverage of business entities, employment taxes, wealth transfer taxes, and taxation of fringe benefits. (4)

BMSA 587 : Special Topics in Accounting

To provide graduate accounting students with new, one-time and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. Selected advanced topics. (1 to 4)

BMSA 588 : Special Topics in Accounting

To provide graduate accounting students with new, one-time and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. Selected advanced topics. (1 to 4)

BMSA 589 : Special Topics in Accounting

To provide graduate accounting students with new, one-time and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. Selected advanced topics. (1 to 4)

BMSA 591 : Independent Study

Individualized reading and studies. Minimum supervision after initial planning of student’s work. Rarely granted and requires prior approval of M.S.A. director and consent of instructor. (1 to 4)

BMSA 595 : Internship

Application of accounting knowledge in field setting. Credit granted determined by hours spent in working environment and depth of project associated with course of study. Pass/Fail. (1 to 4)
BMSA 599 : Capstone Project in Accounting

This course will provide students an opportunity to exhibit the skills acquired during the program in the form of a project and/or research paper. The students will be required to find answers to a problem, and/or integrate and apply skills and techniques acquired from previous courses. The topic and project will be in the concentration field of accounting and under the supervision of a faculty member. (4)
Master of Science in Finance (M.S.F.)

Admission

The PLU M.S.F. program is competitive. Selection is based on several criteria including quantitative ability and potential contribution to the classroom experience. The Graduate Admissions Committee bases decisions on a holistic assessment of the individual merits of each applicant. For questions regarding admission to the M.S.F. program, contact the M.S.F. director at 253.535.7224.

To apply submit the following:

- The PLU graduate application is available online at www.plu.edu/msf/.
- A current resume detailing work experience and community service
- All official transcripts from higher education institutions
- International transcripts should be translated into English. In some cases, a professional transcript evaluation may be required.
- A Statement of Professional Goals and Quantitative Skills
- Official Graduate Management Assessment Test (GMAT) or Graduate Record Exam (GRE) (GMAT/GRE fee waiver may be available; contact the program director).
- Two letters of recommendation
- Application Fee

International Students must also submit:

- TOEFL or IELTS score report (determination of English proficiency is at the sole discretion of PLU)
- I-20 Evaluation Documents
- Declaration of Finances

An interview with the M.S.F. Graduate Admission Committee may be requested.

Applicants are evaluated individually, based on multiple factors indicating equivalence to admission standards, a promise of success in graduate school, qualities of good character and potential contributions to the educational mission of graduate study.

Fast Track Admission

Fast Track is an abbreviated application process to the School of Business graduate programs. Students and recent alumni from PLU or other AACSB accredited schools, from any major, may be eligible to apply via this process. Applications may be submitted at any time during undergraduate studies. Eligible candidates remain admitted, provided that they complete their degree with minimum qualifications. Please contact the program director for details.

M.S.F. Repeat Policy

Master of Science in Finance students may repeat an M.S.F. course one time. The cumulative grade point average is computed using the highest of the grades earned. Credit toward graduation is allowed only once. Under exceptional circumstances, a student may appeal to the dean to repeat a course a second time.

Master of Science in Finance

36 to 40 semester hours, with 36 required for graduation

- Fall Semester
  12 to 16 semester hours
  - ECON 503: Economics for Finance (4)
  - BMSF 505: Financial Econometrics (4)
  - BMSF 512: Financial Accounting: Reporting and Analysis I (4)
  - BMSF 514: Foundations of Finance (4)
Note: Students with undergraduate majors in accounting, economics, or finance may be able to waive one of ECON 503, BMSF 512, or 514, respectively.

- **J-Term**
  4 semester hours
  
  Students may select the course or elect to complete a credit-bearing internship project.
  
  - Rotating Course Offering (4) OR
  - BMSF 595: Internship (4)

- **Spring Semester**
  16 semester hours
  
  - BMSF 532: Valuation, Fixed Income, Derivatives, Alternatives (4)
  - BMSF 534: Portfolio Theory and Management (4)
  - BMSF 536: Advanced Corporate Finance (4)
  - BMSF 538: Risk Management (4)

- **Summer Session**
  4 semester hours
  
  Classes will run the month of June.
  
  - BMSF 599: Capstone: Integration and Graduate Research in Finance (4)

**Master of Science in Finance (M.S.F.) - Graduate Courses**

**BMSF 505 : Financial Econometrics**

Econometric methods in finance including specification, estimation, and testing in regression models as applied to financial problems. Analysis and forecasting of financial data including regression time series models. Detailed coverage of ARIMA models, nonstationary time-series, cointegration, and ARCH-GARCH models. Students use analytical software and basic programming/modeling skills on numerous real data sets. (4)

**BMSF 507 : Mathematical and Stochastic Foundations for Finance**

Mathematical tools essential for finance, including matrix algebra, constrained optimization, ordinary and partial differential equations, numerical methods for optimization and differential equations, and statistics. Using financial examples, the focus is on stochastic process and stochastic calculus. Topics include: general probability theory, martingales, Brownian motion and diffusion, jump processes, and Ito's lemma. Students gain modeling skills using analytical software. (4)

**BMSF 512 : Financial Accounting: Reporting & Analysis I**

Intermediate financial accounting, including financial reporting (IFRS and GAAP), financial statements analysis, analysis of inventories, assets, taxes, debt, and off-balance sheet assets, and liabilities. Emphasis on ratio and financial analysis, and the quality of reported data. (4)

**BMSF 514 : Foundations of Finance**

Foundations of finance across a wide spectrum of topics including the essentials of corporate finance, equity investments, fixed income, derivatives, alternative investments, and portfolio management. (4)

**BMSF 530 : Financial Markets, Institutions, Intermediaries**

Money and banking systems, both domestic and international. Efficiency and effectiveness of different markets and the institutions that regulate and control them. Includes the study of domestic (e.g., Fed, Treasury, SEC, FINRA, FDIC, SIPC) and international (e.g., BIS, IMF, World Bank) institutions, as well as the role of financial intermediaries (e.g., investment banks). Essentials of securities regulation (e.g., Securities Acts of 1933/4, Regulation FD, Sarbanes-Oxley, Gramm-Leach-Billey, Dodd-Frank, Volcker Rule). (4)

**BMSF 532 : Valuation, Fixed Income, Derivatives, Alternatives**

Valuation of investments, divisions, and firms, with an emphasis on projecting and discounting cash flows. Examines EVA, real
options, and alternative methods of valuation with an emphasis on using Excel modeling. Fixed income and hybrid securities are examined including the valuation impacts of their features as well as fixed income portfolios and risk analysis (duration, convexity, immunization). In-depth analysis of derivative securities. Introduces several alternative investments including real estate, venture capital, private equity, private firms, and commodities. (4)

**BMSF 534 : Portfolio Theory and Management**

Portfolio theory and application. Includes the development of investment policy statement including asset allocation and security selection tools. Study of the management of individual/family/institutional/pension portfolios across asset classes (equity, fixed income, alternatives) with regard to risk management, tax efficiency, liquidity, and execution of portfolio decisions. Covers performance reporting and attribution, and manager selection processes. (4)

**BMSF 536 : Advanced Corporate Finance**

Issues faced by corporate financial managers within the firm at the firm- and investment levels. Covers firm financing structure, optimal capital structure derivation, financing alternatives, costs of financial distress, and financial securities (stocks, bonds, hybrids). Investment-level topics include tools for analyzing and financing projects, and intra-firm financial structuring alternatives. (4)

**BMSF 538 : Risk Management**

Comprehensive risk management frameworks to categorize and understand financial and non-financial risk. Includes the measurement of risk, as well as the tools used to manage and mitigate risk, including the use of derivatives. Covers the roles and aims of regulatory agencies and structures in managing risk. (4)

**BMSF 548 : Topics in Finance**

Covers contemporary and critical topics in finance. Specific topics, readings, and projects are determined by the instructor. May be repeated up to maximum of 4 hrs. (1 to 4)

**BMSF 591 : Independent Study**

Individualized reading and studies. Minimum supervision after initial planning of student's work. Rarely granted and requires approval of M.S.F. director and consent of instructor. (1 to 4)

**BMSF 595 : Internship**

Application of finance in field setting. Credit granted determined by hours spent in working environment and depth of project associated with course of study. Pass/Fail. (1 to 4)

**BMSF 599 : Capstone: Integration & Graduate Research in Finance**

Program integration and research project in finance. (4)

**ECON 503 : Economics for Finance**

Macro and micro-economics including market forces of supply and demand, the goal of the firm, national income and accounts, business cycles, the monetary system, inflation, international trade and capital flows, currency exchange rates, monetary and fiscal policy, economic growth, effects of government regulation, and the impact of economic factors on investment markets. (4)

**ECON 516 : International Economics**

Regional and international specialization, comparative costs, international payments and exchange rates; national policies that promote or restrict trade. (4)

**Master of Science in Finance (M.S.F.) - Economics (ECON) - Graduate Courses**

**ECON 503 : Economics for Finance**

Macro and micro-economics including market forces of supply and demand, the goal of the firm, national income and accounts, business cycles, the monetary system, inflation, international trade and capital flows, currency exchange rates, monetary and fiscal policy, economic growth, effects of government regulation, and the impact of economic factors on investment markets. (4)
ECON 516 : International Economics

Regional and international specialization, comparative costs, international payments and exchange rates; national policies that promote or restrict trade. (4)
Admission

The PLU M.S.M.R. program is competitive. Admission decisions are based on a holistic assessment of the individual merits of each applicant including quantitative ability, potential contribution to the classroom experience and qualities of good character. For questions regarding admission to the M.S.M.R. program, contact the M.S.M.R. director at 253.535.7445.

To apply submit the following:

- The PLU graduate application is available online at www.plu.edu/msmr/
- A current résumé detailing work experience and community service
- All official transcripts from higher education institutions
- International transcripts should be translated into English. In some cases, a professional transcript evaluation may be required.
- Statement of Professional Goals and Quantitative Skills
- Official Graduate Management Assessment Test (GMAT) or Graduate Record Exam (GRE) (GMAT/GRE fee waiver may be available; contact the program director).
- Two letters of recommendation
- Application Fee

International applications must also submit:

- TOEFL or IELTS score report (determination of English proficiency is at the sole discretion of PLU)
- I-20 Evaluation Documents
- Declaration of Finances

An interview with the M.S.M.R. Graduate Admission Committee may be requested.

Applications are evaluated individually, based on multiple factors indicating equivalence to admission standards, a promise of success in graduate school, qualities of good character, and potential contributions to the educational mission of graduate study.

Fast Track Admission

Fast Track is an abbreviated application process to the School of Business graduate programs. Students and recent alumni from PLU or other AACSB accredited schools, from any major, may be eligible to apply via this process. Applications may be submitted at any time during undergraduate studies. Eligible candidates remain admitted, provided that they complete their degree with minimum qualifications. Please contact the program director for details.

M.S.M.R. Repeat Policy

Master of Science in Marketing Research students may repeat an M.S.M.R. course one time. The cumulative grade point average is computed using the highest of the grades earned. Credit toward graduation is allowed only once. Under exceptional circumstances, a student may appeal to the dean to repeat a course a second time.

Master of Science in Marketing Research (M.S.M.R.)

38 semester hours

- Fall Semester
  16 semester hours
  - BMMR 502: Marketing Strategy (4)
  - BMMR 504: Quantitative Marketing Research (4)
  - BMMR 506: Sampling and Experimental Design (4)
  - BMMR 508: Qualitative Marketing Research (4)

- January Term
2 semester hours

- BMMR 598: Graduate Research Project in Marketing (2)
  
  Spring Semester
  16 semester hours

- BMMR 524: Advanced Research Methods (4)
- BMMR 526: Big Data and Digital Analytics (4)
- BMMR 528: Consumer Behavior and Customer Relationship Management (CRM) (4)
- BMMR 530: Data Mining (4)

  Summer Term
  4 semester hours

- BMMR 599: Graduate Research Project in Marketing II (4)

Master of Science in Marketing Research (M.S.M.R.) - Graduate Courses

BMMR 502 : Marketing Strategy

This course will provide frameworks and tools to solve strategic-level marketing problems. Emphasis will be on the information needs of senior marketing executives and how marketing research informs marketing decisions. May include a service learning component. (4)

BMMR 504 : Quantitative Marketing Research

Methods and techniques of quantitative marketing research. Emphasis on research design, data collection, basic data analysis including chi-square, correlation, ANOVA and regression as well as interpretation and presentation of results. Students will work in groups to provide a custom research project for a business or non-profit client. (4)

BMMR 506 : Sampling and Experimental Design

Identification of issues associated with sampling. Will study the various approaches to sampling and experimental design and the application to real world problems. (4)

BMMR 508 : Qualitative Marketing Research

Methods and techniques of qualitative marketing research. Will examine focus groups, depth interviews, projective techniques, ethnography and other qualitative techniques. (4)

BMMR 524 : Advanced Research Methods

Emphasis on data analysis and interpretation using multivariate techniques including principal component and factor analysis, logistical regression, discriminant analysis, cluster analysis, perceptual mapping, structural equation modeling and other techniques. Prerequisites: BMMR 502, 504, 506. (4)

BMMR 526 : Big Data and Digital Analytics

This course provides a broad overview of analytic strategies for (structured and unstructured) data collected in interactive channels (online, mobile, social, etc). Topics covered include web analytics, big data, and key performance indicators, how to analyze the effectiveness of social media, and how to optimize the digital experience by incorporating testing and experimentation. Prerequisites: BMMR 502. (4)

BMMR 528 : Consumer Behavior and Customer Relationship Management (CRM)

This course provides an overview of theories on consumer behavior as well as concepts and applications of CRM. The focus is on analytical techniques for use with an organization’s customer database and on how to enhance the company’s relationship with customers. The course includes detailed discussions of the ethical use of customers’ information as well as consumers’ privacy concerns. Prerequisites: BMMR 502. (4)

BMMR 530 : Data Mining

This course will examine both descriptive and predictive techniques in data mining. The core topics to be covered in this course
include classification, clustering, association analysis, and forecasting with an emphasis on the use of software tools for making evidenced-based decisions. Legal and ethical restrictions on use of customer information will be discussed. Prerequisites: BMMR 502. (4)

**BMMR 587 : Special Topics in Marketing Research**

To provide graduate students with new and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. Selected advanced topics. (1 to 4)

**BMMR 588 : Special Topics in Marketing Research**

To provide graduate students with new and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. Selected advanced topics. (1 to 4)

**BMMR 589 : Special Topics in Marketing Research**

To provide graduate students with new and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. Selected advanced topics. (1 to 4)

**BMMR 598 : Graduate Research Project in Marketing I**

Students will work independently with faculty to develop a research proposal and survey design for original research which may be targeted for journal publication. At the end of the term the student will be prepared to begin collecting data for next phase of this project. Prerequisites: BMMR 502, 504, 506, 508. (2)

**BMMR 599 : Graduate Research Project in Marketing II**

Students will work independently with faculty to complete the marketing research project and write a publishable research article with intent to submit to a targeted journal. Prerequisites: BMMR 524, 526, 528, 530, 598. (4)
Master of Fine Arts - Creative Writing (M.F.A.)

M.F.A. Degree Requirements

44 semester hours

- **M.F.A. Summer Residency**
  
  An intensive ten-day residency during which students attend workshops, lectures, mini-courses in writing and design an independent course of study with a mentor for the upcoming year. Faculty will include distinguished writers, editors and literary agents. (4 credits per residency, 16 semester hours required for graduation)

- **M.F.A. Writing Mentorship**
  
  One-on-one correspondence with a professional mentor in a genre or genres of choice. Each student spends approximately 15 hours per week on creative and critical writing. At the completion of the program, the students will produce a critical paper plus a book-length thesis. First year – 8 mailings. Second year – 5 mailings plus field experience. Third year – 6 mailings, critical paper, plus thesis. (4 to 12 semester hours per year, total of 28 semester hours required for graduation)

- **Field Experience**
  
  An outside experience to introduce students to varied aspects of the writing life, to ongoing opportunities for community service and professional development, to voices and approaches other than those of our faculty, to an independent writing life. May include residencies at arts colonies and summer workshops, study abroad, community service projects, teaching or appropriate internships. (100 hours. Required for graduation)

- **Graduation Residency**
  
  Special pre-graduation session leading to awarding of degree. Four semester hours. Required.

Master of Fine Arts in Creative Writing (M.F.A.) - English (ENGL) - Graduate Courses

**ENGL 504 : Summer Residency I**

16 hours of required workshops. 20 additional hours of lectures and mini-courses (topics in genre/topics in craft), readings. Design an independent course of study with a mentor for the upcoming year. (4)

**ENGL 505 : Summer Residency II**

16 hours of required workshops. 20 additional hours of lectures and mini-courses (topics in genre/topics in craft), readings. Design an independent course of study with a mentor for the upcoming year. (4)

**ENGL 506 : Summer Residency III**

16 hours of required workshops, 20 additional hours of lectures and mini-courses (topics in genre/topics in craft), readings. Design an independent course of study with a mentor for the upcoming year. (4)

**ENGL 507 : Summer Residency IV**

Teaching a class based on critical paper or outside experience. Public reading from creative thesis. Participation in workshops and classes. Graduation. (4)
ENGL 511 : Writing Mentorship I

One-on-one correspondence with a professional mentor in a genre or genres of choice. Approximately 15 hours of work per week on creative and critical writing. 8 mailings. Emphasis on original work. 24 required texts with approximately 40 pages of critical writing. (4 credits fall, 4 credits spring)

ENGL 512 : Writing Mentorship II

One-on-one correspondence with a professional mentor in a genre or genres of choice. Approximately 15 hours of work per week on creative and critical writing. 5 mailings. Continued emphasis on original work. 15 required texts with approximately 25 pages of critical writing. Implementation of a field experience (approximately 100 hours) to be set up in collaboration with the director of the program, who will act as advisor on the project. (4 credits fall, 4 credits spring)

ENGL 513 : Writing Mentorship III

One-on-one correspondence with a professional mentor in a genre or genres of choice. Approximately 15 hours of work per week on creative and critical writing. 3 mailings. Emphasis on critical paper (20-40 pages). (4)

ENGL 591 : Independent Study

To provide individual graduate students graduate-level study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

ENGL 595 : Internship

To permit graduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

ENGL 598 : Non-thesis Research Project

To provide graduate students with graduate-level non-thesis research opportunities. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Project: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

ENGL 599 : Thesis

One-on-one correspondence with a professional mentor in a genre of genres of choice. 3 mailings. Emphasis on organization of creative thesis (book-length manuscript), final revision, planning for public presentation (class or lecture). (8)
The School of Nursing offers three program options leading to the Master of Science in Nursing degree, each differing in the degree requirements for entry:

- Traditional Master of Science in Nursing (M.S.N.) program is designed for prepared registered nurses with a Bachelor of Science in Nursing (B.S.N.)
- The RN-B to M.S.N. program is designed for registered nurses with a baccalaureate degree in a non-nursing field.
- The Entry-Level Master of Science in Nursing program is a 27-month accelerated program designed for students with a prior non-nursing baccalaureate degree to earn RN licensure and achieve the advanced generalist M.S.N. degree.

Accreditation

The School of Nursing is a member of the American Association of Colleges of Nursing (AACN) and is approved by the Washington State Nursing Care Quality Assurance Commission. The Master of Science in Nursing program is accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE) (www.aacn.nche.edu/ccne-accreditation).

The Care and Outcomes Manager (COM) curriculum meets the eligibility requirements for Clinical Nurse Leader Certification.

M.S.N. Application Priority Deadlines

M.S.N. candidates may apply for admission at any time during the year; however, application by the indicated program-specific priority deadline will enhance applicants’ potential for admission and for arranging financial assistance.

- **B.S.N. to M.S.N.**: November 15/Rolling admissions for the following Summer (June). March 1/Rolling admissions for the following Fall Semester.
- **RN-B to M.S.N.**: November 15/Rolling admissions for the following Summer (June).
- **Entry-Level M.S.N.**: December 1 is a priority deadline for admissions for the following Summer (early June). No applications are accepted after January 15.

Admission Criteria

The following are the minimum criteria for consideration of admission to the Master of Science in Nursing program. Admission to the School of Nursing program is competitive; meeting minimum criteria does not guarantee admission:

- Completion of a baccalaureate degree from a regionally-accredited college or university.
- B.S.N. to M.S.N. applicants only: Hold a baccalaureate degree in nursing from a nationally accredited school of nursing.
- B.S.N. to M.S.N. and RN-B applicants only: Hold an active, unencumbered Washington State RN license.
- A minimum cumulative GPA of 3.00 (B) on a 4.00 scale for all college work.
- Minimum grade of 3.00 (B) on a 4.00 scale in each prerequisite course.
- Submission of PLU Graduate Application forms and $55 non-refundable fee.
- Submission of School of Nursing Addendum packet, which includes:
  - Questions Relative to Licensure;
  - Policy/Procedures for students who have attended another school of nursing; and
  - Policy/Procedures Regarding English Proficiency; and
  - Essential Qualifications of Nurses preparing for Professional Practice.
- Official transcripts from each college and university attended;
- Official Graduate Record Exam (GRE) results from within five years.
  - Waived for previous graduate degree from an accredited U.S. school.
- Professional résumé.
- Statement of professional goals.
- Two letters of recommendation.
- Civil, administrative and criminal history clearance in all states as well as any other applicable territory or country.
- Fluency in speaking, reading, writing and comprehending graduate-level English (see policy and procedures in the Graduate Application Addendum).
- Any Entry-Level M.S.N. applicant who has previously attended any school or college of nursing must submit a letter of good standing.
- Any B.S.N. - M.S.N. applicant who have previously attended any graduate nursing program must submit a letter of good standing.
Program Prerequisites

All prerequisite courses must be completed at an accredited college or university with a minimum grade of 3.00 (B) or higher on a 4.00 scale before beginning the nursing program. Prerequisites vary for the M.S.N. program options; see individual program descriptions for a detailed list of prerequisite course requirements.

Advance Deposit

There are limitations on the numbers of students accepted into the M.S.N. programs and concentrations each year. Applicants accepted into the program are required to make a non-refundable $300 advance tuition payment to confirm their acceptance of an offer of admission within three weeks of their acceptance date.

Program Requirements

All admitted nursing students must provide valid documentation of the following by designated dates and before enrollment in any practicum/clinical course:

- Immunization and health status;
- CPR certification;
- Comprehensive personal health insurance; and
- Civil, administrative, and criminal history clearance in all states, as well as any other applicable territory or country.

In addition to these requirements, all B.S.N. to M.S.N. and RN-B to M.S.N. students in M.S.N. concentration coursework must also provide documentation of:

- Unrestricted licensure as a registered nurse in the State of Washington.

Drug Testing Policy

All nursing students will be required to submit to a drug, marijuana, and alcohol screening at least once yearly as part of their continuing School of Nursing health requirements. Students may be required to submit to additional drug screenings as required by the clinical agencies and School of Nursing. The screenings may be scheduled or they may occur at random and unannounced. Students will be expected to adhere to any deadline set by the agencies and/or the School of Nursing.

Advising

The advising, admission, and student support coordinator for the School of Nursing typically completes initial advising and program planning with applicants and admitted students. M.S.N. applicants are strongly encouraged to seek advising prior to applying to the program. Upon matriculation, all students are assigned a graduate faculty advisor.

Non-Matriculated Students

B.S.N.-prepared registered nurses may, with permission of the dean of the School of Nursing, enroll in up to nine semester hours of M.S.N. courses on a non-matriculated basis with School of Nursing approval. Non-matriculated students are by definition non-degree seeking individuals. For more information on non-matriculated status, see the Graduate School policies.

M.S.N. Program for B.S.N. Prepared Registered Students

The traditional Master of Science in Nursing program is designed for Bachelor of Science in Nursing (B.S.N.) prepared registered nurses. The sequence of study recognizes the academic and professional success of the nursing graduate as groundwork for graduate study. A limited number of candidates is admitted each year and admission is competitive.

The Master of Science (M.S.N.) degree prepares professional nurses for roles such as advanced generalist and Clinical Nurse Leader. The program also prepares the graduate for doctoral studies. The M.S.N. curriculum is evidence-based and practice-oriented, and consists of a common core (theory, advanced practice roles, evaluation and outcomes research, leadership and management, and advanced health promotion), specialty didactic and clinical/practicum experiences, and a capstone course (Scholarly Inquiry or Thesis). Each M.S.N. student completes coursework leading to the Care and Outcomes Manager concentration. The latter may be further differentiated through eligibility for Clinical Nurse Leader certification.

M.S.N. core and concentration requirements may be completed in five full-time semesters over 15 months. Part-time study is an
option for students in the B.S.N. to M.S.N. track. Graduate-level nursing classes are structured to accommodate part-time employment in nursing.

The M.S.N. Care and Outcomes Manager (COM) program is designed to equip nurses with the knowledge and skills to lead change, promote health and elevate care in various roles and settings. The curriculum prepares the M.S.N. COM graduate to provide flexible leadership and critical action within complex, changing systems, including health, educational, and organizational systems. The core M.S.N. curriculum prepares an advanced generalist, who has the knowledge and skills required for all masters-prepared nurses as determined by the AACN Essentials of Master’s Education in Nursing (2011).

In the CNL focus students meet the competencies for the Clinical Nurse Leader role during the 400 hours of clinical practica and complete a 300 hour immersion in the CNL role.

**Master of Science in Nursing Degree Requirements**

**33 to 48 semester hours**

**Prerequisite Course for Traditional M.S.N.:** Introductory Statistics (including inferential and descriptive)

- **M.S.N. Core**
  - 19 semester hours
  - NURS 523: Role of the Advanced Nurse (3)
  - NURS 524: Advanced Health Promotion (2)
  - NURS 525: Theoretical Foundations (3)
  - NURS 526: Nursing Leadership and Management (3)
  - NURS 527: Evaluation and Outcomes Research (3)
  - NURS 540: Illness/Disease Management (2)
  - NURS 580: Advanced Pathophysiology (3)

- **M.S.N. Capstone**
  - 2 to 4 semester hours
  - NURS 596: Scholarly Inquiry (2) or NURS 599: Thesis (4)

- **Concentration Coursework**
  - 12 to 23 semester hours, as outlined below for the COM and FNP

- **Care and Outcomes Manager (COM) Concentration**
  - 12 semester hours

  Required Courses:
  - NURS 530: Resource Management (3)
  - NURS 531: Care & Outcomes Manager Practicum I (3)
  - NURS 532: Care & Outcomes Manager Practicum II (6)

**M.S.N. Care and Outcomes Manager Sample Curriculum**

**15 months**

**33 semester hours (minimum)**

- **First Year: Summer Session**
  - NURS 580: Advanced Pathophysiology (3)

- **First Year: Fall Semester**
  - NURS 523: Roles of the Advanced Nurse (3)
  - NURS 525: Theoretical Foundations (3)
  - NURS 526: Leadership and Management (3)

- **First Year: January Term**
  - NURS 524: Advanced Health Promotion (2)
  - NURS 540: Illness and Disease Management (2)

- **First Year: Spring Semester**
  - NURS 527: Evaluation and Outcomes Research (3)
  - NURS 530: Resource Management (3)
  - NURS 531: Care and Outcomes Manager Practicum I (3)
RN-B TO M.S.N. Program for Registered Nurses with a Non-Nursing Bachelor’s Degree

This program is currently on hiatus.

The RN-B to M.S.N. Program is designed to allow registered nurses with a previous non-nursing bachelor’s or higher degree to earn the M.S.N. degree in the Care and Outcomes Manager, Advanced Generalist area of focus; this program does not confer the B.S.N. degree. The sequence of study recognizes the academic success of the non-nursing graduate and RN licensure as groundwork for graduate study. The program is academically intensive to assure the student of adequate development as a master’s prepared advanced generalist by the completion of the RN-B to M.S.N. program, but is structured to maximize the participant’s ability to sustain employment. A limited number of candidates is admitted each year and admission is competitive.

All students are admitted to the RN-B to M.S.N. program in the Advanced Generalist focus, which is part of the Care and Outcomes Manager (COM) Concentration. Enrolled RN-B to M.S.N. students who demonstrate a strong potential for success in a specialty may, when space allows, apply to be considered for selection into clinical specializations, such as COM-Clinical Nurse Educator focus, etc. RN-B to M.S.N. students must apply and be selected for a change of COM focus area or concentration at the completion of the first semester of M.S.N. core coursework. Students who do not apply or are not selected for participation in an alternative COM focus area remain in the COM-Advanced Generalist M.S.N. program. Admission to the RN-B to M.S.N. program does not guarantee progression into any other COM focus area or specializations (CNL, Educator, etc.); admission to specialties is highly selective and space is not guaranteed or reserved for RN-B to M.S.N. students. Students admitted to a specialty will incur additional time and expense, and depending on the specialty, are advised that intensive practica may impact their ability to work outside the program.

RN-B to M.S.N. students follow the traditional M.S.N. Advanced Generalist curriculum (see above), with the additional requirement of NURS 430: Situations with Communities (5 semester hours). NURS 430 is offered Spring and Fall Semesters at PLU. Enrollment in NURS 430 at PLU requires approval; space is limited. Nursing courses taken off-campus toward fulfillment of this requirement must be approved for equivalency by the dean of the School of Nursing prior to admission to the program.

RN-B TO M.S.N. Program Sample Curriculum

32 semester hours (graduate-level, at minimum)

Prerequisite Courses

- Introductory Statistics (including inferential and descriptive)
- Human Anatomy and Physiology I (with lab)
- Human Anatomy and Physiology II (with lab)
- Introductory Microbiology (with lab)
- Lifespan Developmental Psychology

RN-B to M.S.N. Program Requirement

- NURS 430: Nursing Situations with Communities (5)

Year One: Summer (COM-Advanced Generalist)

- NURS 580: Advanced Pathophysiology (3)

Year One: Fall Semester (M.S.N. Core)

- NURS 523: Roles of the Advanced Nurse (3)
- NURS 525: Theoretical Foundations (3)
- NURS 526: Leadership and Management (3)

Year One: January Term (M.S.N. Core)

- NURS 524: Advanced Health Promotion (2)
- NURS 540: Illness and Disease Management (2)

Year One: Spring Semester (COM-Advanced Generalist)

- NURS 527: Evaluation and Outcomes Research (3)
- NURS 530: Resource Management (2)
- NURS 531: Care and Outcomes Manager Practicum I (3)
Entry-Level Master of Science in Nursing Program

Care and Outcomes Manager Concentration, Advanced Generalist Focus

The Entry-Level M.S.N. is a cohort program designed to prepare candidates with a previous bachelor’s or higher degree to gain RN licensure and the M.S.N. degree. The sequence of study recognizes the academic success of the non-nursing graduate by providing a focused immersion into nursing followed by graduate study. Students do not receive a B.S.N. degree, but following successful completion of the first 15-months of study, they are eligible to sit for the NCLEX-RN for registered nurse licensure and to continue in the M.S.N. program in the Care and Outcomes Manager (COM) concentration, Advanced Generalist focus. A limited cohort is admitted each year and admission is competitive.

The Entry-Level M.S.N. program is clinically and academically intensive to assure the student of adequate exposure to the RN role and responsibilities, as well as to develop the student as master’s-prepared Advanced Generalist by the completion of the Entry-Level M.S.N. program.

Entry-Level M.S.N. students must maintain full-time status throughout their entire program of study. Prior to entering graduate-level studies, Entry-Level M.S.N. students participate in a 15-month intensive program at the undergraduate level leading to RN eligibility. During the pre-licensure program component, outside employment is not recommended because it may significantly impair student performance. After obtaining RN licensure midway through the program, the students are encouraged and expected to work part-time as nurses while enrolled full-time in graduate-level courses. Students are expected to complete the entire 27-month program with their cohort.

Please note: Students withdrawing from the Entry-Level M.S.N. program after RN licensure, but before completing the graduate degree, will not have an academic nursing degree from PLU, and will not be able to sustain/obtain licensure in the State of Washington and/or other states.

Entry-Level M.S.N. Pre-Licensure and Advanced Generalist Focus Curriculum

55 semester hours (pre-licensure)
30 semester hours (post-licensure, at minimum)

Prerequisite Courses

- Introductory Statistics (including inferential and descriptive) (4)
- Human Anatomy and Physiology I (with lab) (5)
- Human Anatomy and Physiology II (with lab) (5)
- Introductory Microbiology (with lab) (4)
- Lifespan Developmental Psychology (4)

Year One: Summer (Pre-Licensure)
- NURS 220: Nursing Competencies I (4)
- NURS 270: Health Assessment and Promotion (4)
- NURS 320: Nursing Competencies II (2)
- NURS 580: Advanced Pathophysiology (3)

Year One: Fall (Pre-Licensure)
- NURS 260: Professional Foundations I (4)
- NURS 330: Pharmacology & Therapeutic Modalities (4)
- NURS 340: Nursing Situations w/ Individuals: Adult Health I (4)
- NURS 350: Nursing Situations w/ Individuals: Mental Health (4)

Year One: January (Pre-Licensure)
- NURS 380: Nursing Situations with Families: Childrearing (Peds) (4)

Year One: Spring (Pre-Licensure)
- NURS 370: Nursing Situations w/ Families: Childbearing (OB) (4)
- NURS 430: Nursing Situations with Communities (5)
- NURS 440: Nursing Situations w/ Individuals: Adult Health II (4)
- NURS 441: Situations Seminar (1)
After completing the pre-licensure curriculum and upon successfully obtaining RN licensure in Washington State, students continue the Entry-Level M.S.N. curriculum in the COM-Advanced Generalist focus.

Year Two: Summer (Pre-Licensure)
- NURS 480: Professional Foundations II (2)
- NURS 499: Nursing Synthesis (6)

Year Two: Fall (Licensure Pending, M.S.N. Core)
- NURS 523: Roles of the Advanced Nurse (3)
- NURS 525: Theoretical Foundations (3)
- NURS 526: Leadership and Management (3)

Year Two: January (Post-Licensure, M.S.N. Core)
- NURS 524: Advanced Health Promotion (2)
- NURS 540: Illness/Disease Management (2)

Year Two: Spring (COM – Advanced Generalist)
- NURS 527: Evaluation and Outcomes Research (3)
- NURS 530: Resource Management (3)
- NURS 531: Care and Outcomes Manager Practicum I (3)

Year Three: Summer (COM-Advanced Generalist)
- NURS 532: Care & Outcomes Manager Practicum II (6)
- NURS 596: Scholarly Inquiry (2)

Master of Science in Nursing (M.S.N.) - Graduate Courses

NURS 220 : Nursing Competencies I
Focuses on the core knowledge and competencies of therapeutic communication, and technical skills associated with health management. Includes a clinical practicum 50 hours. Prerequisites: BIOL 205, 206; CHEM 105, PSYC 101. Prerequisite or corequisites: BIOL 201, PSYC 320. (4) (2 credits didactic, 1 credit lab, 1 credit clinical)

NURS 260 : Professional Foundations I
Focuses on nursing as a profession and discipline. The nursing process is introduced as a framework for critical thinking and caring. Open to non-nursing students with permission of instructor. Prerequisite: NURS 220. (4) (4 credits didactic)

NURS 270 : Health Assessment and Promotion
Focuses on the core knowledge and competencies necessary to perform health assessments and promote health across the life span. Prerequisites: prior or concurrent with NURS 260 and 280. (4) (3 credits didactic, 1 credit lab)

NURS 320 : Nursing Competencies II
Focuses on the core knowledge and competencies of advanced technical skills associated with health management. Prerequisites: NURS 260, 270, 280, Junior I status. (2) (1 credit didactic, 1 credit lab)

NURS 330 : Pharmacology and Therapeutic Modalities for Nursing
Focuses on pharmacological principles of major drug classifications, therapeutic modalities, and alternatives to pharmacological interventions. Prerequisite for majors: NURS 280, achievement of Junior I status. Non-majors must receive permission from the instructor. (4) (4 credits didactic)

NURS 340 : Nursing Situations with Individuals: Adult Health I
Focuses on the core knowledge and competencies necessary to apply the nursing process to situations with individuals experiencing selected alterations in health. Includes a clinical practicum of 84 hours. Prerequisites: prior or concurrent enrollment in NURS 320 and 330, achievement of Junior I status. (4) (2 credits didactic, 2 credits clinical)

NURS 350 : Nursing Situations with Individuals: Mental Health
Focuses on the core knowledge and competencies necessary to apply the nursing process to situations with individuals experiencing mental health issues. Includes a clinical practicum of 84 hours. Prerequisites: prior or concurrent enrollment in
NURS 330, achievement of Junior I status. (4) (2 credits didactic, 2 credits clinical)

NURS 370 : Nursing Situations with Families: Childbearing
Focuses on the core knowledge and competencies necessary to apply the nursing process to situations with childbearing families. Includes a clinical practicum of 84 hours. Prerequisites: NURS 320, 330, 340, 350, achievement of Junior II status. (4) (2 credits didactic, 2 credits clinical)

NURS 430 : Nursing Situations with Communities
Focuses on the core knowledge and competencies necessary to apply the nursing process to situations with the community as client. Includes a clinical of 84 hours. Prerequisites: prior or concurrent enrollment in NURS 420, achievement of Senior I status. (5) (3 credits didactic, 2 credits clinical)

NURS 440 : Nursing Situations with Individuals: Adult Health II
Focuses on the core knowledge and competencies necessary to apply the nursing process to situations with individuals experiencing complex alterations in health. Includes a clinical practicum of 84 hours. Prerequisites: NURS 360, 370, and 380, achievement of Senior I status. (4) (2 credits didactic, 2 credits clinical)

NURS 441 : Senior Seminar
Exploration and integration of core knowledge and competencies related to complex alterations in the health of individuals experiencing complex alterations in health. Prerequisites: prior or concurrent enrollment in NURS 440 and achievement of Senior I status. (1) (1 credit seminar)

NURS 480 : Professional Foundations II
Critical evaluation of role transition into professional nursing. Prerequisites: concurrent enrollment in NURS 499, achievement of Senior II status. (2) (1 credit didactic, 1 credit seminar)

NURS 499 : Capstone: Nursing Synthesis - SR
Synthesis of core knowledge, competencies, professional values, and leadership skills in nursing situations mentored by a professional nurse preceptor. Includes a clinical practicum 252 hours. Prerequisites: NURS 420, 430, 440, 441, prior or concurrent enrollment in NURS 460 and 480, and achievement of Senior II status. (6) (1 credit didactic, 5 credits clinical)

NURS 523 : Roles of the Advanced Nurse
Facilitates the development and transition into the advanced nursing roles through analysis of ethical, professional, social and practice perspectives. (3) (3 credits didactic)

NURS 524 : Advanced Health Promotion
Identification of health risks and protective strategies for diverse populations. (2) (2 credits didactic)

NURS 525 : Theoretical Foundations
Preparation for critique, evaluation, and use of a range of relevant theories that provide guiding perspectives for the provision of client-centered, clinically measurable advanced nursing practice. (3) (3 credits didactic)

NURS 526 : Nursing Leadership and Management
Introduction to policy, organization, and financing of health care. Preparation for provision of quality cost-effective care, participation in the design and implementation of care, and assumption of the leadership role in managing resources. (3) (3 credits didactic)

NURS 527 : Evaluation and Outcomes Research
Preparation for the critique and use of new knowledge to provide, change, and evaluate advanced nursing practice focused on client-centered, clinically demonstrable care. (3) (3 credits didactic)
NURS 530 : Resource Management

Management of resources in the planning, coordination, and/or delivery of health care with an outcome perspective at the system level. Financial and human resources and systems management will be examined from a quality perspective. (3) (3 credits didactic)

NURS 531 : Care and Outcomes Manager Practicum I

Direct and/or indirect care given in a defined specialty setting with focus on evaluation and outcomes. Includes clinical practicum of 120 hours. Prerequisite: NURS 523. (3) (1 credit didactic, 2 credits clinical)

NURS 532 : Care and Outcomes Manager Practicum II

Direct care or indirect clinical management, supervision, or education to achieve client goals by implementing approaches, interventions, outcomes, and evaluation method. Includes clinical of 240 hours. Prerequisite: NURS 538 (or as a corequisite). (6) (2 credits didactic, 4 credits clinical)

NURS 540 : Illness and Disease Management

Builds on the foundations of pathophysiology, pharmacology, and health assessment and focuses on the attainment of positive clinical outcomes for a cohort or population. Includes clinical practicum of 30 hours. (2) (1.5 credits didactic, 0.5 credits clinical)

NURS 580 : Advanced Pathophysiology

Focuses on normal physiologic and pathologic mechanisms of disease. Primary components of the foundation for clinical assessment, decision making, and management. (3) (3 credits didactic)

NURS 582 : Advanced Health Assessment

Development and performance of the skills needed for advanced health assessment of individuals, families, or communities throughout the lifespan. Includes clinical practicum of 30 hours. Prerequisite: basic health assessment skills. (3) (2 credits didactic, and 1 credit lab.)

NURS 591 : Independent Study

Opportunities for advanced study in selected topic related to student's area of interest. Consent of dean required. (1 to 4)

NURS 595 : Internship

To permit graduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

NURS 596 : Scholarly Inquiry in Nursing Practice

Development and submission of professional paper or project related to one's area of specialization based on an evaluation and outcomes model. Cross-listed with NURS 599. (2) (2 credits didactic)

NURS 599 : Thesis

Faculty-guided application of the research process. May involve replication of previous study, secondary analysis of research data, an evaluation project, or an original investigation. Prerequisites: Completion of core courses, approval by School of Nursing. Minimum program requirement is four credits. Once enrolled, must continue to enroll for at least one credit each semester of the academic year until thesis is completed. Capstone course. Course may be taken more than once; this is a four-credit course; if repeated, credits may vary. (1 to 4) (1 to 4 credits didactic)
The School of Nursing offers the Doctor of Nursing Practice with a Family Nurse Practitioner or Psychiatric Mental Health Practitioner specialty.

**Accreditation**

The School of Nursing is a member of the American Association of Colleges of Nursing (AACN) and is approved by the Washington State Nursing Care Quality Assurance Commission. The D.N.P. program has received initial approval by the Washington State Nursing Care Quality Assurance Commission. The Family Nurse Practitioner (FNP) curriculum meets requirements for national certification as a Family Nurse Practitioner. The Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner curriculum meets eligibility requirements for national certification as a Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner.

**D.N.P. Application Priority Deadlines**

D.N.P. candidates may apply for admission at any time during the year. However, application by the priority deadline will enhance the applicant's potential for admission and for arranging financial assistance.

- **B.S.N. to D.N.P.:** November 15/Rolling admissions for the following Summer (June)
- **Post-master's to D.N.P.:** February 15/Rolling admissions for the following Summer (June)
- **Post-master's to D.N.P.:** March 1/Rolling admission for the following Fall (September)
- **Post-master's to D.N.P.:** December 1/Rolling admissions for the following J-term or Spring

**Admission Criteria**

- **B.S.N. to D.N.P.:** Hold a baccalaureate degree in nursing from a nationally accredited school of nursing.
- **M.S.N. to D.N.P. post-master’s:** Completion of a master’s degree in nursing from a nationally-accredited school of nursing.
- A minimum cumulative GPA of 3.00 (B) on a 4.00 scale for all college work.
- Submission of PLU Graduate Application forms and $55 non-refundable fee.
- Official transcripts from each college and university attended.
- Professional résumé.
- Statement of professional goals.
- Two letters of recommendation.
- Submission of School of Nursing Addenda packet, which includes:
  - Questions Relative to Licensure;
  - Policy/Procedures for students who are transferring from another School of Nursing graduate program;
  - Policy/Procedures Regarding English Proficiency; and
  - Physical/Psychological Expectations of Nurses preparing for Professional Practice.
- Civil, administrative and criminal history clearance in all states as well as any other applicable territory or country.
- Fluency in speaking, reading, writing and comprehending graduate-level English (see policy and procedures in the Graduate Application Addendum).
- Direct care RN experience preferred, but not required.

**Advance Deposit**

There are limitations on the number of students accepted into the D.N.P. program each year. Applicants accepted into the program are required to make a non-refundable $300 advance tuition payment to confirm their acceptance of an offer of admission within three weeks of their acceptance date.

**Program Requirements**

All admitted D.N.P. students must provide valid documentation of the following by designated dates and before enrollment in any practicum/clinical course:

- Unrestricted licensure as a registered nurse in the State of Washington
- Immunization and health status;
- CPR certification;
- Comprehensive personal health insurance; and
Drug Testing Policy

All nursing students will be required to submit to a drug, marijuana and alcohol screening at least once yearly as part of their continuing School of Nursing health requirements. Students may be required to submit to additional drug screenings as required by the clinical agencies and School of Nursing. The screenings may be scheduled or they may occur at random and unannounced. Students will be expected to adhere to any deadline set by the agencies and/or the School of Nursing.

Advising

The associate dean for graduate nursing programs for the School of Nursing typically completes initial advising and program planning with applicants and admitted students. Post-master’s students will meet with the Associate Dean for Graduate Nursing Programs to conduct a Gap Analysis of previous master’s coursework and develop a plan of study to meet the D.N.P. degree requirements. D.N.P. applicants are strongly encouraged to attend one of the regularly scheduled information sessions and review the website. Upon matriculation, all students are assigned a graduate faculty advisor.

Non-Matriculated Students

B.S.N. or M.S.N.-prepared registered nurses may, with permission of the Associate Dean for Graduate Nursing Programs, enroll in up to nine semester hours of D.N.P. courses on a non-matriculated basis with School of Nursing approval. Non-matriculated students are, by definition, non-degree seeking individuals, and there is no guarantee that non-matriculated students will eventually be admitted. Non-matriculated students must formally apply to, and be accepted to, the D.N.P. program if they want to seek a D.N.P. degree. For more information on non-matriculated status, see the Graduate School policies.

D.N.P. Program for B.S.N. (Prepared Registered Nurses)

The Doctor of Nursing Practice program is designed for nurses seeking a terminal degree at the highest level of nursing practice. The sequence of study recognizes the academic and professional success of the baccalaureate degree as the groundwork for graduate study. A limited number of candidates are admitted each year and admission is competitive.

The PLU Doctor of Nursing Practice degree prepares graduates in the advanced practice specialty area of Family Nurse Practitioner or Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner. Graduates are able to develop and evaluate quality within a health system, collaborate with inter-professional teams to improve health outcomes, and be leaders in the nursing profession. The D.N.P curriculum consists of the M.S.N core coursework (theory, advanced practice roles, evaluation and outcomes research, leadership and management, and advanced health promotion), D.N.P core coursework (information systems and patient care technology, epidemiology, analytical methods, translating research into practice, and health policy), a D.N.P. Scholarly Project and the specialty track coursework for either the Family Nurse Practitioner or Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner specialty.

- The Family Nurse Practitioner specialty core coursework focuses on client-centered clinical practice, and prepares nurses to respond to the needs of today’s and tomorrow’s health care consumers, to manage direct care based on advanced assessment and diagnostic reasoning, to incorporate health promotion and disease prevention interventions into health care delivery, and to recognize their potential for professional growth, responsibility, and autonomy. Successful completion of the D.N.P. Family Nurse Practitioner program qualifies students to sit for national certification examinations for Family Nurse Practitioner, making them eligible under Washington State law for Advanced Registered Nurse Practitioner (ARNP) licensure.
- The Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner specialty coursework prepares nurses to provide comprehensive mental health, psychiatric and addictions care at the advanced practice level in hospitals, outpatient, and community settings. Scope of practice includes advanced practice psychiatric-mental health nursing assessment, psychopharmacology, group, individual and family therapy and advanced nursing interventions across the lifespan. Successful completion of the D.N.P. Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner track qualifies students to sit for national certification examinations for Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner, making them eligible under Washington State law for Advanced Registered Nurse Practitioner (ARNP) licensure.

Doctor of Nursing Practice Degree Requirements

80 semester hours

Prerequisite Course: Introductory Statistics (including inferential and descriptive) with a minimum grade of 3.0 (B).

- M.S.N. Courses
  - NURS 523: Roles of the Advanced Nurse (3)
• NURS 524: Advanced Health Promotion (2)
• NURS 525: Theoretical Foundations (3)
• NURS 526: Nursing Leadership and Management (3)
• NURS 527: Evaluation and Outcomes Research (3)
• NURS 530: Resource Management (3)
• NURS 531: Care & Outcomes Manager Practicum I (3)
• NURS 540: Illness and Disease Management (2)

○ Family Nurse Practitioner Core Courses

The F.N.P. core courses may have required clinical hours and must be taken in a prescribed sequence.

• NURS 580: Advanced Pathophysiology (3)
• NURS 582: Advanced Health Assessment (3)
• NURS 583: Clinical Pharmacotherapeutics (3)
• NURS 584: Family Nurse Practitioner I (5)
• NURS 585: Family Nurse Practitioner II (5)
• NURS 561: Management of Mental Health Conditions in Primary Care (2)
• NURS 562: Primary Care Management of Women and Children (4)
• NURS 563: Primary Care Procedures (1)
• NURS 594: Family Nurse Practitioner Clinical Capstone (3)

○ Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner Core Courses

The P.M.H.N.P core courses may have required clinical hours and must be taken in a prescribed sequence.

• NURS 580: Advanced Pathophysiology (3)
• NURS 582: Advanced Health Assessment (3)
• NURS 583: Clinical Pharmacotherapeutics (3)
• NURS 651: Psychopharmacology Across the Lifespan (3)
• NURS 652: Management of Substance-related and Addictive Disorders (2)
• NURS 653: PMHNP I: Psychopathology, Assessment, Diagnosis and Management Across the Lifespan (7)
• NURS 654: PMHNP II: Psychopathology, Assessment, Diagnosis and Management Across the Lifespan (6)
• NURS 655: PMHNP III: Psychotherapies Across the Lifespan (4)
• NURS 656: PMHNP IV: Psychotherapies Across the Lifespan (4)
• NURS 657: PMHNP Capstone (4)

○ Doctor of Nursing Practice Core Courses

• NURS 623: Information Systems and Patient Care Technology (3)
• NURS 625: Applied Epidemiology and Biostatistics for Nursing Practice (3)
• NURS 630: Analytical Methods for Evidence-Based Practice (3)
• NURS 631: Translating Research: Improving Practice and Outcomes (3)
• NURS 627: Policy and Politics: Implications for Health Care (3)
• NURS 695: Transition to D.N.P. Practice (1)

○ Doctor of Nursing Practice Scholarly Project Courses

The D.N.P. Scholarly Project courses must be taken in the prescribed sequence.

• NURS 681: D.N.P. Scholarly Proposal Seminar: Planning (2)
• NURS 682: D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Implementation I (3)
• NURS 683: D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Implementation II (2)
• NURS 684: D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Evaluation and Dissemination (4)
• NURS 699: D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Capstone (2)

Post-Master’s Doctor of Nursing Practice Degree for Advanced Practice Nurses

The post-master’s D.N.P. degree builds on the master’s degree in advanced practice nursing (Nurse Practitioner, Certified Nurse Midwife, Clinical Nurse Specialist, Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist). Students complete the D.N.P. Core and D.N.P. Scholarly Project coursework. A Gap Analysis is conducted to determine what previous coursework meets the D.N.P. competencies and which additional courses will be required for the PLU D.N.P. degree.

Post-Master’s Doctor of Nursing Practice Degree for Those Seeking a Family Nurse
Practitioner or Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner Specialty

The post-master’s D.N.P. for master’s-prepared nurses who wish to complete the Family Nurse Practitioner (FNP) or Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner (PMHNP) specialty builds on master’s level coursework, with the student completing the FNP or PMHNP specialty core, the D.N.P. Core and the D.N.P. Scholarly Project coursework at PLU. A Gap Analysis is conducted to determine what previous coursework meets the D.N.P. competencies and which additional courses will be required for the PLU D.N.P. degree.

D.N.P. Family Nurse Practitioner Sample Curriculum

36 months
80 semester hours

- **First Year: Summer**
  - NURS 623: Information Systems and Patient Care Technology (3)
  - NURS 625: Applied Epidemiology and Biostatistics for Nursing Practice (3)

- **First Year: Fall**
  - NURS 523: Roles of the Advanced Nurse (3)
  - NURS 525: Theoretical Foundations (3)
  - NURS 526: Nursing Leadership and Management (3)

- **First Year: J-term**
  - NURS 524: Advanced Health Promotion (2)
  - NURS 540: Illness/Disease Management (2)

- **First Year: Spring**
  - NURS 527: Evaluation and Outcomes Research (3)
  - NURS 531: Care & Outcomes Manager Practicum I (3)
  - NURS 630: Analytical Methods for Evidence Based Practice (3)

- **Second Year: Summer**
  - NURS 580: Advanced Pathophysiology (3)
  - NURS 582: Advanced Health Assessment (3)
  - NURS 583: Clinical Pharmacotherapeutics (3)

- **Second Year: Fall**
  - NURS 561: Management of Mental Health Conditions in Primary Care (2)
  - NURS 563: Primary Care Procedures (1)
  - NURS 584: Family Nurse Practitioner I (5)

- **Second Year: J-term**
  - Optional International/Global Elective

- **Second Year: Spring**
  - NURS 530: Resource Management (3)
  - NURS 585: Family Nurse Practitioner II (5)
  - NURS 631: Translating Research: Improving Practice and Outcomes (3)

- **Third Year: Summer**
  - NURS 562: Primary Care Management of Women and Children (4)
  - NURS 681: D.N.P. Scholarly Proposal Seminar: Planning (2)

- **Third Year: Fall**
  - NURS 594: Family Nurse Practitioner Clinical Capstone (3)
  - NURS 627: Policy and Politics: Implications for Health Care (3)
  - NURS 682: D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Implementation I (3)

- **Third Year: J-term**
  - NURS 683: D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Implementation II (2)

- **Third Year: Spring**
  - NURS 684: D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Evaluation and Dissemination (4)
  - NURS 695: Transition to D.N.P. Practice (1)
  - NURS 699: D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Capstone (2)

D.N.P. Family Nurse Practitioner Sample Curriculum (Part-Time Option)
### First Year: Summer
- NURS 623: Information Systems and Patient Care Technology (3)
- NURS 625: Applied Epidemiology and Biostatistics for Nursing Practice (3)

### First Year: Fall
- NURS 523: Roles of the Advanced Nurse (3)
- NURS 525: Theoretical Foundations (3)

### First Year: J-term
- NURS 524: Advanced Health Promotion (2)
- NURS 540: Illness/Disease Management (2)

### First Year: Spring
- NURS 527: Evaluation and Outcomes Research (3)
- NURS 531: Care & Outcomes Manager Practicum I (3)

### Second Year: Summer
- NURS 580: Advanced Pathophysiology (3)

### Second Year: Fall
- NURS 526: Nursing Leadership and Management (3)
- NURS 627: Policy and Politics: Implications for Health Care (3)

### Second Year: Spring
- NURS 530: Resource Management (3)
- NURS 630: Analytical Methods for Evidence-Based Practice (3)

### Third Year: Summer
- NURS 582: Advanced Health Assessment (3)
- NURS 583: Clinical Pharmacotherapeutics (3)

### Third Year: Fall
- NURS 561: Management of Mental Health Conditions in Primary Care (2)
- NURS 563: Primary Care Procedures (1)
- NURS 584: Family Nurse Practitioner I (5)

### Third Year: J-term
- Optional International/Global Elective

### Third Year: Spring
- NURS 585: Family Nurse Practitioner II (5)
- NURS 631: Translating Research: Improving Practice and Outcomes (3)

### Fourth Year: Summer
- NURS 562: Primary Care Management of Women and Children (4)
- NURS 681: D.N.P. Scholarly Proposal Seminar: Planning (2)

### Fourth Year: Fall
- NURS 594: Family Nurse Practitioner Clinical Capstone (3)
- NURS 682: D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Implementation I (3)

### Fourth Year: J-term
- NURS 683: D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Implementation II (2)

### Fourth Year: Spring
- NURS 684: D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Evaluation and Dissemination (4)
- NURS 695: Transition to D.N.P. Practice (1)
- NURS 699: D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Capstone (2)

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**D.N.P. Post-Master's Sample Curriculum - Students Who Are Already Advanced Practice Nurses**

24 months, part-time  
30 semester hours *(minimum)*

*A Gap Analysis will be conducted to determine what additional coursework the student will need to meet the AACN D.N.P. Essentials competencies.*
D.N.P. Post-Master's Family Nurse Practitioner Sample Curriculum

24 months
56 semester hours (minimum*)

*A Gap Analysis will be conducted to determine what additional coursework the student will need to meet the AACN D.N.P. Essentials competencies.

First Year: Summer
- NURS 582: Advanced Health Assessment (3)
- NURS 583: Clinical Pharmacotherapeutics (3)
- NURS 625: Applied Epidemiology and Biostatistics for Nursing Practice (3)

First Year: Fall
- NURS 561: Management of Mental Health Conditions in Primary Care (2)
- NURS 584: Family Nurse Practitioner I (5)
- NURS 627: Policy and Politics: Implications for Health Care (3)

First Year: J-Term
- Optional International/Global Elective

First Year: Spring
- NURS 585: Family Nurse Practitioner II (5)
- NURS 562: Primary Care Management of Women and Children (4)
- NURS 623: Information Systems and Patient Care Technology (3)

Second Year: Summer
- NURS 562: Primary Care Management of Women and Children (4)
- NURS 623: Information Systems and Patient Care Technology (3)
- NURS 681: D.N.P. Scholarly Proposal Seminar: Planning (2)

Second Year: Fall
- NURS 594: Family Nurse Practitioner Clinical Capstone (3)
- NURS 682: D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Implementation I (3)

Second Year: J-Term
- NURS 683: D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Implementation II (2)

Second Year: Spring
- NURS 684: D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Evaluation and Dissemination (4)
- NURS 695: Transition to D.N.P. Practice (1)
- NURS 699: D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Capstone (2)
D.N.P. Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner Sample Curriculum

36 months
90 semester hours

First Year: Summer
- NURS 623: Information Systems and Patient Care Technology (3)
- NURS 625: Applied Epidemiology and Biostatistics for Nursing Practice (3)

First Year: Fall
- NURS 523: Roles of the Advanced Nurse (3)
- NURS 525: Theoretical Foundations (3)
- NURS 526: Nursing Leadership and Management (3)

First Year: J-Term
- NURS 524: Advanced Health Promotion (2)
- NURS 540: Illness/Disease Management (2)

First Year: Spring
- NURS 527: Evaluation and Outcomes Research (3)
- NURS 531: Care & Outcomes Manager Practicum I (3)
- NURS 630: Analytical Methods for Evidence Based Practice (3)

Second Year: Summer
- NURS 580: Advanced Pathophysiology (3)
- NURS 582: Advanced Health Assessment (3)
- NURS 583: Clinical Pharmacotherapeutics (3)

Second Year: Fall
- NURS 653 PMHNP I: Psychopathology, Assessment, Diagnosis and Management Across the Lifespan (7)
- NURS 651: Psychopharmacology Across the Lifespan (3)

Second Year: J-Term
- NURS 652: Management of Substance-related and Addictive Disorders (2)

Second Year: Spring
- NURS 530: Resource Management (3)
- NURS 654: PMHNP II: Psychopathology, Assessment, Diagnosis and Management Across the Lifespan (6)
- NURS 631: Translating Research: Improving Practice and Outcomes (3)

Third Year: Summer
- NURS 655: PMHNP III: Psychotherapies Across the Lifespan (4)
- NURS 681: D.N.P. Scholarly Proposal Seminar: Planning (2)

Third Year: Fall
- NURS 656: PMHNP IV: Psychotherapies Across the Lifespan (4)
- NURS 627: Policy and Politics: Implications for Health Care (3)
- NURS 682: D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Implementation I (3)

Third Year: J-Term
- NURS 683: D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Implementation II (2)

Third Year: Spring
- NURS 684: D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Evaluation and Dissemination (4)
- NURS 695: Transition to D.N.P. Practice (1)
- NURS 699: D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Capstone (2)
- NURS 657: PMHNP Capstone (4)

D.N.P. Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Sample Curriculum (Part-time Option)

48 months
90 semester hours

First Year: Summer
- NURS 623: Information Systems and Patient Care Technology (3)
- NURS 625: Applied Epidemiology and Biostatistics for Nursing Practice (3)

First Year: Fall
- NURS 523: Roles of the Advanced Nurse (3)
NURS 525: Theoretical Foundations (3)

First Year: J-Term
- NURS 524: Advanced Health Promotion (2)
- NURS 540: Illness/Disease Management (2)

First Year: Spring
- NURS 527: Evaluation and Outcomes Research (3)
- NURS 531: Care & Outcomes Manager Practicum I (3)

Second Year: Summer
- NURS 580: Advanced Pathophysiology (3)

Second Year: Fall
- NURS 526: Nursing Leadership and Management (3)
- NURS 627: Policy and Politics: Implications for Health Care (3)

Second Year: J-Term
- Optional International/Global Elective

Second Year: Spring
- NURS 530: Resource Management (3)
- NURS 630: Analytical Methods for Evidence-based Practice (3)

Third Year: Summer
- NURS 582: Advanced Health Assessment (3)
- NURS 583: Clinical Pharmacotherapeutics (3)

Third Year: Fall
- NURS 653: PMHNP I: Psychopathology, Assessment, Diagnosis and Management Across the Lifespan (7)
- NURS 651: Psychopharmacology Across the Lifespan (3)

Third Year: J-Term
- NURS 652: Management of Substance-related and Addictive Disorders (2)

Third Year: Spring
- NURS 654: PMHNP II: Psychopathology, Assessment, Diagnosis and Management Across the Lifespan (6)
- NURS 631: Translating Research: Improving Practice and Outcomes (3)

Fourth Year: Summer
- NURS 655: PMHNP III: Psychotherapies Across the Lifespan (4)
- NURS 681: D.N.P. Scholarly Proposal Seminar: Planning (2)

Fourth Year: Fall
- NURS 656: PMHNP IV: Psychotherapies Across the Lifespan (4)
- NURS 682: D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Implementation I (3)

Fourth Year: J-Term
- NURS 683: D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Implementation II (2)

Fourth Year: Spring
- NURS 684: D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Evaluation and Dissemination (4)
- NURS 695: Transition to D.N.P. Practice (1)
- NURS 699: D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Capstone (2)
- NURS 657: PMHNP Capstone (4)

D.N.P. Post-Master's Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner Sample Curriculum

24 months
65 semester hours (minimum*)

*A Gap Analysis will be conducted to determine what additional coursework the student will need to meet the AACN D.N.P. Essentials competencies.

First Year: Summer
- NURS 582: Advanced Health Assessment (3)
- NURS 583: Clinical Pharmacotherapeutics (3)
- NURS 625: Applied Epidemiology and Biostatistics for Nursing Practice (3)

First Year: Fall
- NURS 653: PMHNP I: Psychopathology, Assessment, Diagnosis and Management Across the Lifespan (7)
Post-Graduate Nurse Practitioner or Psychiatric Mental Health Practitioner Certificate

The School of Nursing offers a Post-Graduate Certificate for the Family Nurse Practitioner or Psychiatric Mental Health Practitioner specialty.

Program Approval

The School of Nursing is a member of the American Association of Colleges of Nursing (AACN) and is approved by the Washington State Nursing Care Quality Assurance Commission. The Family Nurse Practitioner (FNP) curriculum meets requirements for national certification as a Family Nurse Practitioner. The Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner curriculum meets eligibility requirements for national certification as a Psychiatric Mental health Nurse Practitioner.

Post-Graduate Certificate Application Priority Deadlines

Post-Graduate Certificate candidates may apply for admission at any time during the year. However, application by the priority deadline will enhance the applicant’s potential for admission and for arranging financial assistance.

- February 15/Rolling admission for the following Summer (June)
- March 1/Rolling admission for the following Fall (September)

Admission Criteria

- Completion of a master’s degree or doctoral degree in nursing from a nationally-accredited school of nursing.
- A minimum cumulative 3.00 GPA (B) on a 4.00 scale for all college work.
- Submission of PLU Graduate Application via Nursing CAS.
- Official transcripts from each college and university attended.
- Professional résumé.
- Statement of professional goals.
- Two letters of recommendation.
- Civil, administrative, and criminal history clearance in all states as well as any other applicable territory or country.
- Fluency in speaking, reading, writing, and comprehending graduate-level English.

Advance Deposit

There are limitations on the number of students accepted into the Post-Graduate Certificate program each year. Applicants accepted into the program are required to make a non-refundable $300 advance tuition payment to confirm their acceptance of an offer of admission within three weeks of their acceptance date.
Program Requirements

All admitted Post-Graduate Certificate students must provide valid documentation of the following by designated dates and before enrollment in any practicum/clinical course:

- Unrestricted licensure as a registered nurse in the State of Washington;
- Verification of graduation from an accredited nursing masters or doctoral program;
- Immunization and health status;
- CPR certification;
- Comprehensive personal health insurance; and
- Civil, administrative, and criminal history clearance in all states, as well as any other applicable territory or country.

Drug Testing Policy

All nursing students will be required to submit to a drug, marijuana and alcohol screening at least once yearly as part of their continuing School of Nursing health requirements. Students may be required to submit to additional drug screenings as required by the clinical agencies and School of Nursing. The screenings may be scheduled or they may occur at random and unannounced. Students will be expected to adhere to any deadline set by the agencies and/or School of Nursing.

Advising

The associate dean for graduate nursing programs for the School of Nursing typically completes initial advising and program planning with applicants and admitted students. Post-graduate students will meet with the associate dean for graduate nursing programs to conduct a Gap Analysis of previous master’s coursework and develop a plan of study to meet the Post-Masters Certificate requirements. Upon matriculation, all students are assigned a graduate faculty advisor.

Post-Graduate Nurse Practitioner or Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner Certificate

The Post-Graduate Certificate prepares graduates in the advanced practice specialty areas of Family Nurse Practitioner or Psychiatric Mental health Nurse Practitioner. The curriculum consists of the specialty track coursework for the Family Nurse Practitioner or Psychiatric Mental Health nurse practitioner specialty. A Gap Analysis of previous graduate coursework will be conducted for all applicants.

The Family Nurse Practitioner specialty core coursework focuses on client-centered clinical practice, and prepares nurses to respond to the needs of today’s and tomorrow’s health care consumers, to manage direct care based on advanced assessment and diagnostic reasoning, to incorporate health promotion and disease prevention interventions into health care delivery, and to recognize their potential for professional growth, responsibility, and autonomy. Successful completion of the Family Nurse Practitioner Post-Graduate Certificate program qualifies students to sit for national certification examinations for Family Nurse Practitioner, making them eligible under Washington State law for Advanced Registered Nurse Practitioner (ARNP) licensure.

The Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner specialty coursework prepared nurses to provide comprehensive mental health, psychiatric and addictions care at the advanced practice level in hospitals, outpatient, and community settings. Scope of practice includes advanced practice psychiatric-mental health nursing assessment, psychopharmacology, group, individual and family therapy and advanced nursing interventions across the lifespan. Successful completion of the Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner Post-Graduate Certificate qualifies students to sit for national certification examinations for Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner, making them eligible under Washington State law for Advanced Registered Nurse Practitioner (ARNP) licensure.

Family Nurse Practitioner Certificate

31 semester hours

The F.N.P. core courses may have required clinical hours and must be taken in a prescribed sequence.

- NURS 524: Advanced Health Promotion (2)
- NURS 580: Advanced Pathophysiology (3)
- NURS 582: Advanced Health Assessment (3)
- NURS 583: Clinical Pharmacotherapeutics (3)
- NURS 584: Family Nurse Practitioner I (5)
- NURS 585: Family Nurse Practitioner II (5)
- NURS 561: Management of Mental Health Conditions in Primary Care (2)
- NURS 562: Primary Care Management of Women and Children (4)
- NURS 594: Family Nurse Practitioner Clinical Capstone (3)
• NURS 563: Primary Care Procedures (1)

**Family Nurse Practitioner Certificate Sample Curriculum**

18 months
31 semester hours

- First Year: Summer
  - NURS 580: Advanced Pathophysiology (3)
  - NURS 582: Advanced Health Assessment (3)
  - NURS 583: Clinical Pharmacotherapeutics (3)
- First Year: Fall
  - NURS 561: Management of Mental Health Conditions in Primary Care (2)
  - NURS 584: Family Nurse Practitioner I (5)
  - NURS 563: Primary Care Procedures (1)
- First Year: J-Term
  - NURS 524: Advanced health Promotion (2)
- First-Year: Spring
  - NURS 585: Family Nurse Practitioner II (5)

- Second Year: Summer
  - NURS 562: Primary Care Management of Women and Children (4)
- Second Year: Fall
  - NURS 594: Family Nurse Practitioner Clinical Capstone (3)

**Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner (P.M.H.N.P.) Certificate**

41 semester hours

The P.M.H.N.P core courses may have required clinical hours and must be taken in a prescribed sequence.

- NURS 524: Advanced Health Promotion (2)
- NURS 580: Advanced Pathophysiology (3)
- NURS 582: Advanced Health Assessment (3)
- NURS 583: Clinical Pharmacotherapeutics (3)
- NURS 651: Psychopharmacology Across the Lifespan (3)
- NURS 652: Management of Substance-related and Addictive Disorders (2)
- NURS 653: PMHNP I: Psychopathology, Assessment, Diagnosis, and Management Across the Lifespan (7)
- NURS 654: PMHNP II: Psychopathology, Assessment, Diagnosis, and Management Across the Lifespan (6)
- NURS 655: PMHNP III: Psychotherapies Across the Lifespan (4)
- NURS 656: PMHNP IV: Psychotherapies Across the Lifespan (4)
- NURS 657: PMHNP Capstone (4)

**Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner Certificate Sample Curriculum**

24 months
41 semester hours

- First Year: Summer
  - NURS 580: Advanced Pathophysiology (3)
  - NURS 582: Advanced Health Assessment (3)
  - NURS 583: Clinical Pharmacotherapeutics (3)
- First Year: Fall
  - NURS 653: PMHNP I: Psychopathology, Assessment, Diagnosis, and Management Across the Lifespan (7)
  - NURS 651: Psychopharmacology Across the Lifespan (3)
- First Year: J-Term
  - NURS 652: Management of Substance-related and Addictive Disorders (2)
  - NURS 524: Advanced Health Promotion (2)
- First Year: Spring
  - NURS 654: PMHNP II: Psychopathology, Assessment, Diagnosis, and Management Across the Lifespan (6)
- Second Year: Summer
  - NURS 655: PMHNP III: Psychotherapies Across the Lifespan (4)
- Second Year: Fall
  - NURS 656: PMHNP IV: Psychotherapies Across the Lifespan (4)
Second Year: Spring

NURS 657: PMHNP Capstone (4)

Doctor in Nursing Practice (D.N.P.) - Graduate Courses

NURS 523 : Roles of the Advanced Nurse
Facilitates the development and transition into the advanced nursing roles through analysis of ethical, professional, social and practice perspectives. (3) (3 credits didactic)

NURS 524 : Advanced Health Promotion
Identification of health risks and protective strategies for diverse populations. (2) (2 credits didactic)

NURS 525 : Theoretical Foundations
Preparation for critique, evaluation, and use of a range of relevant theories that provide guiding perspectives for the provision of client-centered, clinically measurable advanced nursing practice. (3) (3 credits didactic)

NURS 526 : Nursing Leadership and Management
Introduction to policy, organization, and financing of health care. Preparation for provision of quality cost-effective care, participation in the design and implementation of care, and assumption of the leadership role in managing resources. (3) (3 credits didactic)

NURS 527 : Evaluation and Outcomes Research
Preparation for the critique and use of new knowledge to provide, change, and evaluate advanced nursing practice focused on client-centered, clinically demonstrable care. (3) (3 credits didactic)

NURS 530 : Resource Management
Management of resources in the planning, coordination, and/or delivery of health care with an outcome perspective at the system level. Financial and human resources and systems management will be examined from a quality perspective. (3) (3 credits didactic)

NURS 531 : Care and Outcomes Manager Practicum I
Direct and/or indirect care given in a defined specialty setting with focus on evaluation and outcomes. Includes clinical practicum of 120 hours. Prerequisite: NURS 523. (3) (1 credit didactic, 2 credits clinical)

NURS 540 : Illness and Disease Management
Builds on the foundations of pathophysiology, pharmacology, and health assessment and focuses on the attainment of positive clinical outcomes for a cohort or population. Includes clinical practicum of 30 hours. (2) (1.5 credits didactic, 0.5 credits clinical)

NURS 561 : Management of Mental Health Conditions in Primary Care
Evaluation and management of common mental health issues in primary care including mood disorders, anxiety, ADHD, substance use/abuse, suicidal ideation and self injurious behavior, etc. Assessment tools, primary care management and criteria for referral to be included. (2)

NURS 562 : Primary Care Management of Women and Children
This course covers common problems unique to women and children including pregnancy, postpartum care, gynecological conditions, perimenopausal, menopausal care, well child & adolescent care, preventive care, and common behavioral and developmental problems in children & adolescents (developmental delay, learning disabilities, autism, school issues, etc.), and cultural variations in parenting. Family and role transitions across the lifespan are explored. Includes clinical practicum of 120 hours. Prerequisite: NURS 584, NURS 585. (4) (2 credits didactic, 2 credits clinical)
NURS 563 : Primary Care Procedures

Provide the family nurse practitioner student with a range of office-based skills including the ability to understand, manage, and perform common primary care procedures. Prerequisite: NURS 582. (1 credit lab) (1)

NURS 580 : Advanced Pathophysiology

Focuses on normal physiologic and pathologic mechanisms of disease. Primary components of the foundation for clinical assessment, decision making, and management. (3) (3 credits didactic)

NURS 582 : Advanced Health Assessment

Development and performance of the skills needed for advanced health assessment of individuals, families, or communities throughout the lifespan. Includes clinical practicum of 30 hours. Prerequisite: basic health assessment skills. (3) (2 credits didactic, and 1 credit lab.)

NURS 583 : Clinical Pharmacotherapeutics

Focuses on the pharmacokinetic basis for and pharmacotherapeutic management of simple and complex disease processes. Includes ethical, legal, and procedural aspects of prescriptive authority. Prerequisite or corequisite: NURS 580. (3) (3 credits didactic)

NURS 584 : Family Nurse Practitioner I

Application of theory and research in the management of health problems across the lifespan. Demonstration of diagnostic reasoning related to health care conditions. Includes clinical practicum of 195 hours. Prerequisites: NURS 582 and prerequisite or corequisite NURS 583. (5) (2 credits didactic, 3 credits clinical)

NURS 585 : Family Nurse Practitioner II

Application of theory and research in the management of increasingly complex health problems across the lifespan. Demonstration of diagnostic reasoning for a wide range of acute and chronic conditions. Seminar and clinical. Includes clinical practicum of 195 hours. Prerequisite: NURS 584. (5) (2 credits didactic, 3 credits clinical)

NURS 591 : Independent Study

Opportunities for advanced study in selected topic related to student's area of interest. Consent of dean required. (1 to 4)

NURS 594 : Family Nurse Practitioner Clinical Capstone

This clinical course and seminar are designed as the culminating clinical course in the Family Nurse Practitioner program. Students will demonstrate the ability to provide novice-level primary care to chronic, complex patients with multiple co-morbidities. Professional practice issues are included. Students will develop an individual learning plan for clinical practicum that includes identifying gaps in Family Nurse Practitioner competencies. This course includes 120 clinical hours. Prerequisite: NURS 582, 584, 585, N561 (MH), N562 WH/Peds. (3) (1 credit didactic, 2 credits clinical)

NURS 623 : Information Systems and Patient Care Technology

This course is designed to provide the student with the knowledge and skills regarding the uses of information technology to support evidence-based nursing practice. The course focuses on the development of knowledge and technical skills to use data management systems and technological resources for decision-making, implementation of quality improvement initiatives, and evaluation of patient care technologies. The course includes use of systems analysis, consumer use of informatics for health care information, and consideration of ethical, regulatory, and legal issues. (3) (3 credits didactic)

NURS 625 : Applied Epidemiology and Biostatistics for Nursing Practice

Application of epidemiology and biostatistics to guide evidence based practice in health care, analysis of epidemiological, biostatistical, environmental, and other appropriate data related to individual, aggregate, and population health. Using public data sources to understand and to address health concerns, students will design population-based health promotion and disease prevention activities to support national and international goals of improving global health. (3) (3 credits didactic)
NURS 627 : Policy and Politics: Implications for Health Care

Principles of policy and the influence of the political process as a systematic approach to health care in the United States and internationally. The interdependence of policy and practice will be evaluated, with a focus on the challenges of engaging and influencing health policy locally, nationally and globally. Students will analyze the ethical, legal, economic, and sociocultural factors influencing policy development. Health policy frameworks are analyzed from governmental, organizational, and clinical practice perspectives. (3) (3 credits didactic)

NURS 630 : Analytical Methods for Evidence-Based Practice

Use of analytical methods required to evaluate research to guide evidence based practice. Students locate, critically evaluate and synthesize evidence from qualitative and quantitative studies that support improvement of outcomes in diverse populations. Students will identify appropriate practice questions and determine the appropriate method(s) to design and evaluate outcomes. Prerequisite: statistics course. (3) (3 credits didactic)

NURS 631 : Translating Research: Improving Practice and Outcomes

Students will develop strategies for translating research findings into sustainable improvements in patient and clinical outcomes for a diverse population. The use of information technology and inter-professional collaboration will be emphasized. Models used to guide the process of implementing and evaluating evidence-based practice change will be examined. (3) (3 credits didactic)

NURS 651 : Psychopharmacology Across the Lifespan

Focuses on the principles of psychiatric pharmacotherapy across the lifespan, biological mechanisms of action of psychototropic drugs and the role of the advanced practice psych iatric nurse prescriber. The neurobiological underpinnings of symptom etiology and treatment will form the basis of clinical decision-making in all phases of psychopharmacological treatment, for child/adolescent, adult, and geriatric populations. Prerequisite: NURS 583. (3)

NURS 652 : Management of Substance-related and Addictive Disorders

Provides an integrated approach to the neurobiology, assessment, diagnosis, and clinical management of substance-related and addictive disorders across the lifespan. Prerequisite: approval of course faculty. (2)

NURS 653 : PMHNP I: Psychopathology, Assessment, Diagnosis and Management Across the Lifespan

Provides an integrated approach to the assessment, diagnosis, and clinical management of psychopathology across the lifespan. An in-depth exploration of the neurobiological underpinnings of mental health problems and psychiatric disorders will serve as the framework of the course. Students will apply principles of neurodevelopment to the assessment, diagnosis, and treatment of individuals across the lifespan with anxiety disorders; depressive disorders; obsessive-compulsive and related disorders; bipolar and related disorders; sleep-wake disorders; feeding and eating disorders; elimination disorders; and trauma - and stressor-related disorders. The role and scope of advanced psychiatric nursing practice including foundational legal and ethical issues are incorporated throughout the course. Prerequisites: NURS 580, 582. Corequisite: NURS 651 (7) (Didactic 3.5 credits, lab/seminar 0.5 credits, clinical 3 credits) (180 hours clinical)

NURS 654 : PMHNP II: Psychopathology, Assessment, Diagnosis and Management Across the Lifespan

Provides an integrated approach to the assessment, diagnosis, and clinical management of complex psychopathology across the lifespan. Students will apply concepts covered in PMHNP I to the assessment, diagnosis and treatment of individuals across the lifespan with schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders; neurocognitive disorders; disruptive, impulse control and conduct disorders; personality disorders; dissociative disorders; somatic symptoms and related disorders; and sexual, gender, and paraphilic disorders. The role and scope of advanced psychiatric nursing practice including forensic mental health care is expanded from what is covered in PMHNP I to include forensic mental health care. Prerequisite: NURS 653. (6) (Didactic 2.5, lab/seminar 0.5 credits, clinical 3 credits) (180 hours clinical)

NURS 655 : PMHNP III: Psychotherapies Across the Lifespan

Examines methods and major conceptual frameworks of group and family psychotherapy. Group dynamics, systems theory and group therapy models will be applied to the treatment of psychiatric disorders in a variety of settings. An overview and critical analysis of family theories and conceptual models will inform psychotherapy with children, adolescents, adults, elders, and their families. Prerequisite: NURS 654. (4) (Didactic 2 credits, clinical 2 credits) (120 hours clinical)
NURS 656 : PMHNP IV: Psychotherapies Across the Lifespan

An overview of the major schools of personality theory, psychological development, and derived individual psychotherapy treatment modalities, to better understand the dynamics of the patient and the therapeutic 1:1 relationship. Students will engage in the therapy process with individuals across the lifespan by implementing selected psychotherapeutic techniques. Prerequisite: NURS 655. (4) (Didactic 2 credits, clinical 2 credits) (120 hours clinical)

NURS 657 : PMHNP Capstone

In this culminating clinical course students will demonstrate increased competency and accountability in the provision of comprehensive psychiatric-mental health care. Students will gain expertise by working with an identified population of choice and implementing selected psychotherapeutic and pharmacological interventions. Students will develop an individual learning plan to address any gaps in the attainment of required Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner competencies. Professional practice issues including contract negotiation and requirements for certification and licensure are included. Prerequisite: NURS 656. (4) (Seminar 1 credit, clinical 3 credits) (180 hours clinical)

NURS 681 : D.N.P. Scholarly Proposal Seminar: Planning

Development, planning and refinement of student’s D.N.P. scholarly proposal. A D.N.P. scholarly project must evaluate outcomes of practice, practice patterns, policies and/or systems of care within a practice setting, health care organization, or community. Students will complete 30 clinical hours related to project planning. Prerequisites: NURS 630, 631. (2) [1.5 didactic and 0.5 clinical]

NURS 682 : D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Implementation I

Collaboration with key stakeholders to implement student’s evidence-based D.N.P. project. Students will incorporate change theory and other relevant theories to guide implementation and overcome anticipated and emerging barriers. Students will complete 120 clinical hours related to project implementation. Prerequisite: NURS 683. (3) [1 credit didactic and 2 credits clinical]

NURS 683 : D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Implementation II

D.N.P. students will complete the implementation phase of their scholarly project. Seminar is dedicated to review and critique of the implementation process and proposed evaluation strategy. Students will complete 30 clinical hours related to project completion. (2) [1.5 seminar and 0.5 clinical]

NURS 684 : D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Evaluation and Dissemination

D.N.P. students will systematically organize and interpret data employing quantitative and/or qualitative methodologies to evaluate the project’s impact on health outcomes. Students will disseminate their findings through an oral presentation to the key stakeholders and by submitting an abstract to a relevant professional organization. Students will complete 120 + clinical hours related to project evaluation and dissemination. Prerequisite: NURS 683. (4) [2 credits didactic and 2 credits clinical]

NURS 690 : Doctor of Nursing Practice Clinical Practicum

The D.N.P. student will develop further practice or D.N.P. competencies through clinical practicum experience. May be repeated up to 3 times. Pass/Fail grading. Prerequisite: consent of the dean and associate dean of graduate nursing programs. (1 to 4) [1 cr equals 60 clinical practicum hours]

NURS 695 : Transition to D.N.P. Practice

Transition and socialization into the Doctorate of Nursing Practice role, to include the D.N.P.’s professional responsibility and accountability for social justice locally and globally. The D.N.P. scholarship portfolio will be completed and evaluated. The portfolio will include reflection on evidence that demonstrates the student is a clinical scholar and documents competency in all domains of D.N.P. practice as outlined in the American Association of Colleges of Nursing (AACN) Essentials of Doctoral Education for Advanced Nursing Practice and the D.N.P. Core Competencies by the National Association of Nurse Practitioner Faculties (NONPF). Prerequisites or corequisites: Taken concurrently with NURS 684 and NURS 699, all other DNP coursework must be completed. Prerequisites: NURS 623, 625, 627, 630, 631, 681, 683. Corequisites: NURS 684, 699. (1) (1 credit didactic)

NURS 699 : D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Capstone

Development and submission of a manuscript related to the D.N.P. Scholarly Project for publication in a peer-reviewed, professional journal or other approved scholarly venue. The course includes an intensive, systematic approach to the publication
process. Capstone course. Prerequisites: NURS 681, 682, and 683. Corequisite: NURS 684. (2) (2 credits didactic)
Dual Master’s (M.S.N. and M.B.A.)

The Dual Master of Science in Nursing and Master of Business Administration degree is designed to prepare practicing nurses for high-level careers in management and administration. The program integrates the evidence-based and practice-oriented M.S.N. curriculum with the four cornerstones of the M.B.A. curriculum: (a) leadership, (b) innovation, (c) global awareness and (d) ethical responsibility. This program requires a ten-day International Experience to be completed prior to graduation. Students will complete a total of 60 semester hours over three years attending part-time.

Curriculum

60 semester hours required from the below list of courses to receive both the M.S.N. and the M.B.A. degrees:

- NURS 523: Role of the Advanced Practice Nurse (3)
- NURS 524: Advanced Health Promotion (2)
- NURS 525: Theoretical Foundations (3)
- NURS 526: Nursing Leadership & Management (3)
- or BMBA 515: Organizations and Leadership (3)
- NURS 527: Evaluation and Outcomes Research (3)
- NURS 531: Care & Outcomes Manager Practicum I (3)
- NURS 532: Care & Outcomes Manager Practicum II (1 to 6)
- NURS 538: Program Development (3)
- or BUSA 577: Project Management (3)
- NURS 596/599: Scholarly Inquiry/Thesis (4)
- BMBA 509: Global Business Perspectives (3)
  (includes ten-day study abroad with a focus on healthcare systems)
- BMBA 511: Accounting for Decision Making (3)
- BMBA 517: Understanding and Managing Financial Resources (3)
- BMBA 521: Supply Chain and Operations Management (3)
- BMBA 523: Managing Innovation (3)
- BMBA 549: Strategic Management of Human Capital (3)
- BMBA marketing course as approved by the department.
- ECON 520: Economic Policy Analysis (3)
- or BUSA 522: The Global, Social, Political Environment of the Firm (3)

To view the descriptions of the above courses, please go to the PLU Directory of Courses for graduate-level Nursing and for the graduate-level Business in this catalog.
Certificates and Endorsements

School of Business

Accounting Certificate Program
Certificate in Technology and Innovation Management (TIM)
Certificate in Health Care Management
Certificate in Entrepreneurship and Closely-Held Enterprises
Certificate in Supply Chain Management

School of Education and Kinesiology

Bachelor's Level Teacher Certification:

Elementary Education with options for Special Education, Reading, English Language Learners, and Early Childhood Education
Health and Fitness K12
Music Education K12

Post-Bachelor's Teacher Certification:

Master of Arts in Education with Certification
M.A.E Alternative Routes to Certification (ARC)

Principal Certification

School of Nursing

Post-Graduate Nurse Practitioner or Psychiatric Mental Health Practitioner Certificate
Family Nurse Practitioner Certificate
Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner (P.M.H.N.P.) Certificate
Recognizing that many students who want to attend Pacific Lutheran University would be unable to meet all expenses of enrollment from personal or family sources, the University attempts to provide financial assistance to all eligible students. Any student approved for enrollment or currently enrolled may request financial aid. Approximately 95 percent of the University’s students receive help in the form of gift assistance (that is, scholarships, artistic achievement awards, or grants), low-interest deferred loans, or employment. In many cases, a financial aid award will be a combination of these forms of assistance.

Financial assistance is available to all qualified students regardless of race, color, creed, religion, gender, national origin, age, mental or physical disability, marital status, sexual orientation or any other status protected by law.

The offer of financial aid is based on the cost of attendance, which is the University’s estimate of how much it costs students in various circumstances to attend PLU. A student’s resources are subtracted from this estimated cost to determine financial need. The cost of attendance may vary, as it takes into account a student’s tuition, the cost of books and supplies, housing, food, transportation and personal expenses.

A student’s resources include parents’ contributions (for all dependent students) as computed by completing the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). It is based on a federally-established formula for determining parental and student ability to contribute toward the student’s education. Spouses of married students are also expected to contribute toward their spouse’s educational expenses.

If students or their families have unusual circumstances that cannot be reflected on the FAFSA (such as loss of employment or major medical expenses), the Office of Student Financial Services should be contacted. The student may qualify for additional assistance when unusual circumstances are considered. Unusual circumstances must be provided in writing, with the student’s name, student PLU ID number and all documentation requested. The 2018-19 Special Circumstances Request Form may be found online at: www.plu.edu/student-financial-services/.

All applicants are offered the maximum amount of aid for which they qualify, as program limitations and funds permit. Students who receive scholarships from sources outside the University must inform the Office of Student Financial Services in writing with the name of the scholarship and its yearly award amount. PLU may be required by federal regulations to adjust a financial aid package when an outside scholarship is received. Loans and work study will be adjusted first. Scholarships and grants will be adjusted only as a last resort and only when required by federal regulations.
Financial Aid (Undergraduate)

Click on area below to go to specific topic:

» Application Procedures
» Financial Aid Satisfactory Academic Progress Requirement
» Gift Funding
» Scholarships and Grants
» Student Employment Work Study
» Verification of Financial Aid
» Veterans Affairs and Vocational Rehabilitation
Application Procedure

To ensure timely processing of your FAFSA, file online at www.fafsa.ed.gov. Applications must be submitted by the following priority-funding dates for PLU to be considered for maximum funding.

- Applying for Financial Aid
  www.plu.edu/student-financial-services/applying-for-financial-aid/

- Understanding and Accepting Your Offer of Financial Aid
  www.plu.edu/student-financial-services/understanding-offer/
Financial Aid Satisfactory Academic Progress

Introduction

When students accept financial aid at Pacific Lutheran University (PLU), they also accept the responsibility for maintaining Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP).

The policy at PLU is required by Federal and Washington State financial aid regulations. It allows students to continue to receive financial assistance as long as they are in “good standing” and making satisfactory progress toward their degree or certificate. This policy is reviewed on an annual basis. Should the policy change students will be notified.

Link to Undergraduate Student Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) for 2018-19
Verification of FAFSA

The federal government requires verification to confirm the accuracy of the information submitted on a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) form.

Information may be found on the Financial Aid website at: https://www.plu.edu/student-financial-services/what-is-verification/
Scholarships and Grants

Grants and Scholarships
www.plu.edu/student-financial-services/types-aid/scholarships-and-grants

List of Active Restricted awards

Scholarships and grants are “gift assistance,” funds that do not have to be repaid. Gift assistance is included in a student’s award when eligibility criteria have been met and awarding guidelines and funding levels allow. Gift assistance programs are funded by the federal and state governments as well as PLU. When a student’s gift assistance funding is from PLU only, the combination of Tuition Remission/Exchange and/or PLU funded scholarships, grants, or awards cannot be in excess of the PLU annual tuition cost.

PLU grants and scholarships are awarded for Fall and Spring Semesters only. To receive this assistance, you must fulfill all of the following criteria:

- Be admitted to PLU as a matriculating student.
- Enrolled in a minimum of twelve credit hours each term. Financial aid is available for a repeated class only once.
- Have financial need, unless otherwise noted.
- Be an undergraduate student, pursuing your first undergraduate bachelor’s degree, unless otherwise noted.
- Maintain satisfactory academic progress as defined in the catalog.
- Cannot have 100% of tuition charges already covered by an outside scholarship agency, except under the ROTC program and some VA programs.
- Have qualified financial need for scholarships and grants designated as need-based program on our website.

Pacific Lutheran University provides a wide variety of assistance to finance higher-education expenses through its scholarship and financial aid programs. Grants, scholarships, work programs, and student loans are available to help students meet their costs while attending PLU. Contributions from PLU donors (alumni, parents, employees, and friends of the University) are largely responsible for the generous level of academic, talent, or need-based scholarships that benefit students. Throughout the academic year, students who fit specific, donor-designated criteria, may be selected for Designated (named) scholarships. If you are selected, you will receive a revised aid offer which renames your scholarship/grant award with this funding source. In some cases, a named scholarship will replace a student’s existing PLU gift award. All named-scholarship recipients are expected to share how the scholarship(s) impacted their PLU experience with the generous donor(s) who provided the funding. For a complete listing of institutionally controlled scholarships, please visit the PLU Office of Student Financial Services website at www.plu.edu/student-financial-services.

PLU Academic, Artistic, Entitlement and Donor-Funded Scholarships and Grants

The maximum PLU gift award based on merit is established for each student at the time of admission and may be met by one or more PLU awards. Artistic Achievement Scholarships for music, theatre, dance, art, or forensics are the first dollars counted toward meeting the maximum merit award. The gift amount (not awarded on the basis of financial need) is guaranteed for up to eight semesters of undergraduate enrollment if entering as freshmen, provided the student maintains Satisfactory Academic Progress. Students entering PLU with accepted credit hours earned at another school will have the number of semesters of PLU gift assistance prorated according to the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Entering PLU with:</th>
<th>Will be eligible for up to:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-29 cumulative credits</td>
<td>8 semesters of PLU gift assistance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30+ cumulative credits</td>
<td>6 semesters of PLU gift assistance</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students admitted as freshmen with advanced standing because of running start, IB or AP credits are eligible for eight semesters of assistance.

Note: For specific examples of a typical financial aid gift package, please contact the Office of Student Financial Services.
Loans

2018-19 Links to Loans Available to PLU Students

- **Direct Loans**
  [www.plu.edu/student-financial-services/types-aid/loans/#what-are-direct-loans/]

- **Direct Parent PLUS Loans**

- **Direct Graduate PLUS Loans**
  [www.plu.edu/student-financial-services/types-of-aid/loans/#what-are-direct-grad-plus-loans]

- **Alternative Loans**
  [www.plu.edu/student-financial-services/types-of-aid/loans/#what-are-alternative-loans]

- **Nursing Loans**
Gift Funding

2018-19 Gift Funding Information

- Link to Scholarships

- Link to Merit-based Awards

- Link to Need-Based Awards

- Link to Grants
  https://www.plu.edu/student-financial-services/types-of-aid/scholarships-and-grants/#grants

- Link to Restricted and Endowed Scholarships to download the Restricted Awards List
Student Employment

All PLU students at least 18 years of age are eligible and enrolled in at least six semester hours (or four semester hours for graduate students) for employment on the PLU campus. In order to be employed, you must complete the Department of Homeland Security U.S. Citizen and Immigration Service I-9 Form, which confirms your eligibility to work in the U.S.

To complete the I-9 form you must present original (not photocopied) documentation. Most students use a U.S. Passport or driver’s license or social security card. The full list of acceptable documentation is included in the I-9. Students are limited to working no more than 20 hours per week while school is in session.

Campus jobs are available on first-come, first-serve basis. You can find postings for open positions on the Student Employment website. They are convenient, do not require transportation, and usually offer flexible schedules.

Direct Deposit is the University’s preferred method of payment and is managed in the Payroll Office. Paychecks may be picked up in the Business Office. If paychecks are not claimed within three weeks of payday, they are mailed to the permanent address. Student paydays are the 5th and 20th of the month. When the date falls on a weekend, the payday is moved to the previous Friday.

LINK TO WORK STUDY PROGRAMS

Federal

www.plu.edu/student-financial-services/types-of-aid/work-study/#what-is-federal-work-study

State

www.plu.edu/student-financial-services/types-of-aid/work-study/#what-is-state-work-study
Veterans Affairs and Vocational Rehabilitation

Pacific Lutheran University’s academic programs of study are approved by the Washington State Student Achievement Council’s State Approving Agency (WSAC/SAA) for enrollment of persons eligible to receive educational benefits under Title 38 and Title 10 USC.

Veterans, widows, widowers, and children of deceased or disabled veterans who wish to inquire about their eligibility for benefits should contact the Regional Office of the Veterans Administration, Federal Building, 915 Second Avenue, Seattle, WA 98174. Persons within the State of Washington may telephone 800.827.1000.

Students receiving Veterans Affairs benefits must coordinate with the VA school certifying official in the Office of Student Financial Services. You may also reach the VA school certifying official at henkelnd@plu.edu or by calling 253.535.8317.

www.plu.edu/student-financial-services/military-benefits/
Financial Aid and Scholarships (Graduate)

There are many forms of financial assistance for graduate and post-baccalaureate students. Financial assistance from PLU, federal and state financial aid programs, outside resources, payment options and careful planning help make PLU affordable. Questions regarding financial aid can be directed to the Office of Student Financial Services at 253.535.7161 or by email at sfs@plu.edu. Appointments can be made with financial aid counselors.

Satisfactory Progress Policy for Financial Aid for 2018-19

Click here for the Graduate Student Financial Aid Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) Manual
UNDERGRADUATE TUITION RATES 2018-19

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester or Term</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
<th>Full Time Status</th>
<th>Cost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Summer 2018</td>
<td>1 or more</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>$790 per semester hour, unless otherwise noted ($435 online + technology fee of $40 per course)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall or Spring</td>
<td>1 to 11</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>$1,303 per semester hour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall or Spring</td>
<td>12 to 17</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>$20,848 per semester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall or Spring</td>
<td>More than 17</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>$20,848 per semester, plus $1,303 per semester hour for each semester hour over 17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J-Term</td>
<td>1 to 5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>If registered as a full time student for Fall or Spring, one to five semester hours are at no additional charge. Semester hours over five are charged at $1,303 per extra semester hour.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit by Examination Fee and Tuition: Students are charged tuition (at the per semester hour tuition rate) for any credit by exam registration in addition to the fees listed below. Contact the Office of the Registrar for information on registration and charges.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit by Examination Fee and Tuition</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$300</td>
<td>$500</td>
<td>$700</td>
<td>$900</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Disclaimer: Students enrolled in PLU cohort programs are charged the cohort price per credit hour for the cohort program courses and the standard undergraduate or graduate price per credit hour for courses that are not included in the cohort program.

Note: Study Away students pay a program fee specific to the individual program sites. Contact the Wang Center for Global Education for complete details. Tuition and fees vary by program. Program specific information may be obtained through the Office of Admission, Graduate programs website, www.plu.edu/graduate/, or by contacting the specific graduate program.

Standard Graduate Tuition and Fees

Per Semester Hour: Most graduate programs have cohort pricing that differs from the regular tuition. Contact Student Financial Services at 253.535.7161 or specific program for more information on pricing.

- Graduation Processing Fee: $100
- Thesis Binding: $100

Other Charges and Fees

For information on charges and fees, please go to Charges, Fees, and Fines section of this catalog.
Charges, Fees, and Fines

All fees are non-refundable whether a student withdraws from the semester or withdraws from a course. This includes course fees, graduation fees, health insurance plan fees, private music lesson fees, etc.

Course Fees

These fees are charged in addition to tuition. Lab fees for individual courses are shown in the class schedule listings.

Diversity, Justice, and Sustainability Fee

Offers financial support for student driven projects that advance green energy credits and sustainability in any aspect of PLU Life. This fee cannot be waived. Full-time undergraduate students: Fall – $10; Spring – $10.

Graduation Processing Fee

A $100 fee is charged to baccalaureate, master’s, and doctoral degree candidates. This one-time fee is charged to the student’s account during the semester/term the application is submitted and is due at that time. The fee for lost or replacement diplomas is $55.

Health Center Charges

The Health Center will charge a student’s account, or a student may pay directly, for immunizations, lab work and prescriptions.

Late Cancel/No Show Fines: The Health and Counseling Centers assess a fine for students who no show for appointments, cancel a scheduled appointment less than 24 hours in advance or who arrive later than 15 minutes after their scheduled appointment time. Students receive a warning for their first missed appointment for each academic year and are charged $30 for each subsequent infraction. Missed appointments are counted separately for the Health and Counseling Centers.

Late Registration Fee

Students adding a course(s) after the last day of the listed add/drop deadlines for a specific term or semester will be assessed a $100 Late Registration fee per transaction. These dates are listed under “Important Dates” on the Office of the Registrar webpage for each semester or term.

LuteCard Fee

A fee of $35 is charged to replace lost or stolen student IDs. If an ID card has been damaged, it must be brought to the Concierge Desk and replaced for a fee of $10.

Orientation Program Fee

On the Road is an orientation program expected of all new students. Select On the Road trips include nominal fees that are noted at the time of trip registration. When requesting to participate in On the Road trips with fees, students agree to incur that the trip’s fee will be billed to their student account by Student Involvement and Leadership.

Private Music Lesson Fees

These fees are charged in addition to tuition. All fees are non-refundable.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
<th>Fees</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>$250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 or more</td>
<td>$500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Parking and Vehicle Registration Fees

Parking on the PLU campus is by decal only. Students must register their vehicles within 48 hours of the vehicle being brought to campus. Registration decal rates are published at www.plu.edu/campus-safety/parking/. Failure to register will result in a fine.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parking Decals</th>
<th>Fees</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
Residents (All Class Levels) $50
Commuter Students (All Class Levels) $50
South Hall (per year) $130

Alternative Transportation Subsidy

PLU encourages students and with benefits faculty/staff to use alternative transportation by subsidizing the cost of a transit pass and by providing carpool and bicycle parking. PLU pays $49 a month per eligible commuter towards the purchase of a transit pass. A description of the transit benefit program and application are online at www.plu.edu/concierge/. Apply for a carpool parking pass by registering your carpool at Campus Safety. For more information on using alternative transportation, see www.plu.edu/concierge/.

Unpaid Fine

Unpaid fines such as those for parking violations, overdue library materials, etc., will be charged to the student account. Students must pay these fines as incurred to avoid interest charges and financial holds.

Special Course Fees

Check online at www.plu.edu under Current Students, Academics, Calendar & Schedules, Interactive Schedule (https://banweb.plu.edu/pls/pap/hxkschd.P_PLUSchedule) to view additional course fees.

Transcript Fee

www.studentclearinghouse.org

The National Student Clearinghouse is now the online web management agent for ordering PLU official transcripts. The National Student Clearinghouse offers a fast, simple and secure way to order your official transcripts. Processing directions, payments, and consent forms are posted on their website (listed above). It operates in full compliance with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) which supports students’ privacy rights in their education records. A fee of $10.00 plus a Student Clearinghouse processing fee is charged for each official transcript. If an account is on any type of hold, requests for official transcripts will not be processed. It is the student’s responsibility to resolve the hold and they must resubmit the request. Students can also come into the Office of the Registrar to request an official transcript. Transcript fees cannot be charged to a student’s account. Payment can be made to the business office by regular check, money order, cashier’s check, by mail or in person. Cash will also be accepted as an in-person transaction only. Credit cards are not accepted in the business office for official transcripts.

Wellness Access Plan

All domestic undergraduate students (except International students) are automatically enrolled and this fee cannot be waived. The Wellness Access Plan begins August 15 and is valid for 12 months, provided the student is enrolled in both the Fall and Spring Semesters. The charge is $175 per semester. Go to: www.plu.edu/health-center/wellness-access-plan/
Room and Meals

All full-time (12 semester hours) undergraduate students must live on campus in university housing unless they are: (a) living with their parent, spouse or child within 25 driving miles of PLU’s address (notarized/certified documentation required), or (b) at least 20 years old or have completed 60 semester credit hours by September 1 (for the next Fall Semester) or February 1 (for the next Spring Semester). Except for residents of South Hall, all students with an active housing assignment are required to be enrolled in a university meal plan during the academic year. The 2018-19 housing rates are shown below and available on the Residential Life website: www.plu.edu/residential-life/

Housing Rates

www.plu.edu/residential-life/rates-and-dates/

Although there is no J-Term charge for students residing on campus for Fall or Spring Semesters, students must cancel their J-Term housing if they are residing on campus for less than seven days during J-Term. Students with an active housing contract for J-Term must have a meal plan. For J-Term room costs only, contact the Office of Residential Life. South Hall is an alternative residential option with various apartment sizes, styles and costs. Contact the Office of Residential Life for information and applications. Limited housing is available on a daily fee basis during Winter Break. Students may remain in their rooms during Spring Break. Applications for single rooms and other special housing requests should be addressed to the Office of Residential Life at 253.535.7200 or emailed to rlif@plu.edu.

Residence Halls

www.plu.edu/residential-life/residence-halls/

Summer Housing

www.plu.edu/conferences-events/

Independent, private, flexible-length housing is offered by Conference Services on a limited basis during the summer. Discounts apply for long-term stays. Meal plans are optional. Undergraduate and graduate students, newly graduated in transition, interns or students working on or off campus, and researcher and their significant others are eligible.

Living Off Campus

www.plu.edu/residential-life/living-off-campus/

Residential Life Policies

www.plu.edu/residential-life/policies/

Meal Plans

With the exception of Kreidler and South Hall residents, students with an active housing assignment must enroll in one of the following four meal plans: A, B, C or D. Kreidler Hall residents have the additional options of Meal Plan E, F, and G.

FLEX-D is available to students living on-campus who are eligible to live off-campus (have above 60 credits and are 20 years old September 1 and/or February 1). South Hall residents and commuter students are not required to purchase a meal plan, but are encouraged to participate. A great choice would be Meal Plan E with 50 one-admittance AYCTE meals or you may wish to simply purchase Dining Dollars and take advantage of on-campus food purchases having no sales tax. All meal plans, except Meal Plan G, are comprised of two parts: All-You-Care-to-Eat (AYCTE) meal periods and Dining Dollars. AYCTE meal periods are Monday to Friday dinners and all day Sunday. Dining Dollars are mainly intended for use during breakfast, lunch and all day Saturday. With Meal Plans A-D, students can enter The Commons as many times as they like during AYCTE periods. Meal Plans E and F have a block of AYCTE meals, and one is used for each entrance into The Commons during the AYCTE period. Dining Dollars are a part of all meal plans and are a declining balance that can be used at all on-campus restaurants, they roll over each semester and expire the last day of classes in May.
Fall 2018 and Spring 2019 Meal Plan Options

Find descriptions for all meal plans at: www.plu.edu/dining/meal-plans/meal-descriptions/
Billing and Payments

Rights and Responsibilities

Upon admission to or registration with the University, the student and his or her parent(s) or legal guardian (if the student is under 18 years of age), agrees to accept responsibility and the legal obligation to pay all tuition costs, room and meal fees, and any other fees incurred or to be incurred for the student’s education. In addition, the student and his or her parent(s) or legal guardian (if the student is under 18 years of age) is required to complete and submit a Student Financial Agreement to the University each academic year. The University agrees to make available to the student certain educational programs and the use of certain university facilities, as applicable and as described in this catalog. A failure to pay when due all university bills shall release the University of any obligation to continue to provide applicable educational benefits and services, including, but not limited to, the right for further registration, statements of honorable dismissal, grade reports, transcripts or diplomas. The student shall also be denied admittance to classes and the use of university facilities in the event of default.

Payment Information

Students may choose to make student account payments in the following ways as shown at the following website: www.plu.edu/payments/.

All students must have their account paid in full (less any financial aid accepted and/or completed) by the 25th of August for Fall Semester, the 25th of December for J-term and the 25th of January for Spring Semester. Payment for summer is due the first day of Summer Term, Session One. If you are signed up for the TMS Monthly Payment Plan, your plan must be current.

Billing Questions

Questions regarding the student bill should be directed to Student Financial Services. If you believe an error has occurred, the University must be contacted in writing within 60 days of the statement date of the first bill on which the error appeared. After 60 days it is presumed that there were no errors and the billing was correct.

Graduation and Your Student Account

All students who have applied to graduate must have their student account paid in full before they can be cleared for graduation. Students with an owing balance are required to contact the Student Financial Services for assistance. Transcripts and diplomas will not be released until the student account is paid in full.

Payment Options

- **Payment in Full**: Must be made by the 25th of August for Fall Semester, the 25th of December for J-term and the 25th of January for Spring Semester. Payment for summer is due the first day of Summer Term, Session One.
- **Financial Aid and Other Resources Cover Costs**: Student grants, scholarships, loans and other resources listed on the Offer of Financial Aid exceed total university charges for the academic year.

Monthly Payment Plan

- Interest-free monthly payments made to Tuition Management Systems (TMS), our third-party administrator
- Enrollment fee for the eight or ten month annual plan is $60
- Enrollment fee for the four or five month semester plan is $42.

The University reserves the right to cancel a TMS payment plan after a monthly payment is missed. A 1.5 percent monthly interest charge or a minimum of $2.00 will be assessed by the University on the canceled plan amount and payment plan hold may be placed on the student account.

The University also has the right to prohibit the student from further participation in the monthly payment plan for any other academic year the student is enrolled if their plan has been cancelled due to non-payment for any previous term. The student would then be limited to either Option 1: Payment in Full or Option 2: Financial Aid and Other Resources Covers Costs to pay for future semesters.

Missed Payments

- Past due balances are subject to a 1.5 percent monthly interest charge or a minimum of $2.00.
- Failure to make payment as agreed upon in the Student Financial Agreement will result in a financial hold being placed on the student account.
- It is the student’s responsibility to see that all financial aid accepted on the Offer of Financial Aid is credited to their student account. Financial aid includes but is not limited to loan applications, verification forms, entrance counseling, etc. All
financial aid and other resources must be applied to your student account by September 1 for Fall Semester, January 1 for both J-term and Spring Semester registration and February 1 for Spring Semester registration only.

- All tuition and fees charged to a student’s account after August 25th for Fall Semester and January 25th for J-term and Spring Semester will be due and payable immediately. Financial Holds will be placed on all accounts with owing balances after these dates for the applicable term.

- PLU may refer a delinquent account to a collection agency for failure to pay the student account or any monies due and owing PLU by the scheduled due date, in addition to failing to make acceptable payment arrangements to bring an account current. Student is responsible for paying the collection agency fee which may be based on a percentage at a maximum of 40% percent of the student’s delinquent account, together with all costs and expenses, including reasonable attorney’s fees, necessary for the collection of a delinquent account. Delinquent accounts may be reported to one or more of the national credit bureaus.

- A student account that has been sent to collections will have a permanent Collection Hold, even after the account is paid in full. If the student wishes to return to the University, he/ she must pay in full all of their estimated charges prior to registration. Clearance to return to the University is issued by the Accounts Receivable Department.

**Enrollment Deposit**

A $200 enrollment deposit is required of new undergraduate students to confirm their offer of admission. The payment is refundable until May 1 for Fall Semester, December 1 for the January Term, and January 1 for Spring Semester. Requests for a refund must be made in writing to the Admission Office.

Returning students wanting to reserve a room for the following year must sign a Master Housing & Meal Agreement. Cancellations must be submitted in writing to the Residential Life Office. Traditional hall housing cancellations received before June 1 will not be subject to a penalty. Cancellations received between June 1 and June 30 will be subject to a $200 penalty charge. Cancellations received after July 1 will be subject to a $400 penalty charge. South Hall penalty dates and rates differ, see Residential Life for details at [www.plu.edu/residential-life/](http://www.plu.edu/residential-life/).

**Credit Balances**

If a credit balance occurs on a student account, the University calculates and issues refunds according to pertinent federal, state, banking and University regulations. Title IV, HEA program funds are refunded according to the Code of Federal Regulations 34 CFR Ch. VI Section 668.164. Bank card payments are refunded, to the extent of the original payment(s), back to the bank card that made the original payment(s). All other refunds will be issued via check or ACH. Refund requests are processed by the Student Financial Services Office.

**Student Holds**

There are 34 types of holds that are placed on student accounts and records for different circumstances. Each hold prevents basic University privileges, such as, but not limited to the right to register, add/drop classes, cash checks or receive copies of unofficial/official transcripts or a diploma. Listed below are the types of holds that are placed on accounts and the offices to contact regarding them.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Type of Hold</th>
<th>Responsible Office</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AD</td>
<td>Admission</td>
<td>Admission</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AH</td>
<td>Academic</td>
<td>Registrar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AS</td>
<td>Academic</td>
<td>Academic Advising</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CB</td>
<td>Credit Balance</td>
<td>Student Financial Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CH</td>
<td>Collection</td>
<td>Accounts Receivable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CP</td>
<td>Collection Paid</td>
<td>Accounts Receivable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CW</td>
<td>Collection Write Off</td>
<td>Accounts Receivable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED</td>
<td>Education/Movement Studies</td>
<td>Education and Movement Studies, School of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EH</td>
<td>Exit Interview</td>
<td>Student Loans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EP</td>
<td>Expulsion</td>
<td>Student Conduct</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FH</td>
<td>Financial</td>
<td>Student Financial Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HR</td>
<td>Housing Restriction Hold</td>
<td>Student Conduct</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IH</td>
<td>International</td>
<td>International Student Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JR</td>
<td>Undeclared Major Hold</td>
<td>Registrar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MH</td>
<td>Medical</td>
<td>Health Service</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Academic Hold**

The Office of the Registrar can place an account on academic hold. Registration for classes is precluded until any pending matter with the office is settled.

**Collection Hold**

The collections holds will permanently remain on a student account. Any student wishing to return to the University must pay in full all of their estimated charges prior to registration. Clearance to return to the University is issued by the Accounts Receivable Department.

**Credit Balance Hold**

Any student with a credit balance on their student account who is not registered for a future term or is listed as a graduating senior will be placed on a Credit Balance Hold. The Revised Code of Washington (RCW) 63.29 Uniform Unclaimed Property Act requires the University to forward all unclaimed student account balances to the Washington State Department of Revenue unless the student requests a refund or donates their credit balance to the University.

**Financial Hold**

If a student account is past due, a financial hold will be placed. If tuition and fees charged to a student’s account after August 25th for Fall Semester and January 25th for J-term and Spring Semester are not paid immediately, a financial hold will be placed. If a student withdraws with an owing balance, a financial hold will be placed.

**Medical Hold**

A medical hold prevents a student from registering if Health Center has not received the Medical History Form or if the student does not have the necessary immunizations.

**No Address Hold**

All students are required to keep a current permanent address with the University. If mail becomes undeliverable, an address hold will be placed.
**Non-Sufficient Funds Hold**

Any student who has written two non-sufficient funds checks or has had checks returned for other reasons will be permanently placed on a Non-Sufficient Funds Hold. Any student with this hold is prohibited from writing checks to any University department.

**Student Financial Agreement Hold**

All students are required to electronically sign a Student Financial Agreement and select a payment option for each academic year they attend.

**Pre-Collection Hold**

Any student with a delinquent student account balance who is not registered will be placed on a Pre-Collection Hold and assessed a $25.00 pre-collection fee.

**Social Security Number (SSN) Hold**

No social security number on file hold. For 1098-T Tuition Statements, the Internal Revenue Service requires the University to obtain a student’s social security number for reporting purposes. If a student does not have a social security number on file or has not provided documentation that they do not have one or are voluntarily choosing not to provide the SSN, a hold will be placed on the student’s account.
Withdrawals

Withdrawal From a Single Course

Tuition and fees will not be refunded for single course withdrawals occurring after the last day to add/drop without fee for a semester/term. These dates are listed in the important dates area on the Office of the Registrar webpage. If the student does not wish to continue a course after the add/drop period, the student must withdraw from the course. The student must obtain the instructor’s signature on an Add/Drop/Withdraw Form and submit it to the Office of the Registrar. Course fees and private music lesson fees are non-refundable.

Full Withdrawal

Notice of withdrawal from the University must be given in writing to the Office of the Registrar. Oral requests are not acceptable. Charges will remain on the student account until written notice is received.

If a student withdraws with an owing balance that balance is due immediately. A Financial Hold will be placed on the account upon notification of withdrawal.

Medical Withdrawal

Students may petition to withdraw completely from the University for a specific term for medical reasons. The student must complete a Medical Withdrawal Petition, provide written evidence from a physician and a personal explanation to the dean of students. The petition and the accompanying materials must be completed and submitted before finals week for the specific term and in no case later than the last day of class in the specific term. If granted, the notation of WM in lieu of grades will appear on the student’s transcript. Physician clearance is required prior to re-enrollment. For more information contact the dean of students at 253.535.7159 or srr@plu.edu.

Refunds

- **Fall & Spring Tuition**
  - 100 percent tuition refund prior to the first day of class.
  - Refunds prorated on a daily basis beginning the first day of class until 60 percent of the semester has elapsed.
  - Once 60 percent of the semester has elapsed, there are no tuition refunds.

- **Summer & J-Term Tuition**
  - 100 percent refund up to the last day to add/drop without fee for term (see Important Dates, Office of the Registrar website).
  - No refund after the last day to add/drop without fee for term (see Important Dates, Office of the Registrar website).

- **Summer, Fall, J-Term & Spring Course Fees**
  - 100 percent refund prior to the first day of class.
  - No refund beginning the first day of class.

- **Summer, Fall, J-Term & Spring Housing and Meal Plans**
  - Housing refunds prorated on a daily basis.
  - Meal plan refunds prorated on a weekly basis.

Policies and Procedures Relating to the Return of Title IV and Institutional Financial Aid Funds if a Student Withdraws from the University

The University calculates and returns Title IV funds according to Federal Title IV policy 34CRF 668.22. The amount of Title IV funds (other than Federal Work Study) that must be returned to the Title IV programs is based solely on the length of time the student was enrolled before withdrawing. This policy is effective for complete or full withdrawal from a semester in which a student receives Title IV federal funds. If a student receives a tuition refund due to completely withdrawing from the University all PLU gift funding will be removed from the student’s account.

For Fall and Spring Semester only, if a student withdraws before 60 percent of the semester has elapsed, a percentage of Title IV funds will be returned to the federal program based on the length of time the student was enrolled before withdrawal. After 60 percent of the semester has elapsed, the student is considered to have used all aid received for the semester. The return of Title IV funds is dependent upon the date a student withdraws during the semester. Summer full withdraws are calculated using 60% of the student’s originally intended schedule to determine return of Title IV funding.
Withdrawal date is defined as one of the following:

- The date the student began the withdrawal process; the date the student otherwise provided the school with official notification of the intent to withdraw; or
- For the student who does not begin the University’s withdrawal process or notify the school of the intent to withdraw, the midpoint of the payment period or period of enrollment for which Title IV assistance was disbursed (unless the university can document a later date); If attendance is taken, the withdrawal date is determined from the attendance records.

The University will:

- Determine date of withdrawal
- Calculate the percentage of aid deemed to have been used by the student
- Calculate the percentage of aid not used by the student, which must be returned to federal programs.

Order of Return of Title IV Funds

If the withdrawal date results in a percentage of Title IV aid not utilized by the student, then return of Title IV aid will occur in the following order:

- Unsubsidized Federal Stafford Loans
- Subsidized Federal Stafford Loans
- Unsubsidized Direct Stafford Loans (other than PLUS loans).
- Subsidized Direct Stafford loans.
- Federal Perkins Loans
- Federal Parent PLUS Loans
- Federal Direct PLUS Loans
- Federal Pell Grants
- Federal SEOG Grants
- TEACH Grant
- Iraq Afghanistan Service Grant for which a return is required.
- Other assistance under this Title for which a return of funds is required.

Procedures for Obtaining a Refund Upon Full Withdrawal from the University

- Student requests withdrawal approval from the Office of the Registrar, using the withdrawal form.
- Financial Aid processes the student withdrawal request according to the Federal Title IV policy 34CFR 668.22. Aid will be revised according to published federal policy.
- Office of the Registrar makes a tuition adjustment, if applicable, to the student account for the percentage of tuition allowed to be refunded for that time period during the term (as determined by Office of the Registrar and the University Tuition and Course Fees Refund Policy).
- Examples of the Return of Title IV Funds if a student withdraws are available in the Office of Student Financial Services.

Note: Please be aware that a tuition refund due to withdrawal from the University can adversely affect what is owed to the University by the student. A tuition adjustment is applied to the student account, but aid is also adjusted, sometimes creating a larger owing balance. Students should check with the Office of Student Financial Services to determine the effect a withdrawal will have on their student account.
Student Life and Campus Resources

Pacific Lutheran University offers many services for students and provides a rich array of resources to encourage academic success. Students are encouraged to become familiar with the offices and services described in this section of the catalog. Additional information about these resources is available from each of the offices or from the Division of Student Life and the Office of the Provost.

### Academic Assistance Center
- **Finding tutors for courses and assistance with study skills**
  - Library 124
  - 253.535.7518
  - www.plu.edu/aac/
  - aac@plu.edu

### Academic Internships
- **Internship opportunities and requirements**
  - Nesvig Alumni Center
  - 253.535.7459
  - www.plu.edu/career/internships/
  - intern@plu.edu

### Admission
- **Admission-related questions**
  - Hauge 109
  - 253.535.7151
  - www.choose.plu.edu
  - admission@plu.edu

### Alumni and Constituent Relations
- **Alumni engagement programs, grants, and the PLU Fund**
  - Nesvig Alumni Center
  - 253.535.7415
  - www.plu.edu/alumni/
  - alumni@plu.edu

### Army ROTC
- **Assisting students who desire to participate in Army ROTC (open to all first-year students)**
  - Memorial Gym 105
  - 252.535.8200
  - www.plu.edu/rotc/
  - rotc@plu.edu

### Athletics
- **NCAA Division III, 19 varsity sports, intramurals, Names Fitness Center, swimming pools, and more**
  - Olson Gym 101
  - 253.535.7352
  - www.golutes.com/landing/index
  - athletic@plu.edu

### Bookstore: Lute Locker
- **School supplies, books, clothes at https://luteworld.plu.edu**
  - Anderson University Center, Lower Level
  - 253.535.7705
  - luteworld.plu.edu
  - bkst@plu.edu

### Campus Concierge
- **Information desk and assistance**
  - Anderson University Center, Main Floor
  - 253.535.7411
  - www.plu.edu/concierge/
  - concierge@plu.edu

### Campus Ministry
- **Supporting the religious and spiritual lives of the PLU community**
  - Anderson University Center 190
  - 253.535.7464
  - www.plu.edu/campus-ministry/
  - cmin@plu.edu

### Campus Restaurants
- **Provides food services and creation of culinary delights for campus**
  - Anderson University Center
  - 253.535.7472
  - www.plu.edu/dining/
  - dining@plu.edu

### Campus Safety
- **Parking and safety information**
  - Harstad G-28
  - 253.535.7441
  - www.plu.edu/campus-safety/
  - campussafety@plu.edu
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Career Connections</strong></th>
<th>Information on career exploration and opportunities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ramstad 112</td>
<td>253.535.7459</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><a href="http://www.plu.edu/career/">www.plu.edu/career/</a></td>
<td><a href="mailto:career@plu.edu">career@plu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Center for Community Engagement and Service</strong></th>
<th>Connecting students, staff, and faculty with service opportunities in Parkland and Tacoma communities; includes academic service learning, federal community work study, and volunteering</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CCES House</td>
<td>253.535.7652</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><a href="http://www.plu.edu/service/">www.plu.edu/service/</a></td>
<td><a href="mailto:service@plu.edu">service@plu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Center for Gender Equity</strong></th>
<th>Provides resources and programs to promote gender equity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>801 121st Street</td>
<td>253.535.8759</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><a href="http://www.plu.edu/gender-equity/">www.plu.edu/gender-equity/</a></td>
<td><a href="mailto:cge@plu.edu">cge@plu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Center for Graduate Programs &amp; Continuing Education</strong></th>
<th>Assistance with graduate programs and continuing education offerings</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Corner of Pacific Avenue &amp; Garfield St.</td>
<td>253.535.7723</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><a href="http://www.plu.edu/centergpce/">www.plu.edu/centergpce/</a></td>
<td><a href="mailto:gpce@plu.edu">gpce@plu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Center for Media Studies</strong></th>
<th>Co-curricular activities of Student Media Lab to develop new community outreach and engagement opportunities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ingram 101</td>
<td>253.535.7150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><a href="http://www.plu.edu/mediastudies/">www.plu.edu/mediastudies/</a></td>
<td><a href="mailto:soac@plu.edu">soac@plu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Center for Student Success</strong></th>
<th>Assistance with advising and resources for selecting courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Library 1st Floor</td>
<td>253.535.7459</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><a href="http://www.plu.edu/student-success/">www.plu.edu/student-success/</a></td>
<td><a href="mailto:success@plu.edu">success@plu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Commuter and Transfer Student Connections</strong></th>
<th>On campus resources and communities for commuter, transfer, military, and students who are parents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Cave &amp; Kreidler Lounge</td>
<td>253.535.7195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><a href="http://www.plu.edu/commuter-students/">www.plu.edu/commuter-students/</a></td>
<td><a href="mailto:ctsc@plu.edu">ctsc@plu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Counseling Center</strong></th>
<th>Confidential mental health counseling services for students (individual/group workshops) and referrals to off-campus resources</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anderson University Center 300</td>
<td>253.535.7206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><a href="http://www.plu.edu/counseling/">www.plu.edu/counseling/</a></td>
<td><a href="mailto:counseling@plu.edu">counseling@plu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Disability Support Services</strong></th>
<th>Assists students with accommodations and matters relating to the application of the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) or Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12013 Park Ave S</td>
<td>253.535.7206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><a href="http://www.plu.edu/dss/">www.plu.edu/dss/</a></td>
<td><a href="mailto:dss@plu.edu">dss@plu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Dispute Resolution</strong></th>
<th>Assists with the resolution of any disputes between members of the PLU community</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>253.535.7185</td>
<td><a href="http://www.plu.edu/udrc/staff/">www.plu.edu/udrc/staff/</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><a href="http://www.plu.edu/udrc/">www.plu.edu/udrc/</a></td>
<td><a href="mailto:udrc@plu.edu">udrc@plu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Diversity Center</strong></th>
<th>Social justice, diversity education, and student support</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anderson University Center 150</td>
<td>253.535.8750</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><a href="http://www.plu.edu/dcenter/">www.plu.edu/dcenter/</a></td>
<td><a href="mailto:dcenter@plu.edu">dcenter@plu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
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<tr>
<th><strong>The Elliott Press</strong></th>
<th>Provides hands-on workshop for students in the Publishing &amp; Printing Arts Program</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ingram Hall 122</td>
<td>253.535.7387</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><a href="http://www.plu.edu/ppa/elliott-press/">www.plu.edu/ppa/elliott-press/</a></td>
<td><a href="mailto:soac@plu.edu">soac@plu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>First-Year Experience</strong></th>
<th></th>
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*Catalog 2018-19*
**Director Rona Kaufman** is available to answer questions regarding the First-Year Experience at PLU

| Admin 227D | 253.535.7295 | [www.plu.edu/first-year/](http://www.plu.edu/first-year/) | [kaufman@plu.edu](mailto:kaufman@plu.edu) |

**Health Center**

On campus health care for students

| Corner of Park & 121st Streets | 253.535.7337 | [www.plu.edu/health-center/](http://www.plu.edu/health-center/) |

**Help Desk: Information & Technology Services**

Assistance with computer-related and phone issues

| Mortvedt Library | 253.535.7525 | [www.plu.edu/helpdesk/](http://www.plu.edu/helpdesk/) | [helpdesk@plu.edu](mailto:helpdesk@plu.edu) |

**Hospitality Services**

Information on campus events and planning

| Anderson University Center | 253.535.7450 | [www.plu.edu/hospitality/](http://www.plu.edu/hospitality/) or [www.plu.edu/calendar/](http://www.plu.edu/calendar/) | [events@plu.edu](mailto:events@plu.edu) |

**International Student Services**

Provides support for international students

| Harstad 112 | 253.535.7264 | [www.plu.edu/iss/](http://www.plu.edu/iss/) | [iss@plu.edu](mailto:iss@plu.edu) |

**Library**

Provides information resources and research and reference services to the PLU community

| Mortvedt Library | 253.535.7500 | [www.plu.edu/library/](http://www.plu.edu/library/) | [library@plu.edu](mailto:library@plu.edu) |

**LuteCard/Campus Concierge**

Activating a LuteCard (PLU ID card), reporting lost cards, general university information

| Anderson University Center, Main Floor | 253.535.7411 | [www.plu.edu/lutecard/](http://www.plu.edu/lutecard/) | [lutecard@plu.edu](mailto:lutecard@plu.edu) |

**New Student Orientation**

Assists students with a smooth transition to the PLU community

| Anderson University Center 161 | 253.535.7195 | [www.plu.edu/new](http://www.plu.edu/new) | [new@plu.edu](mailto:new@plu.edu) |

**Registrar**

Class scheduling, registration appointment times, grades, academic policies, CAPP, graduation, transfer credit evaluation

| Hauge 130 | 253.535.7131 | [www.plu.edu/registrar/](http://www.plu.edu/registrar/) | [regi@plu.edu](mailto:regi@plu.edu) |

**Residential Life**

Assists with issues related to residence halls

| Anderson University Center 161 | 253.535.7200 | [www.plu.edu/residential-life/](http://www.plu.edu/residential-life/) or [rlif@plu.edu](mailto:rlif@plu.edu) |

**Student Employment**

Provides employment opportunities for students

| Nesvig Alumni Center | 253.535.7459 | [www.plu.edu/studentemployment/](http://www.plu.edu/studentemployment/) | [stuemp@plu.edu](mailto:stuemp@plu.edu) |

**Student Engagement**

Advocates for student-directed experiences

| Anderson University Center 161 | 253.535.7195 | [www.plu.edu/student-engagement/](http://www.plu.edu/student-engagement/) | [engage@plu.edu](mailto:engage@plu.edu) |

**Student Financial Services (formerly Financial Aid and Student Services)**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Financial aid, scholarships, and loan assistance and billing questions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hauge 102</td>
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</table>

**Student Life**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Provides programs and services that advance the development and well-being of students</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anderson University Center 161</td>
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</table>

**Student Rights and Responsibilities (formerly Student Conduct)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assists students with the University's commitment to holistic student development</th>
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<tr>
<td>12013 Park Ave S</td>
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</table>

**Study Away - See Wang Center for Global Education**

**Summer Sessions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Summer courses are offered in June and July, both on-campus and online</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Center for Graduate Studies &amp; Continuing Education</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Wang Center for Global Education**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Provides students, faculty, and staff with challenging and rewarding opportunities to live and learn globally and locally</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>868 Wheeler Street</td>
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</table>

**Writing Center**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Provides assistance with writing and tutoring</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mortvedt Library 220</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
University Policies (General)

Academic Integrity Policy
Academic integrity is honesty concerning all aspects of academic performance.
- www.plu.edu/srr/student-code-of-conduct/

Accommodations of Persons with Disabilities Policy
In accordance with the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 and the Washington Law Against Discrimination (ADA), PLU will not discriminate against any student, applicant or employee because of the presence of a mental or physical disability.
- www.plu.edu/srr/student-code-of-conduct/
- www.plu.edu/dss/

Affirmative Action Policy
PLU is committed to enlarging and maintaining the representation of ethnic, gender, cultural and economic diversity among its employees, as well as among its student population.
- www.plu.edu/personnel-manual/equal-employment-opportunity/affirmative-action/

Complaint Arbitration/Grievance
PLU is committed to the internal resolution of disputes arising within the University Community, wherever such resolution is possible.
- Faculty: www.plu.edu/provost/faculty-handbook/
- Staff: www.plu.edu/personnel-manual/complaint-resolution/arbitration/
- Students/Faculty, Staff: www.plu.edu/udrc/policies-procedures/

Employment and Employee Relations
The Human Resource Office handles the employment and employee relations for PLU.
- www.plu.edu/personnel-manual/

Equal Educational Opportunity Policy
- www.plu.edu/srr/student-code-of-conduct/

Equal Employment Policy
PLU is committed to providing equal opportunity in employment and in education for all members of the university community without regard to an individual’s race, color, creed, religion, gender, national origin, age, mental and physical disability, marital status, sexual orientation, or any other status protected by law.
- www.plu.edu/personnel-manual/equal-employment-opportunity/preamble/

Faculty Handbook
The PLU Faculty Handbook is the resource for all faculty.
- www.plu.edu/provost/faculty-handbook/

Family Education Rights and Privacy Act
- www.plu.edu/srr/student-code-of-conduct/

Financial Privacy Policy
The Gramm-Leach Bliley (GLB) Act mandates extensive privacy protections for consumers. Colleges and universities are
considered financial institutions regulated through this law. Because they are also regulated by the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA), our privacy provisions meet the requirements of the GLB Act. However, colleges and universities are subject to provisions related to administrative, technical and physical safeguarding of customer information. Regulations carrying out this act are in effect as of May 23, 2003.

- www.plu.edu/administrative-services/privacy-hotline-info/

**Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act**
- www.plu.edu/administrative-services/privacy-hotline-info/

Under the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996, PLU adopted a policy and procedures to protect the privacy of “protected health information” (PHI) such as medical and counseling records. The University’s privacy officer is the vice president for finance and administration, 253.535.7121.

**Higher Education Opportunity Act of 2008 (Section 488)**
- www.plu.edu/helpdesk/policies/all-computer-network-use/

**Inclusive Language**

PLU supports the efforts of faculty, students, staff, and administrators to employ and augment the inclusive language guidelines of their professions or disciplines, and to reflect upon the cultural conditions which have made such guidelines integral to contemporary language use. General ELCA guidelines suggest that inclusive language avoid stereotypes and biases and not alienate, demean, or misrepresent persons based on gender, race, physical or mental ability, sexual orientation, class, nationality, religion, family, age, or status. PLU promotes the use of language that includes and affirms groups that have often been misrepresented in or left out of discourse, directs our attention to the nuances of social reference and calls us to address all individuals with respect.

- www.plu.edu/provost/faculty-handbook/

**Non-Discrimination Policy**

*Select document “PLU Policies, Procedures and Guidelines” at: www.plu.edu/dss/policies-procedures/**

- Human Resources: www.plu.edu/personnel-manual/general-hr-policies/non-discrimination-policy/

**PLU Policy and the Law**
- www.plu.edu/srr/student-code-of-conduct/

**Sexual Misconduct Policy**
- www.plu.edu/srr/sexual-misconduct/
- www.plu.edu/personnel-manual/equal-employment-opportunity/sexual-misconduct/

**Student Right to Know and Campus Security Act**
- Institutional Information: www.plu.edu/institutional-research/
- Campus Safety Clery Statistics: www.plu.edu/campus-safety/annual-report/
## Contact Information and Rosters

The University is located at South 121st Street and Park Avenue in suburban Parkland. Office hours are from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m., Monday through Friday. The University observes most legal holidays. Located in the University Center, the Campus Concierge is open daily from 7 a.m. to 9 p.m. (9 a.m. to 7 p.m. on Saturday and Sunday). The phone is 253.535.7411. The website is www.plu.edu/concierge/. Visitors are welcome at any time. Special arrangements for tours and appointments may be made through the Office of Admission. Further information may be found on our Website: www.plu.edu.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Contact</th>
<th>Phone</th>
<th>E-mail For Information</th>
<th>About</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Office of the President</td>
<td>253.535.7101</td>
<td><a href="mailto:president@plu.edu">president@plu.edu</a></td>
<td>General university information</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provost and Senior Vice President for</td>
<td>253.535.7126</td>
<td><a href="mailto:provost@plu.edu">provost@plu.edu</a></td>
<td>Academic policies and programs, faculty appointments, and curriculum topics, Academic Planning, Assessment, Accreditation and Institutional Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Academic Affairs</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Athletics and recreations, residence halls, counseling center, health center, diversity center, career services, student employment, campus safety, student leadership, co-curricular activities, disability services, student conduct (rights and responsibilities), campus restaurants, access services, and hospitality services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vice President for Student Life</td>
<td>253.535.7191</td>
<td><a href="mailto:slif@plu.edu">slif@plu.edu</a></td>
<td>Admission, Financial Aid, Registrar, and Student Financial Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dean for Enrollment Management</td>
<td>253.535.7134</td>
<td><a href="mailto:fin@plu.edu">fin@plu.edu</a></td>
<td>Gifts, bequests, grants, and the PLU Fund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vice President for Advancement</td>
<td>253.535.7177</td>
<td><a href="mailto:advancement@plu.edu">advancement@plu.edu</a></td>
<td>Financial management and administrative services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vice President for Administrative Services</td>
<td>253.535.7121</td>
<td><a href="mailto:fadmin@plu.edu">fadmin@plu.edu</a></td>
<td>Graduate admission</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate Programs and Continuing Education</td>
<td>253.535.7723</td>
<td><a href="mailto:gradadmission@plu.edu">gradadmission@plu.edu</a></td>
<td>Continuing education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate Programs and Continuing Education</td>
<td>253.535.7723</td>
<td><a href="mailto:ce@plu.edu">ce@plu.edu</a></td>
<td>General information, admission of students, and publications for prospective students and advanced placement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admission</td>
<td>253.535.7151</td>
<td><a href="mailto:admission@plu.edu">admission@plu.edu</a></td>
<td>International admission</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(800.274.6758)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Alumni, parent, donor and church events, programs and services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Admission</td>
<td>253.535.7723</td>
<td><a href="mailto:intl@plu.edu">intl@plu.edu</a></td>
<td>Campus information, ID Cards, and Lute Buck$: <a href="http://www.plu.edu/concierge">www.plu.edu/concierge</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alumni and Constituent Relations</td>
<td>253.535.7415</td>
<td><a href="mailto:alumni@plu.edu">alumni@plu.edu</a></td>
<td>Morning prayer, Sunday worship, pastoral support, and religious life at the University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campus Concierge</td>
<td>253.535.7411</td>
<td><a href="mailto:concierg@plu.edu">concierg@plu.edu</a></td>
<td>Campus parking, vehicle registration, and safety.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campus Ministry</td>
<td>253.535.7464</td>
<td><a href="mailto:cmin@plu.edu">cmin@plu.edu</a></td>
<td>General financial aid assistance, veterans questions, Academic Advising, Academic Assistance, Academic Internships, Career Connections, and Student Employment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campus Safety and Information</td>
<td>253.535.7441</td>
<td><a href="mailto:campussafety@plu.edu">campussafety@plu.edu</a></td>
<td>Transfer credit evaluation, graduation, class schedules, grades and classroom scheduling. Also transcripts, registration, and schedules.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Financial Services</td>
<td>253.535.7134</td>
<td><a href="mailto:finaid@plu.edu">finaid@plu.edu</a></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ramstad Commons</td>
<td>253.535.7459</td>
<td><a href="mailto:aadv@plu.edu">aadv@plu.edu</a></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registrar</td>
<td>253.535.7131</td>
<td><a href="mailto:registrar@plu.edu">registrar@plu.edu</a></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contact</td>
<td>Phone</td>
<td>E-mail For Information</td>
<td>About</td>
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<td>-------------------------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wang Center for Global Education</td>
<td>253.535.7577</td>
<td><a href="mailto:wangctr@plu.edu">wangctr@plu.edu</a></td>
<td>Short and long-term study away programs; international Global Education internships; faculty and student research grants; PLU International Gateway Programs; symposia; support for visiting international scholars</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Board of Regents

Ownership, Support, Government:

The University is owned and operated by Pacific Lutheran University, Inc., a Washington corporation whose purpose is higher learning. The PLU corporation meets annually on the PLU campus to elect regents and to conduct other business. The corporation consists of up to 125 delegates from the six synods of Region I of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America. The Board of Regents includes members of ELCA congregations, representatives from the Alumni Association, at-large members, bishops from the synods of Region I, and the University president.

The policymaking and governing body of the University is the Board of Regents. On the basis of recommendations made by the president, it charts a course for the University and strives to provide essential funds. The student body and the faculty have non-voting representatives who meet with the board. The installation of new Board of Regents Officers occurs each October. The Board of Regents for the Academic Year of 2018-19 will be installed in October 2018.

• Officers 2018-19
• Members: Class of 2016-19
• Members: Class of 2017-20
• Members: Class of 2018-21
• PLU Advisory 2018-19
• Church Officials 2018-19

Officers 2018-19

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Edward Grogan</td>
<td>Chair</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mark Gould</td>
<td>Vice Chair</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michelle Long</td>
<td>Vice Chair</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mark Miller</td>
<td>Vice Chair</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Susan Caulkins</td>
<td>Vice Chair and Secretary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steve Whitehouse</td>
<td>Treasurer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L. Allan Belton</td>
<td>Acting President, PLU; Ex-Officio</td>
</tr>
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Members: Class of 2016-19

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Represents</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dale Benson</td>
<td>Lake Oswego, OK</td>
<td>ELCA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Erik Benson</td>
<td>Seattle, WA</td>
<td>At-Large</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Becky Burad</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
<td>ELCA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mark Griffith</td>
<td>Bellevue, WA</td>
<td>ELCA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jaynee Groseth</td>
<td>Bozeman, MT</td>
<td>ELCA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard Jaech</td>
<td>Tacoma, WA</td>
<td>Bishop, ELCA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michelle Long</td>
<td>Novato, CA</td>
<td>At-Large</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Osamu Matsutani</td>
<td>Anchorage, AK</td>
<td>ELCA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nancy Powell</td>
<td>Gig Harbor, WA</td>
<td>At-Large</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan Ruud</td>
<td>Tacoma, WA</td>
<td>ELCA</td>
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Members: Class of 2017-20

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
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<th>Represents</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Daniel Alsaker</td>
<td>Spokane, WA</td>
<td>ELCA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joyce Barr</td>
<td>Arlington, VA</td>
<td>Alumni</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David Brauer-Rieke</td>
<td>Portland, OR</td>
<td>Bishop ELCA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mark Gould</td>
<td>Lafayette, CA</td>
<td>At-Large</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dale Haarr</td>
<td>Billings, MT</td>
<td>Alumni</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Darren Hamby</td>
<td>Seattle, WA</td>
<td>ELCA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Area</td>
<td>Represents</td>
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<tr>
<td>------------------</td>
<td>------------------</td>
<td>------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Matt Iseri</td>
<td>Seattle, WA</td>
<td>At-Large</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brenda Morris</td>
<td>Lake Tapps, WA</td>
<td>At-Large</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jerry Skaga</td>
<td>Gig Harbor, WA</td>
<td>ELCA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laurie Soine</td>
<td>Seattle, WA</td>
<td>ELCA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charleen Tachibana</td>
<td>Woodinville, WA</td>
<td>ELCA</td>
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**Members: Class of 2018-21**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jonette Blakney</td>
<td>Carson, WA</td>
<td>ELCA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Susan Caulkins</td>
<td>Tacoma, WA</td>
<td>Alumni</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edward Grogan</td>
<td>Gig Harbor, WA</td>
<td>At-Large</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lisa Kittilsby</td>
<td>Mercer Island, WA</td>
<td>ELCA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard Larson</td>
<td>Gig Harbor, WA</td>
<td>At-Large</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mark Miller</td>
<td>Edgewood, WA</td>
<td>At-Large</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shelley Wickstrom</td>
<td>Anchorage, AK</td>
<td>ELCA</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**PLU Advisory 2018-19**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Office</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Michael Frechette</td>
<td>Dean of Enrollment Management &amp; Student Financial Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joanna Gregson</td>
<td>Provost</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daniel Lee</td>
<td>Vice President for Advancement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joanna Royce-Davis</td>
<td>Vice President for Student Life &amp; Dean of Students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lace Smith</td>
<td>Associate Vice President for Marketing and Communications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michelle Ceynar</td>
<td>Psychology, Faculty</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jacob Egge</td>
<td>Biology, Faculty</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tina Saxowsky</td>
<td>Chemistry, Faculty</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bridget Yaden</td>
<td>Languages &amp; Literatures, Faculty</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carlos Alvarez</td>
<td>ASPLU Finance Director, Student</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carson Bergstrom</td>
<td>ASPLU Vice President, Student</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haedon Brunelle</td>
<td>ASPLU President, Student</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meagan Gaskill</td>
<td>RHA President, Student</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kyle Rapacz</td>
<td>SAAC President, Student</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Church Officials 2018-19**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bishop Elizabeth A. Eaton</td>
<td>Bishop</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr. Bill Horne</td>
<td>Vice President</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rev. Wm. Chris Boerger</td>
<td>Secretary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ms. Lori Fedyk</td>
<td>Treasurer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rev. Mark Wilhelm</td>
<td>Executive Director, Network of ELCA Colleges &amp; Universities</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Faculty

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First</th>
<th>Last</th>
<th>Terms</th>
<th>Title/Education</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rayne</td>
<td>Allinson</td>
<td>2016 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of History; B.A., M.A., The University of Melbourne, Australia, 2004, 2006; Ph.D., The University of Oxford, Magdalen College, United Kingdom, 2010.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kathleen</td>
<td>Anderson</td>
<td>1998 - Present</td>
<td>Resident Assistant Professor of Theatre &amp; Dance; M.F.A., Northwestern University, 1998.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adam</td>
<td>Arnold</td>
<td>2018 - Present</td>
<td>Visiting Assistant Professor of Philosophy;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roberto</td>
<td>Arteaga</td>
<td>2018 - Present</td>
<td>Visiting Assistant Professor of Political Science; B.A., McKendree College, 2003; Ph.D., University of Missouri - St. Louis, 2012.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michael R.</td>
<td>Artime</td>
<td>2016 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Psychology, B.A., Seattle Pacific University, 2005; M.A., Ph.D., University of Missouri - St. Louis, 2010, 2013.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tiffany M.</td>
<td>Artime</td>
<td>2016 - Present</td>
<td>Dean, Division of Natural Sciences; Professor of Biology; B.S., Pennsylvania State University, 1996; Ph.D., University of Washington, 2001.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jp</td>
<td>Avila</td>
<td>2004 - Present</td>
<td>Visiting Assistant Professor of Computer Science; Ph.D., Western Michigan University, 2016.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khalfalla</td>
<td>Awedat</td>
<td>2016 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of English; B.A., Wesleyan University, 1992; M.F.A., Iowa Writer's Workshop, University of Iowa, 1998.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enrique P.</td>
<td>Barot</td>
<td>2005 - Present</td>
<td>Visiting Assistant Professor of Political Science; B.A., McKendree College, 2003; Ph.D., University of Missouri - St. Louis, 2012.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michael D.</td>
<td>Behrens</td>
<td>2005 - Present</td>
<td>Associated Professor of Biology; B.S., California Polytechnic State University, 1996; M.A., Ph.D., University of California, Santa Barbara, 2003, 2005.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michelle</td>
<td>Behrens</td>
<td>2006 - Present</td>
<td>Resident Instructor of Biology; B.S., M.S.C., California Polytechnic State University, 1996, 1999.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jeffrey L.</td>
<td>Bell-Hanson</td>
<td>2002 - Present</td>
<td>Professor of Music; B.M., University of Iowa, 1978; M.M., University of Notre Dame, 1980; D.M.A., University of Iowa, 1997.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cameron</td>
<td>Bennett</td>
<td>2010 - Present</td>
<td>Dean, School of Arts and Communication; Professor of Music; ARCT, University of Toronto, 1983; B.M., University of Western Ontario, 1986; M.M., D.M.A., Manhattan School of Music, 1987, 1990.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mare</td>
<td>Blocker</td>
<td>2014 - Present</td>
<td>Visiting Assistant Professor of Art &amp; Design; B.F.A., University of Washington, 1982; M.F.A., University of Idaho, 2006.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Callista</td>
<td>Brown</td>
<td>1991 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of English; B.A., Mount Holyoke College, 1971; M.A., Butler University, 1982; Ph.D., Purdue University, 1991.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collin L.</td>
<td>Brown</td>
<td>2017 - Present</td>
<td>Visiting Instructor of Nordic Studies; B.A., Pacific Lutheran University, 2010; M.A., University of Texas at Austin, 2014.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First</td>
<td>Last</td>
<td>Terms</td>
<td>Title/Education</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kory D.</td>
<td>Brown</td>
<td>2010 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Business; B.S., Brigham Young University, 1991; M.B.A., Idaho State University, 1995; Ph.D., University of Utah, 2010.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bobby</td>
<td>Burger</td>
<td>2018 - Present</td>
<td>Visiting Instructor of Business; B.B.A., California State University, East Bay; M.B.A, California State University, East Bay.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wendy</td>
<td>Call</td>
<td>2008 - 09; 2015 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of English; B.A., Oberlin College, 1990; M.F.A., Bennington College, 2007.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Renzhi</td>
<td>Cao</td>
<td>2016 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Computer Science; B.S., Anhui Normal University, Whuh, China, 2008; M.S., University of Science and Technology of China, Hefei, China, 2011; Ph.D., University of Missouri, 2016.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John T.</td>
<td>Carlson</td>
<td>1975 - Present</td>
<td>Professor of Biology; B.A., Carleton College, 1966; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1976.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mary Ann</td>
<td>Carr</td>
<td>1997 - Present</td>
<td>Clinical Associate Professor of Nursing; B.S.N., University of Pennsylvania, 1971; M.S., University of Maryland, 1975; Ph.D., The Catholic University of America, 1995.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michelle</td>
<td>Ceynar</td>
<td>2001 - Present</td>
<td>Professor of Psychology; B.A., University of Northern Colorado, 1992; M.A., Ph.D., University of Montana, 1995, 1996.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Erla K.</td>
<td>Champ-Gibson</td>
<td>2012-14; 2016 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Nursing; B.S.N., Seattle Pacific University, 1983; M.Div., Fuller Theological Seminary, 1989; Ph.D., Washington State University, 2016.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leong</td>
<td>Chan</td>
<td>2016 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Business; Ph.D., Portland State University, 2013.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maria Luisa</td>
<td>Chavez-Pringle</td>
<td>2006 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Political Science; B.A., M.A., California State University, 1992, 1995; Ph.D., Washington State University, 2002.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ben Chongyang</td>
<td>Chen</td>
<td>2015 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Business; M.B.A., Ph.D., University of Texas at Dallas, 2009, 2014.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soon</td>
<td>Choi</td>
<td>2017 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Music; B.A., B.M., University of Washington, 1999; M.M., Rice University, 2002; D.M.A., University of Cincinnati, 2011.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agnes</td>
<td>Choi</td>
<td>2010 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Religion; B.S., University of Toronto, 1999; M.Div., Tyndale Seminary, 2002; Ph.D., Wycliffe College, University of Toronto, 2010.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kirsten M.</td>
<td>Christensen</td>
<td>2005 - Present</td>
<td>Professor of German; B.A., Arizona State University, 1984; M.A., Brigham Young University, 1991; Ph.D., University of Texas, 1998.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Galen M.</td>
<td>Ciscell</td>
<td>2013 - Present</td>
<td>Visiting Assistant Professor of Sociology; B. A., M.S., Gonzaga University, 2000, 2003; Ph.D., Colorado State University, 2013.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jeffrey A.</td>
<td>Clapp</td>
<td>1999 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Theatre &amp; Dance; B.F.A., Pacific Lutheran University, 1990; M.F.A., Mankato State University, 1993.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cynthia L.</td>
<td>Clark</td>
<td>2018 - Present</td>
<td>Visiting Assistant Professor of Biology;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steve</td>
<td>Colgan</td>
<td>2011 - Present</td>
<td>Clinical Instructor of Education; B.A., Whitman College, 1975; M.S., Oregon State University, 1981.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corey L.</td>
<td>Cook</td>
<td>2017 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Psychology; B.S., Arizona State University, 2005; M.S., University of Florida, 2009; Ph.D., University of Florida, 2012.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suzanne J.</td>
<td>Crawford O'Brien</td>
<td>2003 - Present</td>
<td>Professor of Religion; B.A., Willamette University, 1995; M.A., Vanderbilt University, 1997; Ph.D., University of California, Santa Barbara, 2002.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emily F.</td>
<td>Davidson</td>
<td>2003-08, 2013 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Hispanic Studies; B.A., Pacific Lutheran University, 1998; M.A., Middlebury College, 2000; Ph.D., University of California, 2013.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peter B.</td>
<td>Davis</td>
<td>2008 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Geosciences; B.S., University of Wisconsin, 1998; M.S., University of Massachusetts, 2003; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 2008.</td>
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<tr>
<td>First</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spencer</td>
<td>Ebbinga</td>
<td>2006 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Art &amp; Design; B.F.A., University of Kentucky, 1998; M.F.A., Arizona State University, 2006.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Justin</td>
<td>Eckstein</td>
<td>2013 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Communication, Director of Forensics; B.A., University of Denver, 2007; M.A., University of Nevada, Las Vegas, 2009; Ph.D., University of Denver, 2013.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thomas J.</td>
<td>Edgar</td>
<td>2009 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Mathematics; B.S., Dickinson College, 2002; M.S., Colorado State University, 2004; Ph.D., University of Notre Dame, 2009.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jacob J.D.</td>
<td>Egge</td>
<td>2007 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Biology; B.A., Luther College, 2001; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 2007.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oksana</td>
<td>Ejokina</td>
<td>2011 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Music, Chair of Piano Studies; B.M., Walla Walla University, 1997; M.M. Northern Illinois University, 1999; D.M.A., Stony Brook University, 2004.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jodi A.</td>
<td>Erickson</td>
<td>2012 - Present</td>
<td>Clinical Instructor of Nursing; M.S.N., Pacific Lutheran University, 2012.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elisabeth</td>
<td>Esmiol Wilson</td>
<td>2011 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Marriage and Family Therapy; B.S., Harvard University, 2000; M.A., Biola University, 2006; M.S., Ph.D., Loma Linda University, 2009, 2011.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Xiaohong</td>
<td>Fan</td>
<td>2018 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Business; Ph.D., University of Texas at Arlington, 2014.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terri D.</td>
<td>Farrar</td>
<td>2011 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Kinesiology; A.A., Spokane Falls Community College, 1990; B.A.E., Eastern Washington University, 1993; M.A.Ed., City University, 1995; Ph.D., Capella University, 2010.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amanda E.</td>
<td>Feller</td>
<td>2005 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Communication; B.A., University of Denver, 1990; M.S., Portland State University, 1995; M.S., Ph.D., California Institute of Integral Studies, 2000, 2002.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antonios</td>
<td>Finitsis</td>
<td>2006 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Religion; B.A., National and Capodistrian University of Athens, 1996; M.A., Ph.D., University of Chicago, 1998; 2007.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sara</td>
<td>Finley</td>
<td>2014 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Psychology; B.A., University of California, Santa Cruz, 2003; M.A., Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University, 2005, 2008.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laura</td>
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<td>2017 - Present</td>
<td>Visiting Assistant Professor of Sociology; Ph.D., North Carolina State University, 2017.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ralph W.</td>
<td>Flick</td>
<td>2016 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Business; B.A., California State University, Long Beach, 1991; M.B.A., University of Southern California, 2004; J.D., Loyola Law School, 1994.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Freeman</td>
<td>2013 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Chemistry; B.A., St. John's University, 2004; Ph.D., University of British Columbia, Vancouver, BC, 2011.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>1986 - Present</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>2016 - Present</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>George</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bogomil E.</td>
<td>Gerganov</td>
<td>2006 - Present</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>2015 - Present</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peter C.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Anna Y.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sailu</td>
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<td>Liu</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Kate E.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Justin C.</td>
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<td>Mallory E.</td>
<td>Mann</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lisa S.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nicole J.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heather E.</td>
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<td>Associate Professor of Art &amp; Design; B.A. Hood College, 1994; M.A., Ph.D., University of Texas at Austin 1997, 2006.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carrie Ann</td>
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<td>2018 - Present</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laura S.</td>
<td>McCloud</td>
<td>2010 - Present</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosemary A.</td>
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<td>Professor of Geosciences and Environmental Studies; B.S., Oregon State University, 1985; M.S., Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University, 1992, 1997.</td>
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<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jose M.</td>
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<td>2018 - Present</td>
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<td>Associate Professor of History; B.A., Columbia University, 1992; M.A., Ph.D., University of Chicago, 1997, 2008.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linda J.</td>
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<td>2015 - Present</td>
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<td>Emily B.</td>
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</tr>
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</tr>
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<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Norris A.</td>
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<td>Robinson</td>
<td>2001 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of English; B.A., University of California, Los Angeles, 2001; M.A., University of New Mexico, 2006; Ph.D., University of Louisville, 2011.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Svend John</td>
<td>Ronning</td>
<td>1999 - Present</td>
<td>Vice President for Student Life and Dean of Students, Associate Professor of Education; B.S., Indiana University, 1990; M.A., San Jose State University, 1994; Ph.D., Syracuse University, 2001.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kathleen Z.</td>
<td>Russell</td>
<td>1999 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Social Work; B.A., Lock Haven University, 1974; M.S.W., Ph.D., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 1979, 1983.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tina M.</td>
<td>Saxowsky</td>
<td>2010 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Chemistry; B.S., Lewis and Clark College, 1996; Ph.D., Johns Hopkins School of Medicine, 2003.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Michael T.</td>
<td>Schleeter</td>
<td>2010 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Philosophy; B.A., University of Minnesota, 1999; Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University, 2011.</td>
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<td>Heidi</td>
<td>Schutz</td>
<td>2013 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Biology; B.A., University of California, Santa Cruz, 1997; M.S., Ph.D., University of Colorado Boulder, 2002, 2008.</td>
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<td>Jessica</td>
<td>Schwinck</td>
<td>2018 - Present</td>
<td>Clinical Assistant Professor of Nursing; D.N.P., University of Virginia - Charlottesville, 2016.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Carol</td>
<td>Seavor</td>
<td>2018 - Present</td>
<td>Dean, School of Nursing;</td>
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<td>Sarah</td>
<td>Seder</td>
<td>2018 - Present</td>
<td>Resident Assistant Professor of Theatre &amp; Dance; M.F.A., Smith College, 2018.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shannon B.</td>
<td>Seidel</td>
<td>2015 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Biology; B.S., University of Massachusetts, 2005; Ph.D., University of California, San Diego, 2012.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holly A.</td>
<td>Senn</td>
<td>2008 - Present</td>
<td>Resident Assistant Professor, Virtual Reference Services Librarian; B.A., Mills College, 1985; M.L.I.S., University of California, 1992.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amy J.</td>
<td>Siegesmund</td>
<td>2007 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Biology; B.A., Alverno College, 1996; Ph.D., Washington State University, 2003.</td>
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<td>Ksenija</td>
<td>Simic-Muller</td>
<td>2008 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Mathematics; B.S., University of Belgrade, 1997; M.S., Ph.D., Carnegie Mellon University, 2000, 2004.</td>
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<tr>
<td>David A.</td>
<td>Simpson</td>
<td>2016 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Social Work; B.B.A., University of Toledo, 1996; M.S.S.A., Case-Western Reserve University, 1999; Ph.D., University of Illinois at Chicago, 2011.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jason E.</td>
<td>Skipper</td>
<td>2005 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of English; B.A., University of North Texas, 1999; M.A., Miami University, 2001; Ph.D., Western Michigan University, 2005.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Melissa M.</td>
<td>Slocum</td>
<td>2018 - Present</td>
<td>Visiting Assistant Professor of English; Ph.D., Arizona State University, 2017.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jennifer A.</td>
<td>Smith</td>
<td>2007 - Present</td>
<td>Dean of Inclusive Excellence; B.A., Franklin College, 1998; M.A., Miami University, 2001; Ph.D., Western Michigan University, 2006.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Julie W.</td>
<td>Smith</td>
<td>2006 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Biology; B.A., Saint Ambrose University, 1994; M.S., Ph.D., New Mexico State University, 1997, 2005.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Matthew J.</td>
<td>Smith</td>
<td>2001 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Biology; B.S., Humboldt State University, 1990; Ph.D., University of Connecticut, 1997.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Steven M.</td>
<td>Sobeck</td>
<td>2010 - Present</td>
<td>Resident Instructor of Art &amp; Design; B.F.A., Pacific Lutheran University, 1972.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jennifer E.</td>
<td>Spence</td>
<td>2016 - Present</td>
<td>Visiting Assistant Professor of Anthropology; B.A., Washington University in St. Louis, 1993; M.F.A., University of New Orleans, 2001; M.S., University of New Mexico, 2006; Ph.D., candidate, Ohio State University, expected December 2016.</td>
</tr>
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<td>Priscilla Anne</td>
<td>St. Clair</td>
<td>2000 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Economics; B.A., Wake Forest University, 1988; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1995.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michael R.</td>
<td>Stasinos</td>
<td>2003 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Art &amp; Design; B.S. Southern Utah University, 1991; M.F.A., New York Academy of Art, 1996.</td>
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<td>Assistant Professor of Education; B.A., Portland State University, 1996; M.A., York University, United Kingdom, 1997; M.I.T., Seattle University, 2001; Ph.D., University of Washington, 2014.</td>
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<td>Paul S.</td>
<td>Sutton</td>
<td>2015 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Theatre &amp; Dance; B.F.A., Webster University, 2004; M.F.A., Northwestern University, 2011.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Amanda N.</td>
<td>Sweger</td>
<td>2012 - Present</td>
<td>Professor of Psychology; B.A., Smith College, 1986; Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1993.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Paul</td>
<td>Tegels</td>
<td>2002 - Present</td>
<td>Visiting Assistant Professor of Classics; B.A., Pacific Lutheran University, 2002; M.A., University of Arizona, 2007; Ph.D., University of Missouri, 2015.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Eric M.</td>
<td>Thienes</td>
<td>2015 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Geosciences and Environmental Studies; B.A., Claremont McKenna College, 2000; M.S., Columbia University, 2002; Ph.D., University of Washington 2007.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Claire E.</td>
<td>Todd</td>
<td>2006 - Present</td>
<td>Professor of Chemistry; B.S., Oregon State University, 1971; Ph.D., Northwestern University, 1976.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samuel E.</td>
<td>Torvend</td>
<td>1999 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Archive Special Collections; B.A., University of South Carolina, 2011; M.Lis., University of Illinois School of Info Sciences, 2015.</td>
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<td>Assistant Professor of Languages &amp; Literatures and Multidisciplinary Programs; B.A., University of Dallas, 2005; M.A., Ph.D., Boston University, 2006, 2011.</td>
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<td>Marit A.</td>
<td>Trelstad</td>
<td>2001 - Present</td>
<td>Professor of Religion; Endowed Chair in Lutheran Studies; B.A., St. Olaf College, 1989; M.A., Luther Northwestern Theological Seminary, 1994; Ph.D., Claremont Graduate School, 2000.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lynn S.</td>
<td>Tucker</td>
<td>2015 - Present</td>
<td>Clinical Instructor of Kinesiology; B.A., Loyola Marymount University, 1993; B.S., Kennesaw State University, 2003; M.S., United States Sports Academy, 2013.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Laurie</td>
<td>Turner</td>
<td>2005 - Present</td>
<td>Director of Athletics; B.S., M.S., Washington State University, 1979, 1981.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Douglas J.</td>
<td>Tweet</td>
<td>2017 - Present</td>
<td>Visiting Assistant Professor of Physics and Computer Science; B.S., University of Arizona, 1978; M.S., Ph.D., University of Washington, 1985, 1990.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Alissa</td>
<td>Underhill</td>
<td>2018 - Present</td>
<td>Visiting Assistant Professor of Kinesiology; M.A.E., Austin State University, 2010; B.S., Ph.D., Washington State University, 2009, 2017.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bret J.</td>
<td>Underwood</td>
<td>2011 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Physics; B.S., Ohio State University, 2003; M.A., Ph.D., University of Wisconsin - Madison, 2006, 2008.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Giovanna</td>
<td>Urdangarain</td>
<td>2008 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Hispanic Studies; B.A., Artigas Teacher Training Institute (Uruguay), 1991; M.A., Ph.D., Indiana University, 2001, 2008.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cassio F.</td>
<td>Vianna</td>
<td>2018 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Music, Director of Jazz Studies;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sharon D.</td>
<td>Wallace</td>
<td>2016 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Nursing; A.A., Pennsylvania State University, 1984; B.S.N., Regents College, 1992; M.S.N. Widener University, 1999; Ph.D., Trident University International, 2012.</td>
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<tr>
<td>JingHua</td>
<td>Wang</td>
<td>2017 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Business; B.Sc., University of Heilongjiang, P.R. of China, 1995; M.A., London Metropolitan University, UK, 2003; Ph.D., Illinois Institute of Technology, 2012.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David B.</td>
<td>Ward</td>
<td>2005 - Present</td>
<td>Professor of Marriage and Family Therapy; B.S., Brigham Young University, 1999; M.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 2002; Ph.D., Texas Tech University, 2006.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert M.</td>
<td>Wells</td>
<td>2003 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Communication; M.A., B.G.S., American University, 1989, 1990; M.A., Georgetown University, 1997; Ph.D., University of Maryland, 2005.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Alexander T.</td>
<td>Wilcox</td>
<td>2014 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Geosciences; B.A., Cornell University, 2003; Ph.D., University of Colorado Boulder, 2012.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katherine A.</td>
<td>Wiley</td>
<td>2014 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Anthropology; B.A., Colgate University, 2000; M.A., Ph.D., Indiana University, 2010, 2013.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rebecca M.</td>
<td>Wilkin</td>
<td>2008 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of French; B.A., Brown University, 1994; Ph.D., University of Michigan, 2000.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Genevieve R.</td>
<td>Williams</td>
<td>2005 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor, Electronic Resources, Undergraduate Research Librarian; B.A., Smith College, 1996; M.LIS., University of Washington, 2005.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tamara R.</td>
<td>Williams</td>
<td>1994 - Present</td>
<td>Executive Director of the Wang Center for Global Education, Professor of Hispanic Studies; B.A., Queen's University, 1979; M.A., Pennsylvania State University, 1981; Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1989.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David A.</td>
<td>Wolff</td>
<td>1999 - Present</td>
<td>Professor of Computer Science; B.S., University of Puget Sound, 1992; M.S., Ph.D., Oregon State University, 1999.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Martin A.</td>
<td>Wurm</td>
<td>2009 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Economics; M.A., Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, 2005, 2009.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neal A.</td>
<td>Yakelis</td>
<td>2005 - Present</td>
<td>Professor of Chemistry; B.S., Allegheny College, 1997; Ph.D., University of Michigan, 2003.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anna M.</td>
<td>Young</td>
<td>2007 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Communication; B.A., Vanderbilt University, 1997; M.A., Ph.D. University of Texas at Austin, 2003, 2007.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dana L.</td>
<td>Zaichkin</td>
<td>1997 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Nursing; B.S.N., Pacific Lutheran University, 1980; M.N., M.H.A., University of Washington, 1991; Ph.D., Oregon Health &amp; Science University, 2013.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Qin</td>
<td>Zhang</td>
<td>2015 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Business; B.S., Tsinghua University, China, 1997; M.S.B.A., Ph.D., Washington University, St. Louis, 2000, 2002.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mei</td>
<td>Zhu</td>
<td>1998 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Mathematics; B.S., Tsinghua University, Beijing, 1985; M.S., Chinese Academy Sinica, Beijing, 1988; M.S., Ph.D., University of Washington, 1990, 1994.</td>
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<td>Carol A.</td>
<td>Bautista</td>
<td>2003 - Present</td>
<td>Faculty Governance Coordinator; B.S., Barry University, 2001; B.A., Pacific Lutheran University, 2010.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craig</td>
<td>Chamberlain</td>
<td>2018 - Present</td>
<td>Manager of Institutional Enrollment and Budget Planning;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Catherine</td>
<td>Chan</td>
<td>2017 - Present</td>
<td>Director of Graduate Admission, Graduate Programs and Continuing Education; B.J., Hong Kong Shu Yan College, 1985; M.A.E., San Diego State University, 2016.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mary</td>
<td>Duvall</td>
<td>2015 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Vice President, Advancement; B.A., Gustavus Adolphus College, 2005M.N.M., Hamline School of Business, 2015.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mike T.</td>
<td>Frechette</td>
<td>2016 - Present</td>
<td>Dean for Enrollment Management and Student Financial Services; B.S., Boston University, 2002; M.A., University of Chicago, 2005.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Angie</td>
<td>Hambrick</td>
<td>2006 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Vice President for Diversity, Justice, and Sustainability, Diversity Center; B.A., University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire, 2002; MSE.d., Southern Illinois-Carbondale, 2004; Ph.D., Azusa Pacific University, 2016.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thomas A.</td>
<td>Huelsbeck</td>
<td>1990 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Vice President for Campus Life; B.S., University of Wisconsin, 1987; M.S., Bowling Green State University, 1990.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Summer S.</td>
<td>Kenesson</td>
<td>2017 - Present</td>
<td>Director, Institutional Research; B.A., University of Wisconsin, 1989; M.B.A., University of Plymouth, United Kingdom, 2002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mary Jo</td>
<td>Larsen</td>
<td>2018 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Dean of Education;</td>
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<tr>
<td>Teri P.</td>
<td>Phillips</td>
<td>1999 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Vice President for Human Resources; B.A., Michigan State University, 1985; M.B.A., Pacific Lutheran University, 2011.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lace</td>
<td>Smith</td>
<td>2018 - Present</td>
<td>Associate Vice President for Marketing and Communications;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jes</td>
<td>Takla</td>
<td>2013 - Present</td>
<td>Assistant Dean for Campus Life; B.F.A., School of the Art Institute of Chicago, 2006; M.A., Bowling Green State University, 2008.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vicky</td>
<td>Winters</td>
<td>1990 - Present</td>
<td>Director of Administration and Secretary to the Board of Regents; B.A., Pacific Lutheran University, 2007.</td>
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## Phased Retirement Faculty

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<tr>
<td>Gail</td>
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<td>Phased to 2020</td>
<td>Reference Librarian</td>
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<td>Bea</td>
<td>Geller</td>
<td>Phased to 2020</td>
<td>Art &amp; Design</td>
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<tr>
<td>Christine</td>
<td>Hansvick</td>
<td>Phased to 2019</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Diane</td>
<td>Harney</td>
<td>Phased to 2019</td>
<td>Communication</td>
</tr>
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<td>Sharon</td>
<td>Jansen</td>
<td>Phased to 2019</td>
<td>English</td>
</tr>
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<td>Maureen</td>
<td>McGill</td>
<td>Phased to 2020</td>
<td>Communication and Theatre</td>
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<td>Christine</td>
<td>Moon</td>
<td>Phased to 2019</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
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<td>Bradford</td>
<td>Moore</td>
<td>Phased to 2019</td>
<td>Kinesiology</td>
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<td>John</td>
<td>Moritsugu</td>
<td>Phased to 2019</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
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<td>Eric</td>
<td>Nelson</td>
<td>Phased to 2020</td>
<td>Languages and Literatures</td>
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<td>Sid</td>
<td>Olufs</td>
<td>Phased to 2022</td>
<td>Political Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>Donna</td>
<td>Poppe</td>
<td>Phased to 2019</td>
<td>Music</td>
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<tr>
<td>Harry S.</td>
<td>Adams</td>
<td>1947 - 1993</td>
<td>Physics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barbara</td>
<td>Ahna</td>
<td>1987 - 2002</td>
<td>Business</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shirley</td>
<td>Aikin</td>
<td>1974 - 2011</td>
<td>Nursing</td>
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<tr>
<td>James A.</td>
<td>Albers</td>
<td>1997 - 2010</td>
<td>Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Angelia G.</td>
<td>Alexander</td>
<td>1971 - 2013</td>
<td>Biology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Charles D.</td>
<td>Anderson</td>
<td>1959 - 1991</td>
<td>Chemistry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dana</td>
<td>Anderson</td>
<td>1984 - 2018</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
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<td>D. Stuart</td>
<td>Bancroft</td>
<td>1971 - 2011</td>
<td>Business</td>
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<td>1970 - 2013</td>
<td>Business</td>
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<tr>
<td>Michael</td>
<td>Bartanen</td>
<td>1979 - 2018</td>
<td>Communication &amp; Theatre</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kenneth E.</td>
<td>Batker</td>
<td>1966 - 1999</td>
<td>Mathematics</td>
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<td>Myra</td>
<td>Baughman</td>
<td>1970 - 2007</td>
<td>Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>Luther W.</td>
<td>Bekemeier</td>
<td>1976 - 1992</td>
<td>Vice President for Development</td>
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<td>Steven R.</td>
<td>Benham</td>
<td>1982 - 2013</td>
<td>Geosciences</td>
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<td>Paul F.</td>
<td>Benton</td>
<td>1969 - 2002</td>
<td>English</td>
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<td>Charles</td>
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<td>1977 - 2017</td>
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<td>Claudia</td>
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<td>Languages &amp; Literatures</td>
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<td>James E.</td>
<td>Brink</td>
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<td>Computer Science and Computer Engineering</td>
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<td>R. Michael</td>
<td>Brown</td>
<td>1982 - 2008</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
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<td>Roberta S.</td>
<td>Brown</td>
<td>1979 - 2014</td>
<td>French</td>
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<td>Christopher R.</td>
<td>Browning</td>
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<td>History</td>
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<td>Stanley L.</td>
<td>Brue</td>
<td>1971 - 2009</td>
<td>Economics</td>
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<td>Elizabeth</td>
<td>Brusco</td>
<td>1988 - 2018</td>
<td>Anthropology</td>
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<td>Thomas</td>
<td>Campbell</td>
<td>1984 - 2014</td>
<td>English</td>
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<tr>
<td>E. Wayne</td>
<td>Carp</td>
<td>1986 - 2016</td>
<td>History</td>
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<td>Judith W.</td>
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PLU-Wide Common Course Numbers

PLU Course Numbers by Level

**100-299 Lower-Division Courses:** Open to first-year students and sophomores unless otherwise restricted.

**300-499 Upper-Division Courses:** Generally open to juniors and seniors unless otherwise specified. Also open to graduate students, and may be considered part of a graduate program provided the courses are not specific requirements in preparation for graduate study.

**500-699 Graduate Courses:** Normally open to graduate students only. If, during the last semester of the senior year, a candidate for a baccalaureate degree finds it possible to complete all degree requirements with a registration of fewer than 16 semester hours of undergraduate credit, registration for graduate credit is permissible. However, the total registration for undergraduate requirements and elective graduate credit shall not exceed 16 semester hours during the semester. A memorandum stating that all baccalaureate requirements are being met during the current semester must be signed by the appropriate department chair or school dean and presented to the dean of graduate studies at the time of such registration. This registration does not apply toward a higher degree unless it is later approved by the student’s advisor and/or advisory committee.

**800-899 Continuing Education Undergraduate Courses:** Courses reserved for undergraduate-level continuing education classes.

**900-999 Continuing Education Graduate Courses:** Courses reserved for graduate-level continuing education classes.

**Note:** Lower-division students may enroll in upper-division courses if prerequisites have been met.

PLU-Wide Course Numbers

When academic units choose to use the following types of courses, they do so under these specific headings and numbers. Departments that offer any of the listed courses below must do so in compliance with the Educational Policies Committee approved course titles and numbers.

- **Independent Study**
  
  **291 - Directed Studies (1 to 4 semester hours):** to provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student.

  **491 - Independent Studies (1 to 4 semester hours):** to provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student.

  **591 - Independent Studies (1 to 4 semester hours):** to provide individual graduate students graduate-level study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student.

  **598 - Non-thesis Research Project (1 to 4 semester hours):** to provide graduate students with graduate-level non-thesis research opportunities. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Project: followed by the specific title designated by the student.

  **599 - Thesis (1 to 4 semester hours):** To permit graduate students to demonstrate their ability to do independent research. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Thesis: followed by the specific title designated by the student.

- **Internships**
  
  **495 - Internship (1 to 12 semester hours):** to permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student.

  **595 - Internship (1 to 12 semester hours):** to permit graduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student.
Senior Seminar - Undergraduate General Education Element

499 - Capstone (1 to 4 semester hours): to enable senior students in an academic unit to share their work and receive group criticism. The title will be listed on student term-based records as Capstone and may be followed by a specific title designated by the academic unit. Please note: Some departments do not require the 499 capstone. Please check the department listings for the senior seminar undergraduate general education element.

Special Topics

287, 288, 289 (1 to 4 semester hours): to provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit.

387, 388, 389 (1 to 4 semester hours): to provide undergraduate students with new, one-time and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit.

487, 488, 489 (1 to 4 semester hours): to provide undergraduate students with new, one-time and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit.

587, 588, 589 (1 to 4 semester hours): to provide graduate students with new, one-time and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit.

Study Away Designators

150SA, 250SA: for courses taken off campus through Wang Center for Global Education Programs, not taught by PLU faculty, and transferred back to PLU as a lower-division credit.

350SA, 450SA: for courses taken off campus through Wang Center for Global Education Programs, not taught by PLU faculty, and transferred back to PLU as an upper-division credit.

Course Offerings

Most listed courses are offered every year. A system of alternating upper-division courses is practiced in some departments, thereby assuring a broader curriculum. The University reserves the right to modify specific course requirements, to discontinue classes in which the registration is regarded as insufficient, and to withdraw courses as well as clinical placements, preceptorships, and rotations. Most courses have a value of four semester hours. Parenthetical numbers immediately after the course description or title indicates the number of semester hour credit given.
Glossary of Terms

00: Undergraduate Non-Matriculated

A: Alternative Perspectives GenEd Element
AACN: American Association of Colleges of Nursing
AACSB: Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business
AAMFT: American Association for Marriage and Family Therapy
AAO: Affirmative Action Officer
AAP: Affirmative Action Plan
ABET: Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology
ACG: Academic Competitiveness Grant
ACT: American College Test
ADA: Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990
ADMIN: Administration
AICE/COOP: Academic Internships and Cooperative Education
ANTH: Anthropology
AP: Advanced Placement
APC: Academic Program Contract
API: Advanced Placement Institute
AR: Art, Music, and Theatre GenEd Element
ARTD: Art & Design
B.A.: Bachelor of Arts Degree
B.A.C.: Bachelor of Arts in Communication
B.A.E.: Bachelor of Arts in Education
B.A.K.: Bachelor of Arts in Kinesiology
B.B.A.: Bachelor of Business Administration
B.F.A.: Bachelor of Fine Arts
B.S.K.: Bachelor of Science in Kinesiology
BIOL: Biology
B.M.: Bachelor of Music
B.M.A.: Bachelor of Musical Arts
B.M.E.: Bachelor of Music Education
B.S.: Bachelor of Science
B.S.N.: Bachelor of Science in Nursing
BUSA: Business, School of
C: Cross-Cultural GenEd Element
CE: Continuing Education
CAS: College of Arts and Sciences
CCNE: Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education
CES: Center for English Studies
CHEM: Chemistry
CHIN: Chinese
CHLC: Children’s Literature and Culture
CHSP: Chinese Studies
CLAS: Classics
CLEP: College Level Examination Program
COM: Care and Outcomes Manager
CNE: Continuing Nursing Education
COMA: Communication
COTH: Communication and Theatre
CR: Credit Hours
CREDITS: Equal Semester Hours
CRN: Course Reference Number
CSCE: Computer Science and Computer Engineering
DANC: Dance
DANTES: Defense Activity for Non-Traditional Education Support
DL: Dean’s List
DTA: Direct Transfer Agreement from Washington Community College
ECON: Economics
EDUC: Education
EL-MSN: Entry-level M.S.N. Program
ENGL: English
ENVT: Environmental Studies
EOG: Educational Opportunity Grant
PLUMS: PLU Matching Scholarship
POLS: Political Science
PP&A: Publishing and Printing Arts
PSYC: Psychology
PET: Pearson Test of English
RAP: Recruitment, Admission and Progress Committee in Nursing
RC: Christian Traditions GenEd Element
RG: Global Religious Traditions GenEd Element
ROTC: Reserve Officer Training Corps
RN: Registered Nurse
RS: Running Start
RELI: Religion
SA: Study Away
SAP: Satisfactory Academic Progress
SAT: Scholastic Assessment Test
SEOG: Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants
SM: Science and Scientific Method GenEd Element
SO: Social Sciences GenEd Element
SO: Sophomore
SR: Senior Capstone Seminar
SCAN: Scandinavian Area Studies
SEMESTER HOURS: Credits are on semester hour basis
SEK: Education and Kinesiology, School of
SIGN: Sign Language
SOAC: Arts and Communication, School of
SOCI: Sociology
SOCW: Social Work
SP: Special Project
SPED: Special Education
SR: Senior and for the Senior Capstone General Education Element
SSCI: Social Science, Division of
STAT: Statistics
THEA: Theatre
TMS: Tuition Management Systems
TOEFL: Test of English as a Foreign Language
UG: Undergraduate
USAFI: United States Armed Forces Institute
WAVE: Washington Award for Vocational Excellence
WMGS: Women’s and Gender Studies
WRIT: Writing
WSNG: Washington State Need Grants
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All Courses

AICE 276 : Part-Time Internship
A supervised educational experience in a work setting on a part-time basis, no less than two four-hour work periods per week. Intended for students who have not yet declared a major or for students seeking an exploratory experience. Requires the completion of a Learning Agreement in consultation with a faculty sponsor. (1 to 8)

AICE 476 : Part-Time Advanced Internship
A supervised educational experience in a work setting on a part-time basis, no less than two four-hour work periods per week. Intended for students enrolled in a major who are seeking a professionally-related experience. Requires the completion of a Learning Agreement in consultation with a faculty sponsor. (1 to 8)

ANTH 101 : Introduction to Human Biological Diversity - SM
Introduction to biological anthropology with a special focus on human evolution, the fossil evidence for human development, the role of culture in human evolution, and a comparison with the development and social life of the nonhuman primates. (4)

ANTH 102 : Introduction to Human Cultural Diversity - C, SO
Introduction to social-cultural anthropology, concentrating on the exploration of the infinite variety of human endeavors in all aspects of culture and all types of societies: religion, politics, law, kinship, and art. (4)

ANTH 103 : Introduction to Archaeology and World Prehistory - SO
Introduction to the ideas and practice of archaeology used to examine the sweep of human prehistory from the earliest stone tools to the development of agriculture and metallurgy and to enrich our understanding of extinct societies. (4)

ANTH 104 : Introduction to Language in Society - SO
Introduction to anthropological linguistics and symbolism, including the origin of language; sound systems, structure and meaning; language acquisition; the social context of speaking; language change; nonverbal communication; and sex differences in language use. (4)

ANTH 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar
A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

ANTH 192 : Practicing Anthropology: Makah Culture Past and Present - A, SO
Study of Makah culture through archaeology and history and by interacting with the Makah. Active and service learning in Neah Bay, visiting the Makah Nation. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. (4)

ANTH 203 : Great Discoveries in Archaeology - C, SO
This course will teach you the basics of archaeology and about a few of the more exciting archaeological discoveries worldwide (Kennewick Man, King Tut, Machu Picchu, etc.). This will include seeing the instructor make flaked stone tools out of obsidian and discuss how such knowledge helps to inform us about the past. The course will also explore what has influenced the nature of "knowledge" about archaeological discoveries by looking at how they have been interpreted and understood in the sociopolitical contexts of the modern countries where they are located. Science makes lofty claims that it is an objective mode of inquiry. In other words, science claims that the analysis and interpretation of data (in this case, bones, stones, and pottery, etc.) is carried out free of bias. This course will take care to evaluate this proposition. This course may substitute for ANTH 103 under special circumstances with consent of department chair. (4)
**ANTH 210 : Contemporary Global Issues: Migration, Poverty, and Conflict - C, SO**

This course introduces students to central concepts in global studies and the perspectives of different peoples, states, and organizations as they relate to world events. Through specific units on global movements and reactions, global poverty and inequality, and global conflict and cooperation, students will gain global literacy and knowledge of contemporary issues. May be cross-listed with GLST 210 or HIST 210. (4)

**ANTH 287 : Special Topics in Anthropology - SO**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**ANTH 288 : Special Topics in Anthropology - A, SO**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**ANTH 289 : Special Topics in Anthropology - C, SO**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**ANTH 291 : Directed Study**

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

**ANTH 330 : Cultures and Peoples of Native North America - A, SO**

A comparative study of Native North American cultures from their arrival on the continent through today. Examination of U.S. and Canadian laws, policies, and conflicts; issues of sovereignty; and religious rights. (4)

**ANTH 332 : Prehistory of North America - SO**

An archaeological reconstruction of economic, social, political, and religious life in North America from the time the first settlers entered the continent during the Ice Ages to the Mound Builders of later times and ultimately to the first contact with European settlers. (4)

**ANTH 334 : The Anthropology of Contemporary America - A, SO**

An investigation of American social patterns and problems designed to give insights from a cross-cultural perspective; exploration of American solutions to common human problems; a determination of what is unique about the "American Way." (4)

**ANTH 335 : The Aztecs, Mayans, and Their Predecessors - C, SO**

This course is an archaeological and ethnohistoric survey of the emergence and nature of complex societies in ancient Mesoamerica. Besides the Aztecs and Mayans, other fascinating cultures of study include the Olmecs, Teotihuacanos, and the Toltecs. Emphasis is placed on how these Mesoamerican societies were structured and how they changed over time. (4)

**ANTH 336 : Ethnography of Latin America - C, SO**

Anthropologists working in Latin America have been at the forefront of the discipline's theorization of socioeconomic inequality, the culture of politics and rule, and differences between urban and rural life. This course introduces students to the cultural history and contemporary ethnography of the region by positioning our analytical gaze from Latin America toward broader anthropological questions. Here we will critically examine how ethnographers are studying contemporary phenomena deeply rooted in the region - including topics such as land tenure reform, indigenous rights, urban agriculture, the drug trade, and everyday violence - by asking how ethnography of Latin American may inform comparable experiences of these processes around the globe. (4)

**ANTH 340 : The Anthropology of Africa - C, SO**

Study of Africa's diverse cultures. Focus on early studies of villages and topics such as kinship, religion, and social structure, and
on more recent studies of urban centers, the impact of colonialism, popular culture, and post-colonial politics. (4)

**ANTH 343 : East Asian Cultures - C, SO**

A survey of the cultures and peoples of Eastern Asia, concentrating on China but with comparative reference to Japan, Korea, and Vietnam. Cultural similarities as well as differences between these nations are stressed. Topics include religion, art, politics, history, kinship, and economics. (4)

**ANTH 350 : Women and Men in World Cultures - C, SO**

An overview of the variation of sex roles and behaviors throughout the world; theories of matriarchy, patriarchy, mother goddesses, innate inequalities; marriage patterns, impact of European patterns; egalitarianism to feminism. (4)

**ANTH 352 : The Anthropology of Age - C, SO**

This course examines the broad diversity of how cultures define the behavioral strategies of people as they age, how aging differentially is experienced by men and women, and how intergenerational family relationships change as individuals make transitions between life stages. Global issues of health, development, and human rights are considered. (4)

**ANTH 353 : Clothing and Material Culture - C, SO**

We will analyze clothing and adornment in the United States, Africa, and Asia, examining how dress shapes gender and racial identities, the ethical implications of the production and consumption of clothing, and how people's clothing choices can have wide reaching political and social effects. We will also consider the material nature of garments, considering how their form, fabric, and texture affect their meanings. (4)

**ANTH 357 : Global Development - C, SO**

This course examines the emergence of international development as an idea, its effects on the livelihoods of billions of people around the world, and seeks potentials for improving the practice of development. Drawing on literature from anthropology, political science, geography, and economics, we cover theories of progress, the concept of participation, global poverty and inequality, and individual charity. Crosslisted with GLST 357. (4)

**ANTH 362 : Transnational Lives: Anthropology of Migration - SO, C**

This course examines transnational migration patterns and anthropological efforts to understand new cultural practices among mobile populations in our contemporary globalized world. Drawing upon ethnographic case studies from the U.S. and around the globe, the course moves beyond macro-level explanations of why migration happens, to explore its everyday effects: what migration does to gender roles; to the health and economic conditions of migrants; and how this human experience may prompt people to identify with more than one nation-state. (4)

**ANTH 368 : Edible Landscapes, The Foraging Spectrum - C, SO**

The course examines foragers in Africa, North America, and Australia. Using classic ethnographic literature, it provides a cultural ecological perspective of foraging societies in a variety of environments. It also examines how foraging studies inform archaeological research and the challenges that these peoples now face in a rapidly changing world. (4)

**ANTH 370 : The Archaeology of Ancient Empires - C, SO**

The origins of agriculture, writing, cities, and the state in many parts of the world, comparing and contrasting the great civilizations of antiquity, including Mesopotamia, Egypt, India, Asia, Mesoamerica, and South America. (4)

**ANTH 375 : Law, Politics, and Revolution - C, SO**

A study of politics and law through the political structures and processes of traditional and contemporary societies; concepts of leadership, factionalism, feuds, power, authority, revolution, and other reactions to colonization; law and conflict resolution; conflicts of national and local-level legal systems. (4)


How did "the nation" come to be the dominant legitimization of "the state"? What technologies of power are contemporary states
based on? How do states define their ideal citizens and citizens reshape their state? Specific topics may include refugees, transnational identities, colonialism, and neo-liberalism. (4)

**ANTH 380 : Sickness, Madness, and Health - C, SO**

A cross-cultural examination of systems of curing practices and cultural views of physical and mental health; prevention and healing; nature and skills of curers; definitions of disease; variation in diseases; impact of modern medical and psychological practitioners. (4)

**ANTH 386 : Applied Anthropology - SO**

Exploration of the uses of the anthropological approach to improve human conditions. Focus on anthropologists' involvement and roles in applied projects. Review of theoretical, ethical, and practical issues. Field component. (4)

**ANTH 387 : Special Topics in Anthropology - SO**

Selected topics as announced by the department. Course will address important issues in archaeology and cultural anthropology. (1 to 4)

**ANTH 388 : Special Topics in Anthropology - A, SO**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**ANTH 389 : Special Topics in Anthropology - C, SO**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**ANTH 390 : Approaches and Methods in ANTH**

Exploration of how humans, culture, and society are understood and studied anthropologically. Students will learn anthropological concepts and approaches associated with the four sub-disciplines, procedures for conducting anthropological projects, qualitative and quantitative analyses, and anthropological ethics. **Prerequisites:** ANTH 102, at least one more anthropology course, or consent of instructor. (4)

**ANTH 480 : Anthropological Inquiry**

Historic and thematic study of the theoretical foundations of anthropology: research methods; how theory and methods are used to establish anthropological knowledge. Required of majors in their junior or senior year. **Prerequisite:** at least two 300-level anthropology courses or consent of instructor. (4)

**ANTH 487 : Special Topics in Anthropology**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**ANTH 488 : Special Topics in Anthropology**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**ANTH 489 : Special Topics in Anthropology**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**ANTH 491 : Independent Studies: Undergraduate Readings**

Reading in specific areas or issues of anthropology under supervision of a faculty member. **Prerequisite:** departmental consent. (1 to 4)
ANTH 492 : Independent Studies: Undergraduate Fieldwork

Study of specific areas or issues in anthropology through field methods of analysis and research supported by appropriate reading under supervision of a faculty member. Prerequisite: departmental consent. (1 to 4)

ANTH 495 : Internship

To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

ANTH 499 : Capstone: Seminar in Anthropology - SR

Examine anthropological methods and apply anthropological theory to an investigation of a selected topic in contemporary anthropology. Required of majors in their junior or senior year. Prerequisite: at least two 300-level anthropology courses or consent of instructor. Prerequisite for non-majors: departmental approval. (4)

ARTD 101 : Drawing 1 - AR

A course dealing with the basic techniques and media of drawing. (4)

ARTD 102 : 2D Design/Color Theory - AR

This course combines course work in color and composition. Students will develop a better understanding in pictorial composition, color theory, patterning, materials, and methods in the two-dimensional arts, perspective, and a range of conceptual design strategies. Required for all B.A./B.F.A. majors. (4)

ARTD 110 : Graphic Design 1 - AR

An introduction to design through the study of basic techniques, color theory, and composition. (4)

ARTD 180 : History of Western Art I - AR

A survey tracing the development of Western art and architecture from prehistory to the end of the Middle Ages. (4)

ARTD 181 : History of Western Art II - AR

A survey of Western art and architecture from the Renaissance to the 20th century. (4)

ARTD 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

ARTD 201 : Drawing 2: Figure Drawing - AR

Drawing taken beyond the basics of 101. Expansion of media forms and solutions to compositional problems. Possibility of pursuing special individual interests, with permission. Prerequisite: ARTD 101 or consent of instructor. (4)

ARTD 202 : 3D Design - AR

Students will develop an understanding in three-dimensional design with an emphasis on spatial awareness, problem-solving, and the many varieties of sculptural form. Required for all B.A. and B.F.A. majors. (4)

ARTD 210 : Graphic Design 2

An investigation of the process of creative problem solving in a methodical and organized manner. Includes projects in a variety of design areas. Prerequisite: ARTD 110 or consent of instructor. (4)

ARTD 220 : Photography I: BW Photography - AR
A studio class in photography as an art form. Primary concentration in basic camera and darkroom techniques. Students produce a portfolio of prints with an emphasis on creative expression and experimentation. (4)

**ARTD 230 : Ceramics 1 - AR**

Introduction to ceramic materials, tools, and techniques including hand-built and wheel-thrown methods and glaze application. Includes a survey of ceramic art. (4)

**ARTD 250 : Sculpture 1 - AR**

Focus on techniques and processes in various mediums with attention to conceptualization and craftsmanship in three-dimensional space. Metal, wood, plaster, synthetics, video, and tools used in fabrication processes. Includes a video survey of contemporary and historical artists. (4)

**ARTD 280 : Art Methodology and Theory - AR**

Explores art historical and critical methods used for the analysis of art, including formalism, iconography, iconology, economic/social contexts, psychology, feminism, and structuralism/semiotics. Relates methods to broader cultural theories from Kant to Edward Said. (4)

**ARTD 287 : Special Topics in Art - AR**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**ARTD 288 : Special Topics in Art - AR**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**ARTD 289 : Special Topics in Art - AR**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**ARTD 291 : Directed Study**

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

**ARTD 310 : Graphics Design 3**

Design and execution of printed materials; emphasis on technical procedures and problems in mass communication. Prerequisite: ARTD 210 or consent of instructor. (4)

**ARTD 320 : Photography 2: Digital Photography - AR**

An introduction to computer-assisted photography in which students learn applications, develop aesthetic strategies, and engage the ethical issues of this new technology. Emphasis on creative exploration and problem solving within the Macintosh environment. May be taken twice. (4)

**ARTD 330 : Ceramics 2**

Advanced techniques in ceramic construction and experiments in glaze formation. Focus on form and craftsmanship. Prerequisite: ARTD 230 or consent of the instructor. (4)

**ARTD 350 : Sculpture 2**

Fall semester has a focus on foundry (cast aluminum, bronze, and iron), using lost wax and lost foam processes. Spring semester has a focus on welding utilizing gas, and MIG processes (text required). Both courses emphasize mixed media sculpture. May be taken twice for credit. Prerequisite: ARTD 250. (4)
ARTD 355 : 3D Digital Modeling - AR

An introduction to three-dimensional modeling. Students will learn to design and manipulate objects in 3D digital space. (4)

ARTD 365 : Painting I

Media and techniques of painting in oil or acrylics. Prerequisite: ARTD 101. (4)

ARTD 370 : Printmaking 1

Methods and media of fine art printmaking; both hand and photo processes involving lithographics, intaglio, and screen printing. Prerequisite: ARTD 101 or consent of instructor. (4)

ARTD 380 : Modern Art - AR

The development of art from 1900 to the present, with a brief look at European and American antecedents as they apply to contemporary directions. (4)

ARTD 383 : Studies in Art History - AR

A selected area of inquiry, such as a history of American art, Asian art, the work of Picasso, or similar topics. May be repeated for credit. (4)

ARTD 387 : Special Topics in Art - AR

This course is intended for unique opportunities to explore artistic expression, provided by visiting artists or artists in residence who intend to focus on a particular style, element or technique used in creative and artistic expression. (1 to 4)

ARTD 388 : Special Topics in Art - AR

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ARTD 389 : Special Topics in Art - AR

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ARTD 410 : Graphic Design 4

Design and execution of printed materials; emphasis on technical procedures and problems in mass communication. Explores advanced techniques with multiple color, typography, and other complex problems. Prerequisite: ARTD 310 or consent of instructor. (4)

ARTD 420 : Photography 3: Color Photography - AR

Exploration of the issues of both painters and photographers. Students learn to make color prints and process color negatives. Includes a historical survey of color photography as well as perspectives of contemporary artists. (4)

ARTD 425 : Photography 4: Lighting Environments

Light Environments explores various lighting strategies in photography and will explore various lighting techniques from a variety of genres: landscape, still life, portraiture, copy arts, product, and fashion photography. Prerequisite: ARTD 420 or consent of instructor. (4)

ARTD 430 : Ceramics 3

Individual research into ceramic construction, kiln operations, experiments in glaze formation, and non-traditional surface treatments. May be taken twice. Prerequisite: ARTD 330. (4)
ARTD 465 : Painting 2

Media and techniques of painting in oil or acrylics. May be taken twice. Prerequisite: ARTD 365 or consent of instructor. (4)

ARTD 466 : Painting 3

Explore and develop student's portfolio of work within the area of painting. Independent project emphasis with instructor's input. Emphasis on student's development of individual style and problem solving. May be taken twice. Prerequisite: ARTD 365 or consent of instructor. (4)

ARTD 470 : Printmaking 2

Methods and media of fine art printmaking; both hand and photo processes involving lithographics, intaglio, and screen printing. May be taken twice. Prerequisite: ARTD 370 or consent of instructor. (4)

ARTD 483 : Studio Practice

This course is focused on the student's individual research towards the capstone exhibition in collaboration with their faculty mentor or advisor. Requires senior standing and may be taken twice for credit. Required for all BFA majors. (1 to 4)

ARTD 484 : Research in Art History - Theory

A tutorial course for major students with research into a particular aspect of art history or theory. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: senior status, consent of instructor and program approval by department faculty. (1 to 4)

ARTD 487 : Special Topics in Art

This course is intended for unique opportunities to explore artistic expression provided by visiting artists or artists in residence who intend to focus on a particular style, element, or technique used in creative and artistic expression. (1 to 4)

ARTD 488 : Special Topics in Art - AR

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ARTD 489 : Special Topics in Art

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ARTD 490 : Gender and Art - A, AR

Studies the effects of race and class on the construction of femininity and masculinity in art and visual culture in the United States and in Europe, with an emphasis on 19th and 20th century modernism. May not be repeated for credit. (4)

ARTD 491 : Independent Studies: Special Projects

Exploration of the possibilities of selected studio areas, including experimental techniques. Emphasis on development of individual styles, media approaches, and problem solutions. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: junior status, minimum of two courses at 200 level or above in affected medium with minimum 2.50 GPA, consent of instructor and department chair. (1 to 4)

ARTD 495 : Internship

To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

ARTD 499A : Keystone - SR

This "Keystone" course is intended for upper-division students to develop the process of educational assessment and program competencies. Focus is on integrating student learning objectives with student experience through initial development of
portfolio projects and other assignments. Not repeatable. One of two courses required to fulfill the Senior Seminar General Education Element. Recommended as two semester hours. (1 to 4)

ARTD 499B : Capstone - SR

Capstone course for undergraduate degrees in the Department of Art & Design. Focus is on integrating student learning objectives with student experience through development and presentation of portfolio projects and other assignments. One of two courses required to fulfill the Senior Seminar General Education Element. Prerequisite: Must have completed and passed ARTD 499A. Recommended as two semester hours. (1 to 4)

ASLS 101 : American Sign Language - A

Introduction to American Sign Language using conversational methods. Covers vocabulary, grammatical usage, and culturally appropriate behavior within the deaf community. (4)

ASLS 102 : American Sign Language - A

An introduction to American Sign Language (ASL) to develop visual and spatial awareness. Vocabulary, grammar usage, receptive skills and culturally appropriate behavior when interacting with deaf people, community, and their history. (4)

BIOL 111 : Biology and the Modern World - NS, SM

This course is intended to introduce students to the principles and concepts that pertain to all living organisms, with special emphasis on those topics typically encountered in everyday life, including human physiology and disease, environmental issues, and the fundamentals of genetics. Lecture and laboratory. Not intended for biology majors. (4)

BIOL 116 : Introductory Ecology - NS, SM

A study of the interrelationships between organisms and their environment examining concepts in ecology that lead to understanding the nature and structure of ecosystems and how humans impact ecosystems. Includes laboratory. Not intended for biology majors. (4)

BIOL 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

BIOL 201 : Introductory Microbiology - NS, SM

The structure, metabolism, growth and genetics of microorganisms, especially bacteria and viruses, with emphasis on their roles in human disease. Laboratory focuses on cultivation, identification, and control of growth of bacteria. Prerequisite: CHEM 105. Not intended for biology majors. (4)

BIOL 205 : Human Anatomy and Physiology I - NS, SM

The first half of a two-course sequence. Topics include matter, cells, tissues, and the anatomy and physiology of four systems: skeletal, muscular, nervous, and endocrine. Laboratory includes cat dissection and experiments in muscle physiology and reflexes. Not intended for biology majors. (4)

BIOL 206 : Human Anatomy and Physiology II - NS, SM

The second half of a two-course sequence. Topics include metabolism, temperature regulation, development, inheritance, and the anatomy and physiology of five systems: circulatory, respiratory, digestive, excretory, and reproductive. Laboratory includes cat dissection, physiology experiments, and study of developing organisms. Not intended for biology majors. Prerequisite: BIOL 205 with a C- or better. (4)

BIOL 225 : Molecules, Cells, and Organisms - NS, SM

An introduction to the concepts and study of the molecular, cellular, and organismal levels of biological organization. Cell structure and function, energy transformation, the central dogma of molecular biology, plant and animal anatomy and physiology, response to environmental changes, plant and animal reproduction, and development. Includes laboratory. Co-registration or completion of CHEM 115 is recommended. (4)
BIOL 226 : Genes, Evolution, Diversity, and Ecology - NS, SM

An introduction to the concepts and study of Mendelian and population genetics, evolution, ecology, and a systematic survey of life on earth. Includes laboratory. Prerequisite: BIOL 225 with a C- or better. (4)

BIOL 287 : Special Topics in Biology

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

BIOL 288 : Special Topics in Biology

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

BIOL 289 : Special Topics in Biology

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

BIOL 291 : Directed Study

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

BIOL 330 : Genetics

Basic concepts considering the molecular basis of gene expression, recombination, genetic variability, as well as cytogenetics, and population genetics. Includes tutorials and demonstration sessions. Prerequisite: BIOL 226. (4)

BIOL 341 : Developmental Biology

The embryonic and larval development of multicellular organisms (primarily animals). Examples are chosen from popular contemporary model systems, and the emphasis is on cellular, and molecular aspects of development. The laboratory includes descriptive and quantitative experiments, as well as student-planned projects. Prerequisite: BIOL 226. (4)

BIOL 342 : Microbiology

The structure, physiology, genetics, and metabolism of microorganisms with emphasis on their diversity and ecology. The laboratory emphasizes design, implementation, and evaluation of both descriptive and quantitative experiments as well as isolation of organisms from natural sources. Prerequisites: BIOL 226; CHEM 331 with CHEM 333 recommended. (4)

BIOL 352 : Comparative Anatomy

Evolutional history of the vertebrate body, introduction to embryology, and extensive consideration of the structural and functional anatomy of vertebrates. Includes laboratory dissections following a systems approach. Mammals are featured plus some observation of and comparison with human cadavers. Prerequisite: BIOL 226. (4)

BIOL 354 : Natural History of Vertebrates

A systematic survey of vertebrate diversity including fishes, amphibians, non-avian reptiles, and mammals. Coverage emphasizes phylogenetic relationships, evolutionary trends, natural history, and anatomy. Field trips and laboratory focus on observation and identification of local species. Prerequisite: BIOL 226. (4)

BIOL 355 : Ornithology

The study of birds inclusive of their anatomy, physiology, behavior, ecology, and distribution. Special emphasis on those attributes of birds that are unique among the vertebrates. Laboratory emphasis on field identification, taxonomy, and anatomy/topology. Prerequisite: BIOL 226 or consent of instructor. (4)
BIOL 356 : Economic and Cultural Botany

Botany of plants used by humans in a global context; traditional and contemporary uses of plants. General plant morphology and anatomy, overview of taxonomy of plants useful to humans, evolution of plant secondary metabolites, medical botany (medicines, poisons, psychoactive plants), genetic engineering, bio-prospecting, and socio-economic issues surrounding botanical commodities. Prerequisite: BIOL 226. (4)

BIOL 357 : Histology

The tissue level of biological organization, including animal and plant tissues. Tissue contributions to organ structure and function. Laboratory includes examination of prepared microscope slides as well as tissue processing and preparation of permanent microscope slides of sectioned and stained animal and plant tissues. Prerequisite: BIOL 226. (4)

BIOL 358 : Plant Physiology

A study of how plants obtain and utilize nutrients, react to environmental factors, and adapt to stress. Focuses on mechanisms at the molecular, cellular, and organismal levels. Explores connections to agriculture and ecology. Relies significantly on primary literature. Includes laboratory. Prerequisite: BIOL 226. (4)

BIOL 362 : Animal Behavior

A survey of the field of animal behavior with an emphasis on integrating behavioral analyses into an explicitly evolutionary framework. An understanding of both the proximate and ultimate mechanisms underlying behavior is emphasized. Laboratory/discussion in addition to lecture. Prerequisite: BIOL 226. (4)

BIOL 366 : Comparative Ecology of Latin America

A comparative study of the structure and function of biotic communities and the ecological and evolutionary forces that have shaped plants and animals. Topics include dispersal, natural selection, physiological ecology, natural history, and systematics. Conservation biology, development, and indigenous rights will be highlighted. Taught in Central or South America. Prerequisite: BIOL 226 or consent of instructor. (4)

BIOL 367 : Conservation Biology and Management

Based upon the principles of population ecology and ecological genetics, an integrated study of the impacts of people on nature—specifically the diversity of plants and animals. Includes practical applications, techniques, and case studies in forest, fish, wildlife, and land management. Laboratories and field trips concern resource management and use. Course may not be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: BIOL 226 or consent of instructor. (4)

BIOL 368 : Ecology

Organisms in relation to their environment, including organismal adaptations, population growth and interactions, and ecosystem structure and function. Laboratory/discussion in addition to lecture. Prerequisite: BIOL 226. (4)

BIOL 369 : Marine Biology

The ocean as environment for plant and animal life; an introduction to structure, dynamics, and history of marine ecosystems. Lab, field trips, and term project in addition to lecture. Prerequisite: BIOL 226. (4)

BIOL 387 : Special Topics in Biology

Selected topics as announced by the department. May be repeated for credit. (1 to 4)

BIOL 388 : Special Topics in Biology

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

BIOL 389 : Special Topics in Biology

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
BIOL 442 : Cell Biology
Focuses on cellular organization and function, enzyme kinetics, membrane structure and function, energetics, signaling, and cell cycle. Laboratory employs modern techniques including animal cell culture, cell fractionation, molecular, genetic, and biochemical assays, and microscopy (light, phase contrast, fluorescence). Prerequisite: BIOL 226 and CHEM 331 with 333, or consent of instructor. (4)

BIOL 443 : Plant Development and Genetic Engineering
A study of how plant structures form and change through the life cycle and how genetic engineering is used to alter plant biology for research and commercial applications. Specific GMOs considered as case studies. Focus on molecular biology and application of concepts. Prerequisite: BIOL 330. Recommended: BIOL 358, 442, or 445. (4)

BIOL 444 : Neurobiology
Neurobiology is the study of the nervous system and its relationship to behavior and disease. This course examines the structure and function of neurons and glia, neural development, gross organization of the brain, sensory and motor systems, and higher functions such as learning, memory, and speech. Prerequisite: BIOL 330 or consent of instructor. (4)

BIOL 445 : Molecular Biology
An introduction to molecular biology, emphasizing the central role of DNA: structure of DNA and RNA, structure and expression of genes, genome organization and rearrangement, methodology, and applications of recombinant DNA technology. Laboratory features basic recombinant DNA techniques. Prerequisite: BIOL 330. (4)

BIOL 448 : Immunology
Consideration of the biology and chemistry of immune response, including theoretical concepts, experimental strategies, and immunochemical applications. Prerequisites: any two of the following courses in Biology: 330, 341, 342, 442, 445, 453. (4)

BIOL 449 : Virology
The diversity that exists among viruses is staggering, and there is no type of life on Earth that is not subject to infection by viruses. This course will explore viral origins, replication, transmission, pathogenesis, oncogenesis, and host immunity. Emerging viruses, pandemics, and vaccines will also be discussed. Students will gain hands-on experience in a wide range of techniques and will work with both bacteriophages and animal viruses. Prerequisite: BIOL 330. (4)

BIOL 453 : Mammalian Physiology
An investigation of the principles of physiological regulation. Part I: fundamental cellular, neural, and hormonal mechanisms of homeostatic control; Part II: interactions in the cardiovascular, pulmonary, renal, and neuromuscular organ systems. Laboratory allows direct observation of physiological regulation in living animals. Prerequisites: BIOL 226, CHEM 115; BIOL 352 recommended. (4)

BIOL 461 : Evolution
An introduction to evolutionary theory and its broad explanatory power in biology. Coverage includes: a brief history of evolutionary thought, population genetics and the mechanisms of evolutionary change, phylogenetics, speciation, macroevolutionary processes, origins of life on earth, and evo-devo. Laboratory includes simulations and empirical examples of concepts covered in lecture. Prerequisite: BIOL 330. (4)

BIOL 462 : Plant Diversity and Distribution
A systematic introduction to plant diversity. Interaction between plants, theories of vegetational distribution. Emphasis on higher plant taxonomy. Includes laboratory and field trips. Prerequisite: BIOL 330. (4)

BIOL 487 : Special Topics in Biology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
BIOL 488 : Special Topics in Biology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

BIOL 489 : Special Topics in Biology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

BIOL 491 : Independent Studies
Investigations or research in areas of special interest not covered by regular courses. Open to qualified junior and senior majors. Prerequisite: Written proposal for the project approved by a faculty sponsor and the department chair. (1 to 4)

BIOL 495 : Internship in Biology
An approved off-campus work activity in the field of biology with a private or public sector agency, organization, or company. Students will be expected to adhere to and document the objectives of a learning plan developed with and approved by a faculty sponsor. Credit will be determined by hours spent in the working environment and the depth of the project associated with the course of study. Prerequisites: BIOL 226 and consent of department chair. (1 to 4)

BIOL 499 : Capstone: Senior Seminar - SR
Capstone is a topical course in which students will work in small groups with a faculty mentor to explore the primary literature in a topic within that faculty member’s area of expertise. Students will develop their skills interpreting, summarizing, and critically analyzing the primary literature. They will produce written and oral products as a result of the semester’s work. Meets the senior seminar requirement. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor; and students must have successfully completed, with a C- or better, at least two upper-division classes in addition to BIOL 330 prior to enrolling in Capstone. Student performance in courses in the Capstone distribution area influences student placement into Capstone sections. (2)

BMBA 509 : Global Business Perspectives
Evaluate cultural, economic, political and environmental contexts for global business. Develop value-adding strategies, organizational capabilities and personal competencies for business success across borders and cultures. On-campus course with embedded international experience. (4)

BMBA 510 : Legal, Ethical and Social Responsibilities of Business
A survey of legal topics essential to effective managerial decision making. Explore the legal, ethical, and social implications of legal strategies and practices. This course also examines the sources and development of conflict and develops negotiation as a tool for managing conflict situations. (4)

BMBA 511 : Accounting for Decision Making
An examination of financial and managerial accounting topics, including financial reporting, budgeting, and cost behavior. The focus is on using accounting to support business decision making. (4)

BMBA 513 : Marketing Management
A practical approach to understanding and applying customer-directed marketing strategies for achieving organizational goals. Students will examine theoretical concepts and apply contemporary approaches to the marketing of services, products and ideas in business, public, and nonprofit organizations. (4)

BMBA 515 : Organizations, Leadership, and Change Management
The leader’s role in creating organizational designs, processes and cultures. Leader competencies and practices for developing and managing people to meet performance requirements and organization cultural fit, and analyzing needs for organizational change. (4)
BMBA 517 : Understanding and Managing Financial Resources
Corporate finance topics including cash flow forecasting, planning, budgeting, valuation models, cost of capital, leverage, and risk and return. Additional topics include ratio analysis, computer simulation, financial feasibility assessment, balance sheet analysis, determinants of interest rates, and the impact of business cycle fluctuations on shareholder value. (4)

BMBA 521 : Supply Chain and Information Management
Develops a managerial perspective on the role of manufacturing and service operations within the enterprise and in supply chains. Examine the strategic role of information technology and systems in enabling decision making for global competitive advantage. (4)

BMBA 522 : Quantitative and Managerial Decision Analysis
Provide an intensive introduction to quantitative methods for business applications. Examination of the context within which individual firm decisions must be made. Demand, cost, pricing decisions, and the economic and regulatory environment of the firm are emphasized. (4)

BMBA 523 : Business Strategy and Innovation Management
Apply a multidisciplinary approach to explore execution of business- and corporate-level strategies, such as differentiation, cost-leadership, diversification, alliances, and M&As, and managing innovation to generate sustainable competitive advantage in a global context. (4)

BMBA 549 : Strategic Management of Human Capital
Issues and practices in the strategic management of human capital. Human resource strategy formulation, implementation, and evaluation in terms of return on investment and other impacts on firm performance. Human resource best practices for developing and sustaining a high-involvement workforce to achieve competitive advantage. Prerequisite: BMBA 515. (4)

BMBA 550 : Leading Family and Closely-Held Enterprises
Explores issues unique to managing, working within, or advising closely held businesses. Role of closely held firms in global economy; control, fairness, and equity issues; succession; unique aspects of family firms including family dynamics inside and outside of the business. Prerequisite: BMBA 515. (4)

BMBA 558 : New Venture Management
Examines the entrepreneurial skills and conditions needed for effective business start-ups whether independent or within larger organizations. Prerequisite: BMBA 515. (4)

BMBA 560 : Managing Health Care Enterprises
Surveys policy and operational issues facing managers in the rapidly changing health care environment. Explores challenges of managing in health care settings, including hospitals, medical practice organizations, long-term care facilities and clinics. Discusses health care related organizations such as health insurance companies, consulting firms, managed care organizations, pharmaceutical companies, and other organizations that support the health care industry. Prerequisite: BMBA 515. (4)

BMBA 561 : Advanced Supply Chain Management
This course presents a range of advanced topics in integrated operations and supply chain management. Topics include strategic sourcing and procurement strategies, demand-driven performance, mitigation of supply chain risk, management of third party logistics, and management of supply chain security and risk. Critical to understanding supply chain operations is a review of conventional operations practices and the challenges of flow vs unit costs and the specific challenges of complex supply chains and complex technical systems. Prerequisite: BMBA 521. (4)

BMBA 570 : Management and Marketing of Technology
Examines the critical role that technology plays in achieving organizational effectiveness and competitive advantages. Topics include planning, developing, sourcing, and controls of technology and systems, technology transfer and commercialization, technology road mapping, technology integration, marketing of technology, science and technology policy, and global issues in technology management. Prerequisite: BMBA 521. (4)
BMBA 577 : Project Management

Study of project management principles and techniques including planning, network building, project control, reporting and closing to address the unique conditions and challenges associated with designing and managing major non-repetitive undertakings. May not be counted toward more than one concentration or certificate. Prerequisite: BMBA 515. (4)

BMBA 587 : Special Topics in Business Administration

To provide graduate students with new, one-time and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. Selected advanced topics. (1 to 4)

BMBA 588 : Special Topics in Business Administration

To provide graduate students with new, one-time and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. Selected advanced topics. (1 to 4)

BMBA 589 : Special Topics in Business Administration

To provide graduate students with new, one-time and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. Selected advanced topics. (1 to 4)

BMBA 591 : Independent Study

Individualized reading and studies. Minimum supervision after initial planning of student’s work. Rarely granted and requires prior approval of M.B.A. director and consent of instructor. (1 to 4)

BMBA 595 : Internship

Application of business knowledge in field setting. Credit granted determined by hours spent in working environment and depth of project associated with course of study. Pass/fail. (1 to 4)

BMMR 502 : Marketing Strategy

This course will provide frameworks and tools to solve strategic-level marketing problems. Emphasis will be on the information needs of senior marketing executives and how marketing research informs marketing decisions. May include a service learning component. (4)

BMMR 504 : Quantitative Marketing Research

Methods and techniques of quantitative marketing research. Emphasis on research design, data collection, basic data analysis including chi-square, correlation, ANOVA and regression as well as interpretation and presentation of results. Students will work in groups to provide a custom research project for a business or non-profit client. (4)

BMMR 506 : Sampling and Experimental Design

Identification of issues associated with sampling. Will study the various approaches to sampling and experimental design and the application to real world problems. (4)

BMMR 508 : Qualitative Marketing Research

Methods and techniques of qualitative marketing research. Will examine focus groups, depth interviews, projective techniques, ethnography and other qualitative techniques. (4)

BMMR 524 : Advanced Research Methods

Emphasis on data analysis and interpretation using multivariate techniques including principal component and factor analysis, logistical regression, discriminant analysis, cluster analysis, perceptual mapping, structural equation modeling and other techniques. Prerequisites: BMMR 502, 504, 506. (4)
BMMR 526 : Big Data and Digital Analytics

This course provides a broad overview of analytic strategies for (structured and unstructured) data collected in interactive channels (online, mobile, social, etc). Topics covered include web analytics, big data, and key performance indicators, how to analyze the effectiveness of social media, and how to optimize the digital experience by incorporating testing and experimentation. Prerequisites: BMMR 502. (4)

BMMR 528 : Consumer Behavior and Customer Relationship Management (CRM)

This course provides an overview of theories on consumer behavior as well as concepts and applications of CRM. The focus is on analytical techniques for use with an organization’s customer database and on how to enhance the company’s relationship with customers. The course includes detailed discussions of the ethical use of customers’ information as well as consumers’ privacy concerns. Prerequisites: BMMR 502. (4)

BMMR 530 : Data Mining

This course will examine both descriptive and predictive techniques in data mining. The core topics to be covered in this course include classification, clustering, association analysis, and forecasting with an emphasis on the use of software tools for making evidenced-based decisions. Legal and ethical restrictions on use of customer information will be discussed. Prerequisites: BMMR 502. (4)

BMMR 587 : Special Topics in Marketing Research

To provide graduate students with new and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. Selected advanced topics. (1 to 4)

BMMR 588 : Special Topics in Marketing Research

To provide graduate students with new and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. Selected advanced topics. (1 to 4)

BMMR 589 : Special Topics in Marketing Research

To provide graduate students with new and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. Selected advanced topics. (1 to 4)

BMMR 591 : Independent Study

Individualized reading and studies. Minimum supervision after initial planning of student’s work. Rarely granted and requires prior approval of M.M.R. director and consent of instructor. (1 to 4)

BMMR 598 : Graduate Research Project in Marketing I

Students will work independently with faculty to develop a research proposal and survey design for original research which may be targeted for journal publication. At the end of the term the student will be prepared to begin collecting data for next phase of this project. Prerequisites: BMMR 502, 504, 506, 508. (2)

BMMR 599 : Graduate Research Project in Marketing II

Students will work independently with faculty to complete the marketing research project and write a publishable research article with intent to submit to a targeted journal. Prerequisites: BMMR 524, 526, 528, 530, 598. (4)

BMSA 502 : Forensics Accounting/Fraud Examination

Fundamentals of fraud examination including nature and types of fraud. This course examines forensic accounting, financial forensics, and the prevention, detection, and deterrence of fraud in organizations. (4)
BMSA 503 : Corporate Taxation

Study of concepts and principles of federal income taxation of corporations and their shareholders, including entity formation, treatment of distributions, and dissolution. (4)

BMSA 504 : Research Methods in Accounting

Study of accounting literature and use of appropriate statistics to analyze the data using SPSS or other software. (4)

BMSA 505 : Taxation of Pass-through Entities

Analyzes the unique factors involved in taxation of pass-through entities (partnerships, S corporations, estates and trusts), including entity formation, treatment of distributions, withdrawals, and dissolution. (4)

BMSA 512 : Financial Accounting: Reporting and Analysis I

Intermediate financial accounting, including financial reporting (IFRS and GAAP), financial statements analysis, analysis of inventories, assets, taxes, debt, and off-balance sheet assets, and liabilities. Emphasis on ratio and financial analysis, and the quality of reported data. (may be cross-listed with BMSF 512) (4)

BMSA 520 : Auditing and Accounting Information Systems

Study of the flow of accounting information through an enterprise, systems documentation, internal controls, and database applications in accounting. Comprehensive study of auditing concepts and procedures. (4)

BMSA 521 : Intermediate Accounting

Concentrated study of the conceptual framework of accounting, valuation theories, asset and income measurement, and financial statement disclosures in the U.S. and abroad. Advanced study of, and research on measurement and valuation of assets, liabilities and income, and financial statement disclosure issues. Includes evaluation of U.S. framework relative to those of other international frameworks. (4)

BMSA 523 : Cost Accounting

A critical examination of systems for cost accounting and managerial control. Emphasis on development of skills to critique cost and control systems and to understand the dynamic relationship between systems, operations, strategy, and performance evaluation. (4)

BMSA 526 : Big Data and Digital Analytics in Accounting

This course provides a broad overview of analytic strategies for (structured and unstructured) data. Topics covered include web analytics, big data and key performance indicators, and testing and experimentation. (4)

BMSA 527 : Tax Accounting

Introduction to a broad range of tax concepts and types of taxpayers. Emphasis on the role of taxation in the decision-making process. Coverage focuses primarily on principles in individual income taxation, such as gross income, deductions, credits, and property transactions. Includes survey coverage of business entities, employment taxes, wealth transfer taxes, and taxation of fringe benefits. (4)

BMSA 587 : Special Topics in Accounting

To provide graduate accounting students with new, one-time and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. Selected advanced topics. (1 to 4)

BMSA 588 : Special Topics in Accounting

To provide graduate accounting students with new, one-time and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. Selected advanced topics. (1 to 4)
BMSA 589 : Special Topics in Accounting

To provide graduate accounting students with new, one-time and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. Selected advanced topics. (1 to 4)

BMSA 591 : Independent Study

Individualized reading and studies. Minimum supervision after initial planning of student’s work. Rarely granted and requires prior approval of M.S.A. director and consent of instructor. (1 to 4)

BMSA 595 : Internship

Application of accounting knowledge in field setting. Credit granted determined by hours spent in working environment and depth of project associated with course of study. Pass/Fail. (1 to 4)

BMSA 599 : Capstone Project in Accounting

This course will provide students an opportunity to exhibit the skills acquired during the program in the form of a project and/or research paper. The students will be required to find answers to a problem, and/or integrate and apply skills and techniques acquired from previous courses. The topic and project will be in the concentration field of accounting and under the supervision of a faculty member. (4)

BMSF 505 : Financial Econometrics

Econometric methods in finance including specification, estimation, and testing in regression models as applied to financial problems. Analysis and forecasting of financial data including regression time series models. Detailed coverage of ARIMA models, nonstationary time-series, cointegration, and ARCH-GARCH models. Students use analytical software and basic programming/modeling skills on numerous real data sets. (4)

BMSF 507 : Mathematical and Stochastic Foundations for Finance

Mathematical tools essential for finance, including matrix algebra, constrained optimization, ordinary and partial differential equations, numerical methods for optimization and differential equations, and statistics. Using financial examples, the focus is on stochastic process and stochastic calculus. Topics include: general probability theory, martingales, Brownian motion and diffusion, jump processes, and Ito's lemma. Students gain modeling skills using analytical software. (4)

BMSF 512 : Financial Accounting: Reporting & Analysis I

Intermediate financial accounting, including financial reporting (IFRS and GAAP), financial statements analysis, analysis of inventories, assets, taxes, debt, and off-balance sheet assets, and liabilities. Emphasis on ratio and financial analysis, and the quality of reported data. (4)

BMSF 514 : Foundations of Finance

Foundations of finance across a wide spectrum of topics including the essentials of corporate finance, equity investments, fixed income, derivatives, alternative investments, and portfolio management. (4)

BMSF 530 : Financial Markets, Institutions, Intermediaries

Money and banking systems, both domestic and international. Efficiency and effectiveness of different markets and the institutions that regulate and control them. Includes the study of domestic (e.g., Fed, Treasury, SEC, FINRA, FDIC, SIPC) and international (e.g., BIS, IMF, World Bank) institutions, as well as the role of financial intermediaries (e.g., investment banks). Essentials of securities regulation (e.g., Securities Acts of 1933/4, Regulation FD, Sarbanes-Oxley, Gramm-Leach-Billey, Dodd-Frank, Volcker Rule). (4)

BMSF 532 : Valuation, Fixed Income, Derivatives, Alternatives

Valuation of investments, divisions, and firms, with an emphasis on projecting and discounting cash flows. Examines EVA, real options, and alternative methods of valuation with an emphasis on using Excel modeling. Fixed income and hybrid securities are examined including the valuation impacts of their features as well as fixed income portfolios and risk analysis (duration, convexity, immunization). In-depth analysis of derivative securities. Introduces several alternative investments including real
estate, venture capital, private equity, private firms, and commodities. (4)

**BMSF 534 : Portfolio Theory and Management**

Portfolio theory and application. Includes the development of investment policy statement including asset allocation and security selection tools. Study of the management of individual/family/institutional/pension portfolios across asset classes (equity, fixed income, alternatives) with regard to risk management, tax efficiency, liquidity, and execution of portfolio decisions. Covers performance reporting and attribution, and manager selection processes. (4)

**BMSF 536 : Advanced Corporate Finance**

Issues faced by corporate financial managers within the firm at the firm- and investment levels. Covers firm financing structure, optimal capital structure derivation, financing alternatives, costs of financial distress, and financial securities (stocks, bonds, hybrids). Investment-level topics include tools for analyzing and financing projects, and intra-firm financial structuring alternatives. (4)

**BMSF 538 : Risk Management**

Comprehensive risk management frameworks to categorize and understand financial and non-financial risk. Includes the measurement of risk, as well as the tools used to manage and mitigate risk, including the use of derivatives. Covers the roles and aims of regulatory agencies and structures in managing risk. (4)

**BMSF 548 : Topics in Finance**

Covers contemporary and critical topics in finance. Specific topics, readings, and projects are determined by the instructor. May be repeated up to maximum of 4 hrs. (1 to 4)

**BMSF 588 : Special Topics in BMSF**

To provide graduate students with new, one-time and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. Selected advanced topics. (1 to 4)

**BMSF 591 : Independent Study**

Individualized reading and studies. Minimum supervision after initial planning of student's work. Rarely granted and requires approval of M.S.F. director and consent of instructor. (1 to 4)

**BMSF 595 : Internship**

Application of finance in field setting. Credit granted determined by hours spent in working environment and depth of project associated with course of study. Pass/Fail. (1 to 4)

**BMSF 599 : Capstone: Integration & Graduate Research in Finance**

Program integration and research project in finance. (4)

**BUSA 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar**

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

**BUSA 201 : Introduction to Business in the Global Environment**

Understanding business in the global marketplace and how functions and applications contribute to mission. Introduction to domestic and global economic, competitive, social, cultural, political, and legal environments of the business enterprise, and how to integrate ethical and socially responsible behavior in the business environment. Opportunity to reflect on professional goals and explore potential careers in business. (4)

**BUSA 202 : Financial Accounting**
Accounting for financial performance for the use of external decision-makers considering investment in a business organization. Origins and uses of financial information; accounting concepts and principles; logic, content, and format of financial statements; accounting issues in the U.S. and other nations. Prerequisite: MATH 128 or 151 or higher or co-enrollment in MATH 128 or 151 or higher. (4)

**BUSA 203 : Managerial Accounting**

Introduction to the use of accounting data for decision making, managerial planning, and operational control. Topics include cost-volume-profit relationships, operational budgeting, capital budgeting, and performance evaluation. Familiarity with Microsoft Excel or other spreadsheet software is required. Prerequisite: BUSA 202. (4)

**BUSA 287 : Special Topics in Business**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**BUSA 288 : Special Topics in Business**

Seminar on selected topic in business. (1 to 4)

**BUSA 289 : Special Topics in Business**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**BUSA 291 : Directed Study**

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

**BUSA 302 : Business Finance**

Foundations of finance (e.g., time-value, risk-return relationship, market efficiency, cost of capital), corporate finance (e.g., statement analysis, decision making, capital structure, firm financing), asset pricing (e.g., valuation, diversification), and an introduction to selected topics (e.g., behavioral finance, ethics, investments, international finance), with an emphasis on using spreadsheets to develop quantitative skills. Prerequisites: BUSA 202, ECON 101, and STAT 231. (4)

**BUSA 303 : Business Law and Ethics**

Surveys significant areas of business law essential to effective managerial decision making. Topics include contract, tort, agency, property, employment, and the legal structures of business organizations. Introduces the Uniform Commercial Code sections affecting financial transactions. Explores the interrelationship of law, ethics, and principles of sustainability. Prerequisite: BUSA 201. (4)

**BUSA 305 : Behavior in Organizations**

Exploration of how to organize and manage in today’s context of changing internal and external demands and expectations, with emphasis on group and individual dynamics, teamwork, and related topics in managing human resources. Studies how tasks, processes, individuals, groups, and structure relate to one another and to effective organizational performance. Prerequisite: BUSA 201. (4)

**BUSA 308 : Principles of Marketing**

Introduces the role of sustainable marketing in a global society. Topics covered include marketing planning, consumer behavior, marketing research, and an emphasis on marketing mix decisions for firms and nonprofit organizations. Prerequisite: BUSA 201 or 340. (4)

**BUSA 309 : Creating Value in Operations**

The holistic study of the organization and management of value producing processes in services, manufacturing, and other economic activities. Prerequisites: BUSA 201, STAT 231 and MATH 128 or 151 or higher. (4)
BUS 310 : Information Systems and Database Management

Introduction to information technology and systems from a management perspective. Strategic use of technology and systems, and impacts on industry competition, corporate strategy, organization structure, and the firm’s value creation process. Basic concepts, strategies, and features of database design and management and how database applications support managerial decision-making and business operations. Prerequisite: BUSA 201. Recommended: CSCI 120. (4)

BUS 320 : Accounting Information Systems

Study of the flow of accounting information through an enterprise, systems documentation, internal controls, and database applications in accounting. Familiarity with Microsoft Excel is expected. Prerequisite: BUSA 201 and 202. (4)

BUS 321 : Intermediate Accounting I

Concentrated study of the conceptual framework of accounting, valuation theories, asset and income measurement, and financial statement disclosures in the U.S. and abroad. Familiarity with Microsoft Excel is expected. Prerequisite: BUSA 201 and 202. (4)

BUS 322 : Intermediate Accounting II

Advanced study of, and research on measurement and valuation of assets, liabilities and income, and financial statement disclosure issues. Includes evaluation of U.S. framework relative to those of other international frameworks. Prerequisite: BUSA 321. (4)

BUS 323 : Cost Accounting and Control Systems

A critical examination of systems for cost accounting and managerial control. Emphasis on development of skills to critique cost and control systems and to understand the dynamic relationship between systems, operations, strategy, and performance evaluation. Prerequisite: BUSA 203. (4)

BUS 335 : Investments and Portfolio Management

Theory and practice of securities (e.g., stocks, bonds, derivatives, hybrids) valuation as well as portfolio construction and evaluation. Emphasis on applying classroom concepts in real-time to student-managed portfolios. Exposure to complicating factors including taxes, the risk-return relationship, pricing anomalies, and behavioral issues in investing. Prerequisite: BUSA 302. (4)

BUS 337 : International Finance and Risk Management

Management of cross-border financial issues, including managing exchange rates, accessing global capital markets, conducting foreign investment, and financing foreign trade. Techniques (e.g., options, swaps, futures, insurance) and firm decisions (degrees of economic, operating, and financial leverage) are considered both generally (to firm risk) and specifically to international issues. Prerequisite: BUSA 302. (4)

BUS 340 : Nonprofit Management

Overview of the nonprofit sector. Topics include: scope and context of the sector; operating strategies and organizing principles of nonprofit entities; management and leadership challenges unique to the sector such as HRM strategies and accountability mechanisms, working with volunteers, fundraising, ethics, and legal issues. Students will have the opportunity to engage with leaders of nonprofit organizations. No prerequisites and open to any major. (4)

BUS 341 : Nonprofit Financial Literacy

Introduction to financial reporting, budgeting and control and financial development for the nonprofit sector. Topics will include goals of financial management in the nonprofit sector, differences from reporting in the profit sector, safeguarding financial resources, revenue and expense budgets, and tax and payroll requirements. Prerequisite: BUSA 340.

BUS 342 : Managing Human Resources

HR's changing role in organizations, workforce planning, job analysis and design, staffing, talent and performance management, total rewards, retention, risk management, and employee and labor relations, with emphasis on employment law and managing diversity. Integration of globalization, ethics, HR metrics, and HR's use of technology. Prerequisite: BUSA 305. (4)
BUSA 352 : Global Management
Integrated study of challenges faced by managers in large and small organizations as they do business globally. Competencies involved in communicating, negotiating, strategizing, organizing, making decisions, leading people, and managing a multicultural workforce across borders and cultures. Prerequisite: BUSA 305. (4)

BUSA 358 : Entrepreneurship
Intensive study of issues and challenges associated with start-up, growth, and maturation of a new enterprise. Emphasizes reduction of risk through planning for and assessing possible future conditions. Prerequisite: BUSA 201. (4)

BUSA 361 : e-Marketing
Provides an overview of marketing issues associated with marketing by electronic means, including the Internet, by businesses and nonprofit organizations. Explores how e-marketing fits in the organization's overall marketing strategy. Prerequisite: BUSA 308. (4)

BUSA 362 : Sustainable Marketing
Investigates the environmental impact of marketing decisions of both product and service organizations as well as how marketing practices impact business sustainability. Addresses ethical concerns of overconsumption and materialism. For this class, sustainability refers to the organization accounting for its social, environmental, and economic impacts. Open to any major. (4)

BUSA 363 : Consumer Behavior
Processes involved as consumers gain awareness, establish purchasing criteria, screen information, make decisions and dispose of consumer goods, services, ideas, or experiences. Consumer behavior will be examined to identify how it affects marketing, strategy and how marketing affects behavior. Prerequisite: BUSA 308. (4)

BUSA 364 : Services Marketing
Addresses distinctive characteristics and principles associated with services enterprises. Model for identifying problems undermining service organization performance, and strategies to overcome, and enhance services marketing organization performance. Prerequisite: BUSA 308. (4)

BUSA 387 : Special Topics in Business Administration
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

BUSA 388 : Special Topics in Business Administration
Special Topics. (1 to 4)

BUSA 389 : Special Topics in Business Administration
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

BUSA 422 : Consolidations and SEC Reporting
Concentrated study of equity measurement including the accounting aspects of partnerships, corporations, and consolidations. Also includes accounting for multinational corporations and SEC reporting. Prerequisite: BUSA 321. (4)

BUSA 423 : Accounting for Nonprofits and Governmental Entities
Study of fund accounting, including its conceptual basis, its institutional standard setting, framework, and current principles and practices. Prerequisite: BUSA 321. (4)
**BUSA 424 : Auditing**

Comprehensive study of auditing concepts and procedures. Recommended: BUSA 320 as prerequisite or co-requisite. (4)

**BUSA 427 : Tax Accounting**

Study of income tax concepts, regulation, and tax planning principles. Both individual income taxation and business taxation are discussed. Prerequisite: BUSA 202. (4)

**BUSA 430 : Finance for Entrepreneurial and Privately-Held Firms**

Methods of financing and managing privately-held firms. Topics include private firm valuation issues, financing sources and methods, venture and private equity markets, and exit and outcomes for entrepreneurial and privately-held firms. Prerequisite: BUSA 302. (4)

**BUSA 437 : Financial Analysis and Strategy**

Intermediate treatment of capital budgeting (and decision-making), valuation, forecasting, risk and return analysis, capital structure, and cost of capital. This course covers the essential tools of corporate finance, while illustrating corporate finance/corporate strategy interdependences through the use of cases. Prerequisite: BUSA 302. (4)

**BUSA 438 : Empirical Finance**

Covers selected seminal finance theories, as well as relevant empirical methods. Applying empirical methods to test key asset pricing and corporate finance topics using real data. Theories covered and empirical methods employed will depend on instructor. Prerequisites: BUSA 302 and four hours from BUSA 335, 337, 430, or 437; or BUSA 302 and co-enrollment in one of BUSA 335, 337, 430, or 437; or permission of instructor. (4)

**BUSA 442 : Leading Organizational Improvement**

Development of leader competencies and practices that promote organizational development and change, employee involvement and teamwork, culture change, and continuous organization learning and problem solving. Prerequisite: BUSA 305. (4)

**BUSA 449 : Strategic Human Resource Management**

Seminar course on topics of strategic transformation: HRM as a decision science to measure its impact and build competitive advantage and workforce engagement in alignment with organizational strategy, and internal/external environments. Advanced business students, in consultation with the instructor, select appropriate topics for research and discussion. Prerequisite: BUSA 342 or co-enrollment in BUSA 342. (4)

**BUSA 460 : International Marketing**

Introduction to marketing problems and opportunities in an international context. Investigation of economic, cultural, and business forces that require changes in marketing plans for international companies. Prerequisites: BUSA 308 or permission of instructor for non-business majors. (4)

**BUSA 467 : Marketing Research**

Investigation of techniques and uses of marketing research in the business decision-making process. Research design, survey methods, sampling plans, data analysis, and field projects. Prerequisites: BUSA 308, STAT 231. (4)

**BUSA 468 : Marketing Management**

Choosing target markets, acquiring and keeping customers by creating, delivering, and communicating customer value. The course may include a service-learning project. Prerequisites: BUSA 363, 467. (4)

**BUSA 485 : Study Away in Business**

PLU-sponsored academic or experiential study in other countries. (0 to 32)
BUSA 486 : Study Away in Business
PLU-sponsored academic or experiential study in other countries. (0 to 32)

BUSA 486A : SA: Business Culture in China - C
Study away in China, focusing on the changing business environment and business culture in leading urban centers. New policies, practices, and markets as China’s economy evolves. Visits to enterprises and cultural-historical sites, meetings with managers and local experts on contemporary Chinese culture and business. (4)

BUSA 487 : Special Topics in Business Administration
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

BUSA 488 : Special Topics in Business Administration
Seminar on specifically selected topics in business. (1 to 4)

BUSA 489 : Special Topics in Business Administration
Seminar on specifically selected topics in business. (1 to 4)

BUSA 491 : Independent Study
Individualized studies in consultation with an instructor. Prerequisites: junior standing, instructor approval, and approval by dean or his/her designate. (1 to 4)

BUSA 495 : Internship
Application of business knowledge in field setting. Credit granted determined by hours spent in working environment and depth of project associated with the course of study. Internships do not apply to concentration requirements. Pass/Fail. (1 to 4)

BUSA 499 : Capstone: Strategic Management - SR
Capstone seminar for business majors. Strategic decision-making by integrating all business functions to formulate and implement business policies and strategies to achieve organizational objectives; apply appropriate methodologies, concepts, and tools pertinent to strategic analyses; and discuss implications of industry structure, organization resources and capabilities, business ethics and social responsibility, sustainability, and global competitive conditions in selecting courses of action. Prerequisites: BUSA 203, 302, 303 or 304, 305, 308, 309, 310, and senior standing. Last semester or permission of dean or his/her designate. (4)

CHEM 104 : Environmental Chemistry - NS, SM
Basic principles of chemistry and reactions, with applications to human activities and the natural environment. Includes laboratory. No prerequisites; students without high school chemistry are encouraged to take CHEM 104 before taking CHEM 105 or CHEM 115. Also suitable for environmental studies, general science teachers, B.A. in geosciences, and general university core requirements. (4)

CHEM 105 : Chemistry of Life - NS, SM
Basic organic and biochemistry applied to chemical processes in human systems; suitable for liberal arts students, nursing students, physical education majors, and prospective teachers. Students who have not completed high school chemistry recently should take CHEM 104 before taking CHEM 105. (4)

CHEM 115 : General Chemistry I - NS, SM
Topics explored include the structure of matter, nomenclature, atomic and molecular theory, periodic relationships, states of matter, quantitative relationships, and thermochemistry. The course includes laboratory experiences. Prerequisite: one year of high school chemistry. Corequisite: MATH 140 or math placement in MATH 151 or higher. (4)
CHEM 116: General Chemistry II - NS, SM
Introduces students to chemical kinetics, chemical equilibrium, acid-base chemistry thermodynamics, electrochemistry, chemistry of the elements, and coordination compounds. The course includes laboratory experiences. Prerequisite: MATH 140 or higher and CHEM 115. (4)

CHEM 287: Special Topics in Chemistry
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHEM 288: Special Topics in Chemistry
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHEM 289: Special Topics in Chemistry
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHEM 291: Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

CHEM 320: Analytical Chemistry
Chemical methods of quantitative analysis, including volumetric, gravimetric, and selected instrumental methods. Includes laboratory. Prerequisites: CHEM 116; MATH 140. (4)

CHEM 331: Organic Chemistry I
An introduction to structure, reactivity, and general properties of organic molecules. Prerequisite: CHEM 116. Corequisite: CHEM 333. (4)

CHEM 332: Organic Chemistry II
Chemistry of aromatic compounds, carbonyl-containing functional groups, amines, phenols, and an introduction to biologically important molecules. Prerequisites: CHEM 331 and 333. Corequisite: CHEM 334 or 336. (4)

CHEM 333: Organic Chemistry I Laboratory
Reactions and methods of synthesis, separation and analysis of organic compounds. Microscale techniques. Practical investigation of reactions and classes of compounds discussed in CHEM 331. Corequisite: CHEM 331. (1)

CHEM 334: Organic Chemistry II Laboratory
Synthesis of organic compounds, including instrumental and spectroscopic analyses. Practical investigation of reactions and classes of compounds discussed in CHEM 332. Prerequisite: CHEM 333. Corequisite: CHEM 332. (1)

CHEM 336: Organic Special Projects Laboratory
Individual projects emphasizing current professional-level methods of synthesis and property determination of organic compounds. This course is an alternative to CHEM 334 and typically requires somewhat more time commitment. Students who wish to prepare for careers in chemistry or related areas should apply for departmental approval of their admission to this course. Corequisite: CHEM 332. (1)

CHEM 341: Physical Chemistry
A study of the relationship between the energy content of systems, work, and the physical and chemical properties of matter.
Classical and statistical thermodynamics, thermochemistry, solution properties, phase equilibria, and chemical kinetics.
Prerequisites: CHEM 116, MATH 152, PHYS 154. (4)

CHEM 342 : Physical Chemistry - NS, SM
A study of the physical properties of atoms, molecules and ions, and their correlation with structure. Classical and modern quantum mechanics, bonding theory, atomic and molecular structure, spectroscopy. Prerequisites: CHEM 116, MATH 152, PHYS 154. (4)

CHEM 343 : Physical Chemistry Laboratory - NS, SM
Experiments in kinetics and thermodynamics. Attention given to data handling, error analysis, instrumentation, computational analysis, and correlation with theory. Prerequisite or corequisite: CHEM 341. (1)

CHEM 344 : Physical Chemistry Laboratory
Experiments in molecular structure and spectroscopy. Attention given to data handling, error analysis, instrumentation, computational analysis, and correlation with theory. Prerequisite or corequisite: CHEM 342. (1)

CHEM 387 : Special Topics in Chemistry
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHEM 388 : Special Topics in Chemistry
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHEM 389 : Special Topics in Chemistry
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHEM 403 : Biochemistry I
An overview of the structures, function, and regulation of proteins, carbohydrates, lipids, and nucleic acids, and an introduction to metabolic and regulatory cellular processes. Majors are encouraged to take both CHEM 403 and 405 for a comprehensive exposure to biochemical theory and techniques. Prerequisites: CHEM 332 and 334 (or 336) (4)

CHEM 405 : Biochemistry II
A continuation of CHEM 403 that provides further insight into cellular metabolism and regulation, enzyme kinetics and mechanisms of catalysis, protein synthesis, nucleic acid chemistry, and biotechnology. Concepts introduced in Physical Chemistry and Biochemistry I will be applied to this course. Laboratory designed to stimulate creativity and problem-solving abilities through the use of modern biochemical techniques. Prerequisite: CHEM 403. (3)

CHEM 410 : Introduction to Research
An introduction to laboratory research techniques, use of the chemical literature, including computerized literature searching, research proposal, and report writing. Students develop an independent chemical research problem chosen in consultation with a member of the chemistry faculty. Students attend seminars as part of the course requirement. (2)

CHEM 420 : Instrumental Analysis
Theory and practice of instrumental methods along with basic electronics. Special emphasis placed on electronics, spectrophotometric, chromatographic, and mass spectrometric methods. Prerequisites: CHEM 320; 341 and/or CHEM 342; 343. (4)

CHEM 440 : Advanced Organic Chemistry
Students will develop a repertoire of synthetic methodology and a general understanding of a variety of organic reaction mechanisms. Synthetic organic strategies and design, the analysis of classic and recent total syntheses from the literature, and advanced applications of instrumentation in organic chemistry. Prerequisite: CHEM 332. (2)

**CHEM 450 : Inorganic Chemistry**

Techniques of structural determination (IR, UV, VIS, NMR, X-ray, EPR), bonding principles, nonmetal compounds, coordination chemistry, organometallics, donor/acceptor concepts, reaction pathways, and biochemical applications are covered. Laboratory: synthesis and characterization of non-metal, coordination and organometallic compounds. Prerequisites: CHEM 332, 341; Prerequisite or corequisite: CHEM 342. (3)

**CHEM 456 : Polymers and Biopolymers**

A course presenting the fundamentals of polymer synthesis, solution thermodynamic properties, molecular characterization, molecular weight distribution, and solution kinetics. Free radical, condensation, ionic, and biopolymer systems, with emphasis on applications. The one-credit laboratory examining polymer synthesis through experiments is optional. Prerequisite: CHEM 341; prerequisite or corequisite: CHEM 342. (3)

**CHEM 487 : Special Topics in Chemistry**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**CHEM 488 : Special Topics in Chemistry**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**CHEM 489 : Special Topics in Chemistry**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**CHEM 491 : Independent Studies**

Library and/or laboratory study of topics not included in regularly offered courses. Proposed project must be approved by department chair and supervisory responsibility accepted by an instructor. May be taken more than once. A specific title for the project may be appended to the general title of Independent Studies for CHEM 491. (1 to 4)

**CHEM 495 : Internship**

To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

**CHEM 497 : Research**

Experimental or theoretical investigation open to upper-division students with consent of department chair. May be taken more than once. Generally consists of a research project developed in consultation with a chemistry faculty member. A specific title for the project may be appended to the general title of Research for CHEM 497. (1 to 4)

**CHEM 499A : Capstone Seminar I - SR**

Students are trained in the practice of scientific writing and presentation by initiation of a project developed through independent library or laboratory research under the mentorship of a faculty advisor. Effective oral presentation skills are critically evaluated in seminars by practicing scientists and fellow students. Participation by all senior chemistry majors is required; meets the senior seminar/project requirement with CHEM 499B. (1)

**CHEM 499B : Capstone Seminar II - SR**

Continuation of CHEM 499A with emphasis on completion of an independent library or laboratory research project with a faculty advisor. This includes presentation of their research in a department seminar and submission of the final capstone paper. Participation by all senior chemistry majors is required; meets the senior seminar/project requirements with CHEM 499A. (1)
CHIN 101 : Elementary Chinese
Introduction to Mandarin Chinese. Basic skills in listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Laboratory practice required. (4)

CHIN 102 : Elementary Chinese
Introduction to Mandarin Chinese. Basic skills in listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Laboratory practice required.
Prerequisite: CHIN 101. (4)

CHIN 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar: China through Film
A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

CHIN 201 : Intermediate Chinese - C
Develops further the ability to communicate in Mandarin Chinese, using culturally authentic material. Laboratory practice required. Prerequisite: CHIN 102 or equivalent. (4)

CHIN 202 : Intermediate Chinese - C
Develops further the ability to communicate in Mandarin Chinese, using culturally authentic material. Laboratory practice required. Prerequisite: CHIN 102 or equivalent. (4)

CHIN 287 : Special Topics in Chinese
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHIN 288 : Special Topics in Chinese
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHIN 289 : Special Topics in Chinese
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHIN 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

CHIN 301 : Composition and Conversation - C
Review of grammar with emphasis on idiomatic usage; reading of contemporary authors as models of style; and conversation on topics of student interest. Conducted in Chinese. Prerequisite: CHIN 202. (4)

CHIN 302 : Composition and Conversation - C
Review of grammar with emphasis on idiomatic usage; reading of contemporary authors as models of style; and conversation on topics of student interest. Conducted in Chinese. Prerequisite: CHIN 202. (4)

CHIN 371 : Chinese Literature in Translation - C, LT
An introduction to the most important works and writers of Chinese literary traditions, from early times to the modern period. Poetry, prose, drama, and fiction included. Film presentations supplement the required readings. No knowledge of Chinese required. (4)
CHIN 387 : Special Topics in Chinese  
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHIN 388 : Special Topics in Chinese  
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHIN 389 : Special Topics in Chinese  
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHIN 487 : Special Topics in Chinese  
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHIN 488 : Special Topics in Chinese  
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHIN 489 : Special Topics in Chinese  
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHIN 491 : Independent Study  
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

CHIN 495 : Internship  
To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

CHLC 336 : Childhood Studies - A  
Examines representations and perceptions of childhood and youth. Readings and assignments may cover literary texts (the novel, poetry, memoir); other media (theater, cinema, visual arts, music); or areas of cultural expression including religion, philosophy, psychology, etc. Open to all students; required for CHLC minors. (4)

CHSP 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar  
A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within Chinese Studies. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of Chinese Studies and the General Education Program. (4)

CHSP 287 : Special Topics in Chinese Studies  
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4).

CHSP 288 : Special Topics in Chinese Studies  
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
CHSP 289 : Special Topics in Chinese Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHSP 350 : Chinese Culture and Society
This course will draw together the existing experiential components of the semester abroad program in Chengdu—orientation, service learning and the study tour—and focus them on the topic of an individual research project. The primary methodology of this project will be interviews with individuals in China, along with analysis of various Chinese media. (4)

CHSP 387 : Special Topics in Chinese Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHSP 388 : Special Topics in Chinese Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHSP 487 : Special Topics in Chinese Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHSP 488 : Special Topics in Chinese Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHSP 489 : Special Topics in Chinese Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CHSP 491 : Independent Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

CHSP 499 : Capstone: Senior Project - SR
A project, thesis, or internship which demonstrates competence in language and other dimensions of Chinese Studies. Must be approved in advance by chair of the Chinese Studies Program; tally card required. Upon prior application of the student, seminars in other departments or programs may substitute for this course. (4)

CLAS 190 : FYEP190: Freshman Inquiry Seminar
A four credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

CLAS 231 : Masterpieces of European Literature - LT
Representative works of classical, medieval, and early Renaissance literature. Cross-listed with ENGL 231. (4)
CLAS 241: Special Topics in Ancient Literature and Culture - C
May be retaken for credit with instructor permission. When taught as "Classical Languages in Classical Lands" in J-Term, registration is limited to students of Latin and Greek. (4)

CLAS 287: Special Topics in Classics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CLAS 288: Special Topics in Classics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CLAS 289: Special Topics in Classics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CLAS 291: Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

CLAS 321: Greek Civilization
The political, social, and cultural history of Ancient Greece from the Bronze Age to the Hellenistic period. Special attention to the literature, art, and intellectual history of the Greeks. Cross-listed with HIST 321. (4)

CLAS 322: Roman Civilization
The history of Rome from the foundation of the city to CE 395, the death of Theodosius the Great. Emphasis on Rome's expansion over the Mediterranean and on its constitutional history. Attention to the rise of Christianity within a Greco-Roman context. Cross-listed with HIST 322. (4)

CLAS 326: A History of Medicine: Antiquity to European Renaissance
An investigation of medical history from antiquity to the European Renaissance (c. 1660) through an examination of Greco-Roman, Islamic, Byzantine, and European traditions and their attendant concepts of health, healing, and disease. Cross-listed with HIST 326. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or instructor permission. (4)

CLAS 341: Special Topics in Ancient Literature and Culture - C
May be retaken for credit with instructor permission. When taught as "Classical Languages in Classical Lands" in J-Term, registration is limited to students of Latin and Greek. (4)

CLAS 350: Classical and Comparative Mythology - LT
A literary study of myths and of the methodologies used to interpret their origin, function, and meaning. This study originates in the texts of Greco-Roman authors and includes comparisons with other world myths. All readings are in English, but students with other language abilities are encouraged to use them. (4)

CLAS 387: Special Topics in Classics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CLAS 388: Special Topics in Classics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The
CLAS 389: Special Topics in Classics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CLAS 487: Special Topics in Classics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CLAS 488: Special Topics in Classics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CLAS 489: Special Topics in Classics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CLAS 491: Independent Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

CLAS 495: Internship
To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

CLAS 499: Capstone: Senior Project - SR
To enable senior students in an academic unit to share their work and receive group criticism. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Capstone and may be followed by a specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

COMA 101: Introduction to Communication
Introduces the study of human communication. Students will learn and apply a wide array of analytical theory and techniques across diverse human experiences from interpersonal to public communication and mass communication contexts to become more aware and effective communicators. (4)

COMA 120: Introduction to Media Studies - AR
This course combines the study of visual media theories and analysis with the processes of actual media production. Initially, the class examines contemporary and classical genres of creative media, such as television, narrative and non-narrative film, advertising, PR, marketing and promotional campaigns to explore meanings, values and the ways in which media have become major parts of human existence, experience and expression globally. Reflecting ongoing developments in media, the course also provides an overview of the languages of creative media, exploring topics such as: fundamentals of scriptwriting, cinematography, editing, the soundtrack, directors, and the numerous and varied tasks involved with production, all culminating in student-generated creative works. (4)

COMA 190: FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar
A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

COMA 211: Debate
This course introduces the practice of academic and political debate. It introduces principles and theories of argument. Students
will have opportunities for in-class and public debates. May be repeated up to 2 semester hours. (0 to 2)

**COMA 212 : Public Speaking**

Introduces the basic techniques of public speaking. Students complete several speeches and learn the basic skills of speechmaking, including topic selections, research, organization, audience analysis, and delivery. (4)

**COMA 215 : Writing in Communication Careers**

Introduces students to the fundamental standards and expectations in communication writing. Includes styles and formats routinely used in both academic and professional communication writing and research. Also includes writing for multiple audiences. Reviews basic grammar, sentence and paragraph structures. This course will conclude with an EXIT EXAM (grammar/syntax/clarity) that must be passed to proceed to any major/concentration in the department. (4)

**COMA 226 : MediaLab**

Students engage in all aspects of multimedia productions for various student media outlets. Professional standards of production and ethics will be used to evaluate all productions. May be repeated up to 2 semester hours. (0 to 2)

**COMA 229 : Student Media**

This course offers students who participate in student media outlets vast opportunities to rigorously reflect on their collective and individual projects. Each student will develop her/his own list of student media products and design deadlines and outcomes for her/his work. Students will routinely discuss the ethical and production issues involved in student media productions. Any student participating in student media is welcome to take this course. May be repeated up to 2 semester hours. (0 to 2)

**COMA 287 : Special Topics in Communication**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**COMA 288 : Special Topics in Communication**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**COMA 289 : Special Topics in Communication**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**COMA 301 : Media and Cultural Criticism**

This course examines the role of media in producing systems of meanings and artifacts that shape popular culture and ideology. Students learn to use critical perspectives as lenses for studying texts of popular culture and for writing cultural criticism for popular and specialized audiences. (4)

**COMA 303 : Gender and Communication - A**

This course examines the relationship between gender and communication in human interaction and media representations. Comparison and contrast of male and female communication styles, language usage and speech practices. Role of media in shaping gender ideals and possibilities. Prerequisites: COMA 101 or consent of instructor. (4)

**COMA 304 : Intercultural Communication - C**

Studies the nature of communication among people of diverse cultures. The course examines contemporary theory and research and examines a variety of cultural variables including: cultural backgrounds, perception, social organization, language, and nonverbal aspects of messages. Prerequisites: COMA 101 or consent of instructor. (4)

**COMA 305 : Argumentation and Advocacy**
Studies how people use reason giving in social decision-making. Analysis of genres, forms, and techniques of arguers. Focus is on methods of creating, understanding, and criticizing arguments. (4)

**COMA 306 : Persuasion**

The study of persuasion as a means of personal and social influence through rhetoric. Examines both rhetorical and social scientific traditions of study, ethical and social implications of contemporary persuasion in political, commercial, and other contexts. Opportunity for original research projects. Prerequisites: COMA 101, 120, or consent of instructor. (4)

**COMA 340 : Conflict and Communication**

Studies the role of communication in the development and management of human and global conflict. Research and theories of prominent conflict and peace scholars along with significant case studies are used to analyze and understand sources of conflict and methods for building peace. Prerequisite: COMA 101 or consent of instructor. (4)

**COMA 342 : Communication Inquiry**

An investigation of research methods critical to professional and academic communication. Key methods and constructs include informational interviewing, database search, survey and focus group design and administration, and basic data analysis. Prerequisite: COMA 215 or consent of instructor. (4)

**COMA 343 : Media Writing**

Introduces students to various professional methods of writing across multimedia platforms. Students will engage in research, organization and presentation of non-fiction multimedia stories. In addition, students will learn to evaluate various multimedia products. Prerequisite: COMA 215 or consent of instructor. (4)

**COMA 344 : Multimedia Production**

Course incorporates contemporary methods, styles and formats used in production and editing for multimedia products. Students will oversee development and design of non-fiction multimedia presentations while adhering to professional standards of media structure. Prerequisite: COMA 101, 215 or consent of instructor. (4)

**COMA 361 : Strategic Communication**

Introduces the theories, methods, and practice of public relations. Emphasizes technical and analytical skills. Prerequisites: COMA 101, 212, 215, or consent of instructor. (4)

**COMA 387 : Topics in Communication**

Special topics in communication is intended for unique opportunities to explore communication issues, methods, and viewpoints outside the normal curriculum. (1 to 4)

**COMA 388 : Topics in Communication**

Special topics in communication is intended for unique opportunities to explore communication issues, methods, and viewpoints outside the normal curriculum. (1 to 4)

**COMA 389 : Topics in Communication**

Special topics in communication is intended for unique opportunities to explore communication issues, methods, and viewpoints outside the normal curriculum (1 to 4)

**COMA 393 : Communication Study Away**

Exploration of communication systems and environments beyond the university in international cultural contexts. (1 to 4)

**COMA 401 : Contemporary Issues in Media and Visual Culture**

Examines the central role of visual representation in contemporary culture and the ways in which we use, understand and are used by images. Emphasis on photography, film, television, new media, and commemorative art and architecture in the realms
of advertising, politics, news, public advocacy and popular culture. Students will conduct research projects that analyze elements of visual culture. Prerequisites: COMA 101, 212, 215, or consent of instruction. (4)

COMA 411 : Advanced Debate

This course is the advanced practice of academic and political debate. It builds on principles and theories of argument. Students will have opportunities for in-class and public debates. May be repeated up to 6 semester hours. Prerequisites: COMA 211, 212, or consent of instructor. (0 to 2)

COMA 421 : Media, Ethics & the Law

Focuses on the principles of communication law and its application to various communication practices. Examines court cases, federal and state statutes, and First Amendment theories. Prerequisites: COMA 101, 120, 212, 215, or consent of instructor. (4)

COMA 426 : Advanced MediaLab

Students engage in all aspects of multimedia productions for various student media outlets. Professional standards of production and ethics will be used to evaluate all productions. May be repeated for up to 6 semester hours. (0 to 2)

COMA 429 : Advanced Student Media

This course offers students who participate in student media outlets vast opportunities to rigorously reflect on their collective and individual projects. Each student will develop her/his own list of student media products and design deadlines and outcomes for her/his work. Students will routinely discuss the ethical and production issues involved in student media productions. Any student participating in student media is welcome to take this course. May be repeated for up to 6 semester hours. (0 to 2)

COMA 461 : Advertising, PR + Campaigns

Examination of issues such as campaign planning, issue management, crisis communication, global public relations, grassroots mobilization, message strategy, and design. Integrates theoretical foundations and ethics. Focus on measurement and evaluation techniques. Prerequisite: COMA 361. (4)

COMA 487 : Topics in Communication

Special topics in communication is intended for unique opportunities to explore communication issues, methods, and viewpoints outside the normal curriculum. (1 to 4)

COMA 488 : Topics in Communication

Special topics in communication is intended for unique opportunities to explore communication issues, methods, and viewpoints outside the normal curriculum. (1 to 4)

COMA 489 : Topics in Communication

Special topics in communication is intended for unique opportunities to explore communication issues, methods, and viewpoints outside the normal curriculum. (1 to 4)

COMA 499 : Capstone - SR

The capstone focuses on integrating student-learning objectives with student experience through development and presentation of portfolio or projects. Students will make a public presentation of their capstone. (4)

COMA 591 : Independent Study

To provide individual graduate students graduate-level study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

COOP 276 : Full-Time Internship

A supervised educational experience in a work setting on a full-time basis. Student must work at least 360 hours in their internship. Intended for students who have not declared a major or who are seeking an exploratory experience. Requires the
completion of a Learning Agreement in consultation with a faculty sponsor. (12)

**COOP 476 : Full-Time Advanced Internship**

A supervised educational experience in a work setting on a full-time basis. Student must work at least 360 hours in their internship. Intended for students enrolled in a major or who are seeking a professional experience. Requires the completion of a Learning Agreement in consultation with a faculty sponsor. (12)

**COOP 477 : International Work Experience**

To be arranged and approved through the Wang Center for Global Education and a faculty sponsor. Prerequisites: completion of a minimum of one full year (32 credits) in residence prior to the program start. Recommended: a minimum GPA of 3.00, relevant work experience or academic background, language competency and significant cross-cultural experience. (1 to 12)

**CSCI 115 : Solve It With the Computer - MR, NS**

Teaches how computer use combined with mathematical reasoning can solve "real world" problems. Students use computer tools to solve everyday problems involving mathematics, data, and computing. Prerequisite: fulfillment of PLU entrance requirement in mathematics. (4)

**CSCI 120 : Computerized Information Systems - NS**

Introduction to computers including net-centric computing, computer ethics, operation systems, spreadsheets, graphics, and related topics. Includes a computer laboratory component. Prerequisite: MATH 128 or 140 or equivalent. (4)

**CSCI 131 : Introduction to Engineering - NS**

An introduction to the engineering profession and development of basic skills important to the profession, including problem solving, engineering design, graphics, use of computers, computer programming, engineering economics, and ethics in engineering. Prerequisite: completion of college-preparatory mathematics. (2)

**CSCI 133 : Introduction to Computational and Data Science**

Introduction to computer programming and problem-solving using real datasets from a variety of domains such as science, business, and the humanities. Introduces the foundations of computational thinking, modeling and simulation and data visualization using the Python programming language and R statistical package. Intended for students without prior programming experience. Prerequisite: four years of high school mathematics or MATH 140 or equivalent. (4)

**CSCI 144 : Introduction to Computer Science - NS**

An introduction to computer science including problem solving, algorithm design, object-oriented programming, numerical and non-numerical applications, and use of data files. Ethical and social impacts of computing. Prerequisite: four years of high school mathematics or MATH 140 or equivalent. (4)

**CSCI 190 : FYEP190: Privacy and Technology NS**

This course will explore the impact of technology on privacy. The goal is to provide students with insight into the importance of privacy in their daily lives and how to protect that privacy as it comes under attack from new technology. It will explore these issues from several different perspectives, including a look at the history of privacy, the development of laws related to privacy, methods used to protect privacy, and developments in technology that threaten privacy. In the process students will study concepts from mathematics, computer science, history, political science, English and military science. (4)

**CSCI 270 : Data Structures**

Study of object-oriented programming techniques and fundamental data structure abstractions and implementations including list, stack, queue, and trees with applications to sorting, searching, and data storage. Prerequisite: CSCI 144. (4)

**CSCI 287 : Special Topics in Computer Science**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
CSCI 288 : Special Topics in Computer Science
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CSCI 289 : Special Topics in Computer Science
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CSCI 291 : Independent Studies
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. Prerequisite: consent of department chair. (1 to 4)

CSCI 302 : Computer Organization
Introduction to how computer hardware implements high level language statements and data. Topics include data representations, machine level implementation of C programs, and processor architecture (Instruction Set Architecture, sequential, and pipelined processors). Laboratory component includes examining bit-level manipulations of data, reverse engineering binary code to C code, and runtime manipulation of the stack to exploit programming errors. Prerequisite: CSCI 270 or consent of instructor. (4)

CSCI 330 : Introduction to Artificial Intelligence
An introduction to the field of Artificial Intelligence (AI), the theory and practice behind the development of software systems that perform tasks that normally require human intelligence. Covers effective AI techniques (e.g. neural networks, support vector machine, clustering), usage of machine learning tools, and their application to solve programs in different fields (e.g. business, biology). Ethical and social dilemmas posed by AI will be considered. Prerequisite: CSCI 270. (4)

CSCI 331 : Electrical Circuits
Introduction to the fundamental techniques and concepts of analysis and design of DC and AC circuits including Kirchhoff's Laws, circuit theorems, OP Amps, first and second order transient and steady state circuits, and frequency response. Computer simulation and laboratory work are essential parts of the course. Prerequisites: MATH 151; PHYS 154 or consent of instructor. (4)

CSCI 340 : Formal Languages
Study of formal models of computation (finite automata, pushdown automata, and Turing machines). Study of formal language concepts, such as regular expressions and grammars. There will be a significant programming component where students implement and test algorithms. Prerequisite: CSCI 270. (4)

CSCI 343 : Programming Language Concepts
A study of the fundamental concepts of computer programming languages. Topics include: a comparison of features of modern languages, criteria for evaluating languages, and an introduction to syntax and lexical analysis including grammars and parsing. The imperative, object-oriented, functional and declarative paradigms will be studied. Prerequisite: CSCI 270. (4)

CSCI 367 : Databases and Web Programming
An introduction to the fundamental concepts necessary for design, use, and implementation of database systems, with application to web-based software. The entity-relationship and relational models are studied in detail. Individual, organization, and societal concerns related to accuracy and privacy of data. Major small group project. Prerequisite: successful completion of, or concurrent enrollment in, CSCI 270. (4)

CSCI 371 : Design and Analysis of Algorithms
Elementary data structures reviewed for efficiency under different conditions. Analysis of problems associated with searching and sorting. This course will also include analysis of advanced data structures including Hash Tables, and Height-balanced trees. It will include the study of algorithms for graph theory, heuristic search, and other topics selected by the instructor. There will be a significant programming component where students will implement and test algorithms. Prerequisites: CSCI 270, MATH 245.
CSCI 386 : Computer Networks
An introduction to computer networks and computer communication protocols from the physical layer through the transport layer. Topics include connection oriented and connectionless networks, error detection and correction, LANs, sockets, and routing. Application layer topics can include HTTP, DNS, and email. Prerequisite: CSCI 270. Recommended: MATH 242. (4)

CSCI 387 : Special Topics in Computer Science
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CSCI 388 : Special Topics in Computer Science
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CSCI 389 : Special Topics in Computer Science
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CSCI 390 : Objects and Design
Object-oriented programming techniques, tools, and best practices for dealing with large programs. Topics include object-oriented design and programming, specifications, quality processes, effective debugging, and software testing. Prerequisite: CSCI 270. (4)

CSCI 391 : Problem Solving and Programming Seminar
Designed to improve advanced problem solving and programming skills, including advanced data structures. A goal of the course is participation in the regional ACM programming competition. Pass/Fail only. Students may take this course more than once. Prerequisite: CSCI 270 or consent of instructor. (1)

CSCI 412 : Computer Graphics
A study of the techniques and theory used to generate computer graphics. Both two-and-three-dimensional representations will be covered. Course work includes several programming assignments plus a project. Prerequisites: CSCI 270, MATH 152. Recommended: PHYS 153. (4)

CSCI 444 : Operating Systems
An introduction to computer operating systems including process scheduling, memory management, and file systems. Major small group project. Prerequisite: CSCI 302 and MATH 245. Recommended: CSCI 343. (4)

CSCI 487 : Special Topics in Computer Science
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CSCI 488 : Special Topics in Computer Science
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

CSCI 489 : Special Topics in Computer Science
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
CSCI 491: Independent Studies
Prerequisite: consent of department chair. (1 to 4)

CSCI 495: Computer Science Internship
Involvement in an ongoing research project in computer science under the supervision of a faculty member. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. (1 to 4)

CSCI 499A: Capstone: Senior Seminar SR
Written and oral presentation of a project in a topic of interest by the student under the supervision of a faculty member. Students normally work in small groups (two or three students). Includes gathering requirements from the client/customer, taking a product through the full life cycle, technical communication and a study of the social implications of computing. The capstone is a two-semester sequence beginning in the fall semester. May graduates should start the course in the fall of their senior year and December graduates should begin the course in the fall of their junior year. With CSCI 499B meets the senior seminar/project requirement. Prerequisites: Prerequisites depend on the major and degree. The B.S. in computer science requires CSCI 390. The B.A. in computer science requires CSCI 270; and CSCI 367 or 390. (2)

CSCI 499B: Capstone: Senior Seminar SR
Continuation of CSCI 499A. With CSCI 499A meets the senior seminar/project requirement. Prerequisite: CSCI 499A. (2)

DANC 170: Introduction to Dance - AR
An introductory dance history course combining lecture and movement practice to offer students a well-rounded appreciation of the art form. (4)

DANC 222: Jazz I - AR, PE
Introducing the techniques, vocabulary, and basic history of the jazz dance form, including learning and performing choreography in various jazz styles. Repeatable for credit up to 4 times. May not be repeated for PE credit. Cross-listed with PHED 222. (1)

DANC 240: Dance Ensemble & Production - AR
Various aspects of dance performance and production, including artistic collaboration, lighting, costume, makeup, and marketing. Repeatable for credit up to 4 times. (0 to 1)

DANC 251: Ballet I - AR, PE
Designed for beginning to beginning/intermediate level dance students, this course is an opportunity for all students to actively practice the basic techniques, vocabulary, and traditions of classical ballet. Repeatable for credit up to 4 times. May not be repeated for PE credit. (2)

DANC 252: Contemporary I - AR, PE
A technique course for beginning to beginning/intermediate level dance students. This course introduces basic techniques from the modern and post-modern eras, with an emphasis on contemporary practices, including structured improvisation and the fusion of multiple dance styles. Repeatable for credit up to 4 times. May not be repeated for PE credit. (2)

DANC 254: Tap I - AR, PE
An introduction to the fundamentals of tap dance technique and history. Students will study rhythm, coordination, and artistry with an emphasis in the musical theatre style. Repeatable for credit up to 4 times. May not be repeated for PE credit. (1)

DANC 255: Hip Hop I - AR, PE
A technique course exploring the movement, vocabulary, and history of the rich hip hop culture in America. Repeatable for credit up to 4 times. May not be repeated for PE credit. (1)
**DANC 287 : Special Topics in Dance**

Provides undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**DANC 301 : Dance in World Cultures - C**

A cross-cultural examination of dance traditions from around the world in their historical, critical, artistic, and socio-cultural contexts. Students will learn to contextualize a variety of dance traditions. They will participate in dance styles of various world cultures as they study cultural traditions and how they are expressed in movement. Dance of Africa, Asia, Europe, India, Middle East, and the Americas. (4)

**DANC 322 : Jazz II**

This technique course challenges dance students to enhance their technical skills and knowledge of the vocabulary and history of the jazz dance form, including learning, creating, and performing choreography in various jazz styles. Repeatable for credit up to 4 times. Prerequisite: consent of instructor or DANC 222 and consent of instructor. (1)

**DANC 351 : Ballet II**

Designed for intermediate to intermediate/advanced level dance students, this course challenges ballet students to enhance their technical skills and historical knowledge through discussion and dedicated physical practice. Repeatable for credit up to 4 times. Prerequisite: consent of instructor or DANC 251 and consent of instructor. (2)

**DANC 352 : Contemporary II**

Designed for intermediate to intermediate/advanced level dance students. This rigorous technique course combines prominent techniques from the four modern and post-modern eras with a focus on diverse perspectives of this contemporary dance era, including contact improvisation and somatic exploration. Prerequisite: consent of instructor, or DANC 252 and consent of instructor. Repeatable for credit up to 4 times. (2)

**DANC 362 : Healing Arts of the Mind and Body - A, AR**

Designed to introduce alternative therapies of mind-body processes. History, roots, practice, and cultural significances of several therapies and practices. Cross-listed with KINS 362. (4)

**DANC 463 : Dance Composition and Choreography**

A study of the principles of dance composition, relative to the art form's mediums of body, space, and time. In this course, students engage in concentrated creative practice involving guided improvisation and choreographic exercises. (2)

**DANC 487 : Special Topics in Dance**

Provides undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**DANC 491 : Independent Study**

Provides individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

**ECON 101 : Principles of Microeconomics - SO**

Introduces the study of economic decision making by firms and individuals. Economic tools and concepts such as markets, supply and demand, and efficiency applied to contemporary issues. Students cannot take both ECON 101 and 111 for credit. (4)

**ECON 102 : Principles of Macroeconomics - SO**

Introduces the economy as a whole and major issues such as inflation, unemployment, economic growth, and international trade. Prerequisite: ECON 101 or 111 (4)
ECON 111 : Principles of Microeconomics: Global and Environmental - SO

Analysis of public policy and private behavior; appropriate pricing, resource valuation, taxes and subsidies, trade policies, sustainable development, and income growth and distribution. Students cannot take both ECON 101 and 111 for credit. (4)

ECON 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

ECON 215 : Investigating Environmental and Economic Change in Europe - SO

An introduction to the environmental economic problems and policy prospects of modern Europe. Focus on economic incentives and policies to solve problems of air and water pollution, sustainable forestry, global warming, and wildlife management in Austria, Germany, Hungary, the Czech Republic, and Italy. Prerequisite: ECON 101 or 111, or consent of instructor. (4)

ECON 287 : Special Topics in Economics

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ECON 288 : Special Topics in Economics

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ECON 289 : Special Topics in Economics

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ECON 291 : Directed Study

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

ECON 301 : Intermediate Microeconomic Analysis

Theory of consumer behavior; product and factor prices under conditions of monopoly, competition, and intermediate markets; welfare economics. Prerequisites: ECON 101 or 111, or consent of instructor; and MATH 128 or 151. (4)

ECON 302 : Intermediate Macroeconomic Analysis

National income determination including policy implications within the institutional framework of the U.S. economy. Prerequisites: ECON 101 or 111; ECON 102; MATH 128 or 151. (4)

ECON 311 : Dynamic Modeling Natural Resources

An introduction to dynamic modeling and optimization, with consideration of both market and socially optimal outcomes. Examples used include fisheries, forestry, mining, renewable energy and sustainability. Extensive use of spreadsheets to build and solve dynamic resource allocation problems. Prerequisite: ECON 101 or 111 and MATH 128 or consent of instructor. (4)

ECON 313 : Environmental Economics

Examines the theory of externalities, pollution regulation, open-access conditions as a basis for environmental degradation, methods of non-market valuation of environmental amenities, and valuation of a statistical life. Attention will be given to both domestic and global examples. Prerequisites: ECON 101 or 111, or consent of instructor. (4)

ECON 321 : Labor Economics - SO

Analysis of labor markets and labor market issues; wage determination; investment in human capital, unionism and collective
bargaining; law and public policy; discrimination; labor mobility; earnings inequality, unemployment, and wages and inflation. Prerequisites: ECON 101 or 111, or consent of instructor. (4)

**ECON 322: Money and Banking - SO**

The nature and role of money; monetary theory; tools and implementation of monetary policy; regulation of intermediaries; banking activity in financial markets; international consequences of and constraints on monetary policy. Prerequisite: ECON 101 or 111; ECON 102 or consent of instructor. (4)

**ECON 323: Health Economics - SO**

Analysis of health care markets including hospitals, providers, and insurer/managed care organizations; demand for care; economics of insurance; role of government and regulation; access to care; non-price competition; impact of new technology; analysis of reform. Prerequisites: ECON 101 or 111, or consent of instructor. (4)

**ECON 325: Industrial Organization and Public Policy**

An analysis of the structure, conduct, and performance of American industry and public policies that foster and alter industrial structure and behavior. Prerequisites: ECON 101 or 111, or consent of instructor. (4)

**ECON 331: International Trade and Commercial Policy**

Theories of trade based on labor productivity, factor endowments, and scale economies. Welfare analysis of commercial policy instruments. Political economy of interest groups and trade policy. Critical analysis of multilateral efforts to promote trade. Theoretical and empirical linkages among trade policy, renewable resource depletion, and environmental degradation. Prerequisites: ECON 101 or 111, or consent of instructor. (4)

**ECON 333: Economic Development: Comparative Third World Strategies - C**

Analysis of the theoretical framework for development with applications to alternative economic development strategies used in the newly emerging developing countries. Emphasis on comparison between countries, assessments of the relative importance of cultural values, historical experience, and governmental policies in the development process. Prerequisites: ECON 101 or 111, or consent of instructor. (4)

**ECON 337: International Macroeconomics**

An introduction to international macroeconomic theory and policy, including the balance of payments accounts, foreign exchange markets, theory of exchange rates, policies under fixed and flexible exchange rates, economic integration, global financial crises, policy coordination. Prerequisite: ECON 101 or 111; ECON 102 or consent of instructor. (4)

**ECON 341: Strategic Behavior - SO**

An introduction to game theory and analysis of interactive decision processes. Interactive game playing, cases, and examples drawn primarily from economics, but also includes sports, political science, business, and biology. Prisoner’s Dilemma, sequential games, Nash equilibrium, mixed and pure strategies, collective action and bidding strategies, bargaining. Prerequisites: ECON 101 or 111, or consent of instructor. (4)

**ECON 344: Econometrics**

Introduction to the methods and tools of econometrics as the basis for applied research in economics. Specification, estimation, and testing in the classical linear regression model. Prerequisite: ECON 101 or 111; ECON 102; STAT 231 or equivalent, or consent of instructor. (4)

**ECON 345: Mathematical Topics in Economics - SO**

An introduction to basic applications of mathematical tools used in economic analysis. Prerequisites: ECON 101 or 111; ECON 102 or consent of instructor. (4)

**ECON 386: Evolution of Economic Thought**

Economic thought from ancient to modern times; emphasis on the period from Adam Smith to J.M. Keynes; the classical economists, the socialists, the marginalists, the neoclassical economists, and the Keynesians. Prerequisite: ECON 101 or 111, or
consent of instructor. (4)

**ECON 387 : Special Topics in Economics**
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**ECON 388 : Special Topics in Economics**
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**ECON 389 : Special Topics in Economics**
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**ECON 487 : Special Topics in Economics**
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**ECON 488 : Special Topics in Economics**
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**ECON 489 : Special Topics in Economics**
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**ECON 491 : Independent Study**
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. Prerequisites: ECON 301 or 302 and consent of the department. (1 to 4)

**ECON 495 : Internship**
A research and writing project in connection with a student's approved off-campus activity. Prerequisites: ECON 101 or 111; ECON 301 or 302, sophomore standing, and consent of the department. (1 to 4)

**ECON 499 : Capstone: Senior Seminar - SR**
Seminar in economic problems and policies with emphasis on encouraging the student to integrate problem-solving methodology with tools of economic analysis. Topic(s) selected by class participants and instructor. Prerequisite: ECON 101, 102, 301 or 302, senior standing; satisfactory completion of two 300-level economics courses other than ECON 301 or 302, all with grade of a C- or above, and declared economics major; or consent of instructor. (4)

**ECON 500 : Applied Statistical Analysis**
An intensive introduction to statistical methods. Emphasis on the application of inferential statistics to concrete situations. (3)

**ECON 503 : Economics for Finance**
Macro and micro-economics including market forces of supply and demand, the goal of the firm, national income and accounts, business cycles, the monetary system, inflation, international trade and capital flows, currency exchange rates, monetary and fiscal policy, economic growth, effects of government regulation, and the impact of economic factors on investment markets. (4)
ECON 516 : International Economics
Regional and international specialization, comparative costs, international payments and exchange rates; national policies that promote or restrict trade. (4)

ECON 520 : Economic Policy Analysis
An intensive introduction to the concepts of macroeconomics and microeconomics with an emphasis on policy formation within a global framework. (3)

EDUC 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar
A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

EDUC 205 : Multicultural Perspectives in the Classroom - A
Examination of issues of race, class, gender, sexual orientation, etc. as they relate to educational practices. (4)

EDUC 287 : Special Topics in Education
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

EDUC 288 : Special Topics in Education
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

EDUC 289 : Special Topics in Education
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

EDUC 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

EDUC 320 : Issues in Child Abuse and Neglect
Issues of child abuse, neglect, harassment, and violence. Includes identification and reporting procedures, and the legal and professional responsibilities of all mandated reporters. (1)

EDUC 330 : Professional Practice I
Teacher candidates will be required to complete a minimum of 45 hours of fieldwork in a local school. Co-registration in EDUC 331. (0)

EDUC 331 : Building Professional Learning Communities
Seminar groups to provide a critical inquiry bridge between university-based coursework and P-12 fieldwork through the department's/unit's core values of care, competence, difference, service, and leadership. Co-registration in EDUC 330. (2)

EDUC 332 : Communities, Schools, and Students
Explores the purposes of P-12 education, how schools intersect with local communities, and the range of differences within learners. (2)
EDUC 333 : Instructional and Classroom Management Systems
Introduces commonly used instructional and management models and how developmental, behavioral, motivational, and learning principles inform a classroom environment. (4)

EDUC 334 : Foundations of Educational Measurement
Surveys the basic principles of assessment and measurement within education, including technical considerations and terminology. (2)

EDUC 340 : Elementary Art Education
A study of creative growth and development; art as studio projects; history and therapy in the classroom. (2)

EDUC 360 : Tools for Community Involvement
Students preparing for outreach education in museums, environmental interpretive centers, outreach education, and other community involvement settings will explore needed tools including: administration, leadership, connecting and interpreting with experts, exhibit design, curriculum, funding, recruiting and training volunteers, and other skills used to bridge community educational with schools and other venues. (4)

EDUC 370 : Professional Practice II
Teacher candidates will be required to complete a minimum of 90 hours of fieldwork in a local school. Required to coregister in EDUC 371. (0)

EDUC 371 : Developing Professional Learning Communities
Seminar groups to provide a critical inquiry bridge between university-based coursework and P-12 fieldwork through the unit’s core values of care, competence, difference, service, and leadership. Co-registration in EDUC 370 required. (2)

EDUC 372 : Literacy, Language, and Assessment
Develops literacy, language, and ELL teaching strategies that can be incorporated into P-8 instructional models and assessments with applications to the development of lesson sequences. (4)

EDUC 373 : Mathematics, Science, and Assessment
Develops mathematics and science teaching strategies that can be incorporated into P-8 instructional models and assessments with applications to the development of lesson sequences. (4)

EDUC 374 : Management and Student Engagement
Develops management strategies for student engagement and increasing academic achievement (2)

EDUC 375 : Technology Integration
The integration of technology tools for the classroom. (2)

EDUC 385 : Comparative Education - C
Comparison and investigation of materials and cultural systems of education throughout the world. Emphasis on applying knowledge for greater understanding of diverse populations in the K-12 educational system. (2-4) (Students enrolling in 2 credits will not meet the Cross-Cultural Perspectives GenEd Element).

EDUC 387 : Special Topics in Education
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
EDUC 388 : Special Topics in Education
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

EDUC 389 : Special Topics in Education
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

EDUC 391 : Foundations of Learning
Investigation into theories of learning and development and into historical and current practices, values, and beliefs that influence efforts to shape learning in educational settings. Topics include: self as learner, theories of learning, others as learners, exceptionalities, technology, values literacy, and factors influencing learning and literacy. Limited to music and health and fitness education majors. Prerequisite: admission to the School of Education and Kinesiology; completion of MUSI 340 for music education majors, and co-enrollment in KINS 490 for both health and fitness education majors. (3)

EDUC 402 : Internship I
Teacher candidates will be required to complete a minimum of 90 hours of fieldwork in a local school. Co-registration with EDUC 404 required. (0)

EDUC 403 : Building Professional Learning Communities
Seminar groups to provide a critical inquiry bridge between university-based coursework and P-8 fieldwork through the unit's core values of care, competence, difference, service, and leadership. (2)

EDUC 404 : The Integration of Literacy in Social Studies
Integration of literacy for the teaching of social studies strategies that can be incorporated into P-8 instructional models and assessments with applications to the development of lesson sequences. Co-registration in EDUC 402 required. (3)

EDUC 405 : Art Methods
Methods and procedures in teaching elementary school art as well as infusing the arts in the curriculum. (2)

EDUC 407 : Writing Across the Curriculum
Develops strategies for the teaching of writing in all content areas in the P-8 curriculum. (2)

EDUC 416 : Assessment in Early Childhood
In this course, students will learn the many purposes of assessment and become familiar with some of the assessment strategies and tools used most frequently for each purpose. (2)

EDUC 417 : Early Childhood Curriculum, Instructional Strategies, and Progress Monitoring
Students will learn the knowledge and skills needed to design classroom environments, develop and use curricula, deliver instruction, and make modifications based on student performance in the areas of art, music, science, math, language, literature, physical development, and critical thinking. Technology will be integrated throughout the course. (3)

EDUC 419 : Child Guidance and Positive Behavior Support
This course is designed to introduce students to theories and skills needed to promote the development of self-regulation, emotional, and social skills in young children and to effectively manage disruptive behaviors in early childhood classroom settings. The course includes strategies for understanding the reasons for challenging behavior, observing and documenting specific behaviors, designing and delivering developmentally appropriate intervention, and advocating for children. This course includes a field experience component. Cross-listed course: SPED 419. (3)
EDUC 423 : Linguistics for Language Literacy
Prepares pre-service teachers to understand the structure of language, language acquisition, and language learning to inform and facilitate research-based instructional practices. (2)

EDUC 428 : Assessments in Literacy
Understanding of a wide variety of strategies and tools for assessing and facilitating students' development in reading, writing, listening, and speaking. (2)

EDUC 429 : Children and Adolescent Literature in the K-8 Curriculum
Investigates genres of contemporary children's and adolescent literature and how to develop a personal repertoire of reading material for classroom use. Also examines strategies for teaching writing in K-8 classroom. (2)

EDUC 431 : Children's Writing
Current theory and practice in the teaching and learning of writing in K-12 classrooms. Cross-listed with EDUC 530. (2)

EDUC 434 : Student Teaching - Elementary (Dual)
Designed for persons who do dual student teaching. Ten weeks of teaching in classrooms of local public schools under the direct supervision of Department of Education faculty and classroom teachers. Prerequisite: successful completion of education courses Terms I-III. Concurrent with EDUC 450. (6)

EDUC 438 : Strategies for Whole Literacy Instruction (K-8)
The use of language as a tool for learning across the curriculum, and the roles of language in all kinds of teaching and learning in K-8 classrooms. Strategies for reading/writing in content areas, thematic teaching, topic study, and integrating curriculum. Cross-listed with EDUC 538. (2)

EDUC 444 : English in Secondary School
Instructional strategies, long- and short-range planning, curriculum, and other considerations specific to the disciplines. (4)

EDUC 446 : Mathematics in the Secondary School
Methods and materials in secondary school math teaching. Basic mathematical concepts; principles of number operation, relation, proof, and problem solving in the context of arithmetic, algebra, and geometry. This course includes a field experience component. Cross-listed with MATH 446. Prerequisite: EDUC 205 and MATH 253 or 331. (4)

EDUC 450 : Seminar - SR
A seminar for all education students focusing development of professionalism and competence in inquiry and reflective practice. Co-registration with EDUC 455 required. (2)

EDUC 455 : Internship II
Teacher candidates will be required to complete a minimum of 450 hours of student teaching experience in local public schools under the supervision of PLU-assigned supervisors and classroom teachers. Co-registration with EDUC 450 required. (10 or 13)

EDUC 458 : Student Teaching in Early Childhood Education
Teaching in early childhood settings serving children, ages birth to eight, with and without disabilities. Nine weeks. Candidates getting both the ECE/ECSE and special education endorsements will spend part of this time in a special education setting. Concurrent enrollment with EDUC 434 and 450. Cross-listed course: SPED 458. (3)

EDUC 460 : Professional Learning Communities
Seminar groups to provide a critical inquiry bridge between university-based coursework and P-8 fieldwork through the department's/unit's core values of care, competence, difference, service, and leadership. (2)
EDUC 468 : Student Teaching - Secondary
Teaching in public schools under the direction of classroom and university teachers. Prerequisites: Formal application; senior standing; cumulative GPA of 2.50 or higher. Concurrent with EDUC 450. (10)

EDUC 487 : Special Topics in Education
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

EDUC 488 : ST: Higher Education Leadership
Explores the foundations of leadership. Focus is on leadership in higher education. Restricted to PLU administrations and faculty. (1 to 4)

EDUC 489 : Special Topics in Education
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

EDUC 490 : Acquisition and Development of Language
Investigation of how young children acquire their first language and what they know as a result of this learning. Cross-listed with EDUC 510. (2)

EDUC 491 : Independent Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

EDUC 495 : Internship
To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

EDUC 497 : Special Project
Individual study and research on education problems or additional laboratory experience in public school classrooms. Prerequisite: consent of the dean. (1 to 4)

EDUC 503 : On-Campus Workshops in Education
On-campus graduate workshops in education for varying lengths of time; enrollment subject to advisor's approval.

EDUC 510 : Teaching Reading and Language Arts
Investigates how children learn to read, improve their fluency, and strengthen their vocabulary and comprehension. Includes required reading tutoring practicum. (3)

EDUC 520 : Current Issues of Child Abuse and Neglect
Issues of child abuse, neglect, harassment, and violence. Includes identification and reporting procedures, and the legal and professional responsibilities of all mandated reporters. (1)

EDUC 528 : Reading and Writing Across the K-8 Curriculum
Investigates genres of contemporary children's literature and how to develop a personal repertoire of reading material for classroom use. Also examines strategies for teaching writing in K-8 classroom. (2)
EDUC 529 : Reading and Writing Across the Secondary Curriculum
Explores strategies for integrating young adult reading materials and written work and reading and writing instruction in all secondary content areas. (2)

EDUC 544 : Sociocultural Foundations of Education
Examines the purposes of K-12 schools, the root causes of the achievement gap, and the ways accomplished teachers adapt to the changing sociocultural context of schooling. (2)

EDUC 556 : Critical Issues in Secondary Teaching
Introduces what successful secondary teachers know and are able to do in the areas of curriculum and assessment, instructional methods, and classroom management. (2)

EDUC 558 : Reflective Seminar in Teacher Leadership
Assists candidates in preparing and presenting their culminating inquiry project on instructional leadership. The course promotes reflective dialogue and analysis of the formal and informal learning opportunities presented in the program with special attention devoted to candidates' ongoing professional growth and development. (4)

EDUC 561 : Instructional Methodologies for Secondary Teachers
This course will introduce the instructional methodologies being used currently in secondary schools, including curriculum design, instructional strategies, the use of assessments, and specific methodologies for content area instruction. (4)

EDUC 562 : Schools and Society
Individual and cooperative study of the socio-cultural and cultural, political, legal, historical, and philosophical foundations of current practices of schooling in America. Prerequisite: Admission to the M.A.E./Cert program or consent of instructor. (3)

EDUC 563A : Integrating Seminar: Application of Technology Tools for Teachers
Students work cooperatively and individually to integrate education course work, field experience, and individual perspective during graduate degree programs. May be repeated for credit. (2)

EDUC 563B : Integrating Seminar: Internship
A seminar focusing on development of professionalism and competence in inquiry and reflective practice. (2)

EDUC 564 : The Arts, Mind, and Body
An exploration of methods to facilitate creativity and meaning-making in the classroom through visual, musical, non-verbal/physical movement, and dramatic arts. (2)

EDUC 565 : Elementary Reading, Language Arts, Social Studies
Practice designing, implementing, and assessing lessons and units that integrate reading, language arts, and social studies content in K-8 classrooms. Introduces exemplary reading, language arts, and social studies classroom materials and examines what successful classroom managers in K-8 classrooms know and are able to do. (2)

EDUC 566 : Elementary Math and Science
Practice designing, implementing, and assessing math and science lessons and units in K-8 classrooms. Introduces exemplary math and science classroom materials and examines what successful classroom managers in K-8 classrooms know and are able to do. (2)

EDUC 568 : Internship in Teaching
Internship in classroom settings. Fourteen weeks of teaching under the direct supervision of cooperating teachers and university supervisors. Designed for students in the M.A.E./Cert program. (6)
EDUC 584 : Schools and Districts as Learning Organizations
Analyze how schools and school districts produce, manage, and apply knowledge in pursuit of identified organizational reform goals and professional development initiatives. Topics covered include organizational change and capacity building, educational policy and reform, and the power and politics of organizational decision making. (2)

EDUC 585 : Comparative Education
Comparison and investigation of materials and cultural systems of education throughout the world. Emphasis on applying knowledge for greater understanding of the diverse populations in the K-12 educational system. (3)

EDUC 587 : History of Education
A study of great men and women whose lives and writings have shaped and continue to shape the character of American education. (3)

EDUC 588 : ST: Leadership in Higher Education
Leadership development for administrators and faculty. Focus on higher education leadership models as they relate to PLU. Restricted to PLU administrators and faculty. (1 to 4)

EDUC 589 : Philosophy of Education
Philosophical and theoretical foundations of American education as well as the social philosophy of growing diverse populations in the K-12 schools. (3)

EDUC 590 : Culminating Seminar
M.A.E./Certification candidates finalize their professional growth plans by revisiting foundational questions from the beginning of the program, reviewing key concepts from individual courses, re-examining PLU's emphasis on "educating for lives of thoughtful inquiry, service, and care," and comparing and contrasting their internship experiences. (4)

EDUC 591 : Independent Study
To provide individual graduate students graduate-level study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

EDUC 597 : Independent Study
Projects of varying length related to educational issues or concerns of the individual participant and approved by an appropriate faculty member and the dean. (1 to 4)

EDUC 599 : Thesis
The thesis problem will be chosen from the candidate's major field of concentration and must be approved by the candidate's graduate committee. Candidates are expected to defend their thesis in a final oral examination conducted by their committee. Pass/fail only. (3 or 4)

ENGL 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar
A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

ENGL 213 : Topics in Literature: Themes and Authors - LT
A variable-content course that focuses on the act of reading and interpreting texts. (4)

ENGL 214 : Introduction to Major Literary Genres - LT
Introduction to one or more of the major literary genres (fiction, poetry or drama). Focus of course varies with instructor and term. May be taken more than once for credit with approval of department chair. (4)
ENGL 216 : Topics in Literature: Emphasis on Cross Cultural Perspectives - C, LT
A variable-content course that focuses on literature from non-Euro-American societies. Because course topics may vary considerably, course may be repeated for credit with approval of department chair. (4)

ENGL 217 : Topics in Literature: Emphasis on Alternative Perspectives - A, LT
A variable-content course that focuses on literature that fosters an awareness and understanding of diversity in the United States. Courses may be repeated for credit with approval of department chair. (4)

ENGL 220 : Introduction to Creative Nonfiction - WR
Introduces students to basics of creative nonfiction. Focuses on how genre of creative nonfiction adapts the elements of fiction to create works of literary nonfiction in a range of forms. Required for most 300-level nonfiction writing courses. (4)

ENGL 221 : Research and Writing - WR
Strategies for writing academic research papers are practiced, including developing appropriate research topics, locating and using a variety of relevant sources, substantiating generalizations, and using paraphrase and citation accurately. (2 or 4)

ENGL 225 : Autobiographical Writing - WR
Reading autobiography and writing parts of one's own, with an emphasis on how writing style and personal identity complement each other. (4)

ENGL 227 : Introduction to Poetry and Fiction - WR
A beginning workshop in writing poetry or short fiction. Includes a study of techniques and forms to develop critical standards and an understanding of the writing process. Prerequisite: WRIT 101 or its equivalent, Advanced Placement, or consent of instructor. (4)

ENGL 231 : Topics in European Literature - LT
Representative works of classical, medieval, and early Renaissance literature. Cross-listed with CLAS 231. (4)

ENGL 232 : Women's Literature - A, LT
An introduction to fiction, poetry, and other literatures by women writers. Includes an exploration of women's ways of reading and writing. (4)

ENGL 233 : Post-Colonial Literature - C, LT
Writers from Africa, India, Australia, New Zealand, Canada, and the Caribbean confront the legacy of colonialism from an insider's perspective. Emphasis on fiction. (4)

ENGL 234 : Environmental Literature - LT
Examines representations of nature in literature, and the ways in which humans define themselves and their relationship with nature through those representations. Focuses on major texts from various cultures and historical periods. Includes poetry, fiction, and non-fiction. (4)

ENGL 235 : Children's Literature - LT
An introduction to the critical reading of picture books, chapter books, novels, and nonfiction for young readers, addressing historical and cultural contexts. (4)

ENGL 241 : American Traditions in Literature - LT
Selected themes that distinguish American literature from British traditions, from colonial or early national roots to current branches: for example, confronting the divine, inventing selfhood, coping with racism. (4)
ENGL 251 : British Traditions in Literature - LT

Selected themes that define British literature as one of the great literatures of the world, from Anglo-Saxon origins to post-modern rebellions: for example, identity, society, and God; love and desire; industry, science, and culture. (4)

ENGL 287 : Special Topics in English

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENGL 288 : Special Topics in English

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENGL 289 : Special Topics in English

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENGL 291 : Directed Study

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

ENGL 300 : English Studies Seminar

A variable-content seminar (theme selected by instructor) focusing on the imaginative, critical, and social power of reading and writing. Students will read and write in a variety of genres, engage criticism and theory, and reflect on the broad question of why reading and writing matter. Required for all English majors before taking senior seminar. Strongly recommended for sophomore year or fall semester of junior year. (4)

ENGL 301 : Shakespeare - LT

Critical study of Shakespearean comedies, tragedies, history plays, and late romances, with particular attention to both close-reading and historical context. (4)

ENGL 311 : The Book in Society


ENGL 320 : Intermediate Creative Nonfiction

Intermediate-level writing workshop that focuses on the analysis and writing of creative nonfiction. Prerequisite: ENGL 220. (4)

ENGL 322 : Place-Based Writing

A writing course in which students develop skills in essay, short memoir, and researched nonfiction that is rooted in place, taking a particular community or region as a primary inspiration for the creative work. (4)

ENGL 323 : Writing in Professional and Public Settings - WR

Students working in professional settings analyze the rhetorical demands of their job-related writing. (4)

ENGL 324 : Free-Lance Writing - WR

A workshop in writing for publication, with primary emphasis on the feature article. (4)

ENGL 325 : Personal Essay - WR
Students write essays on topics of their choice, working particularly on voice and style. (4)

**ENGL 326 : Writing for Young Readers - WR**

A workshop in writing for young audiences, with an introduction to contemporary children's and youth literature. Prerequisite: WRIT 101.

**ENGL 327 : Intermediate Poetry Writing - WR**

An intermediate-level workshop that focuses on the analysis and writing of poems. Prerequisite: ENGL 227. (4)

**ENGL 328 : Theories of Reading and Writing - WR**

Students are introduced to philosophical, social, and pragmatic issues confronting teachers of writing. Required for certification by the School of Education and Kinesiology. (4)

**ENGL 329 : Intermediate Fiction Writing WR**

An intermediate-level workshop that focuses on the analysis and writing of fiction. Prerequisite: ENGL 227. (4)

**ENGL 334 : Studies in Literature for Young Readers - LT**

Study of literature and media produced for and about young audiences, from early childhood to adolescence. Possible topics include genres, themes, historical periods, and traditions. Course content varies. ENGL 334B covers the 1660-1900 time period and ENGL 334C covers 1900-present. Course is repeatable once. with different topic. (4)

**ENGL 339 : Special Topics in Fiction Writing**

Intermediate-level writing workshop that focuses on the analysis and writing of fiction in a particular style or form. Course topic varies by year. Prerequisite: ENGL 227 or instructor approval. (4)

**ENGL 341 : Feminist Approaches to Literature - A, LT**

Introduction to a variety of feminisms in contemporary theory as frameworks for reading feminist literature and for approaching traditional literature from feminist positions. (4)

**ENGL 342 : American Ethnic Literatures - A, LT**

Attention to literatures and popular traditions of America's ethnic communities. Includes African and Asian Americans, Native Americans and Latino/as. (4)

**ENGL 343 : Post Colonial Literature and Theory - LT, A or C**

Introduces perspectives of post-colonial theorists as a framework for understanding the relationship of colonialism and its legacies to the works of writers from Africa, the Caribbean, and other ex-colonial territories. Course content varies. ENGL 343B covers the 1660-1900 time period and ENGL 343C covers 1900-present. (4)

**ENGL 345 : Special Topics in Literature and Difference - A or C, LT**

A variable-content course, focusing on specific authors, themes, genres, or historical periods in literatures in English written by marginalized or under-represented groups. May be repeated for credit with approval of department chair. (4)

**ENGL 348 : Studies in Literature, Culture, and Power - LT, A or C**

Study of literature in its historical and social contexts through particular critical and cultural lenses that draw attention to the dynamics of power relations. Emphasis is on careful interpretation of literary texts via the application of critical paradigms. Course content varies. ENGL 348A covers the pre-1660 time period; ENGL 348B covers 1660-1900; ENGL 348C covers 1900-present. A or C General Education credit will vary by semester. Course is repeatable once with a different topic.
ENGL 351 : English Medieval Literature - LT

A survey of the first two periods of English literature: Old English, including the epic Beowulf, and Middle English, ranging from the romance Sir Gawain and the Green Knight to the beginnings of English drama in Everyman. (4)

ENGL 360 : Studies in British Literature - LT

Study of specific historical periods, literary movements, socio-cultural issues and themes, or major authors in British literature. Emphasis is on careful interpretation of literary texts with attention to their contexts. Course content varies. ENGL 360A covers the pre-1660 time period; 360B covers 1660-1900; 360C covers 1900-present. Course is repeatable once with different topic. (4)

ENGL 370 : Studies in American Literature - LT

Study of specific historical periods, literary movements, socio-cultural issues and themes, or major authors in American literature. Emphasis is on careful interpretation of literary texts with attention to their contexts. Course content varies. ENGL 370A covers the pre-1660 time period; 370B covers 1660-1900; 370C covers 1900-present. Course is repeatable once with different topic. (4)

ENGL 380 : Studies in Global Anglophone Literature - LT, C

Study of specific historical periods, literary movements, socio-cultural issues and themes, or major authors in global Anglophone literature. Emphasis is on careful interpretation of literary texts with attention to their contexts. Course content varies. ENGL 380A covers the pre-1660 time period; 380B covers 1660-1900; 380C covers 1900-present. Course is repeatable once with different topic. (4)

ENGL 385 : Special Topics in Creative Nonfiction -WR

An open-topic course focusing on a specific subgenre of or topic in nonfiction prose writing. Possible topics might include the lyric essay, memoir, biography, environmental writing, social justice writing, etc. May be repeated for credit with approval of department chair. (4)

ENGL 386 : Studies in Literary History - LT

Study of how literary genres emerge and evolve; how specific authors shape one or more genres, develop specific literary techniques, or respond to historical moments; or how a literary movement forms, develops a set of principles, and shapes the literature of its own time and beyond. Course content varies. ENGL 386A covers the pre-1660 time period; 386B covers 1660-1900; 386C covers 1900-present. Course is repeatable once with different topic. (4)

ENGL 387 : Topics in Rhetoric, Writing and Culture

Provides writers with a grounding in Rhetoric, the art of shaping discourse to respond to cultural context and to produce cultural and social effects. Strategies for generating discourse, appealing to audiences, and crafting a style will be studied in light of their historical origins, theoretical assumptions, social and ethical implications, and practical utility. Recommended for writing majors. (4)

ENGL 388 : Special Topics in English

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENGL 389 : Special Topics in English

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENGL 393 : The English Language

Studies in the structure and history of English, with emphasis on syntactical analysis and issues of usage. (4)

ENGL 394 : Studies in Literature and the Environment - LT

Study of literature and media on landscape, human/animal categories, conservation, sustainability, climate, and planet.
Approaches may involve ecocritical, ecofeminist, animal studies, or green standpoints. Texts come from genres and movements including eco-poetics, realist fiction, speculative fiction, sf, creative nonfiction, blogs, film, performance, and public art. Course content varies. ENGL 394A covers the pre-1660 time period; 394B covers 1660-1900; 394C covers 1900-present. Course is repeatable once with different topic. (4)

**ENGL 395 : Studies in Literature, Gender, and Sexuality - LT, A or C**

Study of literature through the lens of gender and sexuality. Students practice feminist and queer approaches to literature from a range of historical periods, genres, and 13 national/global contexts. Additionally, this course creates a venue for students and faculty to study literature written by and about sexual and gendered minority communities, including women writers of color and LGBTQ authors. Course content varies. A or C General Education credit will vary by semester. Course is repeatable once with different topic. (4)

**ENGL 396 : Studies in Literature, Race, and Ethnicity - LT, A or C**

Study of literature through the lens of race and ethnicity. Students explore English-language texts written by authors of color, and/or writers from marginalized ethnic, immigrant, or indigenous communities. Focus may be on specific authors, themes, genres, or historical periods. Course content varies. ENGL 396A covers the pre-1660 time period; 396B covers 1660-1900; 396C covers 1900-present. A or C General Education credit will vary by semester. Course is repeatable once with different topic. (4)

**ENGL 397 : Literatures of Genocide and the Holocaust - LT, A or C**

Study of representations and narratives that attempt to engage and make sense of the Holocaust and other genocides. Texts may include a variety of literature written in multiple genres (poetry, fiction, creative nonfiction, life writing) and media (film, television, plays, photography, blogs) from a range of historical periods and national/global contexts. Course content varies. ENGL 397A covers the pre-1660 time period; 397B covers 1660-1900; 397C covers 1900-present. A or C General Education credit will vary by semester. Course is repeatable once with different topic. (4)

**ENGL 398 : Studies in Literature and the Body - LT, A or C**

Study of literary works that address questions of human or non-human embodiment. Topics may include bodily rhetorics, constructions, health, disability, disease, and/or wellness. Course content varies. ENGL 398A covers the pre-1660 time period; 398B covers 1660-1900; 398C covers 1900-present. A or C General Education credit will vary by semester. Course is repeatable once with different topic. (4)

**ENGL 399 : Critical Theory - LT, WR**

Issues in literary studies and in rhetorical theory are discussed in relationship to influential movements such as reader-response, cultural studies, feminism, and deconstruction. Recommended for prospective graduate students. (4)

**ENGL 400 : Studies in Theory and Criticism**

Pre-capstone seminar on applied methods in literary theory and criticism, with a focus on critical approaches to literary analysis since 1900. Students gain experience in applying various schools of criticism and theory to primary texts, while practicing advanced critical writing and research strategies. Required for all English Literature majors prior to registering for the senior literature capstone. Prerequisites: 1) ENGL 300 and 2) junior standing or consent of instructor. (4)

**ENGL 425 : Seminar: Nonfiction Writing - SR, WR**

An advanced-level workshop in the writing of nonfiction prose. Focus (on genre or theme) varies with instructor. Prerequisite: ENGL 300 and one upper-division course from lines 1, 3 or 4 of writing emphasis, or instructor permission. (4)

**ENGL 427 : Seminar: Poetry Writing - SR, WR**

An advanced-level workshop that focuses on the analysis and writing of poems. Prerequisites: ENGL 300 and 327, or instructor permission. (4)

**ENGL 429 : Seminar: Fiction Writing - SR, WR**

An advanced-level workshop that focuses on the analysis and writing of fiction. Prerequisites: ENGL 300 and 329, or instructor permission. (4)
ENGL 451 : Seminar: Major Authors - LT, SR
Concentrated study of the work, life, influence, and critical reputation of a major author in the English-speaking world. The course includes careful attention to the relations of the author to cultural contexts, the framing of critical approaches through literary theory, substantial library research, and a major writing project. (4)

ENGL 452 : Seminar: Theme, Genre - LT, SR
Concentrated study of a major literary theme or genre, as it might appear in various periods, authors, and cultures. The course includes careful attention to practical criticism, the framing of critical approaches through literary theory, substantial library research, and a major writing project. (4)

ENGL 487 : Special Topics in English
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENGL 488 : Special Topics in English
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENGL 489 : Special Topics in English
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENGL 491 : Independent Study
An intensive course in reading. May include a thesis. Intended for majors only. (4)

ENGL 495 : Internship
To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

ENGL 504 : Summer Residency I
16 hours of required workshops. 20 additional hours of lectures and mini-courses (topics in genre/topics in craft), readings. Design an independent course of study with a mentor for the upcoming year. (4)

ENGL 505 : Summer Residency II
16 hours of required workshops. 20 additional hours of lectures and mini-courses (topics in genre/topics in craft), readings. Design an independent course of study with a mentor for the upcoming year. (4)

ENGL 506 : Summer Residency III
16 hours of required workshops, 20 additional hours of lectures and mini-courses (topics in genre/topics in craft), readings. Design an independent course of study with a mentor for the upcoming year. (4)

ENGL 507 : Summer Residency IV
Teaching a class based on critical paper or outside experience. Public reading from creative thesis. Participation in workshops and classes. Graduation. (4)

ENGL 511 : Writing Mentorship I
One-on-one correspondence with a professional mentor in a genre or genres of choice. Approximately 15 hours of work per week on creative and critical writing. 8 mailings. Emphasis on original work. 24 required texts with approximately 40 pages of critical writing. (4 credits fall, 4 credits spring)
ENGL 512 : Writing Mentorship II

One-on-one correspondence with a professional mentor in a genre or genres of choice. Approximately 15 hours of work per week on creative and critical writing. 5 mailings. Continued emphasis on original work. 15 required texts with approximately 25 pages of critical writing. Implementation of a field experience (approximately 100 hours) to be set up in collaboration with the director of the program, who will act as advisor on the project. (4 credits fall, 4 credits spring)

ENGL 513 : Writing Mentorship III

One-on-one correspondence with a professional mentor in a genre or genres of choice. Approximately 15 hours of work per week on creative and critical writing. 3 mailings. Emphasis on critical paper (20-40 pages). (4)

ENGL 591 : Independent Study

To provide individual graduate students graduate-level study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

ENGL 595 : Internship

To permit graduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

ENGL 598 : Non-thesis Research Project

To provide graduate students with graduate-level non-thesis research opportunities. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Project: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

ENGL 599 : Thesis

One-on-one correspondence with a professional mentor in a genre or genres of choice. 3 mailings. Emphasis on organization of creative thesis (book-length manuscript), final revision, planning for public presentation (class or lecture). (8)

ENVT 104 : Conservation of Natural Resources - NS, SM

Principles and problems of public and private stewardship of our resources with specific reference to the Pacific Northwest. Cross-listed with GEOS 104. (4)

ENVT 239 : Environment and Culture - RG

Study of the ways in which environmental issues are shaped by human culture and values. Major conceptions of nature, including non-western perspectives and issues in eco-justice. Critical evaluations of literature, arts, ethics, conceptual frameworks, history, and spirituality. Cross-listed with RELI 239. (4)

ENVT 287 : Special Topics in Environmental Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENVT 288 : Special Topics in Environmental Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENVT 289 : Special Topics in Environmental Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENVT 291 : Directed Study

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be
ENVT 350: Environmental Methods

Study of a watershed using and integrating techniques and principles of environmental sciences, political science, economics, and ethics. Includes laboratory. Prerequisite: Line One, Multidisciplinary Courses in Environmental Studies, completed or consent of instructor. (4)

ENVT 387: Special Topics in Environmental Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENVT 388: Special Topics in Environmental Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENVT 389: Special Topics in Environmental Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENVT 487: Special Topics in Environmental Studies

Selected topics as announced by the program. Course will address current interdisciplinary issues in environmental studies. (1 to 4)

ENVT 488: Special Topics in Environmental Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENVT 489: Special Topics in Environmental Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

ENVT 491: Independent Study

Opportunity to focus on specific topics or issues in environmental studies under the supervision of a faculty member. (1 to 4)

ENVT 495: Internship in ENVT

An internship with a private or public sector agency, organization, or company involved in environmental issues. By consent of the chair of environmental studies only. (4)

ENVT 498: Interdisciplinary Inquiry and Analysis

Guides students in analyses and inquiry of environmental issues, integrating and drawing upon methodology and content of various disciplinary perspectives. Encourages reflection on experiential learning and vocation. Includes field trips or active learning. Culminates in a proposal for the capstone senior project. Prerequisites: ENVT 350, completion of a pre-approved experiential learning activity and permission of instructor. (4)

ENVT 499: Capstone: Senior Project - SR

An interdisciplinary research project of the student's design that integrates the methods and contents of various academic perspectives to develop approaches to complex environmental challenges. A written and oral presentation is required. Prerequisite: ENVT 350. (4)
EPSY 361 : Psychology for Teaching

Principles and research in human development and learning, especially related to teaching and to the psychological growth, relationships, and adjustment of individuals. For music education majors only. Admission to the School of Education and Kinesiology and completion of MUSI 340. (3)

EPSY 368 : Educational Psychology

Principles and research in human learning and their implications for curriculum and instruction. For secondary students who are not seeking certification in physical education or special education. Taken concurrently with EDUC 424. (4)

EPSY 566 : Advanced Cognition, Development and Learning

The study of principles and current thought and research in cognition, development, and learning. Prerequisite: Admission to the MA/Cert program or consent of instructor. (2)

EPSY 587 : Special Topics in Educational Psychology

To provide graduate students with new, one-time and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

EPSY 588 : Special Topics in Educational Psychology

To provide graduate students with new, one-time and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. Selected advanced topics. (1 to 4)

EPSY 589 : Special Topics in Educational Psychology

To provide graduate students with new, one-time and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. Selected advanced topics. (1 to 4)

FREN 101 : Elementary French

Essentials of pronunciation, intonation, and structure; basic skills in listening, speaking, reading, and writing. (4)

FREN 102 : Elementary French

Essentials of pronunciation, intonation, and structure; basic skills in listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Prerequisite: FREN 101 with C- or higher, French placement exam or instructor permission. (4)

FREN 201 : Intermediate French - C

Review of basic grammar, development of vocabulary and emphasis on spontaneous, oral expression. Reading selections which reflect the cultural heritage and society of the Francophone world. Prerequisite: FREN 102 with C- or higher, French placement exam or instructor permission. (4)

FREN 202 : Intermediate French - C

Review of basic grammar, development of vocabulary and emphasis on spontaneous, oral expression. Reading selections which reflect the cultural heritage and society of the Francophone world. Prerequisite: FREN 201 with C- or higher, French placement exam or instructor permission. (4)

FREN 241 : French Language/Caribbean Culture in Martinique - C

French language study; lectures on history, geography, and literature of the French West Indies by local experts; a home stay; cultural excursions; and a final project. Credit toward French minor; credit toward major with the prior permission of both the instructor and the student's advisor. Prerequisite: FREN 201 or permission of instructor. (4)
FREN 287 : Special Topics in French
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

FREN 288 : Special Topics in French
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

FREN 289 : Special Topics in French
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

FREN 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

FREN 301 : Advanced French - C
Advanced grammar, composition, and conversation with an introduction to French literature and film. Prerequisite: FREN 202. (4)

FREN 302 : Advanced French - C
Advanced grammar, composition, and conversation with an introduction to French literature and film. Prerequisite: FREN 202. (4)

FREN 310 : Special Topics in French History/Culture - C
Perspectives on French and Francophone culture, history, and society. May focus on an individual, era, or episode (e.g., Louis XIV; the French Revolution; the Dreyfus Affair); traditional or innovative practices (e.g., French agriculture and cuisine; the media); or an enduring question (e.g., artist’s relation to society). Prerequisite: FREN 301, 302, or permission of instructor. May be repeated once for credit. (4)

FREN 387 : Special Topics in French
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

FREN 388 : Special Topics in French
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

FREN 389 : Special Topics in French
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

FREN 401 : Early Modern French Literature - C, LT
French literature from the Middle Ages, the Renaissance, the Grand Siècle, and/or the Enlightenment, with intensive study of a theme or genre of enduring interest. Prerequisite: FREN 301 or permission of instructor. May be repeated once for credit. (4)

FREN 402 : Modern French Literature - C, LT
French literature from the long nineteenth century, including Hugo, Sand, Flaubert, Baudelaire, Rimbaud, and/or Zola, with attention to romanticism, realism, naturalism, and symbolism; includes study of the French novel and an introduction to French
poetry. Prerequisites: FREN 301 or permission of instructor. May be repeated once for credit. (4)

FREN 403 : Contemporary French Literature - C, LT
French literature since World War I, including Gide, Proust, Sartre, and/or Beauvoir with attention to the development of ideas of modernity and postmodernity; includes an introduction to modern French theatre. Prerequisites: FREN 301 or permission of instructor. May be repeated once for credit. (4)

FREN 404: (Post) Colonial Francophone Literature - C, LT
Issues of identity and justice in French language literature/film from North Africa, West Africa, North America, and/or the Caribbean, with attention to historical context and aesthetic innovation. Prerequisites: FREN 301 or permission of instructor. May be repeated once for credit. (4)

FREN 487 : Special Topics in French
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

FREN 488 : Special Topics in French
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

FREN 489 : Special Topics in French
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

FREN 491 : Independent Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

FREN 499 : Capstone: Senior Project - SR
To enable senior students in an academic unit to share their work and receive group criticism. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Capstone and may be followed by a specific title designated by the academic unit. (4)

GEOS 102 : General Oceanography - NS, SM
Oceanography and its relationship to other fields; physical, chemical, biological, climatic, and geological aspects of the sea. Includes labs and field trips. (4)

GEOS 103 : Earthquakes, Volcanoes and Geologic Hazards - NS, SM
Study of the geologic environment and its relationship to humans, with emphasis on geologic features and processes that create hazards when encroached upon by human activity, including earthquakes, volcanic eruptions, landslides and avalanches, and solutions to problems created by these hazards. Includes labs and field trips. (4)

GEOS 104 : Conservation of Natural Resources - NS, SM
Principles and problems of public and private stewardship of our resources with special reference to the Pacific Northwest. Includes labs and field trips. Cross-listed with ENVT 104. (4)

GEOS 105 : Meteorology - NS, SM
A full, balanced, and up-to-date coverage of the basic principles of meteorology. Examination of the impacts of severe weather on humans and the environment. Includes labs. (4)
GEOS 106 : Geology of National Parks - NS
Study of the significant geologic features, processes, and history as illustrated by selected National Parks. Relationship between human history and geology and the impact of geology on our lives will be included. (4)

GEOS 107 : Global Climate Changes - NS
A survey of current climate change research. Students will develop and apply a fundamental understanding of earth systems through evaluation of geologic and other scientific evidence for long- and short-term climate change. (4)

GEOS 109 : The Geology of Energy - NS, SM
Geoscientific exploration of natural systems and processes that create non-renewable and renewable energy resources. Issues of extraction and exploitation of diverse energy resources in a global context. May not be repeated for credit. (4)

GEOS 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar
A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

GEOS 201 : Geologic Principles - NS, SM
This course prepares students for upper-division classes in geosciences by investigating earth materials and tectonic processes across spatial scales from the microscopic to the planetary and through geologic time. Emphasis is placed on learning how to form and answer geologically appropriate questions. Includes labs and field trips outside of class time. This course meets state education certification requirements for content in physical and historical geology. Prerequisite: none (4)

GEOS 287 : Special Topics in Geosciences
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GEOS 288 : Special Topics in Geosciences
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GEOS 289 : Special Topics in Geosciences
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GEOS 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

GEOS 325 : Structural Geology
The form and spatial relationships of various rock masses and an introduction to rock deformation; consideration of basic processes to understand mountain building and continental formation; laboratory emphasizes practical techniques which enable students to analyze regional structural patterns. Includes labs. Prerequisite: GEOS 201 or consent of instructor. (4)

GEOS 327 : Stratigraphy and Sedimentation
Formational principles of surface-accumulated rocks, and their incorporation in the stratigraphic record. This subject is basic to field mapping and structural interpretation. Includes labs. Prerequisite: GEOS 201 or consent of instructor. (4)

GEOS 331 : Maps: Computer-Aided Mapping and Analysis
Computer-based Geographic Information Systems, digital maps, and data sources. The creation, interpretation, and analysis of
digital maps from multiple data sources. Analysis of spatial information from sciences, social sciences, and humanities using sets of digital maps. Includes labs. Prerequisite: previous science (geosciences preferred), math or computer science course or consent of instructor. Familiarity with maps recommended. (4)

**GEOS 332 : Geomorphology**

Study of the processes that shape the Earth's surface with emphasis on the effects of rock type, geologic structure, and climate on the formation and evolution of landforms. Includes labs. Prerequisite: GEOS 201 or consent of instructor. (4)

**GEOS 334 : Hydrogeology**

Study of the hydrologic cycle, investigating surface and groundwater flow, resource evaluation and development, wells, water quality and geothermal resources. Emphasis on water problems in the Puget Sound area, with additional examples from diverse geologic environments. Includes labs. Prerequisite: GEOS 201 or consent of instructor. (4)

**GEOS 335 : Geophysics**

Study of the physical nature of the earth, its properties and processes, employing techniques from seismology, heat flow, gravity, magnetism, and electrical conductivity. Emphasis on understanding the earth's formation, structure, and plate tectonics processes as well as geophysical exploration techniques. Includes labs. Prerequisites: GEOS 201, one semester of calculus, physics (high-school-level or above), or consent of instructor. (4)

**GEOS 336 : Geochemistry**

Study of fundamental geochemistry principles with focus on applications to investigations into a wide-range of earth and atmospheric processes and systems. Analysis and interpretation of student-collected and published field and lab data. Includes labs. Prerequisite: GEOS 201 and either CHEM 104 or 115, or consent of instructor. (4)

**GEOS 340 : Glacial Geology**

Applied and theoretical study of glacier dynamics, glacial geomorphology, and ice ages. Includes the role of glaciers in water resources, earth history, and climate change. Examines ice on microscopic to continental scales. Examines glacial change on short- and long-term timescales. Local glaciated environments will be featured. Includes labs. Prerequisite: GEOS 201 or consent of instructor. (4)

**GEOS 345 : Tectonic Petrology**

This class introduces igneous and metamorphic petrology by following rock compositions through several tectonic processes to see how petrology can be used to better understand large-scale tectonics. Students will interpret rock samples and 8 datasets to produce a comprehensive petro-tectonic analysis in a research-group like setting. Includes labs. Prerequisite: GEOS 201 or consent of instructor. (4)

**GEOS 350 : Marine Geology**

Study of the 70% of the earth beneath the oceans, focusing on the extensive discoveries of the past few decades. Emphasis on marine sediments, sedimentary processes, plate tectonic processes, and the historical geology of the oceans. Includes labs. Prerequisite: GEOS 102 or 201, or consent of instructor. (4)

**GEOS 387 : Special Topics in Geosciences**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**GEOS 388 : Special Topics in Geosciences**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**GEOS 389 : Special Topics in Geosciences**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
GEOS 401 : Field Trip
Field and on-campus study of major geologic sites in western U.S. Trips take place during spring break or at end of spring semester. **Prerequisite:** GEOS 201 or consent of instructor. A minimum of 4 semester hours of 300-level geosciences courses. **Pass/Fail.** (1)

GEOS 487 : Special Topics in Geosciences
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GEOS 488 : Special Topics in Geosciences
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GEOS 489 : Special Topics in Geosciences
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GEOS 491 : Independent Study
Investigations or research in areas of special interest not covered by regular courses. Requires regular supervision by a faculty member. (1 to 4)

GEOS 495 : Internship
To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

GEOS 498 : Seminar
Discussion of professional papers and introduction to directed research for the Capstone project. Required of all majors in their senior year. December graduates should complete the sequence (GEOS 498-499) in their final full year. **Prerequisite:** at least 8 semester hours of 300-level or above courses in geosciences. **Pass/Fail.** (1)

GEOS 499 : Capstone: Senior Seminar - SR
Culminating experience applying geological methods and theory through original literature or field or laboratory research under the guidance of a faculty mentor, with written and oral presentation of results. Required of all majors in their senior year. **Prerequisite:** GEOS 498. (4)

GERM 101 : Elementary German I
Basic skills of oral and written communication in classroom and laboratory practice. Use of materials reflecting contemporary German life. (4)

GERM 102 : Elementary German II
Basic skills of oral and written communication in classroom and laboratory practice. Use of materials reflecting contemporary German life. **Prerequisite:** GERM 101 or equivalent. (4)

GERM 190 : FYEP190: First Year Inquiry
A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

GERM 201 : Intermediate German I - C
Continued practice in oral and written communication in classroom and laboratory. Use of materials which reflect contemporary
life as well as the German cultural heritage. Prerequisite: GERM 102 or equivalent. (4)

**GERM 202 : Intermediate German II - C**

Continued practice in oral and written communication in classroom and laboratory. Use of materials which reflect contemporary life as well as the German cultural heritage. Prerequisite: GERM 201 or equivalent. (4)

**GERM 287 : Special Topics in German**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**GERM 288 : Special Topics in German**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**GERM 289 : Special Topics in German**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**GERM 291 : Directed Study**

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

**GERM 301 : Composition and Conversation I - C**

Intensive review of grammar with emphasis on idiomatic usage; use of contemporary authors as models of style. Conversation on topics of student interest. Prerequisite: GERM 202 or equivalent. (4)

**GERM 302 : Composition and Conversation II - C**

Intensive review of grammar with emphasis on idiomatic usage; use of contemporary authors as models of style. Conversation on topics of student interest. Prerequisite: GERM 301 or equivalent. (4)

**GERM 331 : Language, Art and Culture in the New Germany - C**

This interdisciplinary course based in Berlin, Germany, combines German language instruction and an authentic home stay experience with language immersion and close cultural study of the three main German-speaking countries, Germany, Austria and Switzerland. (4)

**GERM 387 : Special Topics in German**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**GERM 388 : Special Topics in German**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**GERM 389 : Special Topics in German**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**GERM 411 : German Cultural History to 1750 - C**

From the Middle Ages to the Enlightenment. An exploration of German cultural history through the study of art, music, and
GERM 412 : German Cultural History Since 1750 - C

From the Enlightenment to the present. This course explores representative works and trends in German politics, philosophy, literature, art and music. Prerequisite: GERM 302. (4)

GERM 423 : Topics in German Literature and Culture I - C, LT

An opportunity to pursue an in-depth study of a specific aspect or topic in German-language literature and culture. May be repeated for credit with different topic. Prerequisite: GERM 302. (4)

GERM 424 : Topics in German Literature and Culture II - C, LT

An opportunity to pursue an in-depth study of a specific aspect or topic in German-language literature and culture. May be repeated for credit with different topic. Prerequisite: GERM 302. (4)

GERM 487 : Special Topics in German

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GERM 488 : Special Topics in German

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GERM 489 : Special Topics in German

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GERM 491 : Independent Study

To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

GERM 495 : Internship

To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

GERM 499 : Capstone: Senior Project - SR

To enable senior students in an academic unit to share their work and receive group criticism. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Capstone and may be followed by a specific title designated by the academic unit. (4)

GLST 210 : Contemporary Global Issues: Migration, Poverty, and Conflict - C, SO

This course introduces students to central concepts in global studies and the perspectives of different peoples, states, and organizations as they relate to world events. Through specific units on global movements and reactions, global poverty and inequality, and global conflict and cooperation, students will gain global literacy and knowledge of contemporary issues. May be cross-listed with ANTH 210 or HIST 210. (4)

GLST 287 : Special Topics in Global Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
GLST 288 : Special Topics in Global Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GLST 289 : Special Topics in Global Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GLST 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

GLST 301 : Tacoma: The Power of Place and Identity
Study of Tacoma as a place rich with multiple layers of overlapping and competing stories and identities, integrating investigations of histories of inhabitation, colonization and ongoing immigration, environmental dynamics and social patterns. (4)

GLST 325 : Global Political Thought - SO
A survey of major political thinkers from ancient to modern times, with particular emphasis on non-Western twentieth-century contributors. Can count for a philosophy major or minor. (4)

GLST 331 : International Relations - SO
A systematic analysis of the international system highlighting patterns in state interaction. Intensive writing course. (4)

GLST 357 : Global Development - C, SO
This course examines the emergence of international development as an idea, its effects on the livelihoods of billions of people around the world, and seeks potentials for improving the practice of development. Drawing on literature from anthropology, political science, geography, and economics, we cover theories of progress, the concept of participation, global poverty and inequality, and individual charity. Crosslisted with ANTH 357. (4)

GLST 383 : Modern European Politics
A study of the origins and development of the European Union and an examination of the governmental systems and political cultures of key European states, including France, Germany, Italy, and the United Kingdom. (4)

GLST 384 : Scandinavian Government and Politics
This course examines the governmental structures and political processes of the Scandinavian countries. It does so in the context of the region's historical development, its political cultures and ideologies, the distinctive Scandinavian model of political economy and welfare, and the place of Scandinavia in the international system. (4)

GLST 385 : Canadian Government and Politics
The governmental system and political life of Canada, with special attention to the constitution, political parties, nationalism and separatism in Quebec, self-government of native peoples, and comparative study of Canadian and U.S. political cultures. Intensive writing course. (4)

GLST 387 : Special Topics in Global Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GLST 388 : Special Topics in Global Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The
GLST 389 : Special Topics in Global Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GLST 431 : Advanced International Relations
Examines various theories of international conflict management, including in-depth analysis of historical examples. The development of international law and international governmental organizations are also considered. Prerequisite: GLST 331. (4)

GLST 487 : Special Topics in Global Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GLST 488 : Special Topics in Global Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GLST 489 : Special Topics in Global Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GLST 491 : Independent Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

GLST 495 : Internship
A project, usually undertaken during a study-abroad experience and supervised by a PLU faculty member, that combines field experience, research, and writing on issues related to the student's issue concentration in Global Studies. Local internships that involve transnational issues and constituencies will also be considered. Prerequisite: prior consent of the chair of the global studies committee and of the supervising PLU faculty member. (1 to 12)

GLST 499 : Capstone: Research Seminar - SR
Required of all students majoring and minoring in Global Studies, this is a capstone seminar that culminates in the writing of an extensive research paper. Prerequisite: ANTH/GLST/HIST/210. (4)

GREK 111 : Elementary Greek
An introduction to Classical and Koine Greek. Course graded A/P/F. (4)

GREK 112 : Elementary Greek
An introduction to Classical and Koine Greek. Course grades A/P/F. Prerequisite: GREK 111 or equivalent. (4)

GREK 211 : Intermediate Readings in Greek Prose - C
Readings in selected Classical, Hellenistic, or Koine prose. May be retaken as GREK 311 when different material is offered. Prerequisite: GREK 111/112 or instructor permission. (4)

GREK 212 : Intermediate Readings in Greek Poetry - C
Readings in selected Classical, Hellenistic, or Koine poetry. May be retaken as GREK 312 when different material is offered. Prerequisite: GREK 111/112 or instructor permission. (4)
GREK 287 : Special Topics in Greek
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GREK 288 : Special Topics in Greek
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GREK 289 : Special Topics in Greek
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GREK 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

GREK 311 : Intermediate Readings in Greek Prose - C
Readings in selected Classical, Hellenistic, or Koine prose. Prerequisite: Instructor permission is required. (4)

GREK 312 : Intermediate Readings in Greek Poetry - C
Readings in selected Classical, Hellenistic, or Koine poetry. Prerequisite: Instructor permission is required. (4)

GREK 387 : Special Topics in Greek
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GREK 388 : Special Topics in Greek
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GREK 389 : Special Topics in Greek
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GREK 487 : Special Topics in Greek
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GREK 488 : Special Topics in Greek
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GREK 489 : Special Topics in Greek
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

GREK 491 : Independent Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

**GREK 495 : Internship**

To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

**HGST 200 : Introduction to Holocaust and Genocide Studies - A**

This multidisciplinary class examines the Holocaust and selected examples of genocide and systematic mass violence to probe the intersections of dehumanization, violent oppression, cultural destruction, and war in the last two centuries. Voices of resisters and case studies from the U.S. are included. (4)

**HGST 491 : Independent Study in Holocaust & Genocide Studies**

To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

**HGST 495 : Internship in Holocaust & Genocide Studies**

To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

**HISP 101 : Elementary Spanish**

Essentials of pronunciation, intonation, and structure; basic skills in listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Lab attendance required. Students with more than two years of high school Spanish must enroll in HISP 102. (4, 4)

**HISP 102 : Elementary Spanish**

Essentials of pronunciation, intonation, and structure; basic skills in listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Lab attendance required. Students with more than two years of high school Spanish must enroll in HISP 102. (4, 4)

**HISP 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar**

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

**HISP 201 : Intermediate Spanish - C**

A continuation of elementary Spanish; reading selections which reflect the Spanish cultural heritage as well as contemporary materials. Lab attendance required. Students cannot take both HISP 201 and 251 for credit. (4, 4)

**HISP 202 : Intermediate Spanish - C**

A continuation of elementary Spanish; reading selections which reflect the Spanish cultural heritage as well as contemporary materials. Lab attendance required. Students cannot take both HISP 202 and 252 for credit. (4, 4)

**HISP 231 : Intensive Spanish in Latin America - C**

An intensive Spanish course offered in a Latin American country and geared to students at the intermediate (equivalent to HISP 201 or 202) and advanced (equivalent to 301) language level. Course includes four and one-half hours of class per day for a four-week period, a home stay, a service project, excursions, and guest lectures on a variety of topics related to the history and culture of the host country. Placement at the HISP 231 or 331 levels is determined by the student's background and experience in Spanish. Prerequisite: HISP 102. (4)

**HISP 251 : Spanish for Heritage Speakers - A**

A course designed for students who have been exposed to the Spanish language at home. The course affirms and builds upon the student’s Spanish language abilities through conversation about literary and cultural texts, vocabulary expansion,
composition and writing activities, and explicit study of grammar structures. Student cannot take both HISP 201 and 251 for credit. (4)

**HISP 252 : Spanish for Heritage Speakers - A**

Continuation of HISP 251. The course affirms and builds upon the student's Spanish language abilities through conversation about literary and cultural texts, vocabulary expansion, composition and writing activities, and explicit study of grammar structures. Students cannot take both HISP 202 and 252 for credit. (4)

**HISP 287 : Special Topics in Hispanic Studies**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**HISP 288 : Special Topics in Hispanic Studies**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**HISP 289 : Special Topics in Hispanic Studies**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**HISP 301 : Hispanic Voices for Social Change - C**

HISP 301 is a content-based intensive reading and writing course that offers an examination of diverse texts from different times and places in Spanish speaking countries, to focus on how people establish different yet coherent strategies of resistance and adaptation which in turn respond to experiences of social injustice, inequality, geographical displacement and human rights violations in their respective communities. Prerequisite: HISP 202 or 252. (4)

**HISP 321 : Civilization & Culture of Spain - C**

Development of Spanish society from early times to the present as reflected in architecture, painting, and literature, within their socio-historical context. Prerequisite: HISP 301 (or concurrent enrollment). (4)

**HISP 322 : Latin American Civilization & Culture - C**

Historic, artistic, literary, sociological, and geographic elements shaping the development of the Latin American region. Prerequisite: HISP 301 (or concurrent enrollment). (4)

**HISP 325 : Introduction to Hispanic Literary Studies - C, LT**

Acquaints students with techniques of literary analysis, as applied to examples of narrative, poetry, drama, and essay in the Spanish and Latin American literary traditions. Reading, writing, and speaking-intensive. Ongoing review of advanced grammar. Prerequisite: HISP 301. (4)

**HISP 331 : Intensive Spanish in Latin America - C**

An intensive Spanish course offered in a Latin American country and geared to students at the intermediate (equivalent to HISP 201 or 202) and advanced (equivalent to 301) language level. Course includes four and one-half hours of class per day for a four-week period, a home stay, a service project, excursions, and guest lectures on a variety of topics related to the history and culture of the host country. Placement at the HISP 231 or 331 levels is determined by the student's background and experience in Spanish. Prerequisite: HISP 102. (4)

**HISP 341 : The Latino Experiences in the U.S. - A, LT**

Exploration of the histories, experiences, and contributions of the Latino peoples in the United States as they appear in Latino literature and film. Course content is enriched through related service learning experience. Readings are in English. May count toward major, but not toward minor in Hispanic studies. (4)
HISP 351 : Hispanic Voices for Social Change for Heritage Speakers - C

A course designed for students who have been exposed to the Spanish language at home. HISP 351 is a content-based intensive reading and writing course that offers an examination of diverse texts from different times and places in Spanish speaking countries, to focus on how people establish different yet coherent strategies of resistance and adaptation, which in turn respond to experiences of social injustice, inequality, geographical displacement and human rights violations in their respective communities. Prerequisites: HISP 252. Students cannot take both HISP 301 and 351 for credit. (4)

HISP 387 : Special Topics in Hispanic Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

HISP 388 : Special Topics in Hispanic Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

HISP 389 : Special Topics in Hispanic Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

HISP 401 : Introduction to Hispanic Linguistics - C

HISP 401 is an advanced-level content-based course with an in-depth analysis of Spanish syntax, phonology, and morphology along with the evolution of the Spanish language, including the study of dialects and the history of indigenous languages. Prerequisite: HISP 301. (4)

HISP 403 : Advanced Spanish - C

Advanced listening, speaking, reading, and writing in an approved study-away course. Prerequisite: HISP 301 (4)

HISP 423 : Special Topics in Spanish Literature & Culture - C, LT

An opportunity to pursue an in-depth study of a specific aspect or topic in Spanish literature, such as Spanish women writers or the relationship of film to other types of cultural production. May be repeated for credit with different topic. Prerequisite: HISP 325. (4)

HISP 433 : Special Topics in Latin American Literature & Culture - C, LT

An opportunity to pursue an in-depth study of a specific aspect or topic in Latin American literature and culture, such as Latin American women writers, Latino narrative, or Latin American film and literature. May be repeated for credit with different topic. Prerequisite: HISP 325. (4)

HISP 441 : U.S. Latino Literature - A, LT

Course introduces students to critical concepts in the field of Latino/a literature. Through an examination of narrative texts from different times and places, we will focus on how U.S. Latino/a writers reinscribe native roots, cultures and languages in order to respond to the uncertainties of geographical displacement. For Hispanic studies majors, and English majors with prior approval from the chair of the English department. (4)

HISP 487 : Special Topics in Hispanic Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

HISP 488 : Special Topics in Hispanic Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
HISP 489 : Special Topics in Hispanic Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST; followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

HISP 491 : Independent Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

HISP 499 : Capstone: Senior Project - SR
To enable senior students in an academic unit to share their work and receive group criticism. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Capstone and may be followed by a specific title designated by the academic unit. (4)

HIST 102 : The Pre-Modern World: Explorations & Encounters - C, SO
An introductory survey of world civilizations from the pre-modern era (c. 3,000 BCE to c. 1500 CE), paying close attention to themes of cross-cultural encounter, the rise and fall of empires, and explorations over land and sea. We will explore global patterns of trade, technology, and expansion; the spread of ideas, religious traditions, and philosophies; the relationship between warfare, colonization, and the rise of the nation state; and how different cultural, social, and religious encounters have shaped the emergence of the modern world. (4)

HIST 103 : Conflicts and Convergences in the Modern World - C, SO
A survey of the major historical trends that have led to conflict and convergence in the modern world, with particular attention to the effects of these historical trends on the present day. The course focuses on the following historical developments: the spread of religion, especially Islam into Africa and Christianity into Latin America and Africa; colonialism and decolonization in Latin America, India, and Africa; imperialism, especially European, Mughal, Ottoman, and Russian; the development of the world economic system, especially comparing the West with China and Japan; and cultural globalization in the late 20th and early 21st centuries. (4)

HIST 107 : Western Civilizations - SO
Surveys the history of western civilizations from ancient Mesopotamia to medieval Europe. Major themes include empire building, religion, law, art, and literature. Students learn to investigate historical problems, use sources, and write historical essays. Civilizations include ancient Sumer, Egypt, Israel, Persia, Greece, Rome, Byzantium, Islamic civilization, and early medieval Europe. (4)

HIST 108 : Western Civilizations - SO
Analysis of institutions and ideas of selected civilizations. Europe from the Renaissance to the present. (4)

HIST 109 : East Asian Societies - C, SO
The broad sweep of East Asian history is examined with foci on the founding Chinese dynasty, unification wars in Korea, and the rape of Nanking in 1937. Throughout, students will confront scholarly fertile and politically tendentious topics which are analyzed via short essays, examinations, maps quizzes, original research, and role-playing exercises. (4)

HIST 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar - SO
A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

HIST 210 : Contemporary Global Issues: Migration, Poverty, and Conflict - C, SO
This course introduces students to central concepts in global studies and the perspectives of different peoples, states, and organizations as they relate to world events. Through specific units on global movements and reactions, global poverty and inequality, and global conflict and cooperation, students will gain global literacy and knowledge of contemporary issues. May be cross-listed with ANTH 210 or GLST 210. (4)
HIST 220 : Modern Latin American History - C, SO

Introduction to modern Latin American history, from 1810 to the present. (4)

HIST 224 : Modern European History - SO

In this course students will be asked to explore the interaction of Europeans with each other and with the larger world. We will study the rise and fall of European nation-states, the wars which dominated the 20th Century, modern genocides, the rise of modern ideologies, and cultural and social structural shifts over the course of the 19th and 20th centuries. Throughout the course students will continually be asked to consider what makes Europe “modern.” (4)

HIST 227 : The Vikings - SO

This course examines Old Norse culture and history during the Viking period (approximately 750 to 1100), focusing on Viking expansion and interactions with external European, Asian and American societies, conversion to Christianity and the emergence of medieval kingdoms, and on how our historical understanding of the Vikings is produced. (4)

HIST 231 : World War Two in China and Japan, 1931 to 1945 - C, SO

This course unfolds multiple themes surrounding the East Asian experience of World War II, including mobilization, the establishment of collaboration governments, and the military impacts of Japanese occupation. Students will engage with memoirs, films, scholarly works, website memorials, and contemporary literature. (4)

HIST 232 : Tibet in Fact and Fiction - C, SO

The history of Tibet, emphasizing Tibet's relationship with China and the West. How have outsiders imagined Tibet, and how have stereotypes affected international relationships? Students will explore the present crisis stemming from China's occupation of Tibet, and also confront the powers of myth, the emergence of China as a world power, and the agonies of globalization. (4)

HIST 233 : Modern Korea - C

The course surveys the contemporary history of the Korean peninsula, analyzing the end of the tributary system and the period of Japanese colonial rule. After significant discussion of the central trauma of the Korean War, the course delves into the contemporary North Korean state, including the DPRK's relations with the United States, China, and its own refugee-citizens. (4)

HIST 247 : American Business and Economic History, 1877 to Present - SO

Surveys the history of American business and the economy from the rise of big business and labor unions after the American Civil War through the era of globalization. Topics include technological change, government regulation, business organization, economic thought, business ethics, the role of the entrepreneur, and the place of women and minorities in American business society. (4)

HIST 248 : Innovation, Ethics, Society SO

A history of innovation, problem solving, and creativity in the global economy, emphasizing the ethical considerations that arise as a result of new products and initiatives, disruptive technologies, globalization, and cultural change. Draws attention to stages in the innovation process and the importance of teamwork, effective communication, and design. (4)

HIST 251 : Colonial American History - SO

The history of what became the United States, from the settlement of America to the election of Thomas Jefferson as the third President of the United States in 1800. It will pay particular attention to three periods - the years of settlement, the era of adjustment to an imperial system around the turn of the 18th century, and the revolt against that system in the second half of the 18th century, which culminated in the creation of the American union. Emphasizes certain themes: the origins of racism and slavery, the course of the religious impulse in an increasingly secularized society, and finally, the ideological and constitutional transition from royal government and the rights of Englishmen to republicanism, and popular sovereignty. (4)

HIST 252 : 19th-Century U.S. History - SO

Political, economic, and social transformations in the U.S. during the nineteenth century. Two main themes: struggles over expansion of the American nation-state and over expansion and contraction of the national community. The Civil War is explored as pivotal, but the limitations of its effect are also examined. (4)
HIST 253 : 20th-Century U.S. History - SO
Trends and events in domestic and foreign affairs since 1900; affluence, urban growth, and social contrasts. (4)

HIST 260 : Early Modern European History, 1400 to 1700 - SO
The foundations of early modern Europe, an era associated with Renaissance and Reformation movements, technological innovation, economic expansion, the revival of learning and visual culture, and the exploration of new geographic worlds. Particular attention to artistic innovation, Protestant and Catholic renewal movements, and the exploration and colonization of the New World. (4)

HIST 287 : Special Topics in U.S. History - SO
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

HIST 288 : Special Topics in European History - SO
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

HIST 289 : Special Topics in Non-Western History - C, SO
This course offers students the opportunity to enhance cultural understanding through the examination of non-Western cultures. (1 to 4)

HIST 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

HIST 301 : Introduction to Historical Methods and Research
Focus on historical methodology, research techniques, and the writing of history from a wide range of historical primary sources. Required for all history majors before taking the senior seminar. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 305 : Slavery in the Americas - A, SO
The comparative history of how slavery (and freedom) were constituted over time and in different parts of the Americas. Topics covered include: Atlantic slave trade, Native slavery, development of slavery and racism, rise of antislavery thought, plantation society, slave resistance and revolts, and the reconstruction of society after emancipation. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 310 : Contemporary Japan: 1945 to Present - SO
The course investigates the complexities of Japan as a defeated state under the shadow of American military and cultural power. The course analyzes cultural artifacts as well as the complex politics of national and international security. Issues of war memory, returnees from wartime China, and Japan's attempts to reconcile with regional neighbors represent key themes in this course. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 321 : Greek Civilization
The political, social, and cultural history of Ancient Greece from the Bronze Age to the Hellenistic period. Special attention to the literature, art, and intellectual history of the Greeks. Cross-listed with CLAS 321. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 322 : Roman Civilization
The history of Rome from the foundation of the city to CE 337, the death of Constantine. Emphasis on Rome's expansion over the Mediterranean and on its constitutional history. Attention to the rise of Christianity within a Greco-Roman context. Cross-listed with CLAS 322. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)
HIST 323 : The Middle Ages - SO
Surveys the history of Western Europe during the Middle Ages, from late antiquity (c. 200) to the High Middle Ages (c. 1300). Major themes include the late Roman Empire, early Christianity and monasticism, Germanic and Anglo-Saxon culture, Carolingian Europe, the First Crusade, trade networks and economic revival, and medieval Judaism. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 324 : The Italian Renaissance - SO
Political, cultural, and religious developments in Renaissance Italy from the formation of the Italian communes (c. 1200) to the death of Michelangelo (1564). Central themes include the development of merchant societies, Dante's Divine Comedy, Humanism, the Italian Wars, and the painting of Giotto, Masaccio, Botticelli, and Leonardo da Vinci. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 325 : European Reformations - SO
Examines Protestant and Roman Catholic reform movements in sixteenth-century Europe as part of an overall process that redefined the role of religion in society and prepared Europe in decisive ways for the modern era. Themes include late-medieval religion and church/state tensions, and the reforms of Luther, Zwingli, Calvin, and Loyola. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 326 : A History of Medicine: Antiquity to European Renaissance
An investigation of medical history from antiquity to the European Renaissance (c. 1660) through an examination of Greco-Roman, Islamic, Byzantine, and European traditions and their attendant concepts of health, healing, and disease. Crosslisted with CLAS 326. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 329 : Europe and the World Wars: 1914 to 1945 - SO
World War I; revolution and return to "normalcy"? depression and the rise of fascism; World War II. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 332 : Tudor England - SO
Political, social, and religious developments in early modern England during the Tudor monarchies (1485 to 1603). Themes include the economic and demographic changes in England, Scotland, and Wales; Henry VIII’s “Great Matter”; the Protestant Reformation and Anglicanism; Thomas More’s Utopia; wars with France and Spain; and film study. Typically offered in J-Term. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 333 : Colonization and Genocide in Native North America - A, SO
This course explores the centrality and implications of colonialism in the making of North America. We will also consider where and why the concept of genocide can help in understanding the experience of Native groups, the limits of the concept, as well as the basis for objections to applying it to the context of indigenous North America. (4)

HIST 335 : Slavery, Pirates, and Dictatorships: The History of the Caribbean - C, SO
This course surveys the major aspects of colonial and post-colonial history in the Caribbean, paying particular attention to Cuba and Haiti. It focuses on the major themes of slavery, piracy, and dictatorship to illustrate the region’s history. (4)

HIST 337 : The History of Mexico - C, SO
The political, economic, social, and cultural changes that have taken place in Mexico from 1350 to the present. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 338 : Modern China - C, SO
The beginning of China's modern history, with special emphasis on the genesis of the Chinese revolution and China's position in an increasingly integrated world. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)
HIST 339: Revolutionary China - C, SO

Beginning in 1911, an examination of the course of the Chinese revolution, China's liberation, and the changes since 1949. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 340: Modern Japan 1868 to 1945 - C, SO

Beginning with the Meiji Restoration, this course surveys Japanese history from 1868 until 1945. Among the themes covered are the rise of nationalism in Japan, the growth of the Japanese continental and maritime empires, the origins of war with the United States, and the impact of the war on Japanese society. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 344: The Andes in Latin American History - C, SO

The history of the Andean countries (Peru, Bolivia, Ecuador) from the 15th through the 20th centuries. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 346: History of Innovation and Technology - SO

Surveys the role of innovation and technology in Western societies from the industrial revolution to the computer age. Major themes include the development of forms of transportation, communication, industrial production, and computer technologies. Draws attention to stages in the innovation process and to developing an ethical vocabulary for business and entrepreneurial activity. (4)

HIST 348: Lewis and Clark: History and Memory - A, SO

Examines the Lewis and Clark expedition of 1804-1806 and its broader impact, including its costs and consequences for both the expanding U.S. and the people affected by it. Course emphasizes Native American perspectives of the expedition and how it has been depicted and commemorated in U.S. popular culture. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 349: U.S. Civil War and Reconstruction - SO

Examines the history of the American Civil War (1861 to 1865) and the subsequent period of Reconstruction. Course uses a wide range of historical sources to understand the social, political, and military histories of the war itself and the legacies of Reconstruction. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 351: History of the Western and Pacific Northwest U.S. - A, SO

How “the West” was defined and geographically situated has changed greatly over time. Yet, “the West” - as both a place and an idea - has played a critical role in the development of the American nation. Course explores historiography and the evolving definitions and understandings of region in the United States. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 352: The American Revolution - SO

Study of the era of the American Revolution from the end of the Seven Year's War in 1763 through Thomas Jefferson's defeat of John Adams in 1800. Focuses on both American and British political, social, economic, and ideological conflicts that brought on the Revolution; the military strategy and tactics that won the war for the Americans and lost it for the British; the making of the Constitution and the opposition to it; and the challenges that faced the American people living in the new Republic. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 357: African-American History - A, SO

Experiences, struggles, ideas, and contributions of African-Americans as they developed within and strongly shaped the course of U.S. (and global) history. It focuses simultaneously on major social and legal issues like slavery or Jim Crow segregation and African-Americans' actions and identities framed in the context of systemic white supremacism. It also examines and evaluates aspects of daily life and personal experiences and expressions of individual African-Americans between the 17th century and contemporary times. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 359: History of Women in the United States - A, SO

A focused, thematic examination of issues and evidence related to women's experiences from the colonial period to the present. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)
HIST 360 : The Holocaust: The Destruction of the European Jews - A, SO
Investigation of the development of modern anti-Semitism, its relationship to fascism, the rise of Hitler, the structure of the German dictatorship, the evolution of Nazi Jewish policy, the mechanics of the Final Solution, the nature of the perpetrators, the experience and response of the victims, the reaction of the outside world, and the post-war attempt to deal with an unparalleled crime through traditional judicial procedures. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 362 : Christians in Nazi Germany
This course will study the response of Christians in Germany to Hitler and the Holocaust, analyzing why some Christians opposed the regime but also why a large number found Hitler’s ideology and policies attractive. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 369 : History of Modern Palestine and Israel - SO
Beginning in the 1880s with the rise of Zionism in Europe, this class will trace the events and issues that led to the creation of Israel as a modern nation in 1948 and subsequent decades of conflict and struggle for Palestinians and Israelis as both societies pursued security and autonomy. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 370 : Environmental History of the United States - SO
Uses historical methods to investigate the interrelationship between people and their environment in the United States. Explores the ways in which humans have interacted with, shaped, and been shaped by their physical environments in the past. Examines the fact that nature, too, has a history, one profoundly shaped by humans. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 387 : Special Topics in U.S. History - SO
This course provides specific opportunities for students to examine chronologically, topically or geographically focused areas of study in U.S. History. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 388 : Special Topics in European History - SO
This course provides specific opportunities for students to examine chronologically, topically or geographically focused areas of study in European History. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 389 : Special Topics in Non-Western History - C, SO
This course provides specific opportunities for students to examine chronologically, topically or geographically focused areas of study in Non-Western History through the examination of non-Western cultures. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. (4)

HIST 491 : Independent Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

HIST 495 : Internship
A research and writing project in connection with a student's approved off-campus work or travel activity, or a dimension of it. Prerequisite: sophomore standing plus one course in history, and consent of the department. (1 to 6)

HIST 499 : Seminar: History - SR
Students write a substantial research paper using appropriate collection and analysis of primary source materials or extensive use of secondary sources and engagement of issues in a strongly historiographical manner. Prerequisite: HIST 301. (4)

IHON 111 : Origins, Ideas, and Encounters - H1
Examines innovative ideas and institutions from ancient, medieval, and early modern societies that have shaped the contemporary world. Themes include the rise of Judaism, Christianity, and Islam; influential models of authority and government; alternative models of coherence and diversity; religious reformations and utopian movements; technical innovation; and
IHON 112 : Liberty, Power, and Imagination - H1
Examines innovative ideas and institutions from the Enlightenment to today that have shaped the contemporary world. Themes include scientific, political, artistic, and commercial revolutions; emerging concepts of justice and natural rights; capitalism and imperialism; the experience of war; narratives of progress and their critics; and globalization, sustainability, and the environment. (4)

IHON 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar
Inquiry Seminar is designed for first-year students, which will introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. May fulfill no more than one GenEd. (4)

IHON 253 : Gender, Sexuality and Culture - A, H2
Uses multicultural, international, and feminist perspectives to examine issues such as socialization and stereotypes, relationships and sexuality, interpersonal and institutional violence, revolution and social change in the U.S. and in other selected international contexts. (4)

IHON 257 : The Human Experience - H2
The Human Experience course is a multidisciplinary study of selected topics that illuminates what it means to be human. Topics will vary by instructor and term but each section of the course will draw from one of the following disciplines: English, philosophy, religion, or languages & literatures. In addition to the primary discipline of the course, the second discipline may be drawn from the Division of Humanities or from outside of the division. (4)

IHON 258 : Self, Culture, and Society - H2
This course is a multidisciplinary study of specific international topics that illuminate aspects of individual and collective human behavior, history, culture and institutions. Topics will vary by instructor and term, but each section of the course will draw from one of the following disciplines: anthropology, economics, history, political science, psychology or sociology. In addition to the primary discipline of the course, the second discipline may be drawn from the Division of Social Sciences or from outside of the division. (4)

IHON 259 : The Natural World - H2
This course utilizes a multidisciplinary approach to explore the natural world around and within us and to provide expression of our human inclination to order what we see and to think in quantitative terms. Topics will vary by instructor and term but each section of the course will draw from one of the following disciplines: biology, chemistry, computer science and computer engineering, geosciences, mathematics, or physics. In addition to the primary discipline of the course, the second discipline may be drawn from the Division of Natural Sciences or from outside of the division. (4)

IHON 260 : The Arts in Society - H2
This course is a multidisciplinary study of selected topics that represents the breadth and influence of arts in society. Topics will vary by instructor and term, but each section of the course will draw from one of the following disciplines: art, communication, music or theatre. In addition to the primary discipline of the course, the second discipline may be drawn from the School of Arts and Communication or from outside of the school. (4)

Students will wrestle with complex contemporary social problems, evaluate multiple responses to those problems, and develop and articulate their own positions and commitments. Class themes vary, but every section includes cross-cultural and interdisciplinary analysis and a final culminating project. (4)

INOV 350 : Innovation Seminar
Hands-on seminar for Innovation Studies minors that exposes students to the conceptual, ethical, and logistic issues involved in developing and implementing an innovative idea, process, product, or campaign. Students form teams; analyze artistic, technological, and entrepreneurial factors; consider issues such as feasibility and market timing, and then present their proposal to the PLU community. Prerequisite: Junior status and permission of instructor. (4)
KINS 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar
A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

KINS 277 : Foundations of Kinesiology
An introduction to the historical, biological, sociological, psychological, and mechanical concepts underlying human movement and the exploration of kinesiology as a field of study. Should be the initial professional course taken in the Department of Kinesiology. (2)

KINS 278 : Injury Prevention and Therapeutic Care
Prevention, treatment, and rehabilitation of all common injuries sustained in athletics; physical therapy by employment of electricity, massage, exercise, light, ice, and mechanical devices. (2)

KINS 279 : Teaching Physical Activity
Generic teaching and management strategies, design of instructional materials and techniques for implementing them, and strategies for working with diverse learners in physical activity settings. This course is a prerequisite for all teaching methods courses and should be taken prior to or in conjunction with the education hub. (2)

KINS 280 : Fitness and Recreation Programming and Delivery
Focused on the planning, organization, delivery and evaluation of a variety of fitness and recreation activities in school and community settings. Topics and skills addressed include aerobic dance, step aerobics, drumming and creative rhythms, circuit training, core training, and selected recreational activities. Course content aligns to ACSM Group Exercise Instructor certification standards. (4)

KINS 281 : Sport Programming and Delivery
Addresses sport skill development, instructional skill development, and programming considerations in a variety of individual and team sport activities. Topics and skills addressed include net games (badminton, tennis, pickleball and/or racquetball), invasion games (soccer, team handball, lacrosse, and/or others), and target/fielding activities (softball, baseball, archery and/or bowling). (4)

KINS 287 : Special Topics in Kinesiology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

KINS 288 : Special Topics in Kinesiology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

KINS 289 : Special Topics in Kinesiology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

KINS 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

KINS 314 : Team Building for High Performance Teams
Activities designed to facilitate the development of team camaraderie and effectiveness. Creative, fun, challenging, and applied team building activities, combined with traditional training tools to help create learning experiences for students to actively enhance team cohesion and group productivity. (4)
KINS 315 : Body Image - A
Topics include: the connection between women and food, cultural definitions of beauty, eating disorders, nutrition, and biosocial factors affecting weight. (4)

KINS 319 : Tramping the Tracks of New Zealand - PE
Backpacking several of New Zealand's world renowned tracks and hiking up ancient volcano craters, to glacial mountain lakes, and along sandy ocean beaches. Fulfills one semester hour towards PE GenEd element. (4)

KINS 320 : Nutrition, Health and Performance
An examination of the role of dietary choices in the maintenance of health, the prevention of disease and the optimizing of physical performance. Topics covered include: consumer nutrition skills, basic nutrients and nutritional science, energy balance, sport and performance nutrition including the use of supplements and ergogenic aids, lifespan nutrition, global nutrition and food safety. (4)

KINS 322 : Physical Education in the Elementary School
Organization and administration of a developmental program for grades K-6; sequential and progressive programming; large repertoire of activities. Observation and/or practicum in public schools is required. (2)

KINS 324 : Physical Activity and Lifespan
The emphasis in this course will be on the role that physical activity plays in successful aging. An understanding of the influence of social learning on physical activity behavior through the lifespan and effective strategies for health promotion and activity programming with adult populations will be addressed. (4)

KINS 326 : Adapted Physical Activity
Emphasizes the theory and practice of adaptation in teaching strategies, curriculum, and service delivery for all persons with psychomotor problems, not just those labeled "disabled." (4)

KINS 334 : Applied Training and Conditioning
This course presents physiological and kinesiological applications to physical training and addresses fundamental training principles as they relate to physical fitness in the areas of cardiovascular fitness, muscular strength and endurance, flexibility and body composition. Focus is on training for safe and effective physical performance for both genders of all ages and activity interests. (2)

KINS 360 : Professional Practicum
Students work under the supervision of a coach, teacher, recreation supervisor, or health care provider. Prerequisite: departmental approval. Can be repeated up to four semester hours. (1 or 2)

KINS 361 : Coaching Practicum
Students work under the supervision of a coach. Prerequisite: departmental approval. (1 or 2)

KINS 362 : Healing Arts of the Mind and Body - A, PE
Designed to introduce alternative therapies of mind-body processes. History, roots, practice, and cultural significances of several therapies and practices. Fulfills one semester hour towards PE GenEd. Cross-listed with DANC 362. (4)

KINS 366 : Health Psychology
This course examines how human physiology and psychology interact and influence personal health choices and behavior change. Topics surveyed include behavior change models; nicotine, alcohol and drug use and abuse; stress and stress management; psychological factors in the prevention, development and treatment of chronic disease; death and dying. (4)
KINS 380 : Exercise Physiology
Scientific basis for training and physiological effect of exercise on the human body. Lab is required. Prerequisite: BIOL 205, 206. (4)

KINS 383 : Exercise Testing and Prescription
Provides students involved in the promotion of physical activity with the basic knowledge necessary to safely conduct exercise, health and fitness assessments in a variety of community settings. Topics will include: history of assessment and its role in physical activity promotion; purpose and methods for pre-evaluation and screening; assessment and evaluation techniques; prescriptive program development for health and fitness; and bio-psycho-social implications of assessment and evaluation. Prerequisite: KINS 380. (4)

KINS 384 : Foundations of Health and Fitness Promotion
Provides students involved in the promotion of physical activity with the basic knowledge necessary to understand how health and fitness are managed in a variety of community settings. Topics will include: historical and philosophical basis of community-based health and fitness management; organizational assessment and evaluation issues; strategies for behavioral change; strategies for program development, implementation and marketing; specific examples of different community-based health and fitness management programs. (4)

KINS 386 : Social Psychology of Sport and Physical Activity
Questions of how social psychological variables influence motor behavior and how physical activity affects the psychological makeup of an individual will be explored. (4)

KINS 387 : Special Topics in Kinesiology
Provides the opportunity for the exploration of current and relevant issues in the areas of physical education and exercise science. (1 to 4)

KINS 388 : Special Topics in Kinesiology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

KINS 389 : Special Topics in Kinesiology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

KINS 390 : Applied Exercise and Sports Psychology
A practical, individually-oriented course designed to teach athletes, trainers, coaches, and teachers a comprehensive variety of skills and techniques aimed at enhancing sport performance. Psychological topics include: managing anxiety, imagery, goal setting, self-confidence, attention control, injury interventions, self-talk strategies, and team building. (4)

KINS 395 : Comprehensive School Health
This course explores the integrated nature of comprehensive school health programs. Students will use their health knowledge and resources to effectively communicate essential health content with an emphasis placed on environmental health, intentional and unintentional injury prevention, consumer health and sexuality education. The course addresses program planning, implementation and evaluation based on the needs of the learner. Prerequisites: KINS 320, 366. (4)

KINS 411 : Coaching Effectiveness
Presents foundational knowledge essential for coaching effectiveness and success in any sport at a youth, club, or school level. This course integrates sport science research with emphasis on practical applications. Organization of this course will be based on topics such as: coaching philosophy and ethics, communication and motivation, principles of teaching sport skills and tactics, evaluation, and team administration, organization, and management including liability prevention. The course is designed to meet or exceed NCACE, NASPE, PCA, and ASEP standards. (4)
KINS 478 : Motor Learning and Human Performance

Provides basic theories, research, and practical implications for motor learning, motor control, and variables affecting skill acquisition. (4)

KINS 483 : Clinical Management for Special Populations

Examination of pathophysiology and the use of exercise to manage chronic diseases and conditions including cardiovascular disease, pulmonary disease, diabetes, obesity, and other chronic illnesses. Selection and implementation of tests for health related fitness levels in a variety of populations, and the development of exercise prescriptions for patients with known disease. Prerequisite: KINS 383. (4)

KINS 486 : Applied Biomechanics and Kinesiology

Opportunity to increase knowledge and understanding about the human body and how the basic laws of mechanics are integrated in efficient motor performance. Prerequisite: BIOL 205. (4)

KINS 487 : Special Topics in Kinesiology

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

KINS 488 : Special Topics in Kinesiology

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

KINS 489 : Special Topics in Kinesiology

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

KINS 490 : Curriculum, Assessment and Instruction

An integrated and instructionally aligned approach to curriculum design, assessment, development and implementing instructional strategies consistent with Washington Essential Academic Learning Requirements. Intended as the final course prior to a culminating internship, a practicum in the school setting is required in conjunction with this four-semester hour course. Prerequisites: KINS 279, 281. (4)

KINS 491 : Independent Study

To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. Prerequisite: consent of the dean. (1 to 4)

KINS 495 : Internship - SR

Pre-professional experiences closely related to student's career and academic interests. Prerequisites: declaration of major, junior status, ten hours in the major, and department permission. (2 to 8)

KINS 499 : Capstone: Senior Seminar - SR

To enable senior students in an academic unit to share their work and receive group criticism. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Capstone and may be followed by a specific title designated by the academic unit. Prerequisites: declaration of major, junior status, ten hours in the major, and department permission. (2 or 4)

LANG 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)
LANG 271 : Literature Around the World - LT
Study of canonical, marginal, and/or emerging works of literature that together articulate a crucial development within an established tradition or shed light on contemporary challenges within a community, be it local, global, or virtual. All readings in English. (4)

LANG 287 : Special Topics in Languages
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

LANG 288 : Special Topics in Languages
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

LANG 289 : Special Topics in Languages
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

LANG 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

LANG 387 : Special Topics in Languages
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

LANG 388 : Special Topics in Languages
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

LANG 389 : Special Topics in Languages
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

LANG 487 : Special Topics in Languages
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

LANG 488 : Special Topics in Languages
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

LANG 489 : Special Topics in Languages
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

LANG 491 : Independent Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)
LANG 495 : Internship

To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

LATN 111 : Elementary Latin

An introduction to Classical and Medieval Latin. Course graded A/P/F. (4)

LATN 112 : Elementary Latin

An introduction to Classical and Medieval Latin. Course graded A/P/F. Prerequisite: LATN 111 or equivalent. (4)

LATN 211 : Intermediate Readings in Latin Prose - C

Readings in selected Classical or Medieval prose. May be retaken as LATN 311 when different material is offered. Prerequisite: LATN 111/112 or instructor permission. (4)

LATN 212 : Intermediate Readings in Latin Poetry - C

Readings from selected Classical or Medieval poetry. May be retaken as LATN 312 when different material is offered. Prerequisite: LATN 111/112 or instructor permission. (4)

LATN 287 : Special Topics in Latin

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

LATN 288 : Special Topics in Latin

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

LATN 289 : Special Topics in Latin

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

LATN 291 : Directed Study

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

LATN 311 : Intermediate Readings in Latin Prose - C

Readings in selected Classical or Medieval prose. Prerequisite: Instructor permission is required. (4)

LATN 312 : Intermediate Readings Latin Poetry - C

Readings from selected Classical or Medieval poetry. Prerequisite: Instructor permission is required. (4)

LATN 387 : Special Topics in Latin

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

LATN 388 : Special Topics in Latin

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
LATN 389: Special Topics in Latin
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

LATN 487: Special Topics in Latin
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

LATN 488: Special Topics in Latin
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

LATN 489: Special Topics in Latin
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

LATN 491: Independent Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

LATN 495: Internship
To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

MATH 105: Mathematics of Personal Finance - MR, NS
Emphasizes financial transactions important to individuals and families: annuities, loans, insurance, interest, investment, time value of money. Prerequisite: Eligibility based on PLU Math Placement Exam, or permission of instructor (4)

MATH 107: Mathematical Explorations - MR, NS
Mathematics and modern society. Emphasis on numerical and logical reasoning. Designed to increase awareness of applications of mathematics, to enhance enjoyment of and self-confidence in mathematics, and to sharpen critical thought in mathematics. Topics selected by the instructor. Prerequisite: Eligibility based on PLU Math Placement Exam, or permission of instructor. (4)

MATH 115: College Algebra and Trigonometry - MR, NS
A review of algebra emphasizing problem solving skills. The notion of function is introduced via examples from polynomial, rational, trigonometric, logarithmic and exponential functions. We also explore inverse trigonometric functions, identities, graphing and solution of triangle. Appropriate as preparation for Math 123, 128 and 140. Prerequisite: PLU math placement exam and two years of high school algebra. (4)

MATH 123: Modern Elementary Mathematics I: Number Sense and Algebraic Sense - MR, NS
Numeration systems and concepts underlying traditional computations. Field axioms, number theory, set theory. Patterns and variables, functions, proportionality, linear versus exponential growth. Emphasis on conceptual understanding of mathematics through problem solving, reasoning, and communication. Analyzing children's problem solving strategies. Intended for elementary teaching majors. Prerequisites: A qualifying score on the math placement test or a grade of C or higher in MATH 115. (4)

The units, systems and processes of measurement. Classification and measurement of geometric objects. Symmetry,
transformations, congruence, dilations, similar figures. Display, analysis, and interpretation of data. Basic probability. Emphasis on conceptual understanding of mathematics through problem solving, reasoning, and communication. Analyzing children's problem solving strategies. Intended for elementary teaching majors. Prerequisite: A grade of C or higher in MATH 123. (4)

MATH 128 : Linear Models and Calculus, An Introduction - MR, NS
Matrix theory, linear programming, and introduction to calculus. Concepts developed stressing applications, particularly to business. Prerequisites: Two years of high school algebra or MATH 115. Cannot be taken for credit if MATH 151 (or the equivalent) has been previously taken with a grade of C or higher. (4)

MATH 140 : Precalculus - MR, NS
Different types of functions, their properties and graphs, especially trigonometric functions. Algebraic skill, problem solving, and mathematical writing are emphasized. Prepares students for calculus. Prerequisites: MATH 115 or equivalent high school material. (4)

MATH 145 : Statistics for Biologists - MR, NS
An introduction to statistics with a focus on topics and data relevant to biologists. Descriptive statistics and data representations, correlation and regression, experimental design, basic probability, binomial and normal distributions, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, chi-squared test, ANOVA. Cross-listed with STAT 145. Prerequisite: MATH 140 or proficiency through MATH 140 as determined by the math placement exam. (4)

MATH 151 : Introduction to Calculus - MR, NS
Functions, limits, derivatives and integrals with applications. Emphasis on derivatives. Prerequisite: Math analysis or pre-calculus in high school or MATH 140. (4)

MATH 152 : Calculus II - MR, NS
Continuation of MATH 151. Techniques and applications of integrals, improper integrals, ordinary differential equations and power series, with applications. Prerequisite: MATH 151. (4)

MATH 203 : History of Mathematics - NS
A study in the vast adventure of ideas that is mathematics from ancient cultures to the 20th Century. The evolution of the concepts of number, measurement, demonstration, and the various branches of mathematics in the contexts of the varied cultures in which they arose. Prerequisite: MATH 152 or consent of instructor. (4)

MATH 242 : Introduction to Mathematical Statistics - NS
Data description, probability, discrete and continuous random variables, expectations, special distributions, statements of law of large numbers and central limit theorem, sampling distributions, theory of point estimators, confidence intervals, hypothesis tests, regression (time permitting). Cross-listed with STAT 242. Previously was MATH/STAT 341. Prerequisite: MATH 151. (4)

MATH 245 : Discrete Structures - NS
Topics that are of relevance to computer scientists and computer engineers, including quantified logic, sets, relations, functions, recursion, combinatorics, and probability. Tools of logical reasoning, such as induction, proof by contradiction, and predicate calculus, will be taught and applied. Prerequisite: MATH 152. (4)

MATH 253 : Multivariable Calculus - NS
An introduction to vectors, partial derivatives, multiple integrals, and vector analysis. Prerequisite: MATH 152. (4)

MATH 287 : Special Topics in Mathematics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
MATH 288 : Special Topics in Mathematics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MATH 289 : Special Topics in Mathematics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MATH 291 : Directed Study
Supervised study of topics selected to meet the individual's needs or interests; primarily for students awarded advanced placement. Admission only by departmental invitation. (1 to 4)

MATH 317 : Introduction to Proof in Mathematics
Introduces the logical methods of proof and abstraction in modern mathematics. Explores mathematical topics, including discrete mathematics, while familiarizing students with proof-related concepts such as mathematical grammar, logical equivalence, proof by contradiction, and proof by induction. Prerequisite: MATH 152. (4)

MATH 321 : Geometry - NS
Foundations of geometry and basic theory in Euclidean, projective, and non-Euclidean geometry. Prerequisite: MATH 152 or consent of instructor. (4)

MATH 331 : Linear Algebra - NS
Vectors and abstract vector spaces, matrices, inner product spaces, linear transformations. Proofs will be emphasized. Prerequisites: MATH 152 and one of MATH 245, 253, or 317. (4)

MATH 342 : Probability and Statistical Theory
Continuation of MATH 242. Topics may include: joint and conditional distributions, correlation, functions of random variables, moment generating functions, Bayesian and non-parametric inference, convergence of distributions. Cross-listed with STAT 342. Prerequisite: MATH 152 and four hours from STAT 231, 232, 233, or MATH/STAT 242. MATH 253 (or concurrent enrollment) is strongly recommended. (4)

MATH 348 : Statistical Computing and Consulting
Topics include the use of R statistical software to create data visualizations and to conduct, present, and interpret statistical analyses such as multiple regression and nonlinear (e.g. logistic) regression. Students will learn about issues that arise when working with real data such as data cleaning, data preparation, ethical guidelines for statistical practice, and the logical connections between study design and the appropriate inferences that can be made. Statistical consulting strategies and communication of statistical ideas to nonstatistical clients will guide the course topics as students perform consulting services for peers and faculty. Cross-listed with STAT 348. Prerequisite: CSCI 133, 144, or MATH 151, and one of MATH/STAT 145, 242, STAT 231, 232, or 233. Strongly recommended: Prior experience with the programming languages R or Python. (4)

MATH 351 : Differential Equations - NS
An introduction to differential equations emphasizing the applied aspect. First and second order differential equations, systems of differential equations, power series solutions, non-linear differential equations, numerical methods. Prerequisite: MATH 253. (4)

MATH 356 : Numerical Analysis - NS
Numerical theory and application in the context of solutions of linear, nonlinear, and differential equations, matrix theory, interpolation, approximations, numerical differentiation and integration, and Fourier transforms. Prerequisites: MATH 152 and CSCI 144. (4)
MATH 381: Seminar in Problem Solving

Designed to improve advanced problem solving skills for mathematical competitions, especially the Putnam Competition and the Mathematical Contest in Modeling. Pass/Fail only. May be taken more than once for credit. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. (1)

MATH 387: Special Topics in Mathematics

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MATH 388: Special Topics in Mathematics

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MATH 389: Special Topics in Mathematics

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MATH 411: Mathematics of Risk

This non-GenEd course introduces students to the mathematics underpinning financial investment in the presence of uncertainty. Students will investigate and employ probability models to assign values to individual financial instruments and to portfolios over short- and long-term time frames. Both analytic solutions and numerical solutions via software will be developed. Case studies will play a role in the course. Prerequisites: MATH 152, 242 and 342; ECON 101 or 301; BUSA 335; or consent of the instructor. Will not be offered after Spring 2019. (4)

MATH 433: Abstract Algebra

The algebra of axiomatically defined objects, such as groups, rings, and fields, with emphasis on theory and proof. Prerequisites: MATH 317, 331. (4)

MATH 446: Mathematics in the Secondary School

Methods and materials in secondary school math teaching. Basic mathematical concepts; principles of number operation, relation, proof, and problem solving in the context of arithmetic, algebra, and geometry. This course includes a field experience component. Cross-listed with EDUC 446. Prerequisite: EDUC 205 and MATH 253 or 331. (4)

MATH 455: Mathematical Analysis

Theoretical treatment of topics introduced in elementary calculus. Prerequisites: MATH 253, 317 and 331. (4)

MATH 480: Topics in Mathematics

Selected topics of current interest or from: combinatorics, complex analysis, differential geometry, dynamical systems chaos and fractals, graph theory, group representations, number theory, operations research, partial differential equations, topology, transform methods, abstract algebra, analysis. May be taken more than once for credit. Prerequisites: vary depending on the topic. (1 to 4)

MATH 487: Special Topics in Mathematics

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MATH 488: Special Topics in Mathematics

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
MATH 489 : Special Topics in Mathematics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MATH 491 : Independent Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. Prerequisite: consent of department chair. (1 to 4)

MATH 495A : Financial Mathematics Internship - SR
A research and writing project in conjunction with a student's approved off-campus activity. An oral presentation comparable in length with those required for MATH 499 is obligatory. Prerequisites: senior (or second semester junior) financial mathematics major, and approval from the department prior to the commencement of the internship. (2 to 4)

MATH 499A : Capstone: Senior Seminar I - SR
Preparation for oral and written presentation of information learned in individual research under the direction of an assigned instructor. Discussion of methods for communicating mathematical knowledge. Selection of topic and initial research. With MATH 499B meets the senior seminar/project requirement. Prerequisites: MATH 331 and senior (or second semester junior) standing, or permission of instructor. (2)

MATH 499B : Capstone: Senior Seminar II - SR
Continuation of MATH 499A with emphasis on individual research and oral and written presentation. With MATH 499A meets the senior seminar/project requirement. Prerequisite: MATH 499A. (2)

MFTH 500 : Biopsychosocial Health and Development Across the Lifespan
This course leans heavily on biopsychosocialspiritual (BPSS) health and development across the lifespan. This course emphasizes clinical application and prepares students to work with clients across the lifespan with various health and developmental issues including trauma, abuse, and death. This course also invites students to engage with readings on established theories of development, participate in learning experiences and contextual influences. The goal of this course is to be able to use a biopsychosocialspiritual (BPSS) clinical approach when working with clients across the lifespan, considering how contextualized human development impacts relational interactions. (4)

MFTH 503 : Systems Approach to Marriage and Family Therapy
This course is an introduction to the field of marriage and family therapy and will also help students gain an understanding of traditional and contextually informed cybernetics and general systems theory. In addition, the course considers postmodern ideas, the feminist critique of systems theory, and common factors versus evidenced based approaches. Students will learn to apply a systemic lens personally and professionally. Strategies for systemically conceptualizing therapy will be taught. (4)

MFTH 504 : Contextual Foundations of Systemic Practice
This course provides an introduction to contemporary family developmental theory which explores issues of power, privilege, and oppression when considering family structure and development. We recognize that families' intersecting social contexts influence the meaning of family, relational functioning, and changes over time. Throughout the semester, we will study how race, gender, social class, immigration, religion, spirituality, sexual orientation, and other factors impact family development. You will take part in several projects, including a group cultural “immersion,” a religious community observation, and on-going volunteer work in the community. (4)

MFTH 505 : Research Methods in Marriage and Family Therapy
This course focuses on helping students understand research methodologies related to assessment, quantitate research, and qualitative research. Contextual considerations are used to assess the strengths and limitations of these different methodologies. This course emphasizes understanding and evaluating existent research. (3)

MFTH 507 : Comparative Marriage and Family Therapy
This course is an intensive comparative study of the major theories within the field of marriage and family therapy that have been developed based on the systemic paradigm. By the end of the course students have an up-to-date view of the many therapy models used by marriage and family therapists. Prerequisite: MFTH 503. (4)

MFTH 510 : Human Sexuality, Sex Therapy, and Couples Therapy

This course will explore a sex positive approach to sex therapy, minimizing the negative messages around various forms of sexual expression. Basic principles and strategies of treatment for common sexual dysfunctions will be considered. The nature of sexual health, a brief review of the anatomy and physiology of the sexual response cycle and the biological and psychological determinants of sexual functioning will be considered. Students will learn to conduct a sexual history, considering the impact of larger contextual issues. Models of couples therapy will also be taught with attention to addressing sexual issues as another form of couple process. (4)

MFTH 511 : Systemic and Mental Health Assessment, Diagnosis, and Treatment

This course is designed to provide both a traditional and relational (systemic) understanding of the major behavior health disorders described in the DSM-5, including information on epidemiology, etiology, treatment models, and techniques for these disorders. Students will gain an understanding of the process of traditional assessment using the DSM-5, as well as other forms of assessment and diagnosis of behavioral health disorders. Attention will be given to contextual considerations as it relates to assessment and diagnosis. (4)

MFTH 512 : Professional Studies in Marriage and Family Therapy

This course teaches AAMFT professional ethics and Washington State laws which affect the clinical practice of marriage and family therapists. Topics will include family law, legal responsibilities, rules of confidentiality, licensure and certification, contributing to the professional community, crisis intervention, and the intersection of marriage and family therapists and the larger mental health community. Students will consider the impact of their personal values on ethical decision-making. (4)

MFTH 519 : Practicum I

First semester of practica required as part of the continuous process toward developing specific therapeutic competencies in work with individuals, couples and families. (2)

MFTH 520 : Theory I

First semester of theory taken in conjunction with MFTH 519. (2)

MFTH 521 : Practicum II

Second semester of practica required as part of the continuous process toward developing specific therapeutic competencies in work with individuals, couples, and families. (2)

MFTH 522 : Theory II

Second semester of theory taken in conjunction with MFTH 521. (2)

MFTH 523 : Practicum III

Third semester of practica required as part of the continuous process toward developing specific therapeutic competencies in work with individuals, couples, and families. (2)

MFTH 524 : Theory III

The three semesters of theory taken in conjunction with MFTH 519, 521, and 523 constitute an in-depth study of one approach toward marriage and family therapy with an emphasis on applying theory in practice. (2)

MFTH 525 : Practicum IV

The four semesters of practica are part of a continuous process toward developing specific therapeutic competencies in work with individuals, couples, and families. The practica present a competency-based program in which each student is evaluated regarding: (a) case management skills; (b) relationship skills; (c) perceptual skills; (d) conceptual skills; (e) structuring skills; and (f) professional development skills. Practica requirements include 100 hours of supervision of 500 client contact hours. Faculty
are AAMFT-Approved Supervisors or the equivalent and use live supervision and video tapes of student sessions as the primary methods of clinical supervision. (2)

**MFTH 526 : Development of a Personal Integrated Theory**

The fourth semester of theory taken in conjunction with MFTH 525 is an in-depth study of the student’s preferred ideas, style, methods, and values. Students develop an integrated personal approach to marriage and family therapy that synthesizes their learning in the program. (2)

**MFTH 527 : Extended Practicum V**

For students who wish to complete their required practica in five rather than four semesters. This course is an extension of the previously described practica courses. (2)

**MFTH 598 : Graduate Research Project**

Students will work independently with faculty to develop, design, and complete (including a publishable research paper) a research project targeted for journal publication. (4).

**MILS 101 : Introduction to Military Science**

An introduction to the United States Army. Includes an introduction to military science and its organization, leadership, land navigation, map reading, operation orders, and the traditions of the United States Army. Provides a look at the military as a profession and its ethical base. Course includes Army Physical Fitness Test and training. (2)

**MILS 102 : Introduction to Military Science**

An introduction to the United States Army. Includes an introduction to military science and its organization, leadership, land navigation, map reading, operation orders, and the traditions of the United States Army. Provides a look at the military as a profession and its ethical base. Course includes Army Physical Fitness Test and training. (2)

**MILS 201 : Fundamentals of Leadership**

A continuation of basic officer skills. Areas of emphasis are team building, squad tactics, operations orders, land navigation, ethics and professionalism, total fitness and military first aid. (2)

**MILS 202 : Fundamentals of Leadership**

A continuation of basic officer skills. Areas of emphasis are team building, squad tactics, operations orders, land navigation, ethics and professionalism, total fitness and military first aid. (2)

**MILS 301 : Training Management**

The overall objective of this course is to integrate the principles and practices of effective leadership, professional competence, adaptability, teamwork, comprehensive fitness, military operations, and personal development in order to adequately prepare the student to be an officer in the military. (3)

**MILS 302 : Applied Leadership**

The overall objective of this course is to integrate the principles and practices of effective leadership, professional competence, adaptability, teamwork, comprehensive fitness, military operations, and personal development in order to adequately prepare the student to be an officer in the military. (3)

**MILS 401 : Professionalism and Ethics**

Covers Army values, ethics, and professionalism, responsibilities to subordinates, self, and country, law of land warfare, and the resolution of ethical/value dilemmas. Also covers logistic and justice systems and the interaction of special staff and command functions. (3)

**MILS 402 : Professionalism and Ethics**
Covers Army values, ethics, and professionalism, responsibilities to subordinates, self, and country, law of land warfare, and the resolution of ethical/value dilemmas. Also covers logistic and justice systems and the interaction of special staff and command functions. (3)

**MILS 491 : Independent Study**

To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. This course is not an alternate or substitute for the previous listed required courses. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

**MUSI 101 : Introduction to Music - AR**

Introduction to music literature with emphasis on listening, structure, period, and style. Designed to enhance the enjoyment and understanding of music. Not open to majors. (4)

**MUSI 103 : History of Jazz - AR**

Survey of America's unique art form—Jazz: Emphasis on history, listening, structure, and style from early developments through recent trends. (4)

**MUSI 105 : The Arts of China - AR, C**

Exploration of a number of Chinese art forms, primarily music but also including calligraphy, painting, tai chi, poetry, Beijing opera, film and cuisine. (4)

**MUSI 106 : Music of Scandinavia - AR, C**

Survey of Scandinavian music from the Bronze Age to the present, with primary focus on the music of Denmark, Finland, Norway, and Sweden. (4)

**MUSI 120 : Music and Culture - AR, C**

Introduction to the study of Western and non-Western music with an emphasis on musical history, style, and social context. Restricted to music majors and minors. (4)

**MUSI 125 : Ear Training I - AR**

Development of aural skills, including interval recognition, sight-singing, rhythmic, melodic and harmonic dictation. (1)

**MUSI 126 : Ear Training II - AR**

Continuation of MUSI 125. Prerequisite: MUSI 125 or consent of instructor. (1)

**MUSI 133 : Music Theory & Analysis IA**

Introduces basic underlying elements of music theory: reading and notating music, key signatures, intervals, chords, scales, etc. Previous music-reading experience highly recommended, but not required. (2)

**MUSI 135 : Music Theory & Analysis IB**

A continuation of MUSI 133. Minor scales, intervals, triads, diatonic 7th chords, basic analysis, etc. (2)

**MUSI 136 : Music Theory & Analysis II**

A continuation of MUSI 135. Further study of the materials and syntax of musical expression through an examination of harmonic and melodic analysis, composition, part-writing, figured bass, non-chord tones, small formal structures, secondary functions, etc. Prerequisite: MUSI 135 or consent of instructor. (3)

**MUSI 151 : Keyboard Musicianship I**

Beginning skills in piano and general musicianship in a group piano setting, including reading in treble and bass clef, building
coordination and technique, sight-reading, improvisation, playing by ear, harmonization of melodies, lead-sheet realization, transposing, ensemble playing, and public performance. Requires no previous keyboard experience. Intended for music majors or minors, but students of all areas are welcome. (1)

**MUSI 152 : Keyboard Musicianship II**

Development of piano and musicianship skills in a group piano setting, including sight-reading, harmonization of melodies, lead-sheet realization, open-score reading, scales and technique, improvisation, transposing, accompanying and public performance. Prerequisite: MUSI 151 or consent of instructor. Intended for music majors, but open to students in all areas. (1)

**MUSI 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar**

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

**MUSI 201 : Private Instruction: Jazz - AR**

Prerequisite: Two semesters of non-jazz study (MUSI 202-219) or permission of the director of jazz studies. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 201A for 1 hour; 201B for 2 hours; 201C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

**MUSI 202 : Private Instruction: Piano - AR**

Private instruction for Piano. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 202A for 1 hour; 202B for 2 hours; 202C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

**MUSI 203 : Private Instruction: Organ - AR**

Private instruction for Organ. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 203A for 1 hour; 203B for 2 hours; 203C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

**MUSI 204 : Private Instruction: Voice - AR**

Private instruction for Voice. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 204A for 1 hour; 204B for 2 hours; 204C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

**MUSI 205 : Private Instruction: Violin/Viola - AR**

Private instruction for Violin/Viola. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 205A for 1 hour; 205B for 2 hours; 205C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

**MUSI 206 : Private Instruction: Cello/Bass - AR**

Private Instruction for Cello/Bass. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 206A for 1 hour; 206B for 2 hours; 206C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

**MUSI 207 : Private Instruction: Flute - AR**

Private instruction for Flute. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 207A for 1 hour; 207B for 2 hours; 207C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

**MUSI 208 : Private Instruction: Oboe/English Horn - AR**

Private instruction for Oboe/English Horn. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 208A for 1 hour; 208B for 2 hours; 208C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

**MUSI 209 : Private Instruction: Bassoon - AR**

Private instruction for Bassoon. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 209A for 1 hour; 209B for 2 hours; 209C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)
MUSI 210 : Private Instruction: Clarinet - AR
Private instruction for Clarinet. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 210A for 1 hour; 210B for 2 hours; 210C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 211 : Private Instruction: Saxophone - AR
Private instruction for Saxophone. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 211A for 1 hour; 211B for 2 hours; 211C for 3 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 212 : Private Instruction: Trumpet - AR
Private instruction for Trumpet. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 212A for 1 hour; 212B for 2 hours; 212C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 213 : Private Instruction: French Horn - AR
Private instruction for French Horn. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 213A for 1 hour; 213B for 2 hours; 213C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 214 : Private Instruction: Trombone - AR
Private instruction for Trombone. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 214A for 1 hour; 214B for 2 hours; 214C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 215 : Private Instruction: Baritone/Tuba - AR
Private instruction for Baritone/Tuba. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 215A for 1 hour; 215B for 2 hours; 215C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 216 : Private Instruction: Percussion - AR
Private instruction for Percussion. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 216A for 1 hour; 216B for 2 hours; 216C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 217 : Private Instruction: Guitar - AR
Private instruction for Guitar. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 217A for 1 hour; 217B for 2 hours; 217C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 218 : Private Instruction: Harp - AR
Private instruction for Harp. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 218A for 1 hour; 218B for 2 hours; 218C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 219 : Private Instruction: Harpsichord AR
Private instruction for Harpsichord. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 219A for 1 hour; 219B for 2 hours; 219C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 225 : Ear Training III - AR
A continuation of MUSI 126. Prerequisite: MUSI 126 or consent of instructor. (1)

MUSI 226 : Ear Training IV - AR
A continuation of MUSI 225. Prerequisite: MUSI 225 or consent of instructor. (1)

MUSI 235 : Music Theory & Analysis III
A continuation of MUSI 136. Further study of the materials and syntax of musical expression through an examination of modulation, larger formal structures, mode mixture, borrowed chords, augmented sixth chords, chromatic harmony, composition, etc. Prerequisite: MUSI 136 or consent of instructor. (3)

**MUSI 236 : Music Theory & Analysis IV**

Introduction to post-tonal techniques and the craft of the 21st century composer/arranger, including counterpoint, orchestration, and the development of thematic material into a composition. Prerequisite: MUSI 235 or consent of department chair. (4)

**MUSI 240 : Introduction to Music Education**

Introduction to the profession. History and philosophy of music education. Developmental characteristics of students and learning styles. Introduction to national and state standards. Lesson design with emphasis on writing objectives. 15 hour practicum required. Music education majors only. (3)

**MUSI 241 : String Lab I**

Methods and materials of teaching and playing string instruments in the public schools. Intended for music education majors. (1)

**MUSI 242 : String Lab II**

Methods and materials of teaching and playing string instruments in the public schools. Intended for music education majors. (1)

**MUSI 243 : Woodwind Lab I**

Group instruction on flute, clarinet, and saxophone; methods and materials of teaching and playing single reeds in the public schools. Intended for music education majors. (1)

**MUSI 244 : Woodwind Lab II**

Group instruction on oboe and bassoon; methods and materials of teaching and playing double reed instruments in the public schools. Intended for music education majors. (1)

**MUSI 245 : Brass Lab I**

Group instruction on trumpet and horn; methods and materials of teaching and playing high brass instruments in the public schools. Intended for music education majors. (1)

**MUSI 246 : Brass Lab II**

Group instruction on trombone, euphonium, and tuba; methods and materials of teaching and playing low brass instruments in the public schools. Intended for music education majors. (1)

**MUSI 247 : Percussion Lab**

Methods and materials of teaching and playing percussion instruments in the public schools. (1)

**MUSI 248 : Voice Lab**

Methods and materials of vocal pedagogy and solo vocal performance in the public schools. (1)

**MUSI 251 : Keyboard Musicianship III**

Continued development of piano and musicianship skills in a group piano setting, including scales and technique, accompanying, harmonization of melodies, lead-sheet realization, singing and playing, improvisation, transposing, open-score reading, hymn sight-reading, and public performance. Prerequisite: MUSI 152 or consent of instructor. Intended for music majors, but open to students in all areas. Culminates in the Keyboarding Proficiency Assessment. (1)

**MUSI 287 : Special Topics in Music**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The
MUSI 288 : Special Topics in Music

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MUSI 289 : Special Topics in Music

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MUSI 291 : Directed Study

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

MUSI 301 : Music in Historical Context I

Music History in theory and practice from the Middle Ages through the Age of the Enlightenment. In this course students will study the development of Western music of the Middle Ages, Renaissance, Baroque, and Classical era through examination and performance of representative works of each time period. Prerequisites: MUSI 120 and MUSI 136. (4)

MUSI 302 : Music in Historical Context II

Music History in theory and practice from Beethoven's innovations to those of the present day. In this course students will study the development of Western music of the Romantic, Modernist, and Post-Modernist periods through examination of representative works of each time period. Prerequisites: MUSI 120 and 136. (4)

MUSI 321 : Guitar Lab

Group instruction on acoustic guitar; methods and materials of teaching and playing guitar in the public schools. Intended for music education majors. (1)

MUSI 325 : Class Composition I

A systematic introduction to neo-tonal compositional languages, styles, and techniques resulting in individually composed chamber pieces. MUSI 325 and 326 are prerequisites for private study in Composition (MUSI 327). Students intending to major in Composition should take these courses in their first year of music study. Students majoring in other areas may take these courses after completing MUSI 236. MUSI 325 and MUSI 326 need not be taken in sequence. Prerequisite: MUSI 236 or consent of instructor. (2)

MUSI 326 : Class Composition II

A systematic introduction to pan-tonal compositional languages, styles, and techniques resulting in individually composed chamber pieces. MUSI 325 and MUSI 326 are prerequisites for private study in Composition (MUSI 327). Students intending to major in Composition should take these courses in their first year of music study. Students majoring in other areas may take these courses after completing MUSI 236. MUSI 325 and MUSI 326 need not be taken in sequence. Prerequisite: MUSI 236 or consent of instructor. (2)

MUSI 327 : Composition AR

A systematic approach to contemporary musical composition; students create and notate works for solo, small and large ensembles. May be repeated for additional credit. Private instruction; special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 327A for 1 hour; 327B for 2 hours; 327C for 3 or 4 hours. Prerequisites: MUSI 325 and 326 or consent of instructor.

MUSI 328 : Electronic Media

Application of electronic media and techniques to compositional process. Private instruction; special fee in addition to tuition. May be repeated for credit. Students register in 328A for 1 hour; 328B for 2 hours; 328C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)
MUSI 329 : Songwriting and Audio Production - AR
A systematic approach to the creation and recording of popular and commercial music. May be repeated for additional credit. Private instruction; special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in MUSI 329A for 1 hour; MUSI 329B for 2 hours; MUSI 329C for 3 or 4 hours (1 to 4)

MUSI 340 : Managing the Classroom and Curriculum
Classroom management, classroom technology, and assessment. Unit and lesson planning with introduction to the edTPA. 15 hour practicum required. Prerequisite: MUSI 240. (3)

MUSI 341 : Music for Classroom Teachers
Methods and procedures in teaching elementary school music as well as infusing the arts in the curriculum. Offered for students preparing for elementary classroom teaching (non-music education majors). Prerequisite: completion of or concurrent enrollment in EDUC 390: Inquiry into Learning I. (2)

MUSI 345 : Conducting I - AR
Introduction to basic patterns, gestures, and conducting techniques. (1)

MUSI 346 : Conducting II
Continuation of MUSI 345; observation of advanced conducting students in laboratory ensemble. (1)

MUSI 348 : Practicum in Music Education
Field experience teaching in elementary, middle or junior high school; provides laboratory experience in teaching prior to full student teaching experience. Prerequisite: MUSI 340; Recommended: enroll fall semester preceding student teaching. (1)

MUSI 351 : Accompanying - AR
Laboratory experience in accompanying representative vocal and instrumental solo literature in the soloist's private lesson studio. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. (1)

MUSI 352 : Organ Improvisation - AR
Basic techniques of improvisation, particularly as related to hymn tunes. Private instruction: Special Fee in addition to tuition. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. (1)

MUSI 353 : Solo Vocal Literature - AR
Survey of solo vocal literature. (2)

MUSI 355 : Diction I (English/Italian) - AR
An introduction to the International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA) and its practical applications for singers of English and Italian texts. (1)

MUSI 356 : Diction II (French/German)
Continuation of MUSI 355 with applications for singers of French and German texts. (1)

MUSI 358 : Early Music Laboratory
Exploration of solo and small ensemble literature from the Baroque period and earlier, focusing on range of repertoire, performance practices, and period instruments. Rehearsal and performance augmented by listening, research, and writing. Prerequisite: MUSI 234 or consent of instructor. (1)
MUSI 360 : Choir of the West - AR
A study of a wide variety of choral literature and technique through rehearsal and performance of both sacred and secular music. Auditions at the beginning of fall semester. (1)

MUSI 361 : University Chorale - AR
A study of choral literature and technique through rehearsal and performance of both sacred and secular music. Auditions at the beginning of fall semester. (1)

MUSI 362 : University Men's Chorus - AR
The study and performance of repertoire for men's voices. Emphasis on individual vocal and musical development. (1)

MUSI 363 : University Singers - AR
The study and performance of repertoire for women's voices. Emphasis on individual vocal and musical development. (1)

MUSI 366 : Opera - AR
Production of chamber opera, opera scenes, and full operas. Participation in all facets of production. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. (1)

MUSI 370 : University Wind Ensemble - AR
Study and performance of selected wind and percussion literature using various size ensembles. Membership by audition. (1)

MUSI 371 : University Concert Band - AR
Study of selected band literature through rehearsal and performance. Designed for the general university student. Prerequisite: having played instrument through at least junior year of high school or consent of instructor. (1)

MUSI 375 : University Jazz Ensemble - AR
Study of selected big band literature through rehearsal and performance. Membership by audition. (1)

MUSI 380 : University Symphony Orchestra - AR
Study of selected orchestral literature through rehearsal and performance. Membership by audition. (1)

MUSI 381 : Chamber Ensemble - AR
Reading, rehearsal, and performance of selected instrumental chamber music. Sections offered in string, brass, woodwind, early instruments, guitar, jazz and world music. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. (1)

MUSI 383 : Piano Ensemble - AR
Techniques and practice in the performance of two-piano and piano duet literature; includes sight reading and program planning. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. (1)

MUSI 387 : Special Topics in Music
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MUSI 388 : Special Topics in Music
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
MUSI 389 : Special Topics in Music
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MUSI 390 : Intensive Performance Study: Ensemble Tour - AR
Intensive study and rehearsal of your repertoire; off-campus tour of major performance venues; special fee in addition to tuition. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. (4)

MUSI 391 : Intensive Performance Study: Conservatory Experience
Intensive study and practice of solo repertoire; special fee in addition to tuition. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. (4)

MUSI 395 : Music Centers of the World - AR
Exploration of music and other arts in environments off campus. Offered January Term to facilitate study abroad, or in cultural centers of the United States. (4)

MUSI 398 : Keystone: Introduction to Music Research
Introduction to principles and standards relevant to academic research in music, exploration of common research materials and experience with practices and techniques in this field. (2)

MUSI 399 : Keystone: Junior Recital
Preparation and presentation of a juried half recital, normally in the junior year. Declared Bachelor of Music majors only. Private instruction; special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 399A for 1 hour; 399B for 2 to 4 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor is required. (1 to 4)

MUSI 401 : Private Instruction: Jazz AR
Prerequisite: Two semesters of non-jazz study (202-219) or permission of the Director of Jazz Studies. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 401A for 1 hour; 401B for 2 hours; 401C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 402 : Private Instruction: Piano - AR
Private instruction for Piano. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 402A for 1 hour; 402B for 2 hours; 402C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 403 : Private Instruction: Organ - AR
Private instruction for Organ. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 403A for 1 hour; 403B for 2 hours; 403C for 3 or 4 hours. (1)

MUSI 404 : Private Instruction: Voice AR
Private instruction for Voice. Special fee in addition to tuition. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 404A for 1 hour; 404B for 2 hours; 404C for 3 or 4 hours. (1)

MUSI 405 : Private Instruction: Violin/Viola - AR
Private instruction for Violin/Viola. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 405A for 1 hour; 405B for 2 hours; 405C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 406 : Private Instruction: Cello/Bass - AR
Private instruction for Cello/Bass. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 406A for 1 hour; 406B for 2 hours; 406C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)
MUSI 407 : Private Instruction: Flute - AR

Private instruction for Flute. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 407A for 1 hour; 407B for 2 hours; 407C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 408 : Private Instruction: Oboe/English Horn - AR

Private instruction for Oboe/English Horn. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 408A for 1 hour; 408B for 2 hours; 408C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 409 : Private Instruction: Bassoon - AR

Private instruction for Bassoon. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 409A for 1 hour; 409B for 2 hours; 409C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 410 : Private Instruction: Clarinet - AR

Private instruction for Clarinet. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 410A for 1 hour; 410B for 2 hours; 410C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 411 : Private Instruction: Saxophone - AR

Private instruction for Saxophone. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 411A for 1 hour; 411B for 2 hours; 411C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 412 : Private Instruction: Trumpet - AR

Private instruction for Trumpet. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 412A for 1 hour; 412B for 2 hours; 412C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 413 : Private Instruction: French Horn - AR

Private instruction for French Horn. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 413A for 1 hour; 413B for 2 hours; 413C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 414 : Private Instruction: Trombone - AR

Private instruction for Trombone. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 414A for 1 hour; 414B for 2 hours; 414C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 415 : Private Instruction: Baritone/Tuba - AR

Private instruction for Baritone/Tuba. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 415A for 1 hour; 415B for 2 hours; 415C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 416 : Private Instruction: Percussion - AR

Private instruction for Percussion. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 416A for 1 hour; 416B for 2 hours; 416C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 417 : Private Instruction: Guitar - AR

Private instruction for Guitar. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 417A for 1 hour; 417B for 2 hours; 417C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 418 : Private Instruction: Harp - AR

Private instruction for Harp. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 418A for 1 hour; 418B for 2 hours; 418C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)
MUSI 419 : Private Instruction: Harpsichord - AR

Private instruction for Harpsichord. Special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in 419A for 1 hour; 419B for 2 hours; 419C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 420 : Private Instruction: Pedagogy - AR

Methods and materials for teaching specific instrumental media in the studio; special fee in addition to tuition. Students register in MUSI 420A for 1 hour and 420B for 2 hours. (1 or 2)

MUSI 421 : Functional Piano for the Professional Musician

Advanced development of piano and musicianship skills in a group piano setting, focusing on the necessary skills for choir direction, including vocal warm-ups, open score reading, sight-reading, hymn sight-reading, singing and playing, and accompanying. Prerequisite: MUSI 251, with a grade of C or better, and/or successful completion of the Keyboarding Proficiency Assessment. Required for Choral Music Education, Organ, and Piano majors, but open to students in all areas. (2)

MUSI 427 : Advanced Orchestration/Arranging - AR

Prerequisite: MUSI 325 and 326 or consent of instructor. May be repeated for additional credit. Private instruction; special fee in addition to tuition. Students are registered in 427A for 1 hour; 427B for 2 hours; 427C for 3 or 4 hours. (1 to 4)

MUSI 430 : Piano Literature I - AR

Study of representative piano repertoire from the 18th and early 19th Century. (2)

MUSI 431 : Piano Literature II - AR

Study of representative piano compositions of the late 19th and 20th Century. (2)

MUSI 440 : Introduction to General Music Methods

Introduction to methods and materials for teaching general music courses in K-12 schools. Music education majors only. Prerequisites: MUSI 340, EDUC 391, and EPSY 361. (2)

MUSI 441 : Advanced Elementary Music Methods

Exploration of Orff, Kodaly, Dalcroze, and Gordon approaches. Elementary choral methods and materials. Child voice and changing voice. Music education majors only. Prerequisite: MUSI 440. (2)

MUSI 443 : Methods of Secondary Choral Music

The organization and administration of the secondary school choral program. Prerequisite: MUSI 340. (2)

MUSI 444 : Materials of Secondary Choral Music

Survey of choral literature appropriate for the various age and experience levels of students in grades 4-12, including sources and research techniques. Prerequisite: MUSI 340. (2)

MUSI 445 : Conducting III

Refinement of patterns, gestures, and conducting techniques; application to appropriate vocal and instrumental scores. Prerequisite: MUSI 346 or consent of instructor; Section A (Instrumental); Section B (Choral). (1)

MUSI 446 : Conducting IV

Continuation of MUSI 445; application and development of skills in laboratory ensemble. Prerequisite: MUSI 445 or consent of instructor; Section A - Instrumental, Section B - Choral. (1)
MUSI 447: Methods of School Band Music
The organization and administration of the secondary school band program. Prerequisite: MUSI 340. (2)

MUSI 448: Materials for School Band Music
Survey of wind-percussion literature appropriate for the various age and experience levels of students in grades 4-12, including sources and research techniques. Prerequisite: MUSI 340. (2)

MUSI 451: Piano Pedagogy I - AR
Teaching techniques for prospective teachers of piano, including techniques for individual and group instruction. Methods and materials will cover beginning to intermediate levels. Includes a practical teaching component. Required for piano majors, but open to all advanced pianists. (2)

MUSI 453: Vocal Pedagogy - AR
Physiological, psychological, and pedagogical aspects of singing. (2)

MUSI 455: String Pedagogy
Teaching techniques for prospective teachers of strings with emphasis on individual student instruction. Methods and materials from beginning through advanced levels. (2)

MUSI 456: Methods and Materials for School Strings
The organization and administration of school string programs, elementary through secondary. (2)

MUSI 469: Student Teaching Seminar
Student teaching experiences shared and analyzed; exploration of related issues regarding entering the public school music teaching profession. Concurrent enrollment with EDUC 468 required. (2)

MUSI 487: Special Topics in Music
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MUSI 488: Special Topics in Music
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MUSI 489: Special Topics in Music
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

MUSI 491: Independent Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. May be repeated for additional credit. (1 to 4)

MUSI 495: Internship
To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)
MUSI 499 : Capstone: Senior Project - SR
A culminating project of substantial proportions, presented in a public forum, undertaken in the senior year. For the Bachelor of Arts degree, the project integrates musical studies with a broader liberal arts context; for the Bachelor of Musical Arts degree, the project integrates musical studies with the cognate field; for Bachelor of Music Education and Bachelor of Music degrees, the project consists of a juried recital. Private instruction; special fee in addition to tuition. Students register first in 499A for 1 hour and then in the next term 499B for 2 to 4 hour option. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. (1 to 4)

NAIS 111 : Interconnections
A weekly meeting with program students and faculty to discuss progress, challenges, and the intersection of Indigenous approaches and the university experience. Students are encouraged to attend for no credit in subsequent semesters. (2)

NAIS 112 : Interconnections
A weekly meeting with program students and faculty to discuss progress, challenges, and the intersection of Indigenous approaches and the university experience. Students are encouraged to attend for no credit in subsequent semesters. (2)

NAIS 230 : Indigenous Creation Narratives of the Americas and their Resonance - LT, A or C
Through encounters with a variety of creation narratives, literature, film, and visual art from native peoples of the Americas, students examine changing relationships with the land, the cosmos, and other living beings. (4)

NAIS 250 : Introduction to Native American & Indigenous Studies - A
Introduces students to the scope, methodologies, and intellectual traditions of Native American and Indigenous Studies, focusing on such topics as Indigeneity, settler colonialism, sovereignty, resilience, and the intersectionality of Indigeneity with gender and sexuality. May include community-based service learning components. (4)

NORD 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar
A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

NORD 227 : The Vikings - C
This course examines Old Norse culture and history during the Viking period (approximately 750-1100), focusing on Viking expansion and interactions with external European, Asian and American societies, conversion to Christianity and the emergence of medieval kingdoms, and on how our historical understanding of the Vikings is produced. (4)

NORD 231 : Language and Identity - C
Language and its relation to identity are studied comparatively in this course. A minimum of two cultures of the Nordic region provide the context for the study of preservation and adaptation, the role of written and oral narrative in the formation of identity and language development in a historical context. (4)

NORD 241 : Nordic Folklore - C, LT
The course explores traditional and contemporary folk belief of the Nordic region as expressed in the genres of legends, folktales, ballads, and jokes. The influence of oral and written folk narrative on forming national and cultural identities, marginalizing social groups, resisting marginalization, and articulating worldviews are topics of the course. (4)

NORD 286 : Sámi Culture in Global Indigenous Contexts - A or C
Through a variety of media students will be introduced to the Indigenous Sámi of northern Scandinavia and Russia, and will develop an understanding of Sámi culture, history, and worldviews as well as of contemporary issues concerning the Sámi and other Indigenous peoples, including peoples in the United States. In English. (4)

NORD 287 : Special Topics in Nordic Studies
NORD 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

NORD 322 : Scandinavia and World Issues
This course examines how Scandinavia, or the Nordic region, is situated within larger global contexts, and the ways in which some key world issues intersect with the peoples, states, and societies of the region. Issues studied may include such things as globalization, migration, sustainability, conflict and peace, Indigeneity, xenophobia, and issues relating to gender and sexuality. (4)

NORD 341 : Migrant Voices in Nordic Literature - A, LT
This course emphasizes the ways in which migrant experiences are voiced in literature of migration from the Nordic region to the U.S. and migration from around the world to the Nordic region. These literary voices are studied as alternative perspectives to dominant cultural norms. (4)

NORD 342 : Nordic Literature and Social Change - C, LT
Literature of the Nordic region is examined within cultural movements that challenge the social status quo. Possible topics include women's rights, minority perspectives, labor rights, Indigeneity, and the environment. The course is taught in English. (4)

NORD 343 : Topics in Nordic Film - C, LT
This course emphasizes the cross-cultural study of Nordic societies through the analysis of film as a rich site of textual meaning. Topics may include such things as immigrant perspectives, gender and sexuality, imag(in)ing the nation, genre studies, or studies of specific analytical approaches or national cinemas. May be repeated for credit for different topic areas. Taught in English. (4)

NORD 363 : Culture, Gender, and the Wild - C, LT
Studies will study how understandings of nature and the wild are constructed in literature using the hierarchic languages of gender, race, and culture. A comparative approach will examine Nordic texts in larger global contexts. All readings in English (except for Norwegian majors). (4)

NORD 387 : Special Topics in Nordic Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

NORD 487 : Special Topics in Nordic Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

NORD 491 : Independent Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

NORD 495 : Internships - SR
To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (2 or 4).

NORD 499 : Capstone: Senior Project - SR
To enable senior students in an academic unit to share their work and receive group criticism. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Capstone and may be followed by a specific title designated by the academic unit. (4)

**NORW 101 : Elementary Norwegian**

Basic skills in speaking, reading, listening and writing are introduced and practiced in an interactive classroom atmosphere. Readings introduce contemporary Norwegian culture and society. (4)

**NORW 102 : Elementary Norwegian**

Basic skills in speaking, reading, listening and writing are introduced and practiced in an interactive classroom atmosphere. Readings introduce contemporary Norwegian culture and society. (4)

**NORW 201 : Intermediate Norwegian - C**

Continuing development of written and oral skills, with a review of basic grammar, development of short essay writing, an emphasis on conversation, and an introductory overview of Norwegian history and society. Readings also offer insights into contemporary culture and provide springboards for students to express their own opinions. Prerequisite: NORW 102. (4)

**NORW 202 : Intermediate Norwegian - C**

Continuing development of written and oral skills, with a review of basic grammar, development of short essay writing, an emphasis on conversation, and an introductory overview of Norwegian history and society. Readings also offer insights into contemporary culture and provide springboards for students to express their own opinions. Prerequisite: NORW 102. (4)

**NORW 291 : Directed Study**

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

**NORW 301 : Conversation & Composition - C**

Review of grammar, and development of advanced written and oral skills. Contemporary fiction, non-fiction and film serve as models of style and usage, and as the basis for conversation and writing. Prerequisite: NORW 202. (4)

**NORW 302 : Advanced Conversation and Composition - C**

Emphasizes the finer points of grammar and stylistics, focusing on the production of advanced written compositions and further refinement of conversational skills. Readings are drawn from literature spanning the last two centuries, and serve as the springboard for discussion. Prerequisite: NORW 301. (4)

**NURS 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar**

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

**NURS 220 : Nursing Competencies I**

Focuses on the core knowledge and competencies of therapeutic communication, and technical skills associated with health management. Includes a clinical practicum 50 hours. Prerequisites: BIOL 205, 206; CHEM 105, PSYC 101. Prerequisite or corequisites: BIOL 201, PSYC 320. (4) (2 credits didactic, 1 credit lab, 1 credit clinical)

**NURS 260 : Professional Foundations I**

Focuses on nursing as a profession and discipline. The nursing process is introduced as a framework for critical thinking and caring. Open to non-nursing students with permission of instructor. Prerequisite: NURS 220. (4) (4 credits didactic)

**NURS 270 : Health Assessment and Promotion**

Focuses on the core knowledge and competencies necessary to perform health assessments and promote health across the life span. Prerequisites: prior or concurrent with NURS 260 and 280. (4) (3 credits didactic, 1 credit lab)
NURS 280 : Human Pathological Processes
Focuses on human responses to major forms of pathophysiology. Prerequisites: Majors complete BIOL 201, 206 and CHEM 105. Non-majors must receive permission from the instructor. (4) (4 credits didactic)

NURS 287 : Special Topics in Nursing
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

NURS 288 : Special Topics in Nursing
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

NURS 289 : Special Topics in Nursing
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

NURS 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

NURS 320 : Nursing Competencies II
Focuses on the core knowledge and competencies of advanced technical skills associated with health management. Prerequisites: NURS 260, 270, 280, Junior I status. (2) (1 credit didactic, 1 credit lab)

NURS 330 : Pharmacology and Therapeutic Modalities for Nursing
Focuses on pharmacological principles of major drug classifications, therapeutic modalities, and alternatives to pharmacological interventions. Prerequisite for majors: NURS 280, achievement of Junior I status. Non-majors must receive permission from the instructor. (4) (4 credits didactic)

NURS 340 : Nursing Situations with Individuals: Adult Health I
Focuses on the core knowledge and competencies necessary to apply the nursing process to situations with individuals experiencing selected alterations in health. Includes a clinical practicum of 84 hours. Prerequisites: prior or concurrent enrollment in NURS 320 and 330, achievement of Junior I status. (4) (2 credits didactic, 2 credits clinical)

NURS 350 : Nursing Situations with Individuals: Mental Health
Focuses on the core knowledge and competencies necessary to apply the nursing process to situations with individuals experiencing mental health issues. Includes a clinical practicum of 84 hours. Prerequisites: prior or concurrent enrollment in NURS 330, achievement of Junior I status. (4) (2 credits didactic, 2 credits clinical)

NURS 360 : Nursing Research and Informatics
Examines principles of nursing and health care research, technologies, and databases that support evidence-based nursing practice. Prerequisites: STAT 231, concurrent or prior completion of NURS 340 or 350, achievement of Junior II status. (4) (4 credits didactic)

NURS 365 : Culturally Congruent Health Care - A
Focuses on core knowledge and competencies necessary to give culturally congruent care to people from diverse populations. Compares beliefs, values, and practices pertaining to health, care expressions, and well-being. Open to non-nursing students with instructor permission. Prerequisites for majors: NURS 270, achievement of Junior II status. (4) (4 credits didactic)
NURS 370 : Nursing Situations with Families: Childbearing
Focuses on the core knowledge and competencies necessary to apply the nursing process to situations with childbearing families. Includes a clinical practicum of 84 hours. Prerequisites: NURS 320, 330, 340, 350, achievement of Junior II status. (4) (2 credits didactic, 2 credits clinical)

NURS 380 : Nursing Situations with Families: Childrearing
Focuses on the core knowledge and competencies necessary to apply the nursing process to situations with infants, children, adolescents and their families. Includes a clinical practicum of 84 hours. Prerequisites: NURS 320, 330, 340, 350, achievement of Junior II status. (4) (2 credits didactic, 2 credits clinical)

NURS 387 : Special Topics in Nursing
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

NURS 388 : Special Topics in Nursing
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

NURS 389 : Special Topics in Nursing
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

NURS 420 : Introduction to Leadership and Resource Management in Nursing
Focuses on core knowledge and competencies related to beginning leadership and resource management skills. Prerequisites: NURS 360, 370, 380, achievement of Senior I status. (4) (4 credits didactic)

NURS 430 : Nursing Situations with Communities
Focuses on the core knowledge and competencies necessary to apply the nursing process to situations with the community as client. Includes a clinical of 84 hours. Prerequisites: prior or concurrent enrollment in NURS 420, achievement of Senior I status. (5) (3 credits didactic, 2 credits clinical)

NURS 440 : Nursing Situations with Individuals: Adult Health II
Focuses on the core knowledge and competencies necessary to apply the nursing process to situations with individuals experiencing complex alterations in health. Includes a clinical practicum of 84 hours. Prerequisites: NURS 360, 370, and 380, achievement of Senior I status. (4) (2 credits didactic, 2 credits clinical)

NURS 441 : Senior Seminar
Exploration and integration of core knowledge and competencies related to complex alterations in the health of individuals experiencing complex alterations in health. Prerequisites: prior or concurrent enrollment in NURS 440 and achievement of Senior I status. (1) (1 credit seminar)

NURS 460 : Health Care Systems and Policy
Analysis of the social, political, legal, and economic factors that influence health care including trends in health policy and ethical issues relevant to health care delivery. Open to non-nursing students with permission of the instructor. Prerequisites for majors: NURS 260, Senior II status. (2) (2 credits didactic)

NURS 480 : Professional Foundations II
Critical evaluation of role transition into professional nursing. Prerequisites: concurrent enrollment in NURS 499, achievement of Senior II status. (2) (1 credit didactic, 1 credit seminar)
NURS 487 : Special Topics in Nursing
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

NURS 488 : Special Topics in Nursing
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

NURS 489 : Special Topics in Nursing
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

NURS 490 : NCLEX Synthesis
Course content will reinforce critical thinking in test taking, the nursing process, and the client needs categories of the NCLEX-RN® test plan. Utilize test taking strategies to determine item responses and rationale. Explore complex case studies and simulation situations to enhance the ability to delegate and prioritize nursing practice. (2)

NURS 491 : Independent Study
Prerequisite: permission of the dean. (1 to 4)

NURS 499 : Capstone: Nursing Synthesis - SR
Synthesis of core knowledge, competencies, professional values, and leadership skills in nursing situations mentored by a professional nurse preceptor. Includes a clinical practicum 252 hours. Prerequisites: NURS 420, 430, 440, 441, prior or concurrent enrollment in NURS 460 and 480, and achievement of Senior II status. (6) (1 credit didactic, 5 credits clinical)

NURS 523 : Roles of the Advanced Nurse
Facilitates the development and transition into the advanced nursing roles through analysis of ethical, professional, social and practice perspectives. (3) (3 credits didactic)

NURS 524 : Advanced Health Promotion
Identification of health risks and protective strategies for diverse populations. (2) (2 credits didactic)

NURS 525 : Theoretical Foundations
Preparation for critique, evaluation, and use of a range of relevant theories that provide guiding perspectives for the provision of client-centered, clinically measurable advanced nursing practice. (3) (3 credits didactic)

NURS 526 : Nursing Leadership and Management
Introduction to policy, organization, and financing of health care. Preparation for provision of quality cost-effective care, participation in the design and implementation of care, and assumption of the leadership role in managing resources. (3) (3 credits didactic)

NURS 527 : Evaluation and Outcomes Research
Preparation for the critique and use of new knowledge to provide, change, and evaluate advanced nursing practice focused on client-centered, clinically demonstrable care. (3) (3 credits didactic)

NURS 530 : Resource Management
Management of resources in the planning, coordination, and/or delivery of health care with an outcome perspective at the system level. Financial and human resources and systems management will be examined from a quality perspective. (3) (3 credits didactic)
NURS 531 : Care and Outcomes Manager Practicum I
Direct and/or indirect care given in a defined specialty setting with focus on evaluation and outcomes. Includes clinical practicum of 120 hours. Prerequisite: NURS 523. (3) (1 credit didactic, 2 credits clinical)

NURS 532 : Care and Outcomes Manager Practicum II
Direct care or indirect clinical management, supervision, or education to achieve client goals by implementing approaches, interventions, outcomes, and evaluation method. Includes clinical of 240 hours. Prerequisite: NURS 538 (or as a corequisite). (6) (2 credits didactic, 4 credits clinical)

NURS 540 : Illness and Disease Management
Builds on the foundations of pathophysiology, pharmacology, and health assessment and focuses on the attainment of positive clinical outcomes for a cohort or population. Includes clinical practicum of 30 hours. (2) (1.5 credits didactic, 0.5 credits clinical)

NURS 561 : Management of Mental Health Conditions in Primary Care
Evaluation and management of common mental health issues in primary care including mood disorders, anxiety, ADHD, substance use/abuse, suicidal ideation and self injurious behavior, etc. Assessment tools, primary care management and criteria for referral to be included. (2)

NURS 562 : Primary Care Management of Women and Children
This course covers common problems unique to women and children including pregnancy, postpartum care, gynecological conditions, perimenopausal, menopausal care, well child & adolescent care, preventive care, and common behavioral and developmental problems in children & adolescents (developmental delay, learning disabilities, autism, school issues, etc.), and cultural variations in parenting. Family and role transitions across the lifespan are explored. Includes clinical practicum of 120 hours. Prerequisite: NURS 584, NURS 585. (4) (2 credits didactic, 2 credits clinical)

NURS 563 : Primary Care Procedures
Provide the family nurse practitioner student with a range of office-based skills including the ability to understand, manage, and perform common primary care procedures. Prerequisite: NURS 582. (1 credit lab) (1)

NURS 580 : Advanced Pathophysiology
Focuses on normal physiologic and pathologic mechanisms of disease. Primary components of the foundation for clinical assessment, decision making, and management. (3) (3 credits didactic)

NURS 582 : Advanced Health Assessment
Development and performance of the skills needed for advanced health assessment of individuals, families, or communities throughout the lifespan. Includes clinical practicum of 30 hours. Prerequisite: basic health assessment skills. (3) (2 credits didactic, and 1 credit lab.)

NURS 583 : Clinical Pharmacotherapeutics
Focuses on the pharmacokinetic basis for and pharmacotherapeutic management of simple and complex disease processes. Includes ethical, legal, and procedural aspects of prescriptive authority. Prerequisite or corequisite: NURS 580. (3) (3 credits didactic)

NURS 584 : Family Nurse Practitioner I
Application of theory and research in the management of health problems across the lifespan. Demonstration of diagnostic reasoning related to health care conditions. Includes clinical practicum of 195 hours. Prerequisites: NURS 582 and prerequisite or corequisite NURS 583. (5) (2 credits didactic, 3 credits clinical)

NURS 585 : Family Nurse Practitioner II
Application of theory and research in the management of increasingly complex health problems across the lifespan. Demonstration of diagnostic reasoning for a wide range of acute and chronic conditions. Seminar and clinical. Includes clinical
practicum of 195 hours. Prerequisite: NURS 584. (5) (2 credits didactic, 3 credits clinical)

NURS 591 : Independent Study
Opportunities for advanced study in selected topic related to student’s area of interest. Consent of dean required. (1 to 4)

NURS 594 : Family Nurse Practitioner Clinical Capstone
This clinical course and seminar are designed as the culminating clinical course in the Family Nurse Practitioner program. Students will demonstrate the ability to provide novice-level primary care to chronic, complex patients with multiple comorbidities. Professional practice issues are included. Students will develop an individual learning plan for clinical practicum that includes identifying gaps in Family Nurse Practitioner competencies. This course includes 120 clinical hours. Prerequisite: NURS 582, 584, 585, N561 (MH), N562 WH/Peds. (3) (1 credit didactic, 2 credits clinical)

NURS 595 : Internship
To permit graduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

NURS 596 : Scholarly Inquiry in Nursing Practice
Development and submission of professional paper or project related to one’s area of specialization based on an evaluation and outcomes model. Cross-listed with NURS 599. (2) (2 credits didactic)

NURS 599 : Thesis
Faculty-guided application of the research process. May involve replication of previous study, secondary analysis of research data, an evaluation project, or an original investigation. Prerequisites: Completion of core courses, approval by School of Nursing. Minimum program requirement is four credits. Once enrolled, must continue to enroll for at least one credit each semester of the academic year until thesis is completed. Capstone course. Course may be taken more than once; this is a four-credit course; if repeated, credits may vary. (1 to 4) (1 to 4 credits didactic)

NURS 623 : Information Systems and Patient Care Technology
This course is designed to provide the student with the knowledge and skills regarding the uses of information technology to support evidence-based nursing practice. The course focuses on the development of knowledge and technical skills to use data management systems and technological resources for decision-making, implementation of quality improvement initiatives, and evaluation of patient care technologies. The course includes use of systems analysis, consumer use of informatics for health care information, and consideration of ethical, regulatory, and legal issues. (3) (3 credits didactic)

NURS 625 : Applied Epidemiology and Biostatistics for Nursing Practice
Application of epidemiology and biostatistics to guide evidence based practice in health care, analysis of epidemiological, biostatistical, environmental, and other appropriate data related to individual, aggregate, and population health. Using public data sources to understand and to address health concerns, students will design population-based health promotion and disease prevention activities to support national and international goals of improving global health. (3) (3 credits didactic)

NURS 627 : Policy and Politics: Implications for Health Care
Principles of policy and the influence of the political process as a systematic approach to health care in the United States and internationally. The interdependence of policy and practice will be evaluated, with a focus on the challenges of engaging and influencing health policy locally, nationally and globally. Students will analyze the ethical, legal, economic, and sociocultural factors influencing policy development. Health policy frameworks are analyzed from governmental, organizational, and clinical practice perspectives. (3) (3 credits didactic)

NURS 630 : Analytical Methods for Evidence-Based Practice
Use of analytical methods required to evaluate research to guide evidence based practice. Students locate, critically evaluate and synthesize evidence from qualitative and quantitative studies that support improvement of outcomes in diverse populations. Students will identify appropriate practice questions and determine the appropriate method(s) to design and evaluate outcomes. Prerequisite: statistics course. (3) (3 credits didactic)
NURS 631 : Translating Research: Improving Practice and Outcomes

Students will develop strategies for translating research findings into sustainable improvements in patient and clinical outcomes for a diverse population. The use of information technology and inter-professional collaboration will be emphasized. Models used to guide the process of implementing and evaluating evidence-based practice change will be examined. (3) (3 credits didactic)

NURS 651 : Psychopharmacology Across the Lifespan

Focuses on the principles of psychiatric pharmacotherapy across the lifespan, biological mechanisms of action of psychotropic drugs and the role of the advanced practice psychiatric nurse prescriber. The neurobiological underpinnings of symptomatology and treatment will form the basis of clinical decision-making in all phases of psychopharmacological treatment, for child/adolescent, adult, and geriatric populations. Prerequisite: NURS 583. (3)

NURS 652 : Management of Substance-related and Addictive Disorders

Provides an integrated approach to the neurobiology, assessment, diagnosis, and clinical management of substance-related and addictive disorders across the lifespan. Prerequisite: approval of course faculty. (2)

NURS 653 : PMHNP I: Psychopathology, Assessment, Diagnosis and Management Across the Lifespan

Provides an integrated approach to the assessment, diagnosis, and clinical management of psychopathology across the lifespan. An in-depth exploration of the neurobiological underpinnings of mental health problems and psychiatric disorders will serve as the framework of the course. Students will apply principles of neurodevelopment to the assessment, diagnosis, and treatment of individuals across the lifespan with anxiety disorders; depressive disorders; obsessive-compulsive and related disorders; bipolar and related disorders; sleep-wake disorders; feeding and eating disorders; elimination disorders; and trauma-related disorders. The role and scope of advanced psychiatric nursing practice including foundational legal and ethical issues are incorporated throughout the course. Prerequisites: NURS 580, 582. Corequisite: NURS 651 (7) (Didactic 3.5 credits, lab/seminar 0.5 credits, clinical 3 credits) (180 hours clinical)

NURS 654 : PMHNP II: Psychopathology, Assessment, Diagnosis and Management Across the Lifespan

Provides an integrated approach to the assessment, diagnosis, and clinical management of complex psychopathology across the lifespan. Students will apply concepts covered in PMHNP I to the assessment, diagnosis and treatment of individuals across the lifespan with schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders; neurocognitive disorders; disruptive, impulse control and conduct disorders; personality disorders; dissociative disorders; somatic symptoms and related disorders; and sexual, gender, and paraphilic disorders. The role and scope of advanced psychiatric nursing practice is expanded from what is covered in PMHNP I to include forensic mental health care. Prerequisite: NURS 653. (6) (Didactic 2.5, lab/seminar 0.5 credits, clinical 3 credits) (180 hours clinical)

NURS 655 : PMHNP III: Psychotherapies Across the Lifespan

Examines methods and major conceptual frameworks of group and family psychotherapy. Group dynamics, systems theory and group therapy models will be applied to the treatment of psychiatric disorders in a variety of settings. An overview and critical analysis of family theories and conceptual models will inform psychotherapy with children, adolescents, adults, elders, and their families. Prerequisite: NURS 654. (4) (Didactic 2 credits, clinical 2 credits) (120 hours clinical)

NURS 656 : PMHNP IV: Psychotherapies Across the Lifespan

An overview of the major schools of personality theory, psychological development, and derived individual psychotherapy treatment modalities, to better understand the dynamics of the patient and the therapeutic 1:1 relationship. Students will engage in the therapy process with individuals across the lifespan by implementing selected psychotherapeutic techniques. Prerequisite: NURS 655. (4) (Didactic 2 credits, clinical 2 credits) (120 hours clinical)

NURS 657 : PMHNP Capstone

In this culminating clinical course students will demonstrate increased competency and accountability in the provision of comprehensive psychiatric-mental health care. Students will gain expertise by working with an identified population of choice and implementing selected psychotherapeutic and pharmacological interventions. Students will develop an individual learning plan to address any gaps in the attainment of required Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner competencies. Professional practice issues including contract negotiation and requirements for certification and licensure are included. Prerequisite: NURS 656. (4) (Seminar 1 credit, clinical 3 credits) (180 hours clinical)
NURS 681 : D.N.P. Scholarly Proposal Seminar: Planning

Development, planning and refinement of student’s D.N.P. scholarly proposal. A D.N.P. scholarly project must evaluate outcomes of practice, practice patterns, policies and/or systems of care within a practice setting, health care organization, or community. Students will complete 30 clinical hours related to project planning. Prerequisites: NURS 630, 631. (2) [1.5 didactic and 0.5 clinical]

NURS 682 : D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Implementation I

Collaboration with key stakeholders to implement student’s evidence-based D.N.P. project. Students will incorporate change theory and other relevant theories to guide implementation and overcome anticipated and emerging barriers. Students will complete 120 clinical hours related to project implementation. Prerequisite: NURS 683. (3) [1 credit didactic and 2 credits clinical]

NURS 683 : D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Implementation II

D.N.P. students will complete the implementation phase of their scholarly project. Seminar is dedicated to review and critique of the implementation process and proposed evaluation strategy. Students will complete 30 clinical hours related to project completion. (2) [1.5 seminar and 0.5 clinical]

NURS 684 : D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Evaluation and Dissemination

D.N.P. students will systematically organize and interpret data employing quantitative and/or qualitative methodologies to evaluate the project’s impact on health outcomes. Students will disseminate their findings through an oral presentation to the key stakeholders and by submitting an abstract to a relevant professional organization. Students will complete 120 + clinical hours related to project evaluation and dissemination. Prerequisite: NURS 683. (4) [2 credits didactic and 2 credits clinical]

NURS 690 : Doctor of Nursing Practice Clinical Practicum

The D.N.P. student will develop further practice or D.N.P. competencies through clinical practicum experience. May be repeated up to 3 times. Pass/Fail grading. Prerequisite: consent of the dean and associate dean of graduate nursing programs. (1 to 4) [1 cr equals 60 clinical practicum hours]

NURS 695 : Transition to D.N.P. Practice

Transition and socialization into the Doctorate of Nursing Practice role, to include the D.N.P.’s professional responsibility and accountability for social justice locally and globally. The D.N.P. scholarship portfolio will be completed and evaluated. The portfolio will include reflection on evidence that demonstrates the student is a clinical scholar and documents competency in all domains of D.N.P. practice as outlined in the American Association of Colleges of Nursing (AACN) Essentials of Doctoral Education for Advanced Nursing Practice and the D.N.P. Core Competencies by the National Association of Nurse Practitioner Faculties (NONPF). Prerequisites or corequisites: Taken concurrently with NURS 684 and NURS 699, all other DNP coursework must be completed. Prerequisites: NURS 623, 625, 627, 630, 631, 681, 683. Corequisites: NURS 684, 699. (1) (1 credit didactic)

NURS 699 : D.N.P. Scholarly Project: Capstone

Development and submission of a manuscript related to the D.N.P. Scholarly Project for publication in a peer-reviewed, professional journal or other approved scholarly venue. The course includes an intensive, systematic approach to the publication process. Capstone course. Prerequisites: NURS 681, 682, and 683. Corequisite: NURS 684. (2) (2 credits didactic)

PHED 100 : Personalized Fitness Program - PE

To stimulate student interest in functional personally designed programs of physical activity; assessment of physical condition and skills; recommendation of specific programs for maintaining and improving physical health. Should be taken as a first-year student. (1)

PHED 150 : Adaptive Physical Activity - PE

An individualized physical activity course designed to meet the needs of students with diagnosed disabilities or long-term injury who, because of their medical condition, are unable to be accommodated through regular activity courses offered in the department. (1)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHED 151</td>
<td>Beginning Golf - PE</td>
<td>Individual and Dual Activities Course in golf.</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHED 155</td>
<td>Bowling - PE</td>
<td>Individual and Dual Activities Course in bowling.</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHED 162</td>
<td>Beginning Tennis - PE</td>
<td>Individual and Dual Activities Course in tennis.</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHED 163</td>
<td>Beginning Badminton - PE</td>
<td>Individual and Dual Activities Course in badminton.</td>
<td>(1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHED 164</td>
<td>Pickleball - PE</td>
<td>Individual and Dual Activities Course in pickleball.</td>
<td>(1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHED 165</td>
<td>Racquetball/Squash - PE</td>
<td>Individual and Dual Activities Course in racquetball/squash.</td>
<td>(1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHED 173</td>
<td>Mountaineering - PE</td>
<td>Individual and Dual Activities Course in mountaineering.</td>
<td>(1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHED 177</td>
<td>Weight Training - PE</td>
<td>Individual and Dual Activities Course in weight training.</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHED 182</td>
<td>Low Impact Aerobics - PE</td>
<td>Individual and Dual Activities Course in low impact aerobics.</td>
<td>(1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHED 183</td>
<td>Power Aerobics - PE</td>
<td>Individual and Dual Activities Course in power aerobics.</td>
<td>(1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHED 186</td>
<td>Step Aerobics - PE</td>
<td>Individual and Dual Activities Course in step aerobics.</td>
<td>(1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHED 188</td>
<td>Boot Camp Conditioning - PE</td>
<td>Individual and Dual Activities Course in boot camp conditioning.</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHED 192</td>
<td>Intermediate Tennis - PE</td>
<td>Individual and Dual Activities Course in intermediate tennis.</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHED 197</td>
<td>Advanced Weight Training - PE</td>
<td>Individual and Dual Activities Course in advanced weight training.</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHED 201</td>
<td>Swimming for Non-Swimmers - PE</td>
<td>Aquatics course in swimming for non-swimmers.</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PHED 205 : Skin & Scuba Diving - PE
Aquatics course in skin and scuba diving. (1)

PHED 207 : Basic Sailing - PE
Aquatics course in basic sailing. (1)

PHED 212 : Conditioning Swimming - PE
Aquatics course in conditioning swimming. (1)

PHED 222 : Jazz Dance Level I - PE
Rhythms course in jazz dance level I. (1)

PHED 223 : Yoga - PE
Rhythms course in yoga. (1)

PHED 224 : Salsa and Swing Dance - PE
Rhythms course in salsa and swing dance. (1)

PHED 225 : Ballroom Dance - PE
Rhythms course in ballroom dance. (1)

PHED 234 : Relaxation Techniques - PE
Rhythms course in relaxation techniques. (1)

PHED 241 : Co-Ed Basketball - PE
Team Activities course in co-ed basketball. (1)

PHED 244 : Co-Ed Volleyball - PE
Team activities course in co-ed volleyball. (1)

PHED 248 : World Games and Sports - PE
Team Activities course in world games and sports. (1)

PHED 250 : Directed Sports - PE
Team Activities course in directed sports. (1)

PHED 276 : Special Topics in Physical Activity - PE
Selected activities as announced by the department. Provides opportunities for activities not otherwise part of the regular activity course offerings. (1)

PHIL 121 : The Examined Life - PH
Introduces philosophy by considering perennial topics and issues, such as what makes an action right or wrong and whether belief in God is reasonable. Includes a focus on developing skills in critical and systematic thinking. (4)
PHIL 125 : Ethics and the Good Life - PH
Major moral theories of Western civilization, including contemporary moral theories. Critical application to selected moral issues. (4)

PHIL 128 : Politics and the Good Society - PH
An examination of major political theories in the Western philosophical tradition, with a focus on questions regarding the nature of just political institutions. Can count toward a minor in Politics and Government. (4)

PHIL 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar
A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

PHIL 220 : Philosophy and Gender - A, PH
An examination of past and present conceptions and critiques of the nature and status of men/masculinity and women/femininity, with an additional focus on the historical and contemporary relationship between sex/gender and the discipline of philosophy. (4)

PHIL 223 : Biomedical Ethics - PH
An examination of significant controversies in contemporary biomedical ethics, of major moral philosophies, and of their interrelationships. (4)

PHIL 224 : Military Ethics - PH
An examination of major ethical theories (Aristotle, Kant and Mill) and their applications to current moral issues in warfare and the military, including: morality of war, laws of war, military culture and the warrior ethos, the role of the military in international affairs and terrorism. (4)

PHIL 225 : Business Ethics - PH
Application of moral theories and perspectives of relevance to business practices. Examination of underlying values and assumptions in specific business cases involving, e.g., employer-employee relations, advertising, workplace conflict, and environmental and social responsibilities. Pass/fail options do not apply to business majors either declared or intending to declare. (4)

PHIL 226 : Environmental Ethics - PH
Apply ethical theories to determine what we should do in the face of environmental issues and dilemmas such as whether and why animals have rights, what kind of value nature possesses, the proper focus of an environmental ethic, and what ecology has to do with economics and justice. (4)

PHIL 227 : Philosophy and Race - A, PH
An examination of philosophical assumptions behind concepts of race. Beginning with the question "what is race?" the course addresses the notion of racial identities, metaphysical issues surrounding racial designations, and the ethical/political effects of such questions. (4)

PHIL 229 : Human Rights - C, PH
This course examines historical development of philosophical notions associated with "rights-based" language in domestic and international political life, and how these concepts are essential to understand the emergency and dominant discourse of human rights post 1948. (4)

PHIL 233 : Formal Logic
Principles of sound reasoning and argument. Development and practical use of formal logical systems, with a focus on symbolic logic. Includes an introduction to inductive and abductive reasoning. Not for philosophy core requirement; counts toward Option III of the College of Arts and Sciences requirement. (4)

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PHIL 235 : Philosophy, Art, and Nature - PH
An examination of philosophical theories of art, nature, and our relationship with both. Topics include aesthetic appreciation and value, the beautiful and the sublime, the definition of art, natural and unnatural environments, environmental art and moral vs. aesthetic attitudes regarding art and nature. (4)

PHIL 238 : Existentialism and the Meaning of Life - PH
An introduction to the philosophical movement known as Existentialism. The course will explore themes central to human experience (such as alienation, guilt, suffering, joy and boredom), with a goal of asking how existentialism engages these ideas relative to the question of human meaning. As an introductory course we will survey specifically the major thinkers of this tradition and illustrate how existentialism connects to other areas such as religion, psychology and literature. (4)

PHIL 239 : Philosophy of Love and Sex - PH
An examination of philosophical issues surrounding theories and attitudes concerning intimacy, with special attention given to the ethical issues involving love and sex. (4)

PHIL 240 : Science, Reason, and Reality - PH
Investigates influential 20th century understandings of science's aims, methods, and limits. Includes concerns raised by Thomas Kuhn and others about the rationality of science and its ability to provide objective knowledge. (4)

PHIL 248 : Innovation, Ethics, Society PH
A history of innovation, problem solving, and creativity in the global economy, emphasizing the ethical considerations that arise as a result of new products and initiatives, disruptive technologies, globalization, and cultural change. Draws attention to stages in the innovation process and the importance of teamwork, effective communication, and design. (4)

PHIL 251 : Faith Meets Reason - PH
This introduction to the philosophy of religion focuses on monotheistic religious traditions in examining questions about the nature of religious faith and the relationship between faith and reason. Can there be good reasons for thinking there is, or is not, a God? Is the reasonableness of theism negatively affected by an awareness of religious diversity? And what about science and religion: are they in a duel, or more of a duet? (4)

PHIL 253 : Creation and Evolution - PH
Examination of the controversy surrounding the origin of life. Includes a historical introduction to the controversy; investigation into the nature of science, faith, evidence, and facts; and critical evaluation of three major origin theories: creationism, theistic evolution, and non-theistic evolution. (4)

PHIL 287 : Special Topics in Philosophy - PH
Explores an area of contemporary interest through the lens of philosophical inquiry. Acquaints students with the questions, methods, and skills of philosophy. May be repeated once for credit. (4)

PHIL 288 : Special Topics in Philosophy
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PHIL 289 : Special Topics in Philosophy
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PHIL 291 : Directed Studies
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)
PHIL 327 : Environmental Philosophy - PH

Examines concepts such as wilderness, nature/natural, and consciousness. This examination leads to consideration of issues such as resource distribution and consumption, obligations to future generations and other than human life. Specifically the preservation of endangered species, animal experimentation, farming, resource consumption, pollution, and population growth will be addressed. (4)

PHIL 331 : Ancient Philosophy - PH

The development of philosophical thought and methods from the Pre-Socratic period to the end of the fourth century CE. Emphasis on Plato and Aristotle. (4)

PHIL 333 : Early Modern Philosophy - PH

The development of European and British philosophy from the 17th through the early 19th centuries. Figures may include Descartes, Spinoza, Leibniz, Locke, Berkeley, Hume, and Kant. (4)

PHIL 334 : Kant and the Nineteenth Century - PH

An examination of Kant's critical project and the philosophical responses that followed. Special attention given to Fichte, Hegel, Schelling, Marx, Kierkegaard, and Nietzsche. (4)

PHIL 335 : The Analytic Tradition - PH

The development of Anglo-American philosophy from the late 19th century to the mid-20th century. Figures include Moore, Russell, Ayer, and Wittgenstein. Prerequisite: one philosophy course. (4)

PHIL 336 : Pragmatism and American Philosophy - PH

An examination of such figures as Peirce, James and Dewey, as well as extensions and critiques of pragmatism (such as Alain Locke, Jane Addams, Josiah Royce, Alfred N. Whitehead). Links with current feminist and continental thought will be explored. (4)

PHIL 338 : Continental Philosophy - PH

Focus on recent issues in contemporary Continental philosophy such as hermeneutics, phenomenology and existentialism, and critical social theory. (4)

PHIL 350 : God, Faith, and Reason - PH

Classical and contemporary views of traditional issues regarding the nature and rationality of religious belief, with a focus on monotheistic religions and a unit on religious pluralism. Prerequisite: One course in philosophy or religion. (4)

PHIL 353 : Topics in Philosophy - PH

Study of selected topics in philosophy, such as value theory, science, metaphysics, epistemology, feminism, film or health care. May be repeated for credit. (2 to 4)

PHIL 387 : Special Topics in Philosophy

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PHIL 388 : Special Topics in Philosophy

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PHIL 389 : Special Topics in Philosophy

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
PHIL 487 : Special Topics in Philosophy

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PHIL 488 : Special Topics in Philosophy

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PHIL 489 : Special Topics in Philosophy

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PHIL 491 : Independent Reading and Research

Prerequisite: Departmental consent. (1 to 4)

PHIL 493 : Honors Research Project

The writing of an honors thesis and final completion of the reading program in primary sources required for the honors major. Presentation of thesis to department majors and faculty. (4)

PHIL 495 : Internship

To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

PHIL 499A : Capstone: Advanced Seminar in Philosophy - SR

Exploration in seminar format of an important philosophical topic, thinker, or movement. Topic to be announced at the time course is offered. Prerequisite: three philosophy courses or consent of instructor. May be repeated once for credit. (2)

PHIL 499B : Capstone: Advanced Seminar in Philosophy - SR

Continuation of PHIL 499A with the focus on the student's individual research project, preparation, and presentation of paper. Prerequisite: PHIL 499A. May be repeated once for credit. (2)

PHYS 110 : Astronomy - NS, SM

Stars and their evolution, galaxies and larger structures, cosmology, and the solar system. Emphasis on observational evidence. Evening observing sessions. Prerequisite: MATH 115 or or equivalent by math placement exam. (4)

PHYS 125 : College Physics I - NS, SM

An introduction to the fundamental topics of physics. It is a non-calculus sequence, involving only the use of trigonometry and college algebra. Prerequisites: MATH 128 or MATH 140 (or equivalent by placement exam) with a C- or higher. Prerequisite or corequisite: PHYS 135. (4)

PHYS 126 : College Physics II - NS, SM

An introduction to fundamental topics of physics. It is a non-calculus sequence, involving only the use of trigonometry and college algebra. Prerequisite: PHYS 125 with a C- or higher. Prerequisite or corequisite: PHYS 136.(4)

PHYS 135 : College Physics I Laboratory

Basic laboratory experiments are performed in conjunction with the College Physics sequence. Concurrent registration in PHYS 125 is required. (1)
PHYS 136 : College Physics II Laboratory
Basic laboratory experiments are performed in conjunction with the College Physics sequence. Concurrent registration in PHYS 126 is required. (1)

PHYS 153 : General Physics I - NS, SM
A calculus-level survey of the general fields of physics, including classical mechanics, wave motion, and thermodynamics. Concurrent registration in (or previous completion of) MATH 152 is strongly recommended. Prerequisite: MATH 151 with a C- or higher. Prerequisite or corequisite: PHYS 163. (4)

PHYS 154 : General Physics II - NS, SM
A calculus-level survey of the general fields of physics, including electricity and magnetism, and optics. Prerequisites: MATH 152 with a C- or higher, PHYS 153 with a C- or higher. Prerequisite or corequisite: PHYS 164. (4)

PHYS 163 : General Physics I Laboratory
Basic laboratory experiments are performed in conjunction with the General Physics sequence. Concurrent registration in PHYS 153 is required. (1)

PHYS 164 : General Physics II Laboratory
Basic laboratory experiments are performed in conjunction with the General Physics sequence. Concurrent registration in PHYS 154 is required. (1)

PHYS 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar
A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

PHYS 221 : Waves and Fluids
A systematic introduction to waves and fluids under the unifying theme of physics of continuous systems. The course covers harmonic oscillations and waves in their most common physical realizations: mechanical, electromagnetic, and quantum. It discusses the statics and dynamics of ideal and viscous fluids, and some topics from nonlinear dynamics. Prerequisites: PHYS 153, 154 with a C- or higher (or permission of instructor), MATH 151, 152 with C- or higher. Prerequisite or corequisite: MATH 253. (4)

PHYS 223 : Elementary Modern Physics
A selected treatment of various physical phenomena that are inadequately described by classical methods of physics. Interpretations that have been developed for these phenomena since approximately 1900 are presented at an elementary level. Prerequisites: PHYS 154 with a C- or higher and MATH 253 with a C- or higher. (4)

PHYS 240 : Engineering Statics
Engineering statics using vector algebra; equilibrium of rigid bodies; equivalent force and movement systems; centroids and center of gravity; trusses and frames; methods of virtual work; shear and bending moment diagrams; moments of inertia. Prerequisite: PHYS 153 with a C- or higher. (4)

PHYS 287 : Special Topics in Physics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PHYS 288 : Special Topics in Physics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
PHYS 289 : Special Topics in Physics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PHYS 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

PHYS 331 : Electromagnetic Theory
Electrostatics, dipole fields, fields in dielectric materials, electromagnetic induction, and magnetic properties of matter, in conjunction with the development of Maxwell's equations. Prerequisites: PHYS 153, 154 with a C- or higher, and MATH 253 with a C- or higher. (4)

PHYS 332 : Electromagnetic Waves and Physical Optics
Proceeding from Maxwell's equations, the generation and propagation of electromagnetic waves is developed with particular emphasis on their application to physical optics. Prerequisite: PHYS 331 with a C- or higher. (4)

PHYS 333 : Engineering Thermodynamics
Classical, macroscopic thermodynamics with applications to physics, engineering, and chemistry. Thermodynamic state variables, cycles, and potentials; flow and non-flow systems; pure substances, mixtures, and solutions; phase transitions; introduction to statistical thermodynamics. Prerequisites: PHYS 153 with a C- or higher and MATH 253 with a C- or higher. (4)

PHYS 334 : Engineering Materials Science
Fundamentals of engineering materials including mechanical, chemical, thermal, and electrical properties associated with metals, polymers, composites, and alloys. Focus on how useful material properties can be engineered through control of microstructure. Prerequisites: PHYS 154 with a C- or higher and CHEM 115 with a C- or higher. (4)

PHYS 336 : Classical Mechanics
Applications of differential equations to particle dynamics; rigid body dynamics; including the inertia tensor and Euler's equations; calculus of variations; Lagrange's equations and the Hamiltonian formulation of mechanics; symmetries and conservation laws. Prerequisites: PHYS 154 with a C- or higher and MATH 253 with a C- or higher. (4)

PHYS 354 : Mathematical Physics I
Ordinary differential equations, Laplace transforms, functions of a complex variable, and contour integration are developed in the context of examples from the fields of electromagnetism, waves, transport, vibrations, and mechanics. Prerequisites: MATH 253 with a C- or higher. Prerequisite or corequisite: PHYS 154 or permission of the instructor. (4)

PHYS 356 : Mathematical Physics II
Fourier analysis, boundary-value problems, special functions, and eigenvalue problems are developed and illustrated through applications in physics. Prerequisite: PHYS 354 with a C- or higher. (4)

PHYS 387 : Special Topics in Physics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PHYS 388 : Special Topics in Physics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
PHYS 389 : Special Topics in Physics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PHYS 401 : Introduction to Quantum Mechanics
The ideas and techniques of quantum mechanics are developed. Prerequisites: PHYS 223 with a C- or higher and 356 with a C- or higher, or permission of the instructor. (4)

PHYS 487 : Special Topics in Physics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PHYS 488 : Special Topics in Physics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PHYS 489 : Special Topics in Physics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PHYS 491 : Independent Studies
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

PHYS 495 : Internship
To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

PHYS 499A : Capstone: Advanced Lab - SR
Selected experiments from both classical and modern physics are performed using state of the art instrumentation. With 499B meets the senior seminar/project requirement. Prerequisites: PHYS 223 with a C- or higher; two upper-division courses in physics, one of which may be taken concurrently with 499A. (1)

PHYS 499B : Capstone: Advanced Lab II - SR
Continuation of PHYS 499A with emphasis on design and implementation of a project under the guidance of the physics staff. With PHYS 499A meets the senior seminar/project requirement. Prerequisite: PHYS 499A with a C- or higher. (1)

PLUS 100 : Transitions to PLU
Specifically designed for first-year students. Affirming students' past experiences, this course assists an individual student's successful navigation of the complex transition to Pacific Lutheran University. This course is designed to identify and overcome unforeseen barriers in adjusting to college academic and social life. Course topics include increasing hope, understanding vocation, appreciating liberal arts, developing metacognition, maximizing campus resources, creating an academic plan, and learning professional communication skills. (1)

PLUS 110 : College Learning Strategies
Effective strategies for college learning. Emphasizes a metacognitive and self-regulated approach to deep learning through reading, note taking, test preparation and test taking strategies. Coursework supplemented by two individual academic counseling appointments. (1)
PLUS 115 : Career and Educational Planning: Finding Your Way

Personal decision-making process applied to career and educational choices, self-assessment, exploration of the world of work, educational planning, reality testing, and building career-related experience. Includes zero-hour required discussion section for required supplemental workshops. (1)

PLUS 200 : Introduction to PLU

Specifically designed for transfer students. Affirming students' past experiences, this course assists an individual student's successful navigation of the complex transition into Pacific Lutheran University. this course is designed to identify and overcome unforeseen barriers in adjusting to college academic and social life. Course topics include increasing hope, understanding vocation, appreciating liberal arts, developing metacognition, maximizing campus resources, creating an academic plan, and learning professional communication skills. (1)

PLUS 215 : Transitions: Life After College

This is a course designed for juniors and seniors. Students will explore life and work after college, specifically career opportunities, graduate school options, cover letters, résumé writing, interviews, and job search techniques. (1)

PLUS 320 : Effective Tutoring Methods

Typically offered during Summer Session II, this course is designed to train peer tutors in the application of learning theory to one-on-one and group tutoring situations. The online course will be followed by an on-site practical workshop at the beginning of the semester. Enrollment with instructor's permission. (0-1)

PLUS 350 : Cumulative ePortfolio

Students complete an ePortfolio representative of their learning in their core general education courses. (1)

POLS 151 : American Government - SO

A survey of the constitutional foundations of the American political system and of institutions, processes, and practices relating to participation, decision-making, and public policy in American national government. (4)

POLS 231 : Current International Issues - SO

A survey course in international relations with emphasis on current events. (4)

POLS 287 : Special Topics in Political Science

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

POLS 288 : Special Topics in Political Science

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

POLS 289 : Special Topics in Political Science

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

POLS 291 : Directed Study

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

POLS 301 : Political Science Methods

How does political science approach analysis of the political world? This course covers the approaches borrowed and developed
by the discipline, research design, and qualitative methods to conduct research. Upon completion, students should be able to
critique, understand, and conduct research about politics. (4)

POLS 332 : International Conflict Resolution - SO
This course will study several examples of peace processes and compare them with conflict reduction/resolution models. At any
given time in recent years, over thirty violent conflicts, most of them internal but some also external, tear apart societies,
produce extensive suffering, and threaten regional stability. Several strategies have been tried, some relatively successfully, to
end such violence and begin the long, difficult process of achieving peace. Intensive writing course. Prerequisite: Any political
science course, but particularly recommended are POLS 101, 210, and 331. (4)

POLS 345 : Government and Public Policy - SO
An integrated approach to the nature of public policy, with emphasis on substantive problems, the development of policy
responses by political institutions, and the impacts of policies. Intensive writing course. (4)

POLS 346 : Environmental Politics and Policy - SO
An examination of environmental problems from political perspectives, including international and domestic political contexts
and methods of evaluating policies. (4)

POLS 354 : State and Local Government - SO
Governmental structures, processes, and policy at state, local, and regional levels of the American system. (4)

POLS 361 : Political Parties and Elections - SO
Study of party and electoral systems with particular emphasis on American parties and elections. Examination of party roles in
elections and government; party financing; interest groups and political action committees; and voting behavior. Intensive
writing course. (4)

POLS 365 : Race and Ethnic Politics - A, SO
An interdisciplinary examination of the way racial and ethnic conflict shapes and structures American political, social, and
economic life focused on the best path toward democratic equality. Discussions center on the literature that examines the
integration of disenfranchised ethno-racial groups into in U.S. society, addressing the contemporary implications of changing
demographics on institutions of power and on democracy in the U.S. (Intensive writing course). (4)

POLS 371 : Judicial Process - SO
An examination of legal processes in various adjudicatory settings. Primary attention given to judicial processes focusing on
American civil and criminal law. (4)

POLS 372 : Constitutional Law - SO
The constitutional basis of governmental powers in the United States with special emphasis given to judicial review, separation
of powers, federalism, interstate commerce, and political and constitutional restrictions on governmental power. Intensive
writing course. (4)

POLS 373 : Civil Rights and Civil Liberties - SO
The constitutional basis of rights and liberties in the United States with special emphasis given to freedom of expression and
association, religious freedom, rights in criminal proceedings, due process, and equal protection. Intensive writing course. (4)

POLS 387 : Special Topics in Political Science
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The
title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

POLS 388 : Special Topics in Political Science
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4

POLS 389 : Special Topics in Political Science
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4

POLS 401 : Workshops and Special Topics - SO
(1 to 4

POLS 450 : Internship in Politics
Internship in the political dimensions of non-governmental organizations. By departmental consent only. (1 to 8

POLS 464 : Internship in the Legislative Process
An opportunity to study the process from the inside by working directly with legislative participants at the national, state or local level. By department consent only. (Internships with the Washington State Legislature are open only to juniors and seniors with at least one year at PLU.) (1 to 12

POLS 487 : Special Topics in Political Science
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4

POLS 488 : Special Topics in Political Science
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4

POLS 489 : Special Topics in Political Science
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4

POLS 491 : Independent Studies
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. By department consent only. (1 to 4

POLS 495 : Internship
To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12

POLS 499 : Capstone: Senior Seminar - SR
Intensive study into topics, concepts, issues, and methods of inquiry in political science. Emphasis on student research, writing, and presentation. By departmental consent only. Prerequisite: POLS 301. (4

PPAP 301 : The Book in Society
A critical study of the history of book culture and the role of books in modern society. (4

PPAP 302 : Publishing Procedures
A workshop introduction to the world of book publishing, involving students in decisions about what to publish and how to produce it. (4

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PPAP 321 : The Art of the Book I - AR
This studio course explores the history, aesthetics, and creative dimensions of book design and typography. Requires permission from the Printing and Publishing director in the Department of English and instructor. (4)

PPAP 322 : The Art of the Book II - AR
Individual projects to explore further typography and fine bookmaking. (4)

PPAP 491 : Independent Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

PSYC 101 : Introduction to Psychology - SO
An introduction to the scientific study of behavior and mental processes. Topics include learning, memory, perception, thinking, development, emotion, personality, mental illness, and social behavior. (4)

PSYC 148 : Minds, Brains and Computer, Introduction to Cognitive Science
An introduction to the interdisciplinary study of the mind. Students will explore how the mind works through the lenses of philosophy, psychology, linguistics, neuroscience, and computer science. Does not meet Social Sciences (SO) GenEd Element. (4)

PSYC 242 : Advanced Statistics and Research Design
A continuation of Statistics 232 and accompanying lab taught by members of the psychology department. Topics include single- and multi-factor experimental designs and analyses of variance, multiple regression, quasi-experiments, surveys, and non-parametric statistical techniques. Students will learn to use computer programs to carry out statistical analyses and will have the opportunity to design and conduct their own research study. Lecture and laboratory. Prerequisite: STAT 232 and accompanying lab taught by members of the psychology department. (4)

PSYC 287 : Special Topics in Psychology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PSYC 288 : Special Topics in Psychology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PSYC 289 : Special Topics in Psychology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PSYC 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

PSYC 310 : Personality Theories
Strategies for the study of personality. Review of theories and research. Discussion of implications for counseling. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. (4)

PSYC 315 : Abnormal Psychology
Models of psychopathology. Diagnosis and treatment of abnormal behaviors. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. (4)
PSYC 320 : Development Across the Lifespan

Biological, cognitive, social, and emotional development from conception through adulthood to death. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. (4)

PSYC 330 : Social Psychology

The study of how an individual's thoughts and behaviors are influenced by the presence of others. Research and theory concerning topics such as person perception, attitudes, group processes, prejudice, aggression, and helping behaviors are discussed. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. (4)

PSYC 335 : Cultural Psychology

The study of the relation between culture and human behavior. Topics include cognition, language, intelligence, emotion, development, social behavior, and mental health. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. (4)

PSYC 345 : Community Psychology

Intervention strategies that focus primarily on communities and social systems. Particular stress on alternatives to traditional clinical styles for promoting the well-being of communities and groups. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. (4)

PSYC 360 : Psychology of Language

The study of language as a means of communication and structured human behavior. Topics include: biological foundations of language, psycholinguistics, speech perception and production, sentence and discourse comprehension, nonverbal communication, language acquisition, bilingualism, language disorders. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. (4)

PSYC 370 : Gender and Sexuality

Study of the social, biological and cultural factors that contribute to human sexuality and gender-related behavior. Topics include sexual identity, typical and atypical sexual behavior, reproduction, communication, intimate relationships, masculinity, and femininity. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. (4)

PSYC 375 : Psychology of Women - A

Exploration of psychological issues pertinent to women. Includes such topics as sex differences; psychological ramifications of menarche, child bearing, menopause, sexual harassment, and rape; women's experiences with work and achievement, love and sexuality, and psychological disorders. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. (4)

PSYC 380 : Industrial/Organizational Psychology

The study of human behavior in work settings. Application and extension of psychological principles to the individual operating within an organization context - including measuring and facilitating job performance, worker motivation, organizational attitudes and behavior, leadership, and group processes. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. (4)

PSYC 385 : Consumer Psychology

Social psychological principles applied to consumer attitude-formation and decision-making—e.g., perception of advertisements, influence of reference groups and opinion leaders, and learning effects upon repeat purchasing. Emphasis on audience, message, and media factors. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. (4)

PSYC 387 : Special Topics in Psychology

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PSYC 388 : Special Topics in Psychology

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
PSYC 389 : Special Topics in Psychology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PSYC 410 : Psychological Testing
Survey of standardized tests; methods of development, standardization, limitations and interpretations of tests. Prerequisites: PSYC 101, STAT 232, or consent of instructor. (4)

PSYC 420 : Adolescent Psychology
Physical development, mental traits, social characteristics, and interests of adolescents; adjustments in home, school, and community. Prerequisite: PSYC 320. (4)

PSYC 435 : Theories and Methods of Counseling and Psychotherapy
Introduction to basic methods of counseling and psychotherapy, and examination of the theories from which these methods derive. Prerequisites: PSYC 310, 315, 345, or 410; or consent of instructor. (4)

PSYC 440 : Human Neuropsychology
Study of the neuroanatomical and neurophysiological mechanisms of behavior and mental function. Topics include perception, voluntary action, spatial processing, language, memory, emotion, social behavior, and consciousness. Prerequisite: STAT 232. (4)

PSYC 442 : Learning: Research and Theory
A critical overview of the research data on human and animal learning, and of the theoretical attempts to understand those data. Prerequisite: STAT 232. (4)

PSYC 448 : Cognitive Psychology
The study of human thought. Topics include attention, perception, memory, knowledge and concept formation, language, problem-solving, and reasoning. Prerequisites: STAT 232. (4)

PSYC 481 : Research Seminar
An advanced course providing students the opportunity to design and conduct ongoing research and review current research in a psychology subdiscipline. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: PSYC 242 and consent of instructor. (4)

PSYC 483 : Seminar
Selected topics in psychology as announced. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit. (2 to 4)

PSYC 487 : Special Topics in Psychology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PSYC 488 : Special Topics in Psychology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

PSYC 489 : Special Topics in Psychology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)
PSYC 491 : Independent Study
A supervised reading, field, or research project of special interest for advanced undergraduate students. Prerequisite: Consent of supervising faculty. (1 to 4)

PSYC 495 : Internship
A practicum experience in the community in the clinical, social, and/or experimental areas. Classroom focus on case conceptualization and presentation. May be repeated for up to eight semester hours. Prerequisite: sophomore standing plus one course in psychology and consent of the department. (1 to 8)

PSYC 496 : Research Practicum
Research experience under the direct supervision of a faculty member, students may design and/or conduct research in a designated area of psychology. May be repeated for up to eight semester hours. Prerequisite: PSYC 101 or consent of instructor. (1 to 4)

PSYC 497 : Teaching Apprenticeship
Teaching experience under the direct supervision of a faculty member. Course provides the opportunity to learn how to effectively communicate information, understand classroom management, and develop teaching skills. Students may serve as a teaching assistant for the same psychology course no more than twice. May be repeated for up to four semester hours. Prerequisite: Grade of B or better in class for which a TA, a minimum 3.0 overall G.P.A., junior standing at time the course is offered, consent of instructor. (1 to 4)

PSYC 499 : Capstone: Senior Seminar - SR
Required for Psychology majors. Students will complete and present at an on-campus Psychology Research Conference held fall and spring terms. Students earning the B.S. degree must conduct empirical research projects whereas as students earning the B.A. degree may choose nonempirical projects. The projects may emerge from ideas and experiences in an upper-division psychology course, advanced research activity, or in response to an internship completed by the student. Prerequisites: PSYC 242, senior standing, and permission of instructor. (4)

RELI 132 : The Religions of East Asia - C, RG
Confucianism, Taoism, Chinese and Japanese Buddhism, Shinto, and the "new religions" of Japan -- their origins, development, and contemporary issues. (4)

RELI 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar
A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

RELI 211 : Religion and Literature of the Hebrew Bible - RG
The literary, historical, and theological dimensions of the Hebrew Bible, including perspectives on contemporary issues. These writings later formed the Jewish Scriptures and the Christian Old Testament. (4)

RELI 212 : Religion and Literature of the New Testament - RC
The literary, historical, and theological dimensions of the New Testament, including perspectives on contemporary issues. (4)

RELI 213 : Topics in Biblical Studies - RG
The study of selected biblical questions or themes examined in their social and historical contexts. Fulfills Global Religious Traditions. (4)

RELI 214 : Topics in Biblical Studies - RC
The study of selected biblical questions or themes examined in their social and historical contexts. Fulfills Christians Traditions. (4)
RELI 220 : Early Christianity - RC
The origins, thought and expansion of the Christian Church; the growth of Christian involvement in culture to the end of the papacy of Gregory I (604 CE). (4)

RELI 221 : Medieval Christianity - RC
A study of the ideas, practices, forms of community among Christians from 600-1350, with an emphasis on how they understood their relationship to God, each other, and the natural world. (4)

RELI 222 : Modern Church History - RC
Beginning with the Peace of Westphalia (1648), interaction of the Christian faith with modern politics, science, and philosophy; expansion in the world, modern movements. (4)

RELI 223 : American Church History - RC
Interaction of religious and social forces in American history, especially their impact on religious communities. (4)

RELI 224 : The Lutheran Heritage - RC
Lutheranism as a movement within the church catholic: its history, doctrine, and worship in the context of today's pluralistic and secular world. (4)

RELI 226 : Christian Ethics - RC
Introduction to the personal and social ethical dimensions of Christian life and thought with attention to primary theological positions and specific problem areas. (4)

RELI 227 : Christian Theology - RC
Survey of selected topics or movements in Christian theology designed to introduce the themes and methodologies of the discipline. RELI 247 for cross-cultural GenEd and RELI 257 for alternative perspective GenEd. (4)

RELI 229 : Health and Healing in Early Christianity - RC
A study of the intersection of religion and medicine in Christian history, with a focus on varied approaches to health, healing, well-being, death and dying rooted in various expressions of the Christian religion. (4)

RELI 230 : Religion and Culture - A, RG
Explores the interrelation and interaction of religion and culture in a variety of world religious traditions. Incorporates recognized methodologies in academic religious studies. (4)

RELI 231 : Myth, Ritual, and Symbol - RG
The nature of myth and its expression through symbol and ritual. (4)

RELI 232 : The Buddhist Tradition - C, RG
Introduction to the history and practice of Buddhist tradition in its South Asian, East Asian, and Western cultural contexts. (4)

RELI 233 : The Religions of China - C, RG
Introduction to the major religious movements of China. (4)

RELI 235 : Islamic Traditions - C, RG
An introduction to the history, teachings, and practices of Islam. (4)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RELI 236</td>
<td>Native American Religious Traditions - A, RG</td>
<td>Introduction to a variety of Native American religious traditions, emphasizing the way in which religion works to construct identity, promote individual collective well being, and acts as a means of responding to colonialism. Approaches the topic using academic religious studies' methodologies.</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELI 237</td>
<td>Judaism - C, RG</td>
<td>Historical development of Judaism's faith and commitment from early Biblical times to the present.</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELI 238</td>
<td>The Religions of Korea and Japan - C, RG</td>
<td>Introduction to the major religious traditions of Korea and Japan.</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELI 239</td>
<td>Environment and Culture - RG</td>
<td>Study of the ways in which environmental issues are shaped by human culture and values. Major conceptions of nature, including non-western perspectives and issues in eco-justice. Critical evaluations of literature, arts, ethics, conceptual frameworks, history, and spirituality. Cross-listed with ENVT 239.</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELI 247</td>
<td>Christian Theology - C, RC</td>
<td>Survey of selected topics or movements in Christian theology designed to introduce the themes and methodologies of the discipline. RELI 247 for crosscultural GenEd and RELI 257 for alternative perspective GenEd.</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELI 257</td>
<td>Christian Theology - A, RC</td>
<td>Survey of selected topics or movements in Christian theology designed to introduce the themes and methodologies of the discipline. RELI 247 for cross-cultural GenEd and RELI 257 for alternative perspective GenEd.</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELI 330</td>
<td>Old Testament Studies - RG</td>
<td>Major areas of inquiry: the prophets, psalms, wisdom literature, mythology, theology, or biblical archeology.</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELI 331</td>
<td>New Testament Studies - RC</td>
<td>Major areas of inquiry: intertestamental, synoptic, Johannine, or Pauline literature, or New Testament theology.</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELI 332</td>
<td>Jesus and His Early Interpreters - RC</td>
<td>Historical survey of &quot;Life of Jesus&quot; research; form and redaction criticism of the gospel tradition; the religious dimensions of Jesus' life and thought. Prerequisite: One lower-division RELI course or consent of instructor.</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELI 361</td>
<td>Church History Studies - RC</td>
<td>Selected area of inquiry, such as Orthodox church history, religious experience among American minority communities, and the ecumenical movement. RELI 341 for cross cultural GenEd and RELI 351 for alternative perspective GenEd.</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELI 362</td>
<td>Luther - RC</td>
<td>The man and his times, with major emphasis on his writing and creative theology.</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELI 364</td>
<td>Theological Studies - RC</td>
<td>Selected topic or movement within Christian theology. RELI 344 for cross cultural GenEd and RELI 354 for alternative perspective GenEd.</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELI 365</td>
<td>Christian Moral Issues - RC</td>
<td>In-depth exploration from the perspective of Christian ethics of selected moral issues such as peace and violence, the...</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
environment, sexuality, political and economic systems, hunger, and poverty. (4)

**RELI 367 : Major Religious Thinkers, Texts and Genres - RC or RG**

In-depth study of major figures, texts, or genres in Christian and non-Christian religious traditions, focusing especially on the theology and religious thought of these traditions. Fulfills either RC or RG as appropriate. RELI 347 for cross-cultural GenEd and RELI 357 for alternative perspective GenEd. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. (4)

**RELI 368 : Feminist and Womanist Theologies - A, RC**

A study of major theological themes and issues through global women's perspectives on gender. (4)

**RELI 390 : Topics in Comparative Religions - C, RG**

Historical study of specific non-Christian religions such as the traditions of India and China, Judaism, and Islam. RELI 393 is for alternative perspective general education element. (4)

**RELI 391 : Sociology of Religion - RG**

Multi-cultural investigation of religious experience, belief, and ritual in relation to their social settings with particular attention to new forms of religion in America. Cross-listed with SOCI 391. (4)

**RELI 393 : Topics in Comparative Religions - A, RG**

Historical study of specific non-Christian religions such as the traditions of India and China, Judaism, and Islam. RELI 390 is for cross-cultural general education element. (4)

**RELI 491 : Independent Study**

For religion majors only and consent of the department is required. (1 to 4)

**RELI 498 : Research in Religion**

First half of the religion capstone sequence (followed by RELI 499). Intended for and required of majors. Introduces students to the scholarly questions, literature, bibliographical assessment, forms of scholarly criticism in the field, and the necessary elements in the creation of a research paper in the field. Topic and content to be determined by the instructor. Does not fulfill the Religion GenEd requirement, and does not count toward the minor. Prerequisite: successful completion of two (2) RELI courses (C- or higher), one of which must be an upper-division course. (4)

**RELI 499 : Capstone: Research Seminar - SR**

Second half of the religion capstone sequence. Intended for and required of majors. Discussion of common readings and a major research and writing project with public presentation around the student's area of interest. Does not fulfill the Religion GenEd requirement, and does not count toward the minor. Prerequisite: RELI 498. (4)

**SOCI 101 : Introduction to Sociology - A, SO**

An introduction to the discipline of sociology. Features an analysis of contemporary American society with emphasis on the interconnections of race, class, and gender. Sociological concepts include socialization, social roles, stereotypes, power, and stratification. (4)

**SOCI 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar**

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

**SOCI 210 : Gender and Society - A, SO**

An examination of gender as a social construction and a system of stratification. Focus is on the structural aspects of gender and upon the intersection of gender with other social categories, such as race, class, and sexuality.
SOCI 226 : Delinquency and Juvenile Justice
An examination of juvenile delinquency in relation to the family, peer groups, community and institutional structure. Includes consideration of processing the juvenile delinquent by formal agencies of control. (4)

SOCI 232 : Research Methods - SO
An overview of the methods to explore, describe, and analyze the social world. General issues in the design and implementation of research projects, as well as specific issues that arise in conducting interviews and field observations, constructing and administering surveys, analyzing existing data, and planning program evaluations. Required for sociology and social work majors. Prerequisite: SOCI 101. Instructor consent is required. (4)

SOCI 240 : Social Problems - A, SO
Critical examination of poverty, discrimination, drugs, crime, homelessness, violence, and family breakdown. Course addresses contemporary social problems, an analysis of their social roots, and an evaluation of the policies designed to eradicate them. (4)

SOCI 287 : Special Topics in Sociology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

SOCI 288 : Special Topics in Sociology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

SOCI 289 : Special Topics in Sociology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

SOCI 291 : Directed Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

SOCI 330 : The Family
An examination of the institution of the family in the United States, with emphasis on how families are affected by social forces such as the economy, race and ethnicity, gender, and social politics. Prerequisite: SOCI 101 or consent of instructor. (4)

SOCI 332 : Race and Ethnicity - A, SO
A critical examination of racial/ethnic structures and inequalities in the United States. The course will explore the social construction of race and ethnicity, the development of racial and ethnic identities, and how race and ethnic inequalities shape social institutions, such as the economy, families, education, and politics. Prerequisite: SOCI 101 or consent of instructor. (4)

SOCI 336 : Deviance
A general introduction to a variety of nonconforming, usually secretive, and illegal behavior, such as corporate crime, drug dealing, prostitution, industrial spying, child abuse, and suicide, with emphasis on the conflict of values and life-experiences within a society. Prerequisite: SOCI 101 or consent of instructor. (4)

SOCI 378 : Consumption
An examination of the relationship between goods, individuals, and society. The course deconstructs the social bases of consumption to better understand the role consumption plays in shaping our identities and maintaining social distinctions. The course also addresses the relationship between consumption and social problems like consumer debt, inequality, and sustainability. Prerequisite: SOCI 101 or consent of instructor. (4)
SOCL 384 : Criminal Justice
An examination of the American Criminal Justice System. This course will address law enforcement, the court system and correctional system, along with attention to race, class, and gender inequalities. Prerequisite: SOCI 101 or consent of instructor. (4)

SOCL 387 : Special Topics in Sociology - SO
Selected topics as announced by the department. Prerequisite: departmental consent. (1 to 4)

SOCL 388 : Special Topics in Sociology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

SOCL 389 : Special Topics in Sociology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

SOCL 391 : Sociology of Religion - SO
An investigation of the American religious scene with particular emphasis on the new religious movements, along with attention to social settings and processes which these new religions reflect and produce. Prerequisite: SOCI 101, one religion course, or consent of instructor. Cross-listed with RELI 391. (4)

SOCL 410 : Social Stratification A, SO
An examination of the cultural and structural causes of social stratification and its consequence, social inequality. The course focuses on stratification and inequality on the basis of race, class, and gender, exploring what social forces shape individuals' differentiated access to society's valued resources. Prerequisite: SOCI 101 or consent of instructor. (4)

SOCL 413 : Crime and Society
An examination of criminal behavior in contemporary society in relation to social structure and the criminalization process with particular attention to the issues of race, gender, and class. Prerequisite: SOCI 101, one additional sociology course, and junior or senior standing; or consent of instructor. (4)

SOCL 487 : Special Topics in Sociology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

SOCL 488 : Special Topics in Sociology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

SOCL 489 : Special Topics in Sociology
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

SOCL 491 : Independent Study
Readings or fieldwork in specific areas or issues of sociology under supervision of a faculty member. Prerequisite: departmental consent. (1 to 4)

SOCL 494 : Gender and Violence
An examination of gendered violence in American society. Focal topics will vary by semester and may include sexual violence,
intimate partner violence, stalking, or masculinity and violence. The course will address how violence is gendered, theoretical explanations of gendered violence, and the response of the criminal justice system. Prerequisites: SOCI 101 or WMGS 201 or consent of instructor. Recommended: junior or senior standing. (4)

**SOCI 495 : Internship**

Students receive course credit for working in community organizations and integrating their experiences into an academic project. Placements are usually arranged by the student and may include the public school system, private and public social service organizations, criminal justice system agencies, local and state governmental agencies, and businesses. Prerequisite: departmental consent is required. (1 to 4)

**SOCI 496 : Major Theories**

An analysis of influential sociological theories of the 19th and 20th centuries with attention to the classic theories of Marx, Durkheim, and Weber, to the recent contemporary schools, and to the underlying patterns of thought which both unite and divide the sociological tradition. Required for senior majors. Prerequisites: STAT 233, SOCI 101, 232, and 330 or 336; senior status; declared major or minor. (4)

**SOCI 499 : Capstone: Senior Seminar - SR**

Students design and carry through an independent research project involving the collection of data and the analysis of findings. Students demonstrate their mastery of the field by relating their research to the existing body of sociological literature and knowledge. Required for senior majors. Prerequisites: SOCI 496. (4)

**SOCW 101 : Introduction to Social Work and Social Welfare - A, SO**

An introduction to human need and the field of social work. Provides an overview of services, models of service delivery, and professional social work values. Students visit agency settings and meet with social work practitioners. A volunteer experience in the field is a required component of this seminar-style course. (4)

**SOCW 175 : January on the Hill - A, SO**

An intense experience of service and community work on Tacoma's Hilltop District and/or Tacoma's eastside where students learn firsthand about poverty and participate in community projects. (4)

**SOCW 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar**

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

**SOCW 245 : Human Behavior and the Social Environment - SO**

Students examine developmental theory through the lens of an ecological systems perspective and a biopsychosocial-spiritual framework, emphasizing power, privilege, and cultural differences (particularly race/ethnicity, gender, and sexual orientation) as applied to individuals, families, groups, institutions, organizations, and communities locally and globally. Volunteer experience is required. (4)


Exploration of power, privilege and oppression emphasizing political process and global social change in the development of the American welfare state and the profession of social work. Students reflect critically upon personal and social values, social welfare systems and their performance, the impact of political ideology and compromise on vulnerable populations, and the function of professional social work. (4)

**SOCW 287 : Special Topics in Social Work**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**SOCW 288 : Special Topics in Social Work**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The
SOCW 289 : Special Topics in Social Work

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

SOCW 291 : Directed Study

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

SOCW 320 : Child Welfare, A Global Perspective

An examination of child welfare, including child abuse and neglect; child welfare services, including CPS, permanency planning, foster care, adoption; and the current status of child well-being around the world, exploring the impact on children of such issues as poverty, war, nutrition, HIV/AIDS, access to education, access to health care, care for orphans, street children. (4)
models and practice skills for assessment and intervention with families and groups. Emphasizes the importance of culturally sensitive practice. Introduces students to group dynamics and group development. Prerequisite: SOCW 245, 360. (4)

**SOCW 465 : Social Work Practice III: Macropractice**

Using the generalist social work practice framework, students develop engagement, assessment, intervention and evaluation skills for local and global practice with organizations, and communities. As professional social workers, students map community assets, examine community development, and advocate for diverse and marginalized groups. Students recognize social service organizations as a changing context for professional practice and research. Prerequisites: SOCW 245, 250, 350, 360, and 460. (4)

**SOCW 475 : Field Experience I**

Students are placed in social service agencies where, under supervision, they demonstrate the generalist skills of engagement, assessment, intervention, and evaluation of practice. They apply ethical principles in interactions with clients and staff, demonstrate critical thinking, engage and embrace diversity, demonstrate and apply knowledge of human behavior and the social environment. Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: SOCW 245, 350, and 360; to be taken concurrently with SOCW 460 and 485; requires consent of instructor. (3)

**SOCW 476 : Field Experience II**

Continuation of SOCW 475. Students practice and refine the generalist skills of engagement, assessment, intervention, and evaluation. Through their deepening identification with the social work profession, they analyze how their agency responds to changing contexts and reflect on ways to engage in policy and advocacy practice. Pass/Fail. Must be taken concurrently with SOCW 465 and 486. (3)

**SOCW 485 : Field Experience Seminar I**

Students integrate the theories and skills from their coursework with experiences in their field settings, applying theories of human behavior and the social environment. They write and analyze a case and practice self-reflection by developing a plan to evaluate their own practice. Must be taken concurrently with SOCW 475. (1)

**SOCW 486 : Field Experience Seminar II**

Students continue to grow in their professional identification and behavior. They make a formal case presentation to professional social workers, demonstrating their application of knowledge, values, and skills and their competence in engagement, assessment and intervention. They evaluate their own practice. Must be taken concurrently with SOCW 476. (1)

**SOCW 487 : Special Topics in Social Welfare**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**SOCW 488 : Special Topics in Social Welfare**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**SOCW 489 : Special Topics in Social Welfare**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**SOCW 491 : Independent Study**

To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. (1 to 4)

**SOCW 495 : Internship**

To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-
based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

**SOCW 498 : Capstone Proposal - SR**

Students select a topic for their capstone, complete a preliminary literature review, and develop an outline for their final capstone, to be completed in SOCW 499. Prerequisites: SOCW 245, 350, and 360. (1)

**SOCW 499 : Capstone: Senior Seminar - SR**

This integrative seminar requires students to explore a field of generalist practice across all of the competencies of the social work profession, including reciprocal relationships between research and practice, the policies that impact practice, global perspectives, typical ethical issues, role of diversity, evidence-based interventions and ways they may evaluate their practice. This culminates in a paper and public presentation. Prerequisites: SOCW 245, 350, 360, 460, 475, 498, and SOCI 232. (3)

**SOLU 101 : Southern Lushootseed: Introduction to Oral Language**

Introduction to Southern Lushootseed language. Fundamentals of sound system, grammar, and basic speaking and listening comprehension, as well as cultural dynamics of the language and its users. (4)

**SOLU 102 : Southern Lushootseed: Oral Language Dialogue**

Continuing development of basic vocabulary, grammar, and speaking, with additional emphasis on dialogue. The course also further develops students' understanding of the cultural contexts of Southern Lushootseed language. (4)

**SPED 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar**

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

**SPED 287 : Special Topics in Special Education**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**SPED 288 : Special Topics in Special Education**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**SPED 289 : Special Topics in Special Education**

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

**SPED 335 : Educational Assessment and Evaluation**

Develops a knowledge of commonly used assessment instruments in P-12 schools and how data is used to drive instruction and management. (2)

**SPED 376 : Instructional Methodologies for Inclusive Classrooms**

Provides accommodations and remediation strategies connected to instructional models for the diverse learning needs of students. (3)

**SPED 377 : Instructional Methodologies for Inclusive Classrooms**

Provides accommodations and remediation strategies connected to instructional models for the diverse learning needs of students. (3)
SPED 404 : Collaboration, Team Building, and Supervision
Focuses on approaches and methodologies for establishing connections with communities, families, and various instructional staff members, including paraeducators. (2)

SPED 423 : Methods of Teaching Students with Mild Disabilities
Focus on instructional strategies and service delivery models effective in teaching students with mild disabilities, included: individualized education programs, curriculum assessment, specially designed instruction and curriculum modification. (4)

SPED 430 : Students with Emotional and Behavioral Disabilities
In-depth exploration of issues related to the identification of and service delivery to students with emotional and behavioral disabilities. Emphasis on specialized management techniques needed to teach this population. A field experience will be required. (3)

SPED 431 : Issues in Autism Spectrum Disorders
This course will provide an overview of Autism Spectrum Disorder for educators as well as other related professionals who may work with or serve children and families with this diagnosis. This course will explore the characteristics of children, youth and adults with autism, evidence-based practices for prevention and intervention, problems and issues in the field, methods of positive behavior support and collaborating with families. Prerequisite: SPED 315 or permission of the instructor. (2)

SPED 442 : Technology in Special Education
Current issues and uses of computer technology for learners with special needs. Emphasis on computer assisted instruction, and assistive technology services and devices. (2)

SPED 450 : Early Childhood Special Education
Current issues related to young children with special needs. Focus on instructional methods, materials, curriculum, and assessment of this population. (2)

SPED 454 : Moderate and Low Incidence Disabilities
Exploration of the issues related to identification of and service delivery to this population. Specialized instruction, management techniques, and issues of transitioning from schools to community. A field experience component will be required. (3)

SPED 459 : Student Teaching in Special Education
Teaching in a K-8 special education setting; 9 weeks. Concurrent enrollment in EDUC 434 and EDUC 450. (6)

SPED 460 : Special Education Student Teaching Seminar: Issues in Practice
A seminar for special education student teachers focusing on current issues in special education. Taken concurrently with student teaching Term IV Hub and EDUC 450. (1)

SPED 489 : Special Topics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

SPED 491 : Independent Study
To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

SPED 520 : Teaching Elementary Students with Special Needs
Introduction and overview of services for students with special needs in elementary programs. Includes procedural and substantive legal issues in special education, program modification, and classroom management. (2)
SPED 577 : The Inclusive Classroom
Introduction to the principles and practices of inclusive education. (2)

SPED 583 : Current Issues in Exceptionality
The characteristics of exceptional students and current issues involving the educator's role in dealing with their special needs. (2)

SPED 588 : Legal, Ethical, and Administrative Issues in Special Education
Investigation of special education administrative practices, pupil placement procedures, student staffing, program reimbursement procedures, and federal funding models. (2)

STAT 145 : Statistics for Biologists MR, NS
An introduction to statistics with a focus on topics and data relevant to biologists. Descriptive statistics and data representations, correlation and regression, experimental design, basic probability, binomial and normal distributions, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, chi-squared test, ANOVA. Cross-listed with MATH 145. Prerequisite: MATH 140 or proficiency through MATH 140 as determined by the math placement exam. (4)

STAT 231 : Introductory Statistics - MR
Descriptive statistics: measures of central tendency and dispersion. Inferential statistics: generalizations about populations from samples by parametric and nonparametric techniques. Methods covered will include estimation, hypothesis testing, correlation analysis, regression, chi square, and ANOVA analysis. Includes a required computer lab. May not be taken for credit after MATH/STAT 242 has been taken. (4)

STAT 232 : Introductory Statistics for Psychology Majors - MR
Descriptive statistics: measures of central tendency and dispersion. Inferential statistics: generalizations about populations from samples by parametric and nonparametric techniques. Methods covered will include estimation, hypothesis testing, correlation analysis, regression, chi square, and ANOVA analysis. Includes a required computer lab. Students should register for the lab corresponding to their lecture section. This section is intended for psychology majors. Prerequisite: PSYC 101 or equivalent. (4)

STAT 233 : Introductory Statistics for Sociology and Social Work Majors - MR
Descriptive statistics: measures of central tendency and dispersion. Inferential statistics: generalizations about populations from samples by parametric and nonparametric techniques. Methods covered will include estimation, hypothesis testing, correlation analysis, regression, chi square, and ANOVA analysis. Includes a required computer lab. Students should register for the lab corresponding to their lecture section. This section is intended for sociology and social work majors. Prerequisite: SOCI 101 or equivalent. (4)

STAT 242 : Introduction to Mathematical Statistics
Data description, probability, discrete and continuous random variables, expectation, special distributions, statements of law of large numbers and central limit theorem, sampling distributions, theory of point estimators, confidence intervals, hypothesis tests, regression (time permitting). Cross-listing with MATH 242. Previously was STAT/MATH 341. Prerequisite: MATH 151. (4)

STAT 287 : Special Topics in Statistics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

STAT 288 : Special Topics in Statistics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

STAT 289 : Special Topics in Statistics
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The
STAT 291 : Directed Study - MR

To provide individual undergraduate students with introductory study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as DS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

STAT 342 : Probability and Statistical Theory

Continuation of STAT 242. Topics may include: joint and conditional distributions, correlation, functions of random variables, moment generating functions, Bayesian and non-parametric inference, convergence of distributions. Cross-listed with MATH 342. Prerequisite: MATH 152 and four hours from STAT 231, 232, 233, or MATH/STAT 242. MATH 253 (or concurrent enrollment) is strongly recommended. (4)

STAT 348 : Statistical Computing and Consulting

Topics include the use of R statistical software to create data visualizations and to conduct, present, and interpret statistical analyses such as multiple regression and nonlinear (e.g. logistic) regression. Students will learn about issues that arise when working with real data such as data cleaning, data preparation, ethical guidelines for statistical practice, and the logical connections between study design and the appropriate inferences that can be made. Statistical consulting strategies and communication of statistical ideas to nonstatistical clients will guide the course topics as students perform consulting services for peers and faculty. Cross-listed with STAT 348. Prerequisite: CSCI 133, 144, or MATH 151, and one of MATH/STAT 145, 242, STAT 231, 232, or 233. Strongly recommended: Prior experience with the programming languages R or Python. (4)

STAT 387 : Special Topics in Statistics

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

STAT 388 : Special Topics in Statistics

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

STAT 389 : Special Topics in Statistics

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

STAT 487 : Special Topics in Statistics

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

STAT 488 : Special Topics in Statistics

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

STAT 489 : Special Topics in Statistics

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

STAT 491 : Independent Study

To provide individual undergraduate students with advanced study not available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as IS: followed by the specific title designated by the student. (1 to 4)

STAT 495 : Internship
To permit undergraduate students to relate theory and practice in a work situation. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as Intern: followed by the specific title designated by the instructor in consultation with the student. (1 to 12)

**SYEP 201 : Thematic Seminar**

Sophomore-year "cornerstones" requirement for General Education. Introduction and exposure through "big enough questions" related to PLU themes of diversity, justice, sustainability; civic engagement; and discernment of vocation. Linked to specific SYEP 202 course in the Spring semester. (4)

**SYEP 202 : Thematic Seminar**

Linked to SYEP 201. Continuation of sophomore-year "cornerstones" requirement for General Education. Introduction and exposure through "big enough questions" related to PLU themes of diversity, justice, sustainability; civic engagement; and discernment of vocation. Prerequisite: SYEP 201 during Fall semester. (4)

**THEA 160 : Introduction to Theatre - AR**

A survey of the general nature of dramatic presentation; including elements of dramatic structure, types of drama, and the contributions of the actor, director, designer, technician, and audience. (4)

**THEA 200 : Theatre Rehearsal and Performance**

Students perform, design, or work backstage on a specific production. (0)

**THEA 215 : Voice and Movement - AR**

Exploration of the actor’s voice and body as vital tools for dramatic expression. (4)

**THEA 225 : Theatre Practicum**

Students apply classroom theory to practical application through performing, designing and/or working backstage or in production shops in faculty-directed productions. Repeatable for a maximum of 4 semester hours. (1)

**THEA 250 : Acting I - Fundamentals - AR**

An introductory course to acting in which students perform scenes and monologues and learn about scene selection, memorization, imagination, character, and presentation. (4)

**THEA 252 : Fundamentals of Scenic Design - AR**

An introduction to the process used by scenic designers to create a physical environment for the stage. (4)

**THEA 254 : Fundamentals of Lighting Design - AR**

An introductory examination of the controllable properties of light and their application to the functions of theatrical lighting. (4)

**THEA 255 : Theatrical Production - AR**

Basic theory and procedure of all backstage elements in the theatre, costumes, scenery, props, lights, and makeup. (4)

**THEA 260 : Stagecraft**

A combination of lecture and hands on experience in the execution of scenic designs for the stage including safety procedures, construction techniques and materials, theatrical rigging, welding, and organizational planning of theatrical production. Prerequisite: THEA 255. (2)

**THEA 275 : Scenic Painting**

Color theory and techniques used for painting scenery in theatrical applications. (2)
THEA 279 : Hand Drafting
Hand drafting techniques to create light plots or scenic draftings for theatrical applications. (2)

THEA 280 : Computer-Aided Drafting
The use of computers and software to create light plots or scenic draftings for theatrical applications. (2)

THEA 285 : Costume Crafts and Construction
Costume production techniques, including sewing, use of equipment, knowledge of available materials, dyeing, and 3-D. (4)

THEA 287 : Special Topics in Theatre
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

THEA 290 : Stage Management
The study and practice of stage management with an emphasis on functions of the stage manager in the theatrical production process. (2)

THEA 299 : The Profession of Theatre
An introduction of the various elements necessary to prepare for a life in the theatre, including portfolio and audition materials, agents and unions, graduate schools and the profession. (2)

THEA 300 : Improvisation
Long and/or short form improvisation techniques in addition to a variety of exercises exploring terminology, character work and elements of comedy. (2)

THEA 330 : Script Analysis
Discussion of the major theories of drama and apply those literary and dramatic elements of plays and the analysis of selected drama from a variety of historical periods. (4)

THEA 345 : Playwriting
Techniques for writing one-act plays and analysis of dramatic structure and elements. (4)

THEA 346 : The Audition
Techniques for choosing and preparing effective monologues, cold and prepared readings, head shots and résumés, and interview skills. (2)

THEA 347 : The Vocal Audition
Techniques for choosing and preparing effective audition songs, cuttings, and interview skills related to musical theatre. (2)

THEA 350 : Acting II - Scene Study
An intermediate course in which students gain practical experience through performance of monologues and scenes from modern and contemporary theatre. Prerequisite: THEA 250 or consent of instructor. (4)

THEA 351 : Stage Makeup
Basic techniques in theatrical makeup application including corrective, aging, three-dimensional, and special effects. (4)
THEA 355 : Lighting Design
An examination of the controllable properties of light and their application to the functions of theatrical lighting. Students will express ideas through research, critical analysis, presentation, and practical lab exercises. Prerequisite: THEA 254. (4)

THEA 360 : Theatre History - AR
A survey of the history of theatre and an examination of theatre as an institution that reflects historical moments and participates in the forming of social values and ideas. (4)

THEA 362 : Musical Theatre History - AR
A survey of the history of musical theatre and an examination of musical theatre as an institution that reflects historical moments and participates in the forming of social values and ideas. (4)

THEA 365 : Theatre History II - AR
This course surveys the history of theatre from the end of the 18th century through the present day. Students will examine theatre as an institution that both reflects historical moments and participates in the forming of social values and ideas. (4)

THEA 380 : Directing I
The process of analyzing and making choices about scripts, casting, revealing the focus of scenes, and constructing the mood, rhythm, pace and main idea of productions. Prerequisite: THEA 250. (4)

THEA 385 : Musical Theatre Performance: Golden Age
An exploration of singing musical theatre from America's Golden Age in a studio setting. (4)

THEA 386 : Musical Theatre Performance: Modern
An exploration of singing musical theatre from America's modern era in a studio setting. (4)

THEA 387 : Topics in Theatre
This course will be offered as needed, and it will allow the faculty and guest artists to explore areas of expertise and interest that are not normally taught as part of the curriculum. Concentrated study of a major theatrical period, movement, author, theme, genre, performance style, culture, or technology. (2 to 4)

THEA 390 : Visual History: Period Costume and Décor - AR
A survey of the architecture, interiors, clothing, culture, and aesthetic of the western world through exposure to art, historical documents, and popular perspectives. (4)

THEA 425 : Theatre Practicum
Students apply advanced classroom theory to advanced practical application through performing, designing, working backstage and/or in production shops in faculty-directed productions. Repeatable for a maximum of 4 semester hours. (1)

THEA 450 : Acting III - Styles
Analyzing and performing differing styles of acting representing various time periods and genres. Prerequisites: THEA 250 and THEA 350, or consent of instructor. (4)

THEA 453 : Costume Design - AR
Development of artistic and technical abilities in the field of costume design incorporating history, patterns, and renderings. (4)

THEA 455 : Scenic Design
Explores the process used by scenic designers to create a physical environment for the stage through analyzing a theatrical text, formulating and expressing an approach through research, and executing their ideas through models and simple drafting. Prerequisite: THEA 252. (4)

THEA 480 : Directing II

Builds on techniques learned in Directing I to develop stage productions. This includes interpreting text, analyzing premise, developing visual concepts, translating words and concepts into actions, and the process of communication between actors and designers. Prerequisite: THEA 380. (4)

THEA 485 : Theatre Management

The study of issues related to managing a theatre company and producing plays. (2)

THEA 491 : Independent Studies

Investigations or research in area of special interest not covered by regular courses; open to qualified junior or senior students. Requires pre-registration approved by a departmental sponsor. (1 to 4)

THEA 495 : Internship in Theatre

Internship or cooperative education experiences in the theatre. (1 to 4)

THEA 499 : Capstone - SR

Preparation of portfolios and project work that reflects both academic and practical knowledge gained through the study of theatre. (2)

WMGS 190 : FYEP190: Inquiry Seminar

A four-credit seminar to introduce students to the methods and topics of study within a particular academic discipline or field. Students practice the academic skills that are at the center of the General Education Program. (4)

WMGS 201 : Introduction to Women's and Gender Studies - A

An interdisciplinary introduction to the themes, issues, and methodological approaches that are central to the study of gender and sexuality. Themes include the social construction of gender, intersectionality, power and privilege, and feminist praxis. Open to all students: required for WMGS majors and minors. (4)

WMGS 287 : Special Topics in Women's and Gender Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

WMGS 288 : Special Topics in Women's and Gender Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

WMGS 289 : Special Topics in Women's and Gender Studies

To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

WMGS 301 : Feminist and Gender Theories

This course for majors and minors explores feminist and gender theories from global and diverse perspectives. Activities and assignments enable students to develop interdisciplinary research and practice within social justice frameworks. Prerequisites: WMGS 201, major/minor status, or permission of instructor. (4)
WMGS 387 : Special Topics in Women's and Gender Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

WMGS 388 : Special Topics in Women's and Gender Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

WMGS 389 : Special Topics in Women's and Gender Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

WMGS 487 : Special Topics in Women's and Gender Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

WMGS 488 : Special Topics in Women's and Gender Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

WMGS 489 : Special Topics in Women's and Gender Studies
To provide undergraduate students with new, one-time, and developing courses not yet available in the regular curriculum. The title will be listed on the student term-based record as ST: followed by the specific title designated by the academic unit. (1 to 4)

WMGS 491 : Independent Study
Readings, research projects, or service learning projects in areas or issues of women's and gender studies, under the supervision of a faculty member. (1 to 4)

WMGS 495 : Internship
A pragmatic, employer-based experience in which students apply knowledge already acquired, build competence, and test values in settings like those in which they may seek employment. Internships require the approval of a WMGS faculty member who will supervise the work of the agency or organization supervisor who will directly supervise the student. (1 to 4)

WMGS 499 : Senior Capstone - SR
During their culminating seminar, Women's and Gender Studies majors will develop an academic project that applies feminist theories and methodologies to their experiences in a community-based practicum. Prerequisites: WMGS 301 and at least 16 hours of WMGS coursework. (4)

WRIT 101 : FYEP 101:Writing Seminar - WR
See General Education Program Requirements, The First-Year Experience. (4)